

Mild Aromatic Palladium-Catalyzed Protodecarboxylation: Kinetic Assessment of the Decarboxylative Palladation and the Protodepalladation Steps

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General Considerations

Unless otherwise stated all solvents and reagents were ACS reagent grade and were used without further purification. When necessary, solvents and reagents were dried prior to use. DMSO and DMF were distilled from BaO. Biphenyl was recrystallized from ethanol prior to use. Palladium(II) trifluoroacetate was purchased from either Acros or Strem. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on EM Reagents 0.25 mm silica-gel plates. Yields refer to isolated material judged to be $\geq 95\%$ pure by ^1H NMR spectroscopy following silica gel chromatography with Silia-P flash silica gel (50-63 μm mesh particle size). Due to the volatility of some of the products, rotary evaporation was avoided as much as possible. With these sensitive products, the solvent was slowly evaporated on the bench-top. In addition, chromatography on these products was performed with the most volatile solvent system possible and the fractions were concentrated by slow evaporation on the bench-top.

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a 500 MHz spectrometer or 300 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) from tetramethylsilane (0 ppm) or from the solvent resonance (CDCl_3 7.26 ppm, DMSO-d_6 2.50 ppm). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants, and number of protons. Proton decoupled ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a 125 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from the solvent resonance (CDCl_3 77.16 ppm).

Mass spectra were obtained utilizing high resonance with an ionization mode of either CI or ES or LC-TOF mass spectrometer using EI in positive or negative mode. Melting points are uncorrected.

GC analysis for reactions was conducted on an HP-1 column (Agilent): length = 30 m, ID = 0.32 mm, film = 0.25 mm, flow = 2 mL/min, Carrier gas = N_2 , Detector (FID) = 250 $^\circ\text{C}$, Injector = 250 $^\circ\text{C}$, Pressure = 21.25 psi.

GC Calibration Procedure

Biphenyl (3.85 g, 0.025 mol) was diluted to 1.0 M with CH₂Cl₂ in a 25 mL volumetric flask. 2,6-Dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (4.55 g, 0.025 mol) was diluted to 1.0 M with MeOH in a 25 mL volumetric flask. 1,3-Dimethoxybenzene, **8a**, (4.55 g, 0.033 mol) was diluted to 1.3 M with CH₂Cl₂ in a 25 mL volumetric flask. The samples were examined by combining known volumes of each stock solution. Each sample was then diluted (100 μL in 1.5 mL CH₂Cl₂) and injected three times on the GC. The average ratio of the peak areas was used to calibrate each analyte with respect to the internal standard of biphenyl. The calibration curves for **6a** and **8a** are shown below.

Calibration of 2,6-Dimethoxybenzoic Acid (**6a**) to Biphenyl

Table S1 Primary data for the calibration of **6a**^a

| mmol 6a /mmol Biphenyl | Area 6a /Area Biphenyl ^b |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 0.2 | 0.1374 |
| 0.5 | 0.2511 |
| 1.0 | 0.4076 |
| 2.0 | 1.0583 |
| 5.0 | 2.7419 |

^aGC Method: Flow = 2 mL/min; Hold oven temperature for time given = 80 °C/5 min; Ramp rate of oven temperature in °C/min = 10 °C/min; Hold oven temperature for time given = 130 °C/3 min. Retention times: t_R(**6a**) = 9.9 min, t_R(**Biphenyl**) = 5.5 min. Correction factor for **6a**; y = 1.80x. ^bAverage of three injections on GC.

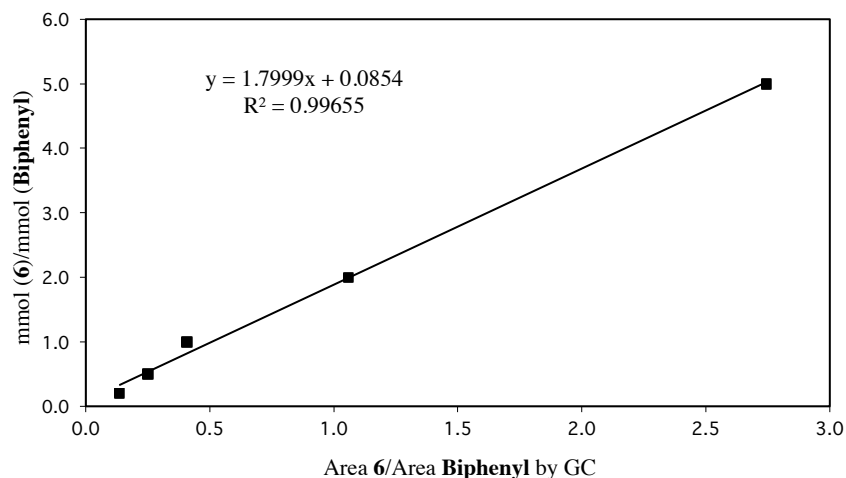


Figure S1 GC Calibration Curve for **6a**

Calibration of 1,3-Dimethoxybenzene (**8a**) to Biphenyl

Table S2 Primary data for the calibration of **8a**^a

| mmol 8a /mmol Biphenyl | Area 8a /Area Biphenyl ^b |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 0.2638 | 0.1346 |
| 0.6594 | 0.3368 |
| 1.3188 | 0.6971 |
| 2.6376 | 1.3494 |
| 6.5940 | 3.7586 |

^aGC Method: Flow = 2 mL/min; Hold oven temperature for time given = 80 °C/5 min; Ramp rate of oven temperature in °C/min = 10 °C/min; Hold oven temperature for time given = 130 °C/3 min. Retention times: $t_R(\mathbf{8a}) = 1.6$ min, $t_R(\mathbf{Biphenyl}) = 5.5$ min. Correction factor for **8a**; $y = 1.74x$. ^bAverage of three injections on GC.

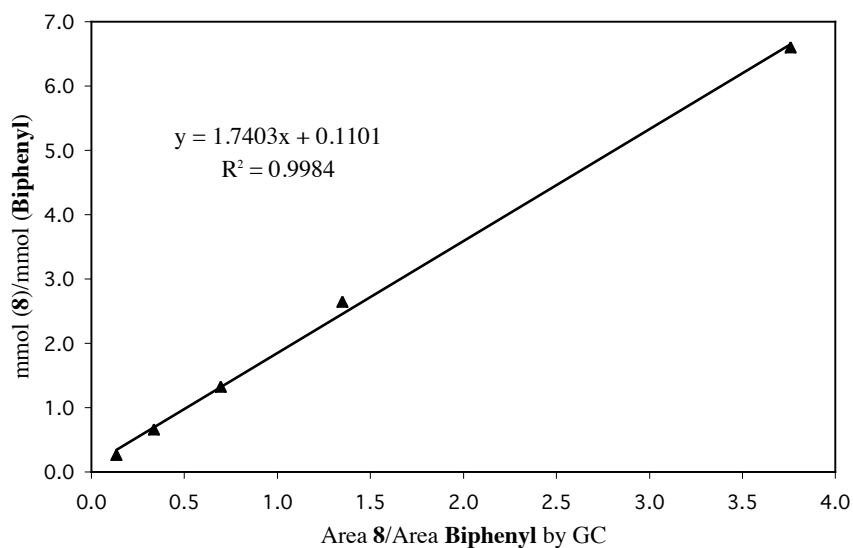
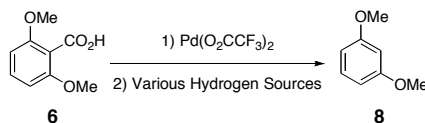


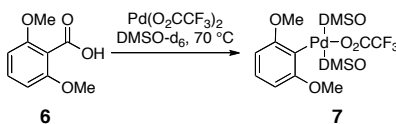
Figure S2 GC Calibration Curve for **8a**

GC Reaction Monitoring for Table 1



To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in the appropriate solvent (3.0 mL), was added palladium (II) trifluoroacetate (110 mg, 0.33 mmol) and biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol). The reaction mixture was then heated at 70 °C for 1 h. To this solution was added the appropriate hydrogen/hydride source at the temperature specified in Tables 1.1-1.3 above. At regular intervals, aliquots (~100 μ L) were removed. To this aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO₂ (10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The sample was then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described above.

¹H NMR Monitoring of the Decarboxylative Palladation of **6** to **7** (Figure 1)



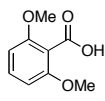
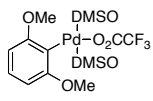
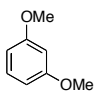
To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d₆ (0.75 ml) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). A ¹H NMR

spectrum was then taken. The mixture was then warmed to 70 °C and spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. Ratios of **6a**:**7a**:**8a** were determined by comparison of ¹H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S3**. The relevant ¹H NMR chemical shifts for **6a**, **7a**, and **8a** are listed in **Table S4**.

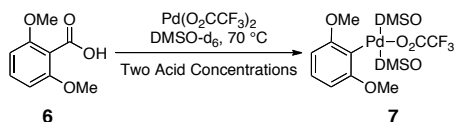
Table S3 Data Presented in **Figure 1** from ¹H NMR Measurements

| Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) |
|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 0.0 | 0.088 | 9.0 | 0.046 | 23.0 | 0.024 |
| 3.0 | 0.075 | 10.0 | 0.043 | 33.0 | 0.016 |
| 5.0 | 0.063 | 11.0 | 0.041 | 43.0 | 0.012 |
| 6.0 | 0.060 | 12.0 | 0.040 | 55.0 | 0.009 |
| 7.0 | 0.056 | 13.0 | 0.038 | | |
| 8.0 | 0.050 | 18.0 | 0.029 | | |

Table S4 ¹H NMR Chemical Shifts of **6a**, **7a**, and **8a** in DMSO-d₆.

|  |  |  |
|--|--|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 7.27 (1H) | 7.05 (1H) | 7.14 (1H) |
| 6.64 (2H) | 6.35 (2H) | 6.47 (2H) |
| 3.74 (6H) | 3.84 (6H) | 6.43 (1H) |
| | | 3.71 (6H) |

¹H NMR Monitoring of the Acid Effect on Decarboxylative Palladation (Figure 2)



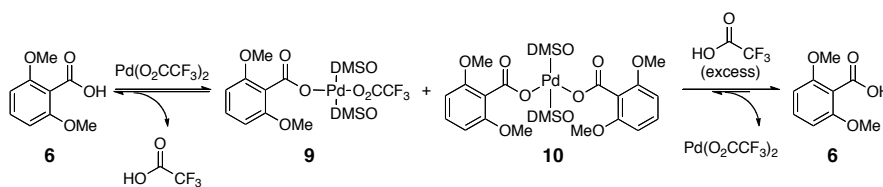
To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d₆ (0.75 ml) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). A ¹H NMR spectrum was then taken. The mixture was then warmed to 70 °C and spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. A second experiment with 10 equiv of CH₃SO₃H (43 μL, 0.066 mmol) was conducted in the same manner and the two

experiments were compared. Ratios of **6a**:**7a**:**8a** were determined by comparison of ^1H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S3** and **Table S5**.

Table S5 Data Presented in **Figure 2** from ^1H NMR Measurements

| Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) |
|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 2.0 | 0.083 | 60.0 | 0.042 |
| 10.0 | 0.073 | 90.0 | 0.032 |
| 20.0 | 0.064 | 120.0 | 0.025 |
| 40.0 | 0.053 | | |

Acid Equilibrium Experiment of **6a** to **9a** (Scheme 5 and Figure 3)



A ^1H NMR spectrum of a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO- d_6 (0.75 ml) was taken. Then palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (22 mg, 0.066 mmol) was added and a second ^1H NMR spectrum was taken. Following that, trifluoroacetic acid (49 μL , 0.66 mmol) was added and a final ^1H NMR spectrum was obtained. The overlay of the three spectra depicting the shift in the equilibrium is shown in **Figure S3**.

