Supplementary Material File 1 – Supplementary Tables

Molecular evolution of α -latrotoxin, the exceptionally potent vertebrate neurotoxin in black widow spider venom.

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| Specimen | Species | Collection Locality: | a-LTX Accession # | α-LTX Accession # | Mt COI Accession # |
|----------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | | (~4.1 kb) | (618 bp) | (428-659 bp) |
| 018 | Latrodectus sp. | Salvador, Bahia, Brazil | NA | KC414040 | AY383073 |
| 010 | Latrodectus sp | Chile | NA | KC414041 | AY383074 |
| LatDR | Latrodectus sp | Dominican Republic | KC414035 | NA | KC414075 |
| 009 | L. antheratus | Argentina | NA | KC414042 | AY383048 |
| 050 | L. bishop | Florida, US | NA | KC414043 | AY383060 |
| 013 | L. corallinus | Argentina | NA | KC414044 | AY383061 |
| 020 | L. corallinus | Argentina | NA | KC414045 | AY383062 |
| 002 | L. diaguita | Argentina | NA | KC414046 | AY383063 |
| 003 | L. diaguita | Argentina | NA | KC414047 | AY383064 |
| 097 | L. geometricus | Roodepoort, South Africa | NA | KC414048 | AY383050 |
| 099 | L. geometricus | Roodepoort, South Africa | NA | KC414049 | AY383049 |
| 016 | L. geometricus | Argentina | NA | KC414050 | AY383065 |
| 017 | L. geometricus | Argentina | NA | KC414051 | AY383066 |
| 034 | L. geometricus | Florida, US | NA | KC414052 | AY383067 |
| 033 | L. geometricus | Florida, US | NA | KC414053 | AY383068 |
| geoCA1 | L. geometricus | San Diego, California | KC414036 | NA | KC414076 |
| LhasP4 | L. hasselti | Perth, Western Australia | NA | KC414054 | KC414077 |
| LhasP5 | L. hasselti | Perth, Western Australia | NA | KC414055 | KC414078 |
| LhasP2 | L. hasselti | Perth, Western Australia | KC414033 | NA | KC414079 |
| 049 | L. hesperus | New Mexico, US | NA | KC414056 | AY383071 |
| LhesUCR | L. hesperus | Riverside, California | KC414032 | NA | KC414080 |
| Lhesmar1 | L. hesperus | Yarnell, Arizona | KC414037 | NA | KC414081 |
| 028 | L. katipo | New Zealand | NA | KC414057 | AY383053 |
| 029 | L. katipo | New Zealand | NA | KC414058 | AY383052 |
| 100 | L. mactans | Mississippi, US | NA | KC414059 | AY383072 |
| 014 | L. mirabilis | Argentina | NA | KC414060 | AY383076 |
| 015 | L. mirabilis | Argentina | NA | KC414061 | AY383077 |
| Lpal5 | L. pallidus | Be'er Sheva, Israel | NA | KC414062 | KC414082 |
| Lpal4 | L. pallidus | Be'er Sheva, Israel | KC414038 | NA | KC414083 |
| 098 | L. renivulvatus | Gauteng, South Africa | NA | KC414063 | AY383057 |
| 114 | L. rhodesiensis | Namibia/S. Africa border | NA | KC414064 | AY383058 |
| 091 | L. rhodesiensis | Namibia/S. Africa border | NA | KC414065 | AY383079 |
| Ltre2 | L. tredecimguttatus | | KC414034 | NA | KC414084 |
| 036 | L. tredecimguttatus | Sayeret Shaaed, Israel | NA | KC414066 | AY383081 |
| Ltre4 | L. tredecimguttatus | | NA | KC414067 | KC414085 |

Table S1. Specimens sampled for this study, species ID, and NCBI sequence Accession numbers for α -latrotoxin (α -LTX) ~4.1 kb and 618 bp sequences and mitochondrial gene cytochrome oxidase I.

