Supporting Information

Programmable Nanoengineering Templates for Fabrication of Three-Dimensional Nanophotonic Structures

Qingfeng Lin, Siu-Fung Leung, Kwong-Hoi Tsui, Bo Hua and Zhiyong Fan*

Department of Electronic and Computer Engineering, Hong Kong University of Science and technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China SAR

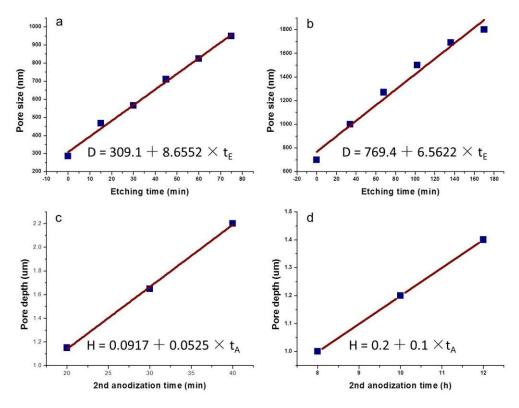


Figure S1. Pore size as a function of wet etching time in 5 wt% H_3PO_4 at 53 °C for a) 1 μ m pitch and b) 2 μ m pitch AAM. Pore depth as a function of 2nd anodization time for c) 1 μ m pitch and d) 2 μ m pitch AAM.

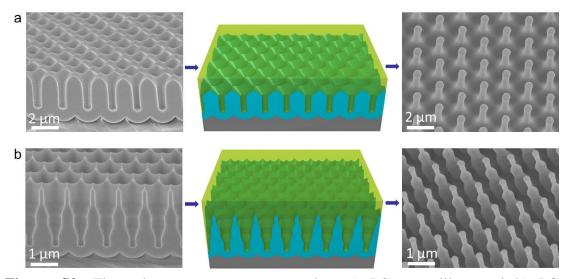


Figure S2. Thermal press process to template a) PC nanopillars and b) PC nanotowers.

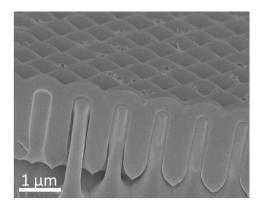


Figure S3. Cross-sectional view SEM image of PI nanopillars, showing that the beads on top of them are formed during peeling process.

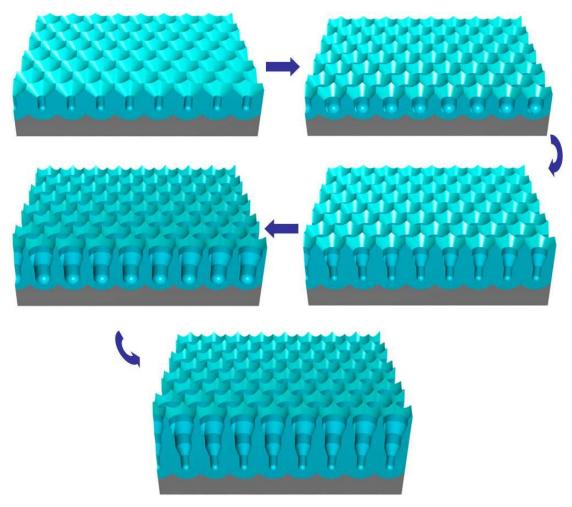


Figure S4. Schematic four-step anodization process for tri-diameter AAM, drawing from 2^{nd} anodization.

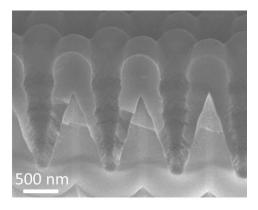


Figure S5. Cross-sectional view SEM image of a-Si nanocones embedded in AAM.