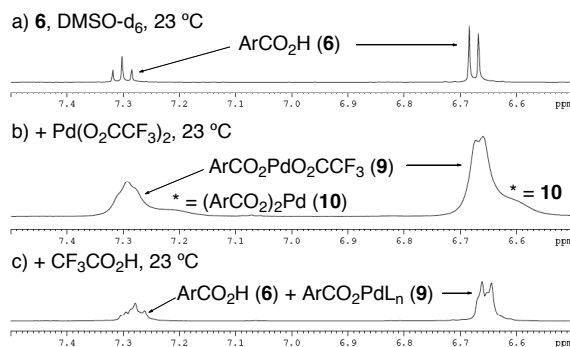
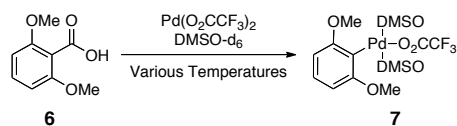


Figure S3 ^1H NMR Study of Acid Effect on Ligand Exchange. a) ^1H NMR spectrum of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid (**6a**) in DMSO- d_6 at 23 °C. b) ^1H NMR spectrum after addition of 1 equivalent $\text{Pd}(\text{O}_2\text{CCF}_3)_2$ at 23 °C. c) ^1H NMR spectrum after addition of 10 equivalents of $\text{CF}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ at 23 °C.

Decarboxylative Palladation Eyring Analysis (Figure 3).



To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO- d_6 (0.75 ml) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). A ^1H NMR spectrum was then taken. The mixture was then warmed to 50 °C and spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. Three more experiments were conducted in the same manner at different temperatures (70, 90, and 110 °C) and then all four experiments were compared. Ratios of **6a**:**7a**:**8a** were determined by comparison of ^1H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S3** (70 °C reaction), **Table S6**, **Table S7**, and **Table S8**. The rate data is shown in **Table S9**.

Table S6 Data Presented in **Table S9** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 50 °C

| Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) |
|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0.088 | 40 | 0.067 | 150 | 0.042 |
| 2 | 0.085 | 60 | 0.060 | 180 | 0.038 |
| 10 | 0.081 | 90 | 0.052 | 240 | 0.032 |
| 20 | 0.076 | 120 | 0.047 | 265 | 0.028 |

Table S7 Data Presented in **Table S9** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 90 °C

| Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) |
|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0.088 | 5 | 0.010 | 9 | 0.003 |
| 1.5 | 0.045 | 6 | 0.007 | 10 | 0.002 |
| 3 | 0.021 | 7 | 0.005 | | |
| 4 | 0.013 | 8 | 0.004 | | |

Table S8 Data Presented in **Table S9** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 110 °C

| Time (min) | [6a] (M) | Time (min) | [6a] (M) |
|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 0.5 | 0.085 | 2.5 | 0.007 |
| 1 | 0.049 | 3 | 0.005 |
| 1.5 | 0.023 | 3.5 | 0.002 |

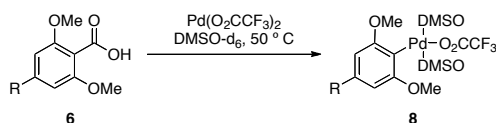
| | |
|---|-------|
| 2 | 0.013 |
|---|-------|

Table S9 Decarboxylative Palladation Rates at Different Temperatures^a

| T | k (s ⁻¹) | t _{1/2} |
|-----|------------------------|------------------|
| 50 | 7.0 x 10 ⁻⁵ | 2.8 h |
| 70 | 6.7 x 10 ⁻⁴ | 17 min |
| 90 | 5.9 x 10 ⁻³ | 2.0 min |
| 110 | 2.0 x 10 ⁻² | 35 sec |

^a Reaction conditions: initial concentration [**6a**] = 0.09 M and [Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂] = 0.11 M, 0.75 mL DMSO-d₆. The Eyring equation is $\ln(kh/\kappa k_B T) = -(\Delta H^\ddagger/R)(1/T) + \Delta S^\ddagger/R$ where *k* is the experimentally determined rate, *h* is Planck's constant, κ is the transmission coefficient (and is assumed to be 1), *k_B* is Boltzmann's constant, *T* is the temperature of the reaction, and *R* is the gas constant. The Gibbs free energy is calculated using $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298} = \Delta H^\ddagger - T\Delta S^\ddagger$.

¹H NMR Hammett Study of Decarboxylative Palladation (Figure 4)



To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxy-4-methylbenzoic acid, (**6b**, R = Me), (13 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d₆ (0.75 ml) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). A ¹H NMR spectrum was then taken. The mixture was then warmed to 50 °C and spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. Experiments with **6a** and **6c** (R = H and Cl) were conducted in the same manner and all three experiments were used to construct **Figure 4**. Ratios of the carboxylic acid starting materials, aryl palladium intermediates, and protodecarboxylated products were determined by comparison of ¹H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S6** (**6a**, R = H), **Table S10**, (**6b**, R = Me), and **Table S12** (**6c**, R = Cl). The relevant ¹H NMR chemical shifts are listed in **Table S4** (**6a**, R = H), **Table S11** (**6b**, R = Me), and **Table S13** (**6c**, R = Cl).

Table S10 Data Presented in **Figure 4** from ¹H NMR Measurements of Decarboxylative Palladation of **6b** (R = Me) at 50 °C

| Time (h) | [6b , R = Me] (M) |
|----------|---------------------------|
| 0.5 | 0.047 |

| | |
|-----|-------|
| 1 | 0.034 |
| 1.5 | 0.027 |
| 2 | 0.022 |
| 2.5 | 0.019 |

Table S11 ^1H NMR Chemical Shifts of **6b**, **7b**, and **8b** (R = Me) in DMSO- d_6 .

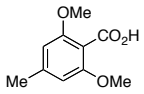
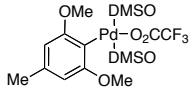
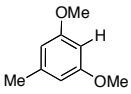
|  6, R = Me |  7, R = Me |  8, R = Me |
|---|---|--|
| 6.49 (2H) 3.72 (6H) 2.30 (3H) | 6.24 (2H) 3.81 (6H) 2.27 (3H) | 6.31 (2H) 6.25 (1H) 3.69 (6H) 2.22 (3H) |

Table S12 Data Presented in **Figure 4** from ^1H NMR Measurements of Decarboxylative Palladation of **6c** (R = Cl) at 50 °C

| Time (min) | [6c , R = Cl] (M) | Time (min) | [6c , R = Cl] (M) |
|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 0.086 | 3 | 0.060 |
| 0.5 | 0.080 | 4 | 0.055 |
| 1 | 0.076 | 6 | 0.046 |
| 2 | 0.067 | 8.5 | 0.041 |

Table S13 ^1H NMR Chemical Shifts of **6c**, **7c**, and **8c** (R = Cl) in DMSO- d_6 .

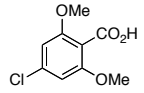
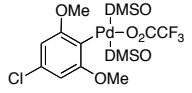
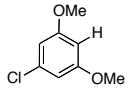
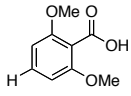
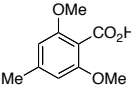
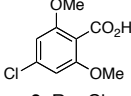
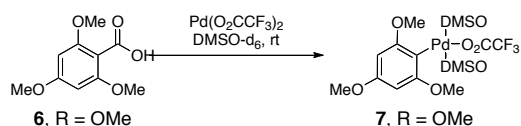
|  6, R = Cl |  7, R = Cl |  8, R = Cl |
|---|---|--|
| 6.76 (2H) 3.75 (6H) | 6.43 (2H) 3.82 (6H) | 6.55 (2H) 6.42 (1H) 3.70 (6H) |

Table S14 Rate Data from Hammett Study of Decarboxylative Palladation

| Substrate | σ_{para} values | k (s^{-1}) |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|  6 , R = H | 0.00 | 6.95×10^{-5} |
|  6 , R = Me | -0.14 | 1.28×10^{-4} |
|  6 , R = Cl | 0.24 | 2.50×10^{-5} |

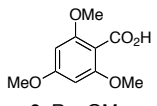
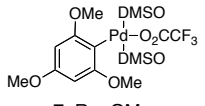
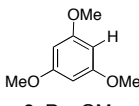
Decarboxylative Palladation of 2,4,6-Trimethoxybenzoic Acid (6d)

To a solution of 2,4,6-trimethoxybenzoic acid, (**6d**), (14 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO- d_6 (0.75 ml) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). ^1H NMR spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. The ratio of **6d**:**7d**:**8d** (R = OMe) was determined by comparison of ^1H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S15**. The relevant ^1H NMR chemical shifts are listed in **Table S16**.

Table S15 Data from the ^1H NMR Measurements of Decarboxylative Palladation of **6d** (R = OMe) at Room Temperature

| Time (h) | [6d , R = OMe] (M) |
|----------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0.088 |
| 0.25 | 0.072 |
| 0.5 | 0.057 |
| 1 | 0.045 |
| 2 | 0.033 |
| 4 | 0.023 |

Table S16 ¹H NMR Chemical Shifts of **6d**, **7d**, and **8d** (R = OMe) in DMSO-d₆.

|  6 , R = OMe |  7 , R = OMe |  8 , R = OMe |
|---|---|--|
| 6.23 (2H) 3.79 (3H) 3.74 (6H) | 6.06 (2H) 3.81 (6H) 3.73 (3H) | 6.08 (3H) 3.69 (9H) |

Computational Work for Electrophilic Intramolecular Palladation followed by Decarboxylation (Figure 5)

All calculations were carried using B3LYP^{1,2,3} or B3PW91^{1,4,5,6} functionals using 6-31G(d) basis for main group elements and SDD or LANL2DZ for Pd in gas phase or in solvent (diethyl ether) using CPCM⁷ solvation model. All stationary points were characterized as minima or transition state structures using frequency analysis. Intermediates **12** and **12a** differ in conformation of aryl ring in which aryl ring facing away from Pd is favored in all cases, presumably to avoid steric interactions with the CO₂CF₃ moiety.

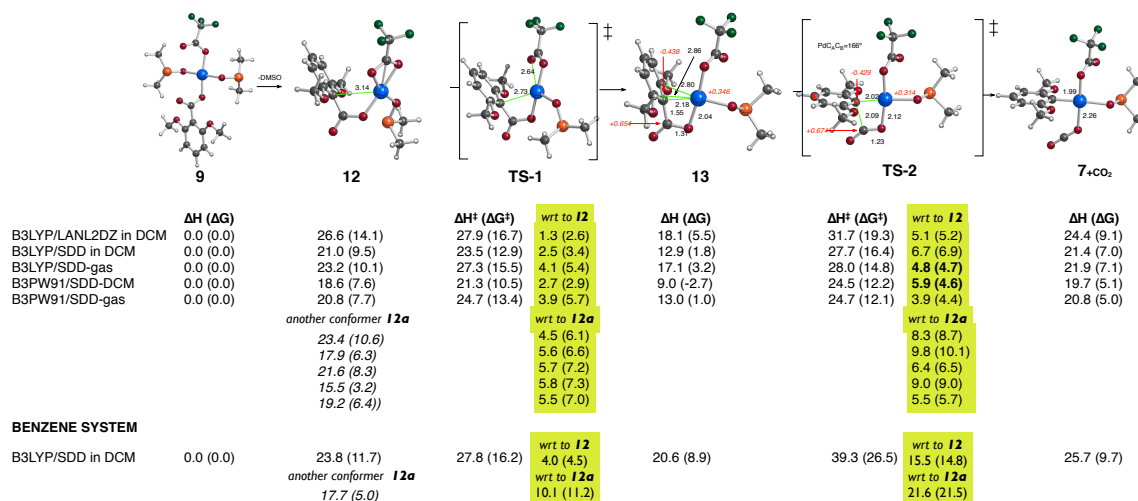


Figure S4 Relative enthalpies and free energies, in parenthesis, (kcal/mol; 298.15 K) calculated using either B3LYP or B3PW91 functional and 6-31G(d) basis for main group

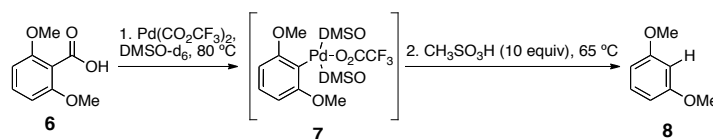
elements and SDD (or LANL2DZ) for Pd in DCM (CPCM). Coordinates can be found on S40-S68.

