

**Table S6. NCBI Accession numbers of the amino acid sequences used for phylogenetic analysis of functionally characterized conifer monoterpene synthases**

Species	Abbreviation	Function	Accession #	Reference
<i>Abies grandis</i> ( <i>Ag</i> )	AgTPS-myr	myrcene synthase	AAB71084	Bohlmann et al., 1997
	AgTPS-(−)-lim	(−)-limonene synthase	AAB70907	Bohlmann et al., 1997
	AgTPS-(−)α/βpin	(−)-α/β-pinene synthase	AAB71085	Bohlmann et al., 1997
	AgTPS-(−)camp	(−)-camphene synthase	AAB70707	Bohlmann et al., 1997
	AgTPS-(−)βphell	(−)-β-phellandrene synthase	AAF61453	Bohlmann et al., 1999
	AgTPS-terpinolene	terpinolene synthase	AAF61454	Bohlmann et al., 1999
	AgTPS-(−)αpin/(−)lim	(−)-α-pinene/(−)-limonene synthase	AAF61455	Bohlmann et al., 1999
<i>Picea abies</i> ( <i>Pa</i> )	PaTPS-(+)-3car	(+)-3-carene synthase	AAO73863	Fäldt et al., 2003
	PaTPS-(−)α/βpin	(−)-α/β-pinene synthase	AAS47692	Martin et al., 2004
	PaTPS-(−)-lin	(−)-linalool synthase	AAS47693	Martin et al., 2004
	PaTPS-(−)-lim	(−)-limonene synthase	AAS47694	Martin et al., 2004
	PaTPS-myr	myrcene synthase	AAS47696	Martin et al., 2004
<i>Picea glauca</i> ( <i>Pg</i> )	PgTPS-(+)-3car	(+)-3-carene synthase	ACM04452	Hamberger et al., 2009
	PgTPS-1,8cin	1,8-cineole synthase	ADZ45498	Keeling et al., 2011
	PgTPS-(−)-lin	(−)-linalool synthase	ADZ45500	Keeling et al., 2011
	PgTPS-(−)α/βpin1	(−)-α/β-pinene synthase1	ADZ45507	Keeling et al., 2011
	PgTPS-(−)α/βpin2	(−)-α/β-pinene synthase2	ADZ45508	Keeling et al., 2011
<i>Picea engelmannii</i> x <i>Picea glauca</i> ( <i>PexPg</i> )	Pe x PgTPS-1,8cin	1,8-cineole synthase	ADZ45497	Keeling et al., 2011
	Pe x PgTPS-(+)-3car	(+)-3-carene synthase	ADZ45510	Keeling et al., 2011
<i>Pinus contorta</i> ( <i>Pc</i> )	PcTPS-(+)αpin1	(−)-α-pinene synthase1	JQ240295	This study
	PcTPS-(−)αpin1	(−)-α-pinene synthase1	JQ240303	This study
	PcTPS-(−)βpin1	(−)-β-pinene synthase1	JQ240293	This study
	PcTPS-(+)-3car1	(+)-3-carene synthase1	JQ240307	This study
	PcTPS-(−)camp/(+)αpin1	(−)-camphene/(+)-α-pinene synthase1	JQ240299	This study

	PcTPS-(–)βphell1	(–)-β-phellandrene synthase1	JQ240301	This study
	PcTPS-(–)βphell2	(–)-β-phellandrene synthase2	JQ240300	This study
	PcTPS-aterp/1,8cin	(+)-α-terpineol/1,8 cineole synthase	JQ240309	This study
	PcTPS-monoTPS1	monoterpene synthase like1	JQ240294	This study
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> ( <i>Pb</i> )	PbTPS-(–)α/βpin1	(–)-α/β-pinene synthase1	JQ240290	This study
	PbTPS-(+)αpin1	(+)-α-pinene synthase1	JQ240298	This study
	PbTPS-(–)αpin1	(–)-α-pinene synthase1	JQ240304	This study
	PbTPS-(–)βpin1	(–)-β-pinene synthase1	JQ240291	This study
	PbTPS-(–)βpin2	(–)-β-pinene synthase2	JQ240292	This study
	PbTPS-(+)3car1	(+)-3-carene synthase1	JQ240305	This study
	PbTPS-(+)3car2	(+)-3-carene synthase2	JQ240306	This study
	PbTPS-(–)βphell1	(–)-β-phellandrene synthase1	JQ240302	This study
	PbTPS-aterp	(+)-α-terpineol synthase	JQ240308	This study
	PbTPS-mono1	monoterpene synthase like1	JQ240296	This study
	PbTPS-mono2	monoterpene synthase like1	JQ240297	This study
<i>Pinus sabiana</i> ( <i>Psab</i> )	PsabTPS-MBO1	2-methyl-3-buten-2-ol synthase	AEB53064	Gray et al., 2011
<i>Pinus taeda</i> ( <i>Pt</i> )	PtTPS-(–)αpin	(–)-α-pinene synthase	AAO61225	Phillips et al., 2003
	PtTPS-(–)aterp	α-terpineol synthase	AAO61227	Phillips et al., 2003
	PtTPS-(+)αpin	(+)-α-pinene synthase	AAO61228	Phillips et al., 2003
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> ( <i>Ps</i> )	PsTPS-(–)lim	(–)-limonene synthase	ABA86248	Byun-McKay et al., 2006
	PsTPS-(–)αpin	(–)-α-pinene synthase	AAP72020	Byun-McKay et al., 2006
	PsTPS-1,8cin	1,8-cineole synthase	ADZ45499	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(–)lin1	(–)-linalool synthase1	ADZ45501	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(–)lin2	(–)-linalool synthase2	ADZ45502	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(–)βphell1	(–)-β-phellandrene synthase1	ADZ45503	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(–)βphell2	(–)-β-phellandrene synthase2	ADZ45504	Keeling et al., 2011

	PsTPS-(−)βphell3	(−)-β-phellandrene synthase3	ADZ45505	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(−)βphell4	(−)-β-phellandrene synthase4	ADZ45506	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(−)α/βpin	(−)-α/β-pinene synthase	ADZ45509	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(+)3car	(+)-3-carene synthase	ADZ45511	Keeling et al., 2011
	PsTPS-(+)3car1R	(+)-3-carene synthase1(R)	HQ336798	Hall et al., 2010
	PsTPS-(+)3car1S	(+)-3-carene synthase1(S)	HQ336799	Hall et al., 2010
	PsTPS-(+)3car2R	(+)-3-carene synthase2(R)	HQ336800	Hall et al., 2010
	PsTPS-(+)3car3R	(+)-3-carene synthase3(R)	HQ336801	Hall et al., 2010
	PsTPS-(+)3car3S	(+)-3-carene synthase3(S)	HQ336802	Hall et al., 2010
	PsTPS-(+)sabR	(+)-sabinene synthase(R)	HQ336803	Hall et al., 2010
	PsTPS-(+)sabS	(+)-sabinene synthase(S)	HQ336804	Hall et al., 2010
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<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii (Pm)</i>	PmTPS-terpinolene	terpinolene synthase	AAX07264	Huber et al., 2005
	PmTPS-(−)αpin/(−)camp	(−)-α-pinene/(−)-camphene synthase	AAX07267	Huber et al., 2005
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<b>Outgroup:</b> <i>Physcomitrella patens</i>	PpTPS-entKS	<i>ent</i> -kaurene synthase	BAF61135	Hayashi et al., 2006