| 004 | L. variegatus | Santa Cruz, Argentina | NA | KC414068 | AY383083 |
|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 005 | L. variegatus | Bariloche, Argentina | NA | KC414069 | AY383084 |
| 051 | L varioulus | Maryland, US | NA | KC414070 | AY383082 |
| | | | | | |
| PDK270 | Steatoda capensis | Maui, Hawaii | NA | KC414071 | KC414086 |
| SG-SP | Steatoda grossa | Yarnell, Arizona | KC414039 | NA | KC414087 |
| SgrosA | Steatoda grossa | Maui, Hawaii | NA | KC414072 | KC414088 |
| Ptep1 | Parasteatoda | Massachusetts, US | NA | KC414073, | KC414089 |
| | tepidariorum | | | KC414074 | |

Genbank accessions for *L. hasselti* α -latrotoxin FR851877, for *L. tredecimguttatus* α -latrotoxin X55009.1 ‡ Further locality details provided in Garb et al. 2004 for some specimens

Table S2. Sequence variability of α -latrotoxin and mt COI genes across sampled species for pairwise comparisons. Numbers show average in bold, above minimum to maximum values computed for sequences in Figure 2. Wing, body, head and post-trans (post-translationally cleaved) are major domains of α -latrotoxin.

| | a-latrotoxin mt COI | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | All a-LTX | wing | body | head | post trans. | |
| No. sites (bp) | 4233 | 972 | 2121 | 549 | 591 | 659 |
| Nu distance ave. (min-max)* | | | | | | |
| Across mactans clade | 0.043 | 0.045 | 0.041 | 0.047 | 0.053 | 0.121 |
| | 0.002-0.058 | 0.00-0.107 | 0.002-0.56 | 0.006-0.081 | 0.00-0.068 | 0.007-0.160 |
| Across Latrodectus | 0.061 | 0.055 | 0.058 | 0.062 | 0.080 | 0.135 |
| | 0.002-0.128 | 0.00-0.108 | 0.002-0.126 | 0.006-0.126 | 0.000-0.187 | 0.007-0.186 |
| S. grossa vs. Latrodectus | 0.279 | 0.261 | 0.285 | 0.285 | 0.316 | 0.193 |
| | 0.276-0.282 | 0.231-0.244 | 0.280-0.291 | 0.280-0.292 | 0.306-0.323 | 0.173-0.203 |
| Latrotoxin paralogs | 0.508 | 0.472 | 0.485 | 0.609 | 0.563 | NA |
| | 0.312-0.524 | 0.268-0.506 | 0.329-0.510 | 0.333-0.765 | 0.305-0.615 | |
| AA distance ave. (min-max) | | | | | | |
| Across mactans clade | 0.060 | 0.054 | 0.054 | 0.075 | 0.078 | 0.012 |
| | 0.005 - 0.080 | 0.00 - 0.087 | 0.004 -0.074 | 0.006-0.146 | 0.000-0.115 | 0.000-0.033 |
| Across Latrodectus | 0.080 | 0.066 | 0.072 | 0.097 | 0.122 | 0.023 |
| | 0.005 - 0.160 | 0.00 - 0.131 | 0.004 -0.149 | 0.006-0.195 | 0.000-0.291 | 0.000-0.057 |
| S. grossa vs. Latrodectus | 0.348 | 0.294 | 0.341 | 0.378 | 0.432 | 0.062 |
| | 0.342 - 0.356 | 0.281 - 0.307 | 0.328-0.346 | 0.365-0.390 | 0.414-0.452 | 0.055-0.068 |
| Latrotoxin paralogs | 0.650 | 0.609 | 0.626 | 0.786 | 0.727 | NA |
| | 0.347 - 0.670 | 0.292 - 0.667 | 0.370-0.673 | 0.363-0.973 | 0.395-770 | |
| Ka ave. (min-max) | | | | | | |
| Across mactans clade | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.022 | 0.035 | 0.027 | 0.008 |
| | 0.001-0.033 | 0-0.036 | 0.001-0.032 | 0-0.089 | 0-0.053 | 0-0.021 |
| Across Latrodectus | 0.034 | 0.028 | 0.032 | 0.053 | 0.049 | 0.018 |
| | 0.001-0.077 | 0-0.056 | 0.001-0.076 | 0-0.138 | 0-0.141 | 0-0.049 |
| S. grossa vs. Latrodectus | 0.214 | 0.177 | 0.232 | 0.251 | 0.208 | 0.048 |
| | 0.210-0.220 | 0.169-0.185 | 0.220-0.239 | 0.209-0.280 | 0.201-0.218 | 0.039-0.051 |
| Latrotoxin paralogs | 0.612 | 0.568 | 0.614 | 1.045 | 0.651 | NA |
| | 0.230-0.679 | 0.189-0.638 | 0.253-0.708 | 0.271-3 | 0.206-0.702 | |
| Ks ave. (min-max) | | | | | | |
| Across mactans clade | 0.113 | 0.110 | 0.110 | 0.090 | 0.147 | 0.874 |
| | 0.006-0.155 | 0-0.196 | 0.007-0.152 | 0-0.162 | 0-0.259 | 0.031-1.419 |
| Across Latrodectus | 0.167 | 0.152 | 0.167 | 0.125 | 0.204 | 0.961 |
| | 0.006-0.374 | 0-0.357 | 0.007-0.402 | 0-0.277 | 0-0.582 | 0.031-1.425 |