Full Reference of Gaussian09:

Gaussian 09, Revision C.01,

M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2010.

¹H NMR Monitoring of the Protodepalladation of **7a** to **8a** (Figure 6)



To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d_6 (0.75 mL) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). The mixture was heated at $80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 1 h, cooled to room temperature, and a ^1H NMR spectrum was taken. Methanesulfonic acid (43 μL , 0.66 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to $65\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR spectra were then taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. Ratios of **6a**:**7a**:**8a** were determined by comparison of ^1H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S17**.

Table S17 Data Presented in **Figure 6a** from ^1H NMR Measurements

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 0.081 | 29 | 0.022 |
| 2 | 0.079 | 47 | 0.009 |
| 8 | 0.063 | 75 | 0.000 |

¹H NMR Monitoring of the Acid Effect on Protodepalladation

To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d₆ (0.75 mL) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). The mixture was heated at 80 °C for 1 h, cooled to room temperature, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken. Methanesulfonic acid (43 μL, 0.66 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to 65 °C. ¹H NMR spectra were then taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. The same experiment was also conducted with various amounts of CH₃SO₃H and then all experiments were compared. Ratios of **6a**:**7a**:**8a** were determined by comparison of ¹H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S18**, **Table S19**, and **Table S20**. The equivalents of acid are based on the amount of methanesulfonic acid added to the reaction plus the one equivalent of trifluoroacetic acid liberated from palladium(II) trifluoroacetate during the reaction. The Lineweaver-Burke plot is depicted in **Figure S5**.

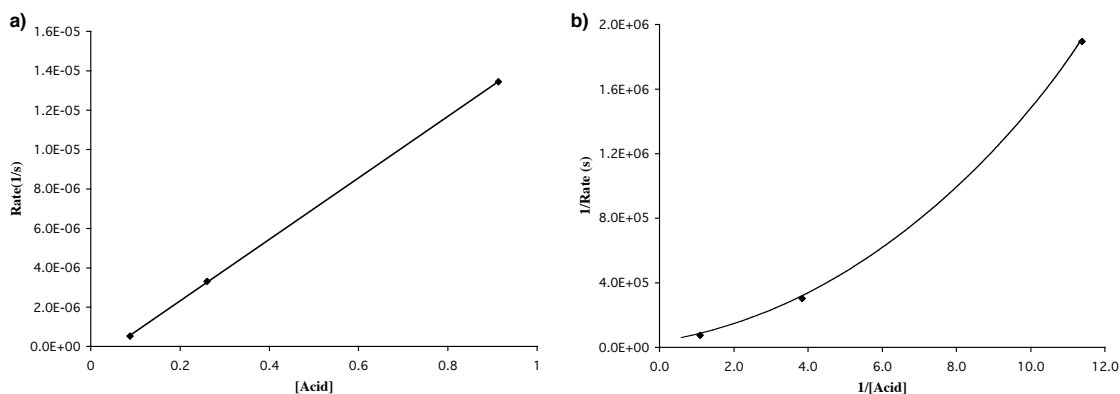


Figure S5 Acid Effect on the Protodepalladation of **7a** as Monitored by ¹H NMR Spectroscopy. Compound **6a** was mixed with Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ in 0.75 mL DMSO-d₆ and heated to 80 °C for 1 h. After cooling, a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken, CH₃SO₃H was added, and ¹H NMR monitoring was continued at 65 °C. Three different acid concentrations were examined. Reaction conditions: a) [**6a**] = 0.09 M, [Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂] = 0.11 M, CH₃SO₃H (1 equiv). b) [**6a**] = 0.09 M, [Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂] = 0.10 M, CH₃SO₃H (3 equiv). c) [**6a**] = 0.08 M, [Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂] = 0.10 M, CH₃SO₃H (11 equiv).

Table S18 Data Presented in **Figure S5** from ^1H NMR Measurements Conducted with 1 Equivalent $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0.078 | 24 | 0.073 |
| 1 | 0.077 | 48 | 0.074 |
| 8 | 0.077 | 117.5 | 0.062 |

Table S19 Data Presented in **Figure S5** from ^1H NMR Measurements Conducted with 3 Equivalents $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0.076 | 28 | 0.058 |
| 1 | 0.077 | 46 | 0.045 |
| 7 | 0.073 | 74 | 0.032 |
| 24 | 0.062 | 95 | 0.026 |

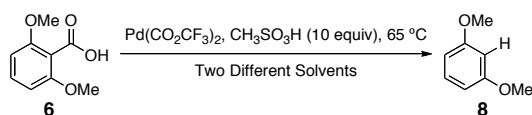
Table S20 Data Presented in **Figure S5** from ^1H NMR Measurements Conducted with 11 Equivalents $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0.076 | 28 | 0.020 |
| 1 | 0.074 | 46 | 0.008 |
| 7 | 0.060 | 74 | 0.000 |
| 24 | 0.027 | | |

Table S21 Rate Data from Monitoring Acid Effect on Protodepalladation

| Acid (equiv) | [Acid] | k (s^{-1}) |
|--------------|--------|-----------------------|
| 1.0 | 0.088 | 5.3×10^{-7} |
| 3.0 | 0.26 | 3.3×10^{-6} |
| 11 | 0.91 | 1.3×10^{-5} |

GC Monitoring of the Effect of Solvent on Protodepalladation (Figure 7)



To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in the appropriate solvent (3.0 mL), was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (130 mg, 0.40 mmol) and biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol). To this solution was added $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$ (210 μL , 3.3 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated at 65 $^\circ\text{C}$ and at regular intervals aliquots ($\sim 100 \mu\text{L}$) were removed. To each aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO_2 (10% MeOH/ CH_2Cl_2). The samples were then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described in the general considerations and the final data is shown in **Table S22** and **Table S23**.

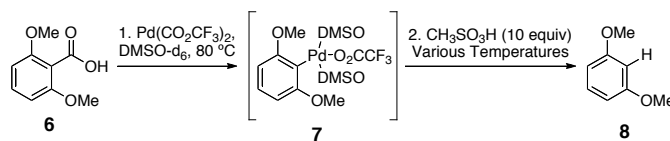
Table S22 Data Presented in **Figure 7** from GC Measurements

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.102 | 0.83 | 0.091 | 1.67 | 0.080 |
| 0.17 | 0.101 | 1.00 | 0.089 | 1.83 | 0.070 |
| 0.33 | 0.099 | 1.17 | 0.086 | 2.00 | 0.074 |
| 0.50 | 0.097 | 1.33 | 0.083 | 24.00 | 0.028 |
| 0.67 | 0.094 | 1.50 | 0.082 | | |

Table S23 Data Presented in **Figure 7** from GC Measurements

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.102 | 0.83 | 0.028 | 1.67 | 0.010 |
| 0.17 | 0.075 | 1.00 | 0.024 | 1.83 | 0.011 |
| 0.33 | 0.064 | 1.17 | 0.014 | 2.00 | 0.011 |
| 0.50 | 0.055 | 1.33 | 0.014 | 24.00 | 0.019 |
| 0.67 | 0.039 | 1.50 | 0.011 | | |

Protodepalladation Eyring Analysis (Figure 8).



To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO- d_6 (0.75 mL) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (26 mg, 0.079 mmol). The mixture was heated at 80 °C for 1 h, cooled to room temperature, and a ^1H NMR spectrum was taken. Methanesulfonic acid (43 μL , 0.66 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to 50 °C. ^1H NMR spectra were then taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. Three more experiments were conducted in the same manner at different temperatures (70, 90, and 110 °C) and then all four experiments were compared. Ratios of **6a:7a:8a** were determined by comparison of ^1H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S24**, **Table S25**, **Table S26**, and **Table S27**. The rate data is shown in **Table S28**.

Table S24 Data Presented in **Figure 8** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 50 °C

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| 0.00 | 0.076 | 25.50 | 0.054 |
| 1.00 | 0.076 | 33.50 | 0.051 |
| 3.00 | 0.075 | 52.00 | 0.040 |
| 7.50 | 0.071 | | |

Table S25 Data Presented in **Figure 8** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 70 °C

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0.079 | 9 | 0.039 |
| 1 | 0.070 | 16 | 0.024 |
| 3 | 0.061 | 23.5 | 0.009 |
| 6 | 0.048 | | |

Table S26 Data Presented in **Figure 8** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 90 °C

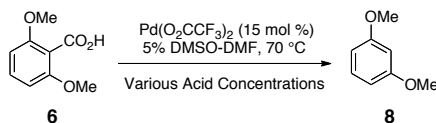
| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0.02 | 0.079 | 0.13 | 0.071 | 0.59 | 0.037 |
| 0.03 | 0.079 | 0.15 | 0.070 | 0.77 | 0.030 |
| 0.05 | 0.077 | 0.17 | 0.069 | 1.00 | 0.022 |
| 0.07 | 0.077 | 0.22 | 0.064 | 1.28 | 0.016 |
| 0.08 | 0.076 | 0.27 | 0.060 | 1.53 | 0.012 |
| 0.10 | 0.075 | 0.31 | 0.054 | | |
| 0.12 | 0.074 | 0.43 | 0.046 | | |

Table S27 Data Presented in **Figure 8** from ^1H NMR Measurements at 110 °C

| Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) | Time (h) | [7a] (M) |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0.00 | 0.082 | 0.09 | 0.054 | 0.20 | 0.026 |
| 0.01 | 0.082 | 0.11 | 0.048 | 0.22 | 0.022 |
| 0.03 | 0.081 | 0.13 | 0.043 | 0.23 | 0.021 |
| 0.04 | 0.075 | 0.14 | 0.038 | 0.25 | 0.018 |
| 0.06 | 0.069 | 0.16 | 0.033 | 0.30 | 0.013 |
| 0.08 | 0.061 | 0.18 | 0.030 | 0.48 | 0.000 |

Table S28 Protonation Rates of **7a** to **8a** at Different Temperatures^a

^a Compound **6a** was mixed with $\text{Pd}(\text{O}_2\text{CCF}_3)_2$ in 0.75 mL DMSO-d_6 and heated to 80 °C for 1 h. After cooling, a ^1H NMR spectrum was taken, $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$ was added, and ^1H NMR monitoring was continued at the indicated temperature. Reaction conditions: initial concentration [**6a**] = 0.08 M and $[\text{Pd}(\text{O}_2\text{CCF}_3)_2]$ = 0.10 M, 10 equiv $\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$, 0.75 mL DMSO-d_6

GC Monitoring of the Effect of Acid Concentration on Decarboxylation (Figure 9)

To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in 5% DMSO-DMF (2.8 mL) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (16 mg, 0.049 mmol) and biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol). To this solution was added $\text{CF}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (250 μL , 3.3 mmol). The reaction mixture was

heated to 70 °C and at regular intervals aliquots (~100 μ L) were removed. To each aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO₂ (10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The samples were then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described in the general considerations. The same experiment was also conducted at various concentrations of CF₃CO₂H and then all five experiments were compared. The data presented in **Table S29**, **Table S30**, **Table S31**, **Table S32**, and **Table S33** represents an average of three trials conducted at each concentration.

Table S29 Data presented in **Figure 9** from GC measurements conducted with 0.5 equivalents of CF₃CO₂H with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.008 |
| 6 | 0.021 |
| 24 | 0.063 |
| 30 | 0.070 |

Table S30 Data presented in **Figure 9** from GC measurements conducted with 1.0 equivalents of CF₃CO₂H with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.011 |
| 6 | 0.031 |
| 24 | 0.076 |
| 30 | 0.077 |

Table S31 Data presented in **Figure 9** from GC measurements conducted with 2.0 equivalents of CF₃CO₂H with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.015 |
| 6 | 0.041 |
| 10 | 0.058 |
| 24 | 0.082 |

| | |
|----|-------|
| 30 | 0.083 |
|----|-------|

Table S32 Data presented in **Figure 9** from GC measurements conducted with 10 equivalents of CF₃CO₂H with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.022 |
| 6 | 0.055 |
| 24 | 0.087 |
| 30 | 0.088 |

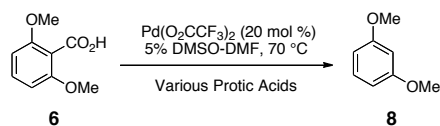
Table S33 Data presented in **Figure 9** from GC measurements conducted with 20 equivalents of CF₃CO₂H with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.013 |
| 6 | 0.030 |
| 24 | 0.073 |
| 30 | 0.077 |

Table S34 Rate Data from Monitoring Acid Concentration on Decarboxylation

| Acid (equiv) | [Acid] | k (s ⁻¹) |
|--------------|--------|------------------------|
| 0.5 | 0.071 | 9.6 x 10 ⁻⁶ |
| 1.0 | 0.125 | 1.2 x 10 ⁻⁵ |
| 2.0 | 0.232 | 1.4 x 10 ⁻⁵ |
| 10 | 1.087 | 1.5 x 10 ⁻⁵ |
| 20 | 2.114 | 1.6 x 10 ⁻⁵ |

GC Reaction Monitoring of Acids in the Decarboxylation Reaction (Table 2)



To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in 5% DMSO-DMF (3.0 mL), was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (22 mg, 0.066 mmol) and biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol). To

this solution was added the appropriate protic acid (10 equivalents) as specified in **Table 2**. The mixture was heated to 70 °C and at regular intervals aliquots (~100 μ L) were removed. To each aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO₂ (10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The samples were then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described in the general considerations. The results summarized in **Table 2** are depicted in **Figure S6**.

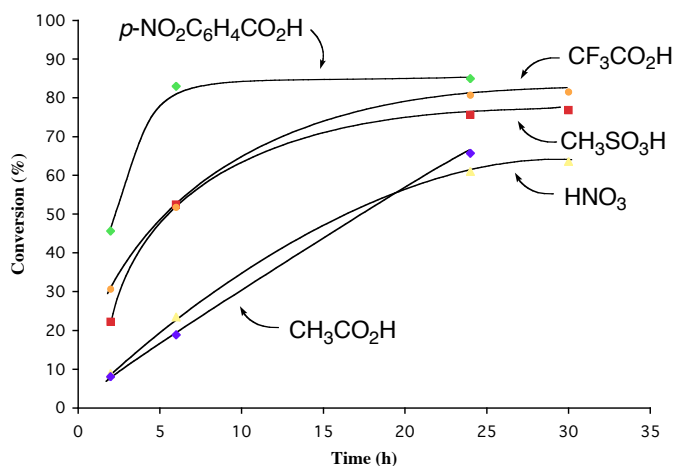
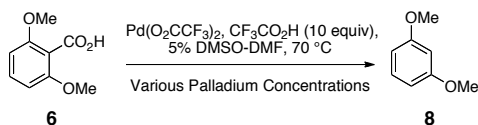


Figure S6. Conversion vs Time with Different Protic Acids.

GC Monitoring of Palladium Order in the Decarboxylation Reaction (Figure 10)



To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in 5% DMSO-DMF (3.0 mL), was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (22 mg, 0.066 mmol) and biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol). To this solution was added CF₃CO₂H (250 μ L, 3.3 mmol). The mixture was heated to 70 °C and at regular intervals aliquots (~100 μ L) were removed. To each aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO₂ (10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The samples were then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described in the general considerations. The same experiment was also conducted with various amounts of Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ and then all

four experiments were compared. The final data is presented in **Table S35**, **Table S36**, and **Table S37**.

Table S35 Data presented in **Figure 10** from GC measurements conducted with 0.20 equivalents of Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.025 |
| 5 | 0.059 |
| 9 | 0.080 |
| 12 | 0.085 |
| 16 | 0.088 |
| 28 | 0.088 |

Table S36 Data presented in **Figure 10** from GC measurements conducted with 0.15 equivalents of Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ with respect to **6a**

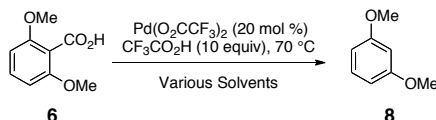
| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.025 |
| 5 | 0.052 |
| 9 | 0.069 |
| 12 | 0.074 |
| 16 | 0.077 |
| 24 | 0.079 |

Table S37 Data presented in **Figure 10** from GC measurements conducted with 0.10 equivalents of Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ with respect to **6a**

| Time (h) | [8a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 | 0.017 |
| 5 | 0.038 |
| 9 | 0.054 |
| 12 | 0.059 |
| 16 | 0.063 |
| 24 | 0.063 |

Table S38 Rate Data from Monitoring Palladium Order in the Decarboxylation

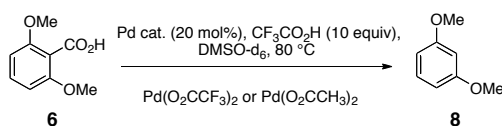
| Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂ (equiv) | [Pd(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂] | k (s ⁻¹) |
|---|--|------------------------|
| 0.20 | 0.020 | 5.1 x 10 ⁻⁵ |
| 0.15 | 0.015 | 3.3 x 10 ⁻⁵ |
| 0.10 | 0.010 | 2.2 x 10 ⁻⁵ |

GC Reaction Monitoring of Solvents in the Decarboxylation Reaction (Table 3)

To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in the appropriate solvent (3.0 mL) as specified in **Table 3**, was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (22 mg, 0.066 mmol) and biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol). To this solution was added CF₃CO₂H (250 μL, 3.3 mmol). The mixture was heated to 70 °C and at regular intervals aliquots (~100 μL) were removed. To each aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO₂ (10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The samples were then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described in the general considerations.

¹H NMR Monitoring of Pd(O₂CCH₃)₂ vs Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ in the Decarboxylation

Reaction



To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid, **6a**, (12 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d₆ (0.75 mL) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (4.4 mg, 0.013 mmol) and CH₃SO₃H (43 μL, 0.66 mmol). The mixture was heated to 80 °C and ¹H NMR spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. The same experiment was conducted with palladium(II) acetate. Ratios of **6a:7a:8a** were determined by comparison of ¹H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S39** and **Table S40** and depicted in **Figure S7**.

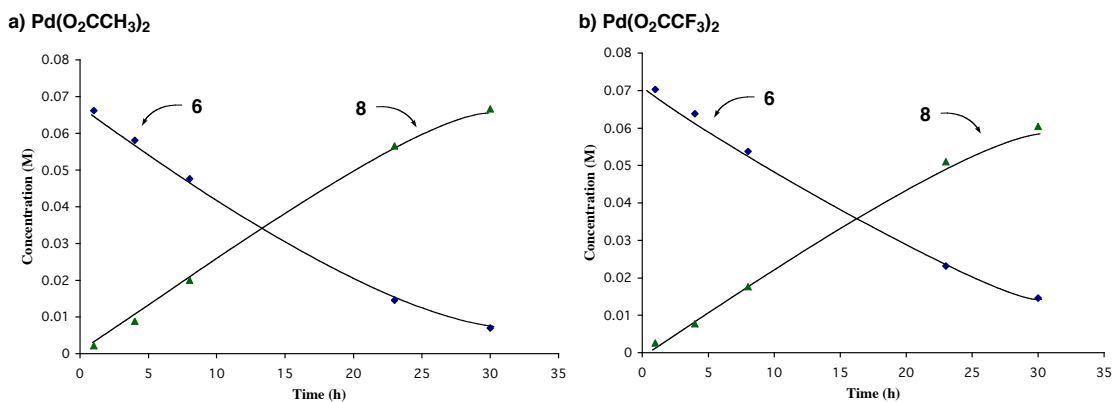


Figure S7. Comparison of Pd(OAc)₂ and Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂ in the decarboxylation of **6a** as monitored by ¹H NMR spectroscopy.

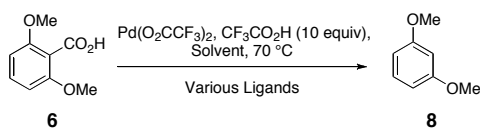
Table S39 Data presented in **Figure S7a** from ¹H NMR measurements conducted with Pd(O₂CCH₃)₂

| Time (h) | [6a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0.083 |
| 1 | 0.066 |
| 4 | 0.058 |
| 8 | 0.048 |
| 23 | 0.015 |
| 30 | 0.007 |

Table S40 Data presented in **Figure S7b** from ¹H NMR measurements conducted with Pd(O₂CCF₃)₂

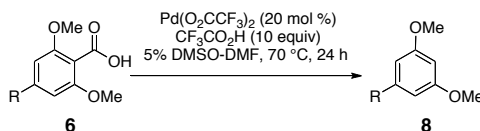
| Time (h) | [6a] (M) |
|----------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0.083 |
| 1 | 0.070 |
| 4 | 0.064 |
| 8 | 0.054 |
| 23 | 0.023 |
| 30 | 0.015 |

GC Reaction Monitoring of Ligands in the Decarboxylation Reaction (Table 4)



To a solution of **6a** (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in the appropriate solvent (3.0 mL) specified in **Table 4**, was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (22 mg, 0.066 mmol), biphenyl (51 mg, 0.33 mmol), and CF₃CO₂H (250 μL, 3.3 mmol). To each solution was added the appropriate ligand as specified in **Table 4**. The mixture was heated to 70 °C and at regular intervals aliquots (~100 μL) were removed. To this aliquot was added 1 M HCl and EtOAc. The solution was then shaken and the organic phase was filtered through SiO₂ (10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The samples were then analyzed by gas chromatography (GC) using the conditions described in the general considerations.

¹H NMR Hammett Study of Aromatic Decarboxylation Reaction (Figure 11)



To a solution of 2,6-dimethoxy-4-methylbenzoic acid (**6b**, R = Me) (13 mg, 0.066 mmol) in DMSO-d₆ (0.75 ml) was added palladium(II) trifluoroacetate (4.4 mg, 0.013 mmol) and CH₃SO₃H (43 μL, 0.66 mmol). The mixture was then warmed to 70 °C and spectra were taken periodically throughout the course of the reaction. Experiments with **6a,c-d** (R = H, Cl, and OMe) were conducted in the same manner and all four experiments were used to construct **Figure 11**. Ratios of the carboxylic acid starting materials, aryl palladium intermediates, and protodecarboxylated products were determined by comparison of ¹H NMR integrations and the final data is presented in **Table S41** (**6a**, R = H), **Table S42** (**6b**, R = Me), **Table S43** (**6c**, R = Cl), and **Table S44** (**6d**, R = OMe). The relevant ¹H NMR chemical shifts are listed in **Table S4**, **Table S11**, **Table S13**, and **Table S16**.