| S. grossa vs. Latrodectus | 0.982 | 0.882 | 1.073 | 0.694 | 0.931 | 1.644 |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| _ | 0.950-1.05 | 0.820-0.934 | 1.018-1.168 | 0.588-0.784 | 0.839-0.996 | 1.253-1.927 |
| Latrotoxin paralogs | 2.216 | 2.93 | 2.061 | 2.155 | 2.235 | NA |
| | 1.556-3.158 | 1.36-5.32 | 1.654-0.137 | 0.635-3.621 | 1.006-6.215 | |
| ω ave. (min-max) | | | | | | |
| Across mactans clade | 0.210 | 0.241 | 0.208 | 0.482 | 0.208 | 0.008 |
| | 0.140-0.266 | 0.088-0.421 | 0.085-0389 | 0-1.696 | 0.055-0.508 | 0-0.032 |
| Across Latrodectus | 0.207 | 0.220 | 0.204 | 0.480 | 0.238 | 0.017 |
| | 0.140-0.266 | 0.088-0.421 | 0.085-0.389 | 0-1.696 | 0.055-0.508 | 0-0.046 |
| S. grossa vs. Latrodectus | 0.218 | 0.202 | 0.216 | 0.369 | 0.224 | 0.029 |
| | 0.203-0.231 | 0.187-0.226 | 0.198-0.234 | 0.267-0.449 | 0.210-0.260 | 0.026-0.035 |
| Latrotoxin paralogs | 0.280 | 0.206 | 0.302 | 0.636 | 0.348 | NA |
| | 0.148-0.358 | 0.116-0.328 | 0.137-0.428 | 0.185-1.384 | 0.107-0.666 | |

* Uncorrected genetic distance; mactans clade includes all *Latrodectus* except *L. geometricus* and *L. rhodesiensis* (see Figure 3). Nu = nucleotides; AA = amino acids. Note number of sites includes all in nucleotide alignment across all sequences. **Table S3.** Sequence database matches to complete α -latrotoxin and first 1407 bp (excludes ankyrin repeats) using various Blast programs against UniProtKB, NCBI nr and NCBI dbEST databases. Shown are top matches (excluding latrotoxins) including accession, followed by descriptor, taxon, and E-score, length.

| Query Sequence | Database/operation | Accession | Descriptor | Taxon | E-value | Length |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Descriptor: α-latrotoxin | UniProtKB/ blastx | P16157.3 | Ankyrin 1 | Homo sapiens | 2e-60 | 1881 aa |
| Taxon: L. | | | | | | |
| tredecimguttatus | | | | | | |
| Accession: X55009.1 | | | | | | |
| Length: 4110 bp; 1370 aa | | | | | | |
| As above | UniProtKB | Q7Z020.3 | dTRPA1* | <i>D</i> . | 4e-36 | 1296 aa |
| | (Arthropoda)/ blastx | | | melanogaster | | |
| As above | NCBI nr/ Psi-blast | XP_00119367 | ankyrin 2,3/unc44 | Aedes aegypti | 2e-83 | 2069 aa |
| | | 0 | | | | |
| As above | NCBI dbEST/ | DV253213 | cDNA clone | Aedes aegypti | 1e-39 | 900 bp |
| | tblastx | | A2FNK62 | | | |
| Descriptor: α-latrotoxin | UniProtKB / blastx | P7522 | 16S rRNA m7G | Mycoplasma | 0.001 | 191 aa |
| Taxon: <i>L.</i> | | | methyltransferase | pneumoniae | | |
| tredecimguttatus | | | | M129 | | |
| Accession: X55009.1 | | | | | | |
| Length: first 1407 bp | | | | | | |
| As above | UniProtKB | Q8IT89 | Tropomyosin | Haemaphysalis | 3e-04 | 284 aa |
| | (Arthropoda)/ blastx | | | longicornis | | |
| As above | NCBI nr/ Psi-blast | ZP_09676930 | hypothetical protein | Paenibacillus | 0.15 | 176 aa |
| | | | PDENDC454_13370 | dendritiformis | | |
| | | | | C454 | | |
| As above | NCBI dbEST/ | FY374455 | House spider embryo | Parasteatoda | 2e-04 | 778 bp |
| | tblastx | | cDNA library early | tepidariorum | | |
| | | | stage 6 | | | |

* dTRPA1 is short for Drosophila Transient receptor potential cation channel subfamily A member 1

Table S4. Summary of nucleotide substitution models for datasets analyzed in this study as selected by jModeltest (jMT) using the Akaike Information Criteria and estimated model parameters utilized in Maximum Likelihood tree construction or with Mr.Modeltest (MMT) for partitioned Bayesian analyses (Est. = model parameters were estimated in Mr.Bayes).

| Data/Program | Model | Freq A | Freq C | Freq G | R(a) [AC] | R(b) [AG] | R(c) [AT] | R(d) [CG] | R(e) [CT] | gamma | ncat | pinvar |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|--------|------|--------|
| 4.2 kb ALTX | GTR+G | 0.3515 | 0.1654 | 0.1949 | 1.9199 | 4.2581 | 1.2165 | 1.3969 | 4.8488 | 1.1960 | 4 | 0 |
| jMT - Fig. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 642 bp ALTX | TPM3uf+ | 0.3850 | 0.1561 | 0.1657 | 2.1953 | 5.5257 | 1.0000 | 2.1953 | 5.5257 | 0.8780 | 4 | 0 |
| jMT - Fig. 4 | G | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mtCOI | GTR+I+G | 0.3264 | 0.0654 | 0.1664 | 0.3302 | 17.3613 | 0.7000 | 3.8951 | 28.8099 | 0.6100 | 4 | 0.5580 |
| jMT - Fig.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mtCOI 1 st & 2 nd | TIM1+I+ | 0.2089 | 0.1664 | 0.2460 | 1.0000 | 23.1869 | 14.4349 | 14.4349 | 93.7231 | 3.8050 | 4 | 0.8080 |
| positions only | G | | | | | | | | | | | |
| jМТ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.2 kb ALTX | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT 1st pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fig. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.2 kb ALTX | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT 2nd pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fig. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.2 kb ALTX | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT 3rd pos | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fig. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 642 bp ALTX | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT 1st pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fig. S4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 642 bp ALTX | GTR+I | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT 2nd pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fig. S4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 642 bp ALTX | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT 3rd pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fig. S4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mtCOI - Fig. S3 | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT – 1st pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mtCOI - Fig. S3 | GTR+I | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT – 2nd pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mtCOI- Fig. S3 | GTR+G | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est | est |
| MMT – 3rd pos. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table S5. Distribution of sites undergoing positive selection as determined from TreeSAAP analyses (magnitude categories 6-8, 8 being most extreme) along *Latrodectus* α -latrotoxin branches for properties where Z-score \geq 3.09 (magnitude category 8 (red text), category 7 (blue text), category 6 (black text).