Table S41 Data presented in **Figure 11** from ^1H NMR measurements of the decarboxylation of **6a** (R = H) at 70 °C

| Time (h) | [6a , R = H] (M) | Time | [6a , R = H] (M) |
|----------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| 0 | 0.083 | 33.5 | 0.041 |
| 1 | 0.078 | 48 | 0.029 |
| 6 | 0.070 | 60 | 0.021 |
| 24 | 0.050 | 81 | 0.010 |

Table S42 Data presented in **Figure 11** from ^1H NMR measurements of the decarboxylation of **6b** (R = Me) at 70 °C

| Time (h) | [6b , R = Me] (M) | Time (h) | [6b , R = Me] (M) |
|----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 0.084 | 4 | 0.043 |
| 1 | 0.066 | 5 | 0.038 |
| 2 | 0.058 | 8 | 0.021 |
| 3 | 0.051 | | |

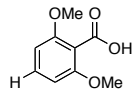
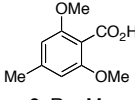
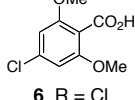
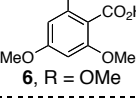
Table S43 Data presented in **Figure 11** from ^1H NMR measurements of the decarboxylation of **6c** (R = Cl) at 70 °C

| Time (h) | [6c , R = Cl] (M) | Time | [6c , R = Cl] (M) |
|----------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 0.083 | 60 | 0.045 |
| 1 | 0.081 | 72 | 0.040 |
| 7 | 0.072 | 97 | 0.032 |
| 24 | 0.060 | 120.5 | 0.025 |
| 33.5 | 0.056 | 168 | 0.014 |
| 48 | 0.049 | | |

Table S44 Data presented in **Figure 11** from ^1H NMR measurements of the decarboxylation of **6d** (R = OMe) at 70 °C

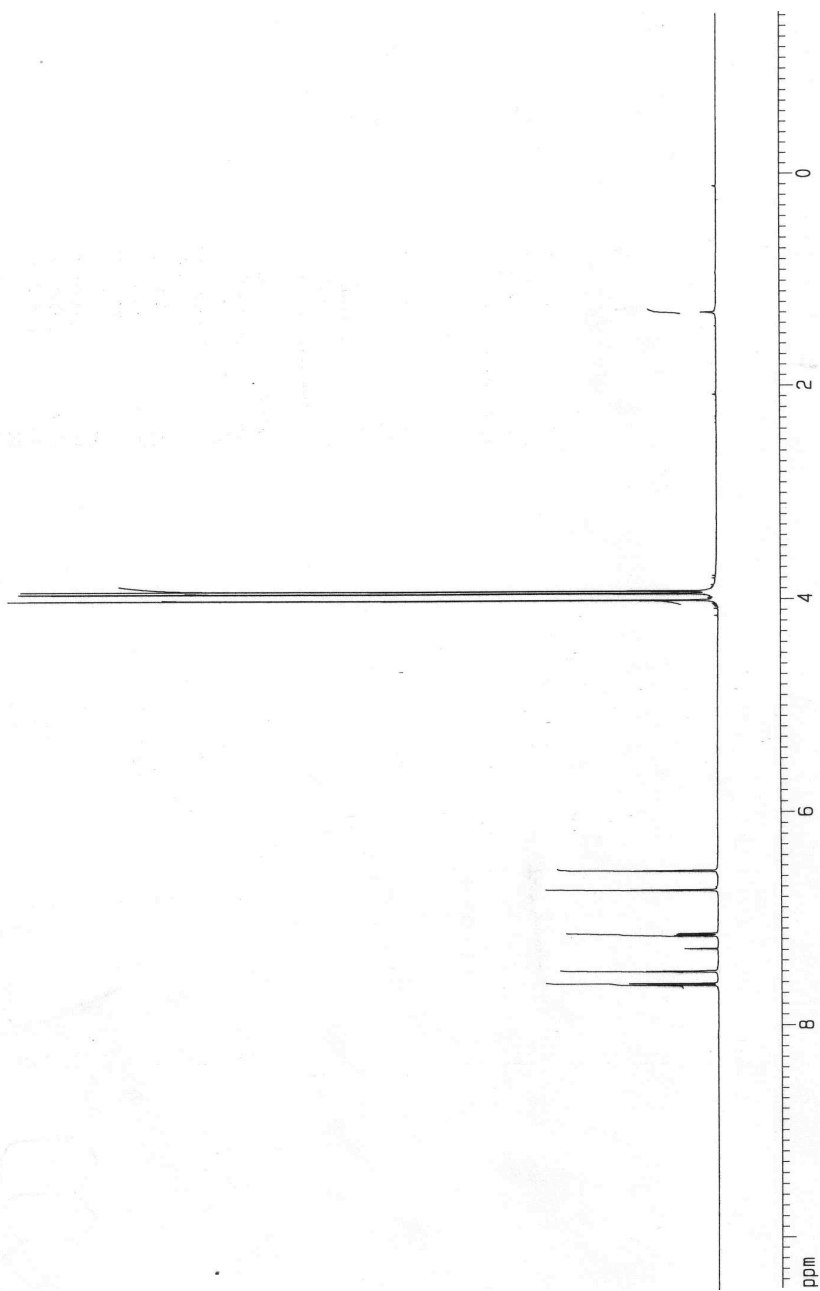
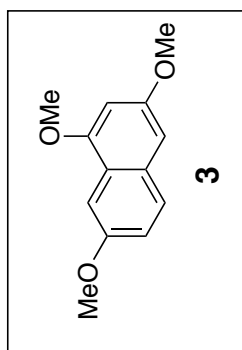
| Time (min) | [6d , R = OMe] (M) | Time | [6d , R = OMe] (M) |
|------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|
| 4.00 | 0.066 | 8.25 | 0.005 |
| 5.25 | 0.041 | 9.00 | 0.003 |
| 6.50 | 0.025 | 9.75 | 0.002 |
| 7.25 | 0.013 | | |

Table S45 Rate Data from Hammett Study of the Decarboxylation Reaction

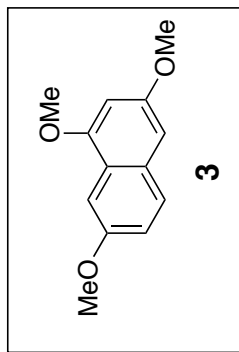
| Substrate | σ^+ values | k (s ⁻¹) |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|
|  6, R = H | 0.00 | 6.8 x 10 ⁻⁶ |
|  6, R = Me | -0.31 | 4.6 x 10 ⁻⁵ |
|  6, R = Cl | 0.11 | 2.8 x 10 ⁻⁶ |
|  6, R = OMe | -0.78 | 0.011 |

References

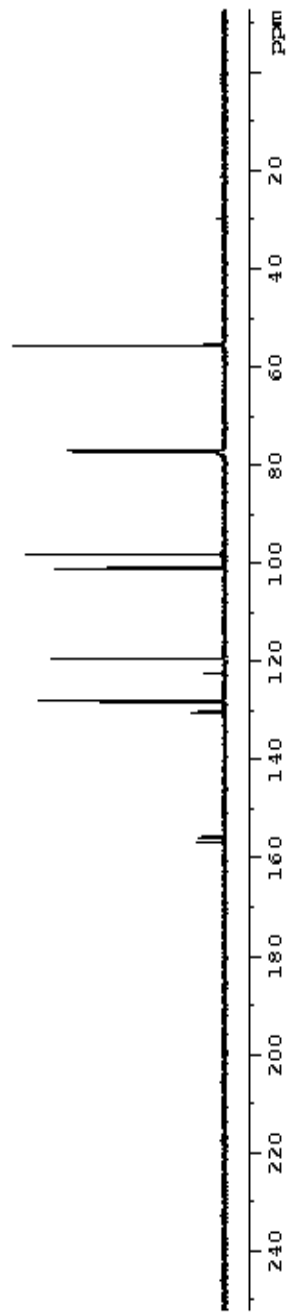
- 1) Becke, A. D. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993** 98, 5648-5652.
- 2) Lee, C.; Yang, W.; Parr, R. G. *Phys. Rev. B* **1988**, 37, 785.
- 3) Vosko, S. H.; Wilk, L.; Nusair, M. *Can. J. Phys.* **1980**, 58, 1200.
- 4) Perdew, J. P., In *Electronic Structure of Solids '91P*. Ziesche, H. Eschig, ed.; Akademie Verlag Berlin, 1991 p11.
- 5) Perdew, J. P.; Wang, Y. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter*, **1992**, 45, 13244.
- 6) Perdew, J. P.; Berke, K.; Wang, Y. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter*, **1996**, 54, 16533.
- 7) Barone, V.; Cossi, M. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **1998**, 102, 1995.



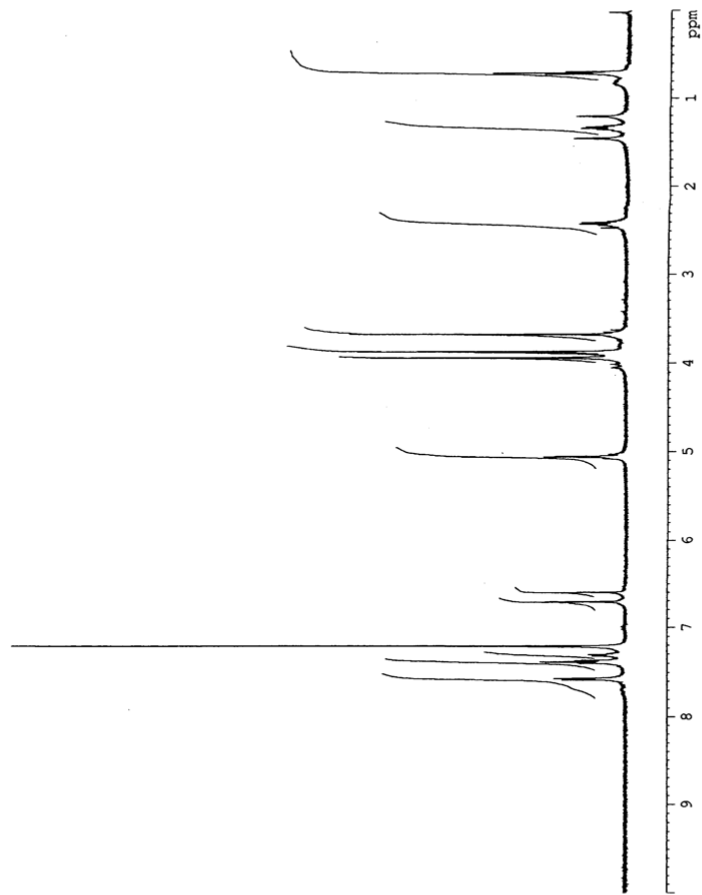
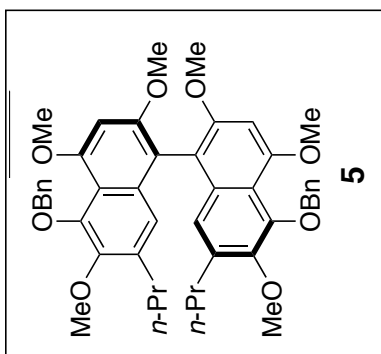
Scheme 1. 500 MHz ¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3** in CDCl₃



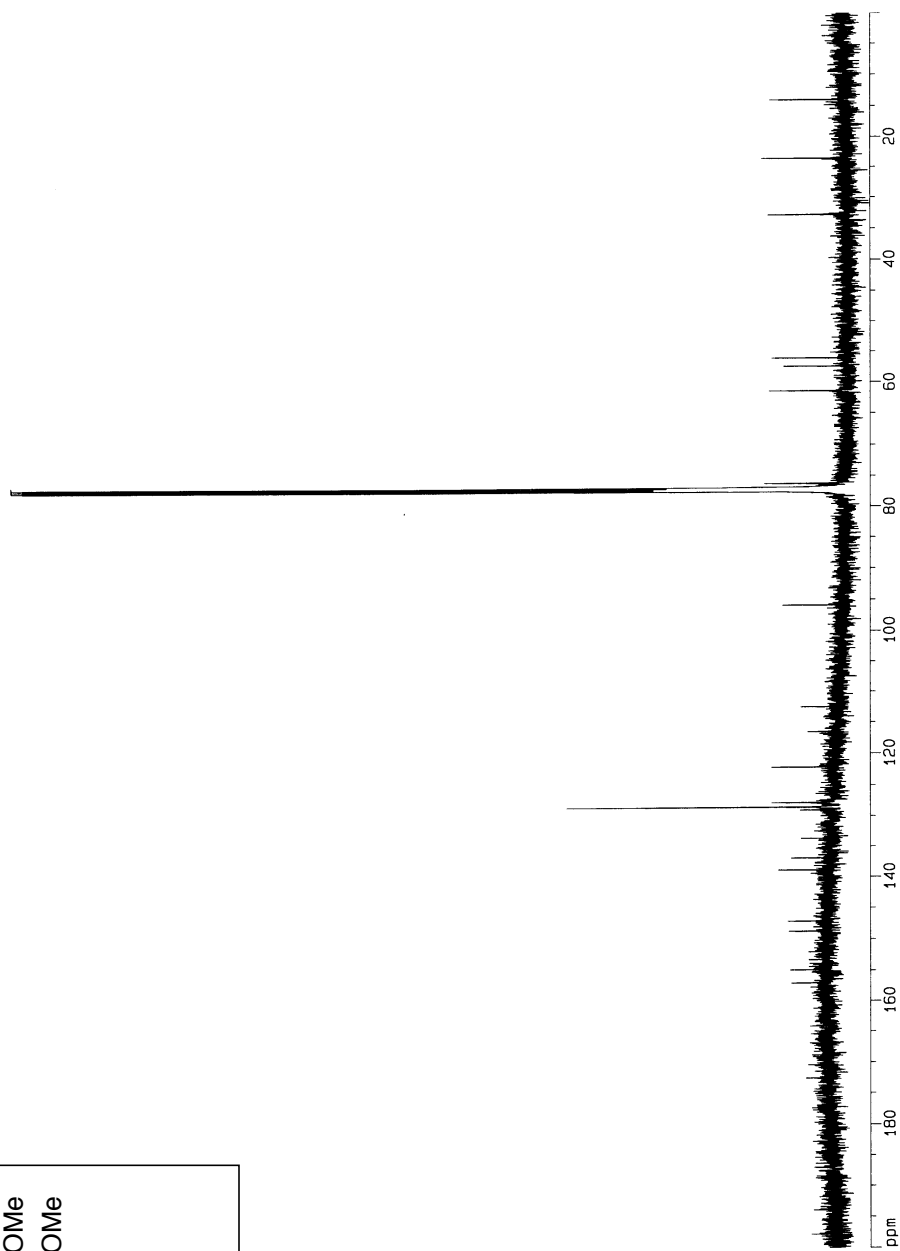
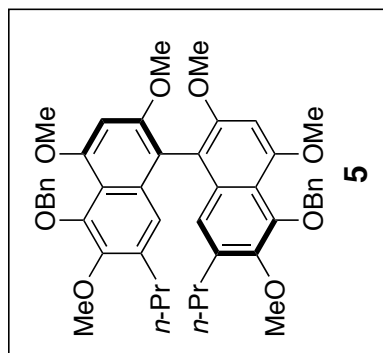
S29