| Property | Wing | Body | Head | Post-trans. |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------------|------|-------------|
| Coil tendencies | | | 1116 | 1289 |
| Composition | | 496 | 1110 | 1207 |
| Equilibrium constant (ionization of | 90. | 734, 758, | | 1340 |
| СООН) | 286 | 774 | | |
| Isoelectric point | 137, | 406, 760* | | 1287 |
| - | 203 | | | |
| Total non-bonded energy | 203 | | | 1195 |
| Average number of surrounding | | 774 | | |
| residues | | | | |
| Buriedness | | | | 1195 |
| | | 40.6 | | 1105 |
| Chromatographic index | | 496 | | 1195 |
| Compressibility | | 467, 554*, | | 1116 |
| Hydronathy | | 390 | | 1105 |
| Long range non-bonded energy | | | | 1195 |
| Mean r m s fluctuation displacement | | | | 1195 |
| Normalized consensus hydronhobicity | 203 | | | 11)5 |
| Polar requirement | 205 | | | 1195 |
| Polarity | | | | 1195 |
| Power to be at the C-terminal | | 760* | | 1116, 1287 |
| Refractive index | 203 | | | |
| Solvent accessible reduction ratio | | 774 | | |
| Surrounding hydrophobicity | | 774 | | |
| Thermodynamic transfer | | 467, 554*, | | 1353 |
| hydrohphobicity | | 596, 774 | | |
| Turn tendencies | | 328 | | 1116, 1289, |
| | | | | 1332 |
| Affected residues per domain | 4/320 | 10/694 | 1/61 | 7/295 |
| | 1.2% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 2.3% |

*Note - Residues in TreeSAAP analyses correspond to sites in codeml/HyPhy and ADAPTSITE analyses as follows (TreeSAAP left of equal sign; PAML and others to right): 90=83; 137=127; 203=189; 286=267; 328=308; 406=384; 467=443; 496=470; 554=524; 596=563; 734=688; 760=711; 774=724; 1287=1000; 1289=1002; 1332=1039; 1340=1047 (sites 758, 1116, 1195 and 1353 were not included in codeml analyses because they contain gaps (cleandata=1 option)). Sites 554 and 760 identified as positively selected along the *Latrodectus* α -latrotoxin branch in the TreeSAAP analysis were also identified as positively selected in the codeml M8 model, albeit with weak support (BEB posterior probability $\omega > 1$ being 0.596 and 0.587, respectively).

Table S6. Primer combinations used to amplify ~4.1 kb α -latrotoxin sequences from genomic data, with primer sequences listed in Supplementary Table 7. External primer set was used in touchdown PCR and internal primer set was a nested PCR, using product obtained with external primer set as template. Primer to left of ampersand in each pair is in forward direction, to right of ampersand is in reverse direction. NA indicates a single primer combination was used without subsequent nested PCR.

| Specimen ID | Species | External Primer Pair | Internal Primer Pair |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Latrodectus hesperus (California, US) | 113 & 778 | NA |
| | , | 440 & 1967 | Deg356 & 1402 |
| | | 440 & 1967 | 1316 & 1967 |
| | | 1871 & 2537 | NA |
| | | 2452 & 3188 | NA |
| | | 2943 & 3697 | NA |
| | | 3616 & 4252 | NA |
| | Latrodectus hesperus (Arizona, US) | 113 & 778 | NA |
| | | 440 & 1967 | Deg356 & 1402 |
| | | 440 & 1967 | 1316 & 1967 |
| | | 1232 & 2551 | 1871 & 2537 |
| | | 2378 & 3398 | 2452 & 3188 |
| | | 2452 & 3700 | 2943 & 3697 |
| | | 3518 & 4262 | 3616 & 4252 |
| | Latrodectus hasselti (Perth, | | |
| | Australia) | 113 & 778 | 140 & 619 |
| | | 1658 & 2551 | 1700 & 2537 |
| | | 440 & 1967 | Deg356 & 1402 |
| | | 440 & 1967 | 1232 & 1783 |
| | | 2378 & 3398 | 2452 & 3188 |
| | | 2378 & 3398 | 2452 & 3188 |
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 1894 & 3398 |
| | | 2378 & 3700 | 2943 & 3697 |
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 3368 & 3697 |
| | | 3368 & 3700 | 3386 & 3697 |
| | | 3548 & 4262 | 3613 & 4252 |
| | Latrodectus tredecimguttatus | | |
| | (Israel) | 113 & 778 | 140 & 619 |
| | | 440 & 1967 | Deg356 & 1402 |
| | | 440 & 1967 | 1232 &1967 |
| | | 1658 & 2551 | 1700 & 2537 |
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 1894 & 3398 |
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 2470 & 3398 |
| | | 3368 & 3700 | 3386 & 3697 |
| | | 2943 & 3700 | 3386 & 3697 |
| | | 3518 & 4262 | 3518 & 4229 |
| | | 3518 & 4262 | 3548 & 4252 |
| | Latrodectus sp. (Dominican Rep.) | 113 & 778 | 140 & 619 |
| | | 140 &1136 | 440&1136 |
| | | F284 & 1304 | Deg 356 & 1136 |
| | | 847 & 1484 | NA |
| | | 439 & 1967 | 1232 & 1967 |
| | | 1871 & 3398 | 1894 & 3398 |
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 1885 & 2537 |
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 1894 & 2551 |

| | | 1232 & 2551 | 1871 & 2537 |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | | 1871 & 3700 | 2789 & 3401 |
| | | 3368 & 3700 | 3386 & 3697 |
| | | 3518 &4262 | 3548 & 4252 |
| Latrodectus pall | idus (Israel) | 113 & 4262 | 140 & 4252 |
| Latrodectus geor | netricus | | |
| (California) | | 113 & 778 | 140 & 619 |
| | | F284 & 1304 | Deg 356 & 1136 |
| | | 439 & 1967 | 284 &1304 |
| | | 1658 & 2551 | 1700 & 2537 |
| | | 2378 & 3398 | 2452 & 3188 |
| | | 2378 & 3398 | 2452 & 3188 |
| | | 3001 & 3692 | 3017 & 3496 |
| | | 3001 & 3496 | 3017 & 3496 |
| | | 3308 & 4262 | 3395 & 4252 |
| Steatoda capens | is (Maui, HI, US) | 1781 & 2569 | NA |
| | | 989 & 1484 | NA |
| | | 440 & Saltx1006r | NA |
| | | 1412 & 1967 | NA |
| Steatoda grossa | (Arizona, US) | 5'R-OUT & 3'F-OUT* | 5'R-In & 3'F-In* |
| | | 5'R-OUT & 3'F-OUT* | 5'R-In & 3'F-In* |
| | | 1412 & 1967 | NA |
| | | 1781 & 2569 | NA |
| | | 2588 & 4050 | NA |
| | | SGaLTXF1 & 1484 | NA |

* Primers used in inverse PCR reactions (see article Methods for further detail).