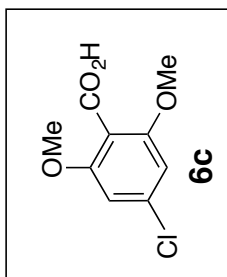
Scheme 1. 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3** in CDCl_3



Scheme 2. 500 MHz ¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **5** in CDCl₃



Scheme 2. 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **5** in CDCl_3



S32

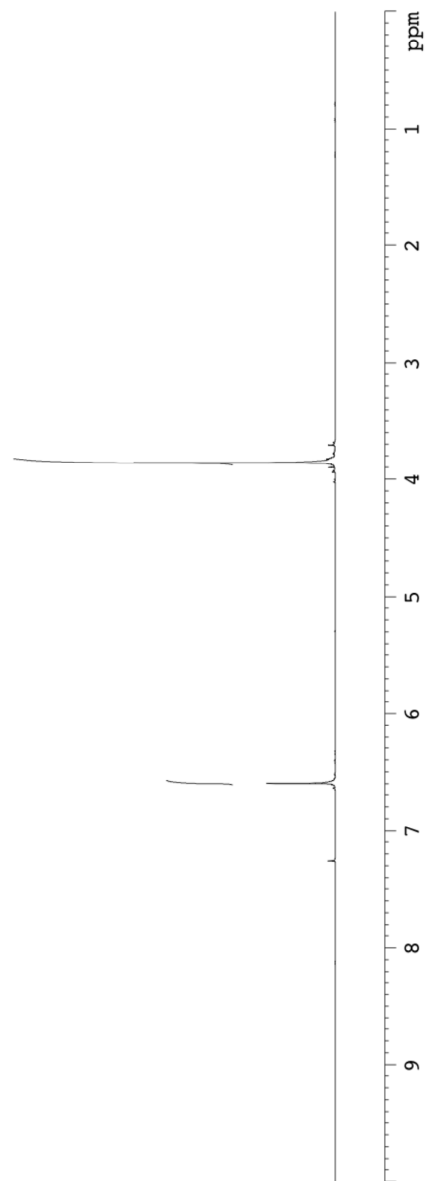
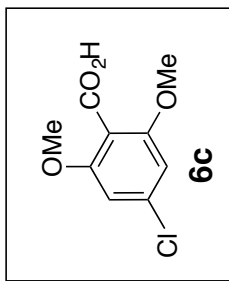


Figure 4. 500 MHz ¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **6c** in CDCl₃



S33

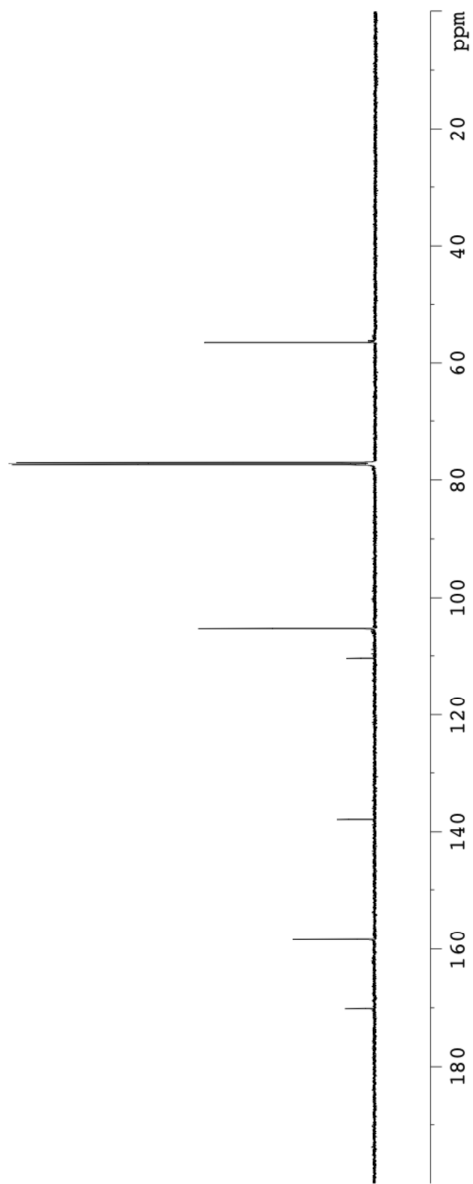


Figure 4. 125 MHz ¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **6c** in CDCl₃

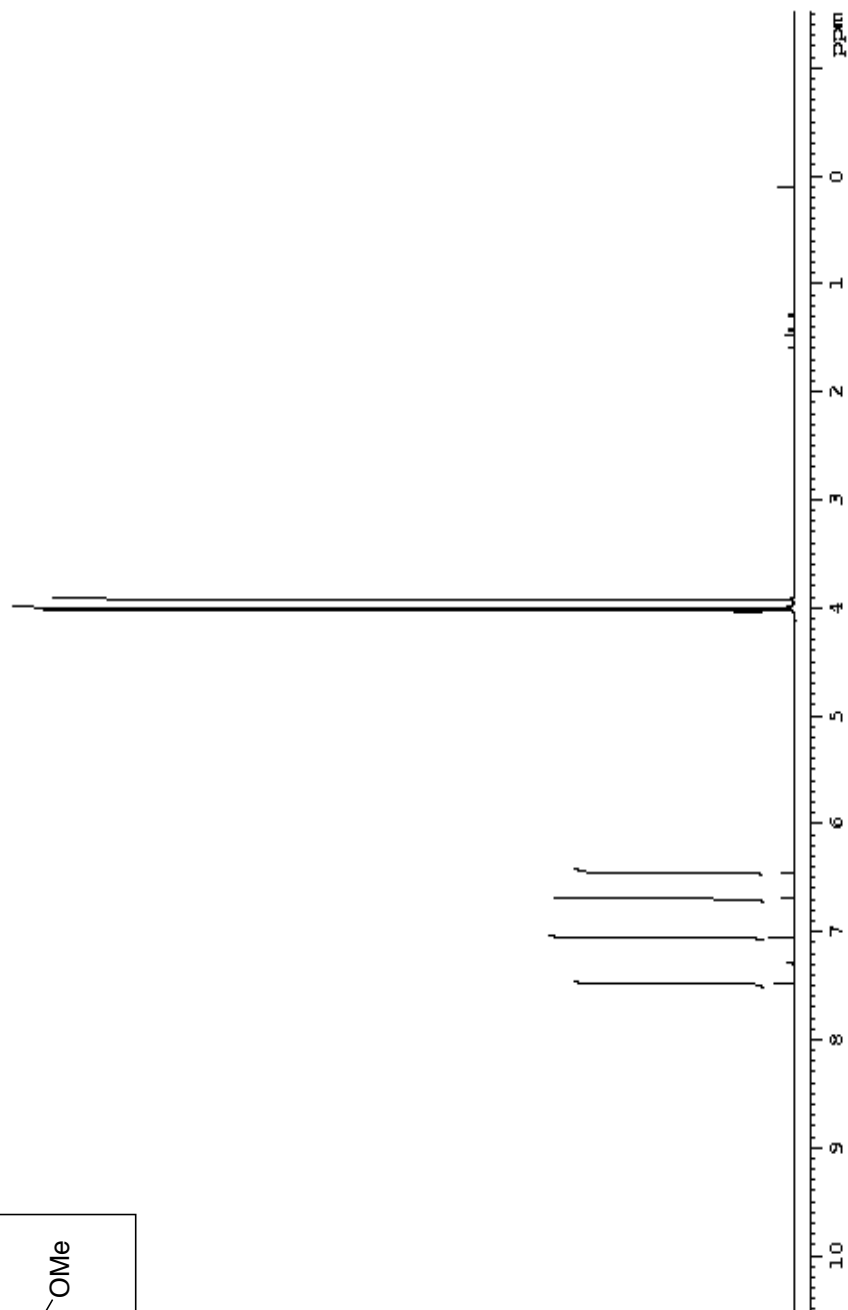
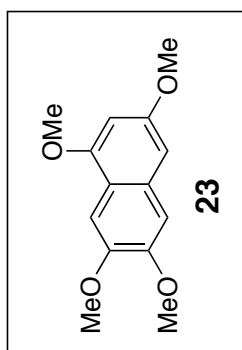
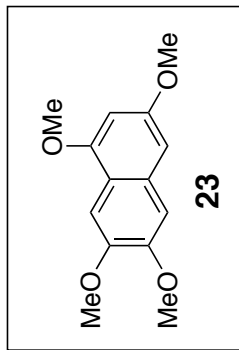


Table 6. 500 MHz ¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **23** in CDCl₃