| Primer Name | Direction | Sequence |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| 113 | Forward | AGGAGAAATTATGGAACGCGC |
| 140 | Forward | ATTCGTTAGTGCGAATGAGACG |
| 392 | Forward | GTACCTTTYGATCAGATYAAGGA |
| 439 | Forward | GGAAGTTGGATAGTCATAGTGCGG |
| 440 | Forward | GAAGTTGGATAGTCATAGTGCGGC |
| 640 | Forward | TCCGTGGTTTAAAGTTAAATGATT |
| 847 | Forward | GCTGTATGGWACYCAGACWT |
| 989 | Forward | GAYTTYAAATCRTCMCTTGTGGG |
| 1232 | Forward | ATTGGAGAGATGGTCGGGAAGT |
| 1316 | Forward | GTCAGTGTGAGAGAGAAAGC |
| 1412 | Forward | ARCCMCAATTAGTAGGTTCCGT |
| 1658 | Forward | AACCAACCAGATAAAAAGGG |
| 1700 | Forward | TGCAGATAGTGGAAACGCTGG |
| 1781 | Forward | CTTCAAACACCDYTGCACTTGGC |
| 1871 | Forward | AAAGAGATAAAGATGGATTCACGCC |
| 1885 | Forward | TTCACGCCGCTACATTATGCTA |
| 1894 | Forward | CTACATTATGCTATTCGGGGGCG |
| 2378 | Forward | AGACAGCTGAAAAATATACTCC |
| 2452 | Forward | GATCAAGGTTCGAATTTGGAGG |
| 2470 | Forward | GAGGCAAAAACAAATTCTGGTG |
| 2588 | Forward | CAAATGCCTATTCATGGAGC |
| 2789 | Forward | TTGCTCCGTTGCTTGCCTT |
| 2943 | Forward | ACGCTATGTCAGAAAAAGATAAG |
| 3001 | Forward | TGGATGCTCTGGAGAATGCG |
| 3017 | Forward | GAATGCGCAATCTCTCATTTTGC |
| 3308 | Forward | GTATGACTGCTATAGACAAGGC |
| 3368 | Forward | TGAAAATGGAGTTGACTTCCG |
| 3386 | Forward | CCGTCGTAAAAATAGTCGTGG |
| 3395 | Forward | AAAATCGTCTTGATGCTACTCC |
| 3518 | Forward | GGACACTGCCTTACATTTAGCCGT |
| 3548 | Forward | GAAACCTACAGATGATAAAACT |
| 3613 | Forward | GATAAAACAGCTTTGGATATTG |
| 5'R-In | Forward | GCTGCCAGCTTGGTAATTTCCT |
| 5'R-OUT | Forward | GCATCTGCTTTCGTGTCTTTTCTAC |
| Deg356 | Forward | TCCGTIGTIGARAARACNMG |
| F284 | Forward | ATAGTCATAGTGCGGCGCTTG |
| SGaLTXF1 | Forward | GTGTTTCTAAATAACCCATATG |
| | | |
| 619 | Reverse | AATCATTTAACTTTAAACCACG |
| 778 | Reverse | GAGAACTTTAAAAGCTAATTC |
| 1136 | Reverse | TCACGGGATCAGACCAATGAC |
| 1304 | Reverse | AGCGGCATTATAAAGATCTC |

Table S7. Sequences of primers used in this study. Refer to Table S6 or article text for combinations of primers used to obtain sequence data in this study.

| 1402 | Reverse | GGTATGGAGTGATTTCGCCAAC |
|------------|---------|---------------------------|
| 1484 | Reverse | GAGCRGCATTATAWAGATCTCTAT |
| 1783 | Reverse | AGTTACAAATCCGCGCTGAGC |
| 1967 | Reverse | ATGATTGCCAGATGGAAAGGAG |
| 2537 | Reverse | TCGTCTGTGTCTCTCCAGTTCACTT |
| 2551 | Reverse | CATTTGACCGTTTTCGTCTGTGTC |
| 2569 | Reverse | GCTYCATGAATAGGCATTTG |
| 3188 | Reverse | CGTAACACAAGGGAGTATCAG |
| 3398 | Reverse | TTCAGCCACTGCCGTGAGAA |
| 3401 | Reverse | GTTTTCAGCCACTGCCGTGA |
| 3496 | Reverse | AACGGCTAAATGTAAGGCAGTGTC |
| 3692 | Reverse | TGTAAGAGACTGCGTTCACCATACG |
| 3697 | Reverse | CGTTTGTAAGAGACTGCGTTCACC |
| 3700 | Reverse | GATTCGTTTGTAAGAGACTGCGTTC |
| 4040 | Reverse | CCACTCTTTAAGGCTGCGTAGA |
| 4050 | Reverse | GCTMTTYCTKCCACTCTTTAAG |
| 4229 | Reverse | AGACAGGACTCGCCGAACAAGT |
| 4252 | Reverse | GGTCAAAATACCGTCAGAATG |
| 4262 | Reverse | ATAAGCTTCTTGGTCAAAATAC |
| 3'F-OUT | Reverse | GCATTGCTATATGGTACTCAGACTT |
| 3'F-In | Reverse | GACTTTAAATCGTCACTTGTGG |
| saltx1006r | Reverse | CMRCARYTAAAACTTGAAGTAC |