S35

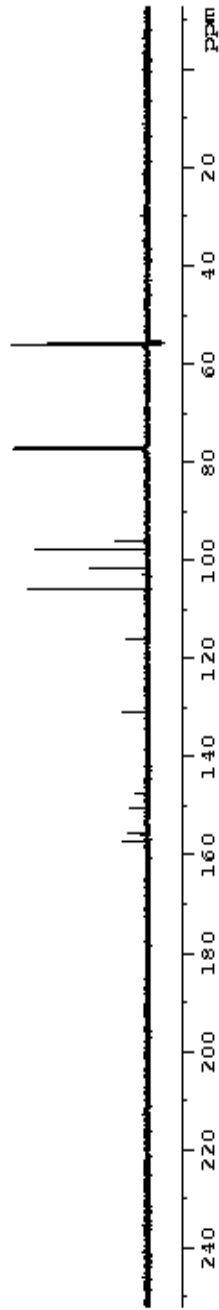


Table 6. 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **23** in CDCl_3

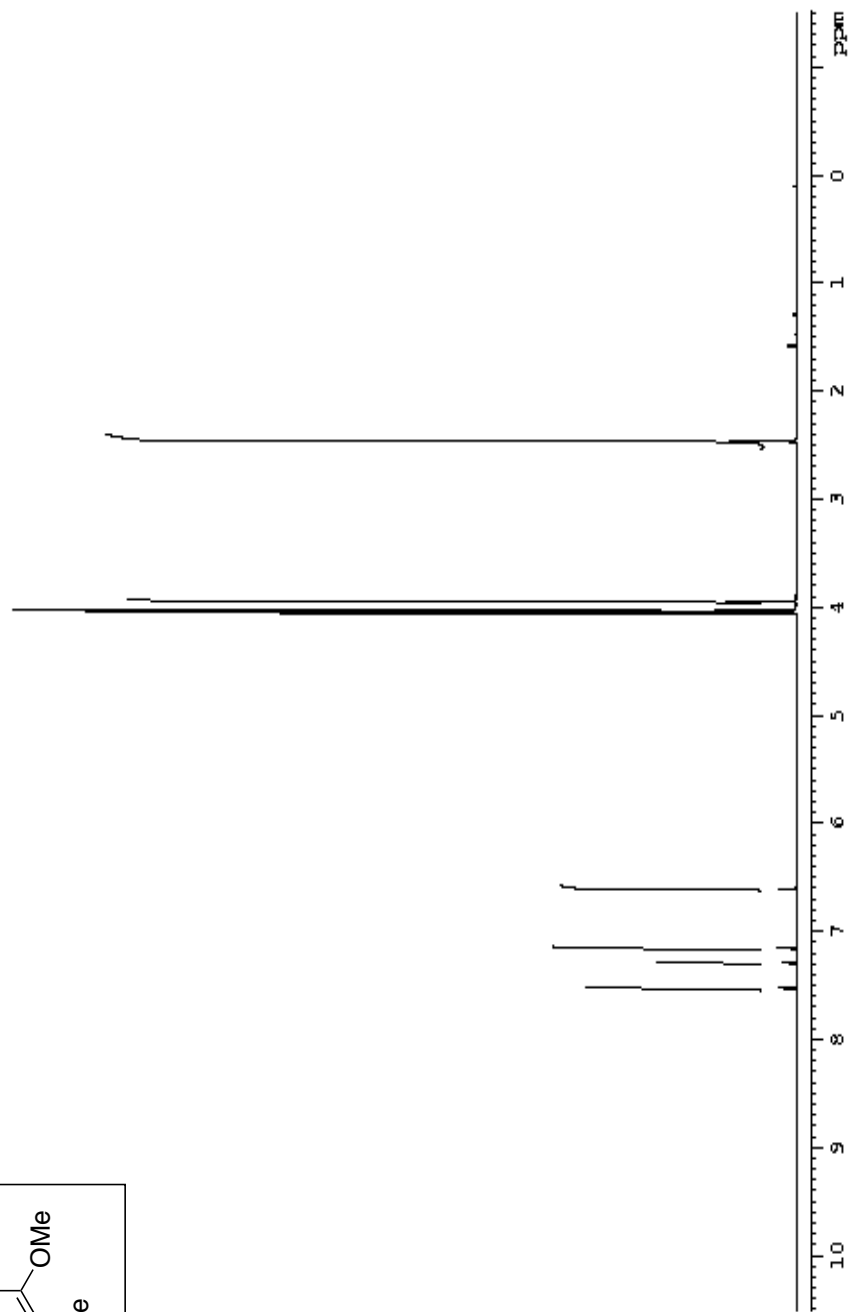
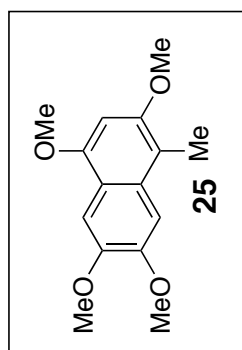
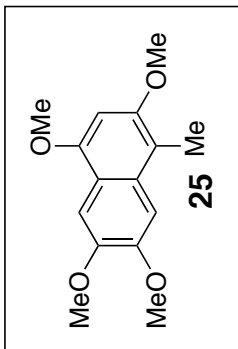


Table 6. 500 MHz ¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **25** in CDCl₃



S37

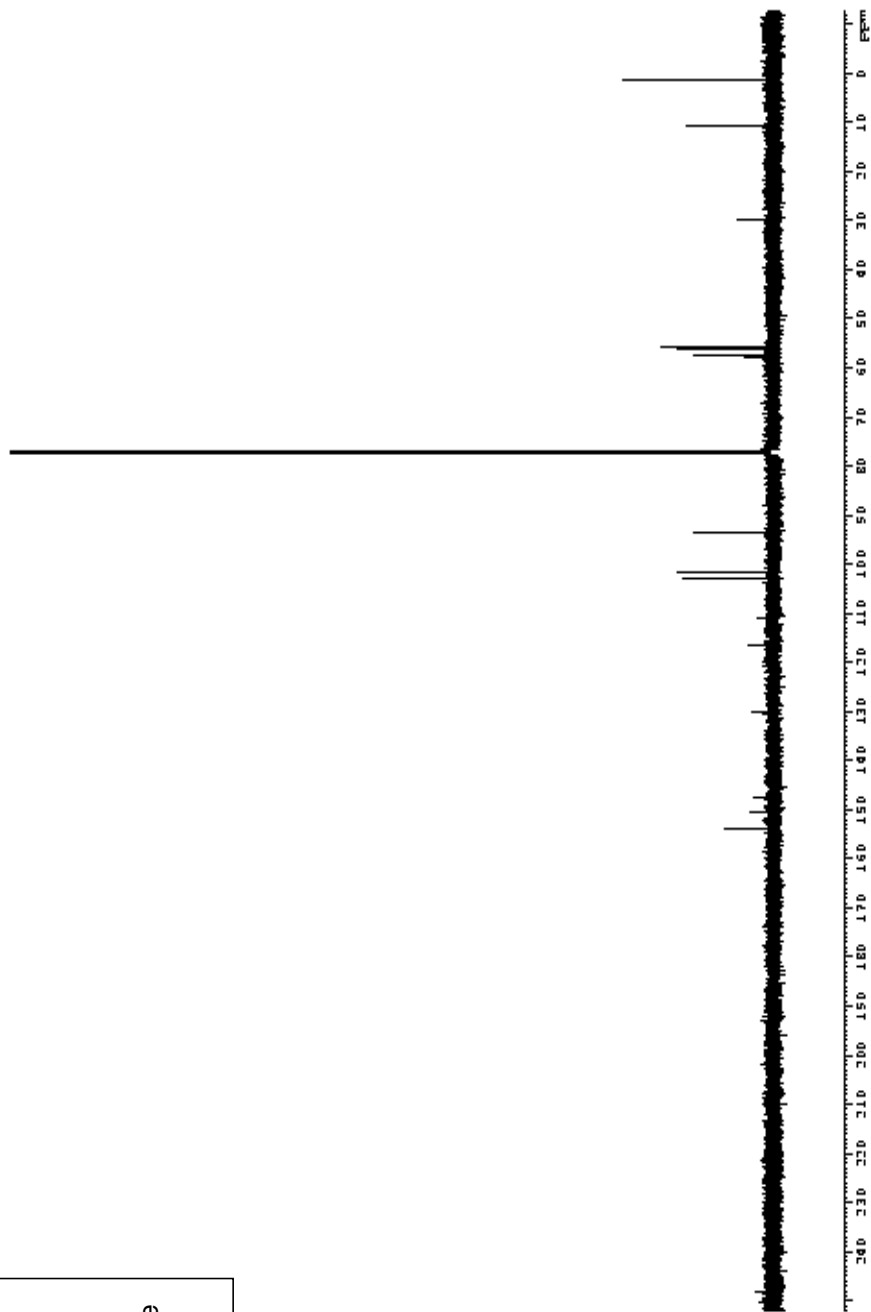
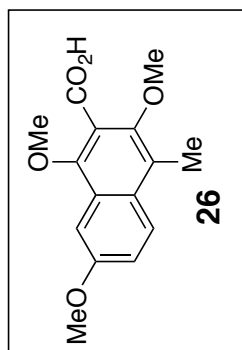


Table 6. 125 MHz ^{13}C NMR Spectrum of Compound **25** in CDCl_3



S38

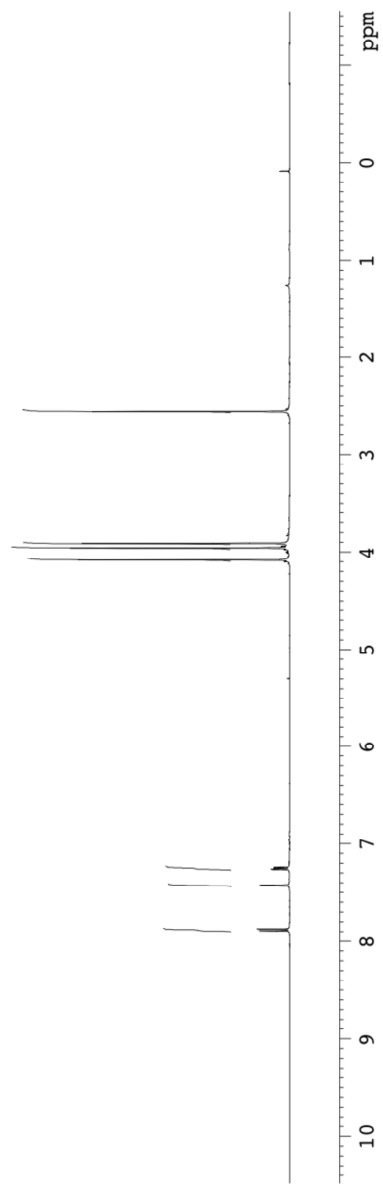
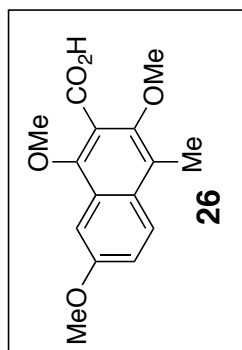


Table 6. 500 MHz ¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound **26** in CDCl₃



S39

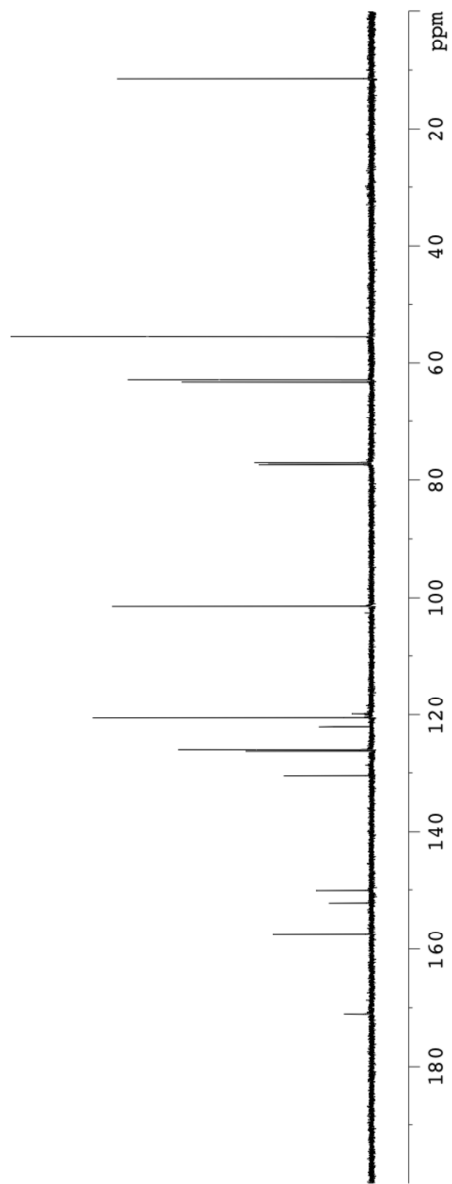


Table 6. 125 MHz ¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound **26** in CDCl₃

Coordinates and Energies for Figure 5 and Figure S4

B3LYP/6-31G(d) (SDD for Pd)
in DCM (CPCM;UA0)

9

Zero-point correction= 0.362394 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.397673
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.398618
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.288912
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2409.485318
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2409.450038
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2409.449094
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2409.558799

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.25383200 | 1.68488200 | 2.62751000 |
| C | -0.09653500 | 1.47885700 | 3.97160300 |
| C | 0.18194300 | 2.97835500 | 2.08798300 |
| C | -0.50933100 | 2.55256900 | 4.77298900 |
| C | -0.23248500 | 4.05920200 | 2.87855200 |
| C | -0.57091000 | 3.82812100 | 4.21191900 |
| H | -0.29391600 | 5.06073300 | 2.47128400 |
| H | -0.89147400 | 4.66300800 | 4.82886100 |
| C | 1.53786200 | -4.08767100 | -1.13659800 |
| O | 0.52724900 | 3.08363700 | 0.76804400 |
| C | 0.46423400 | 4.36709700 | 0.15154900 |
| H | 1.14557700 | 5.07650200 | 0.63596400 |
| H | 0.77405900 | 4.21486400 | -0.88314400 |
| H | -0.55575100 | 4.76860700 | 0.17125700 |
| O | 0.39345800 | -3.62368800 | -0.79105400 |
| C | 1.37395900 | -5.41768400 | -1.92102300 |
| O | 2.66500500 | -3.63401800 | -0.95215900 |
| Pd | 0.22958700 | -1.88203000 | 0.27426200 |
| O | 1.94972300 | 0.34686200 | 1.59637600 |
| C | 3.15191300 | -1.02538900 | -2.87471500 |
| H | 2.49267100 | -0.59127200 | -3.63032900 |
| H | 4.18407500 | -0.69440000 | -3.01891000 |
| H | 3.10252500 | -2.11481000 | -2.88426800 |
| C | 2.67778700 | 1.29272900 | -1.44091700 |
| H | 2.26498500 | 1.73082100 | -0.53102200 |
| H | 3.72461900 | 1.58424400 | -1.56397200 |
| H | 2.08866600 | 1.57481600 | -2.31714300 |
| S | 2.61018900 | -0.50651800 | -1.22222900 |
| O | 1.05386400 | -0.80252700 | -1.27418900 |
| H | -0.77809800 | 2.40495300 | 5.81162600 |
| O | 0.00675500 | 0.18959100 | 4.41211100 |
| C | -0.27733800 | -0.08510300 | 5.78117000 |
| H | -1.31941900 | 0.15031400 | 6.02874000 |
| H | -0.10693400 | -1.15468600 | 5.91076200 |
| H | 0.39064100 | 0.47438700 | 6.44686000 |
| F | 2.55571000 | -5.99875900 | -2.17701400 |
| F | 0.75988100 | -5.19414100 | -3.10490700 |
| F | 0.61952900 | -6.30220600 | -1.23322000 |
| C | 0.74182500 | 0.52699400 | 1.78230800 |
| O | -0.22389200 | -0.20310300 | 1.31169800 |
| S | -2.08157900 | -3.41065100 | 1.93186800 |
| O | -0.57654600 | -2.98942400 | 1.82562100 |
| C | -2.54289200 | -4.21170600 | 0.36677900 |
| H | -2.37334500 | -3.52571300 | -0.46571800 |
| H | -1.91510400 | -5.09742000 | 0.25731300 |
| H | -3.59605900 | -4.49714900 | 0.44162600 |
| C | -3.07851800 | -1.89877700 | 1.78315300 |
| H | -2.82832900 | -1.26320600 | 2.63390000 |
| H | -2.84201600 | -1.39020200 | 0.84597400 |
| H | -4.13194000 | -2.18939600 | 1.82402300 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.280394 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308611
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309555
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.216563
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1856.334929
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1856.306712
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1856.305768
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1856.398760

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.48624600 | -1.72789300 | 1.21130500 |
| C | -2.71364900 | -2.35988900 | 0.95031500 |
| C | -0.75824700 | -2.08133900 | 2.35942500 |
| C | -3.19930200 | -3.35267900 | 1.81251200 |
| C | -1.23504200 | -3.07191200 | 3.22839400 |
| C | -2.45099300 | -3.69264800 | 2.93940400 |
| H | -0.68174800 | -3.35342200 | 4.11568800 |
| H | -2.82601400 | -4.45917500 | 3.61187900 |
| O | 0.01132700 | -5.00312400 | -1.38864900 |
| C | 0.41185700 | -1.39865400 | 2.54157200 |
| C | 1.19333000 | -1.68857400 | 3.69851400 |
| H | 1.53270000 | -2.73112900 | 3.69952100 |
| H | 2.05754500 | -1.02523300 | 3.64627600 |
| H | 0.63208800 | -1.48546000 | 4.61802000 |
| O | 1.23826400 | -4.72222500 | -1.24743100 |
| O | -0.40459900 | -6.46112000 | -1.63384500 |
| O | -0.87771500 | -4.10977200 | -1.27976100 |
| Pd | 0.67227700 | -2.70634100 | -0.85182900 |
| O | -0.15086300 | -0.90059700 | -0.64261200 |
| C | 4.36066800 | -0.23338300 | 0.27548500 |
| H | 4.95759700 | -0.62330300 | -0.55170900 |
| H | 4.61017300 | 0.81001000 | 0.48506800 |
| H | 4.50077400 | -0.83884600 | 1.17280800 |
| C | 2.61229300 | 0.62203400 | -1.70627700 |
| H | 1.60237900 | 0.55102500 | -2.11279200 |
| H | 2.85332100 | 1.66374400 | -1.47720700 |
| H | 3.34461400 | 0.18760000 | -2.39112500 |
| S | 2.60171300 | -0.31708800 | -0.15284600 |
| O | 2.50561300 | -1.83676300 | -0.60709600 |
| H | -4.14069000 | -3.85132000 | 1.61826300 |
| O | -3.35493500 | -1.94200500 | -0.17861100 |
| C | -4.59425900 | -2.55652800 | -0.52296600 |
| H | -5.34864800 | -2.39551200 | 0.25619100 |
| H | -4.91745200 | -2.07414400 | -1.44626200 |
| H | -4.47013600 | -3.63188200 | -0.69645900 |
| F | -0.52056600 | -7.09333700 | -0.45017200 |
| F | 0.51525400 | -7.10232800 | -2.36719500 |
| F | -1.58355600 | -6.52459300 | -2.26504800 |
| C | -1.01297900 | -0.60714500 | 0.31407500 |
| O | -1.42326400 | 0.53702900 | 0.45859700 |

12a

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.280361 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.308619 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.309563 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.216329 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1856.339805 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1856.311547 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1856.310603 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1856.403837 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.93659400 | 0.46039500 | -0.75805800 |
| C | -2.02737700 | 1.31592700 | 0.35214800 |
| C | -2.47403300 | 0.86568500 | -1.99134600 |
| C | -2.65432100 | 2.56440000 | 0.23706000 |
| C | -3.10528600 | 2.11120500 | -2.11535100 |
| C | -3.18447700 | 2.94120800 | -0.99703900 |
| H | -3.52868200 | 2.43262600 | -3.05880900 |
| H | -3.67193400 | 3.90774400 | -1.08974800 |
| C | 0.51844200 | -4.95070300 | -2.02485400 |
| O | 1.57849500 | -4.69704300 | -1.38122200 |
| C | 0.34795900 | -6.32917900 | -2.68092900 |
| O | -0.37822400 | -4.07087000 | -2.17748300 |
| Pd | 0.84641400 | -2.70811000 | -1.09285200 |
| O | -0.07157700 | -0.92812800 | -1.09577100 |
| C | 3.54609100 | -0.72283400 | 1.95570900 |
| H | 4.45236100 | -0.71730300 | 1.34590300 |
| H | 3.52206500 | 0.13332200 | 2.63477900 |
| H | 3.46668500 | -1.65240200 | 2.52230600 |
| C | 2.47576500 | 0.88411100 | -0.04179300 |
| H | 1.69128300 | 0.98913300 | -0.79211900 |
| H | 2.44890300 | 1.72425400 | 0.65758800 |
| H | 3.45943300 | 0.78966200 | -0.50776800 |
| S | 2.09317500 | -0.63306600 | 0.87678900 |
| O | 2.41442600 | -1.80934200 | -0.13973200 |
| H | -2.72976300 | 3.23364800 | 1.08520000 |
| F | 0.89460900 | -7.28810600 | -1.92081200 |
| F | 0.96806100 | -6.33053900 | -3.87666800 |
| F | -0.94543100 | -6.61441900 | -2.87428200 |
| C | -1.29641800 | -0.90041500 | -0.61751400 |
| O | -1.88071700 | -1.84988300 | -0.10640200 |
| O | -2.34143100 | -0.03233400 | -3.00954800 |
| O | -1.46006100 | 0.84524000 | 1.50132100 |
| C | -2.88136300 | 0.30100000 | -4.28616300 |
| H | -3.96602200 | 0.45180400 | -4.23289600 |
| H | -2.40696300 | 1.20002200 | -4.69716200 |
| H | -2.66406800 | -0.55124800 | -4.93111900 |
| C | -1.55671500 | 1.64004200 | 2.68048400 |
| H | -1.06509700 | 1.06546900 | 3.46659800 |
| H | -1.04524900 | 2.60211100 | 2.55718500 |
| H | -2.60294300 | 1.81599700 | 2.95677200 |

TS-1

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.279784 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.307576 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.308520 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.216876 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1856.330459 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1856.302667 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1856.301723 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1856.393367 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.30146000 | -0.72069700 | -1.96872000 |
| C | -0.79690700 | -0.96739300 | -3.26859600 |
| C | -2.54582100 | -1.27557600 | -1.59174400 |
| C | -1.49138800 | -1.80112500 | -4.15040100 |
| C | -3.24294200 | -2.11083100 | -2.47464100 |
| C | -2.70362000 | -2.35934000 | -3.73549100 |
| H | -4.18772300 | -2.55734100 | -2.19198300 |
| H | -3.24463700 | -3.00596700 | -4.42064800 |
| C | -0.54801300 | -4.65275500 | -0.37825500 |
| O | -2.98030400 | -0.93102000 | -0.35386000 |
| C | -4.15745400 | -1.56059000 | 0.15696000 |
| H | -4.02973900 | -2.64728400 | 0.19397600 |
| H | -4.28455700 | -1.16879300 | 1.16653100 |
| H | -5.03580600 | -1.30519000 | -0.44637800 |
| O | 0.62120200 | -4.24329600 | -0.71549000 |
| C | -0.72881800 | -6.18271500 | -0.45852500 |
| O | -1.48229200 | -3.92420600 | -0.02496800 |
| Pd | 0.46589100 | -2.21015400 | -0.51876200 |
| O | 0.29917700 | -0.23798200 | -0.27547900 |
| C | 4.87887700 | -1.21974300 | 0.44080100 |
| H | 5.29565000 | -1.76754000 | -0.40734800 |
| H | 5.46564100 | -0.32355600 | 0.65871700 |
| H | 4.82508300 | -1.85708300 | 1.32515200 |
| C | 3.49120900 | 0.23635700 | -1.47273700 |
| H | 2.51280500 | 0.45901500 | -1.90216900 |
| H | 4.00705200 | 1.16264300 | -1.20470000 |
| H | 4.08976700 | -0.36417100 | -2.16175500 |
| S | 3.18547600 | -0.70454200 | 0.04978200 |
| O | 2.55985300 | -2.07338300 | -0.43752900 |
| H | -1.11279700 | -2.00824200 | -5.14328100 |
| O | 0.37155200 | -0.33548200 | -3.56336900 |
| C | 0.96019400 | -0.55586100 | -4.84653900 |
| H | 0.29244000 | -0.22304400 | -5.64874200 |
| H | 1.87201600 | 0.04151300 | -4.85937400 |
| H | 1.21071400 | -1.61327100 | -4.98838400 |
| F | -0.57187000 | -6.60505600 | -1.72974900 |
| F | -1.94579800 | -6.55664600 | -0.04123900 |
| F | 0.18878300 | -6.81132000 | 0.30196000 |
| C | -0.61216100 | 0.28691500 | -1.06873300 |
| O | -0.88107400 | 1.47744600 | -1.08264400 |

13

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|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.280180 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.308556 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.309500 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.217018 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1856.347989 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1856.319613 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1856.318669 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1856.411151 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.49367900 | -2.11308200 | 0.85057600 |
| C | -2.40200500 | -2.63885200 | -0.13980500 |
| C | -1.11611800 | -2.96829700 | 1.94978800 |
| C | -2.75515900 | -3.98837600 | -0.12521000 |
| C | -1.47563500 | -4.31724300 | 1.94764500 |
| C | -2.27990200 | -4.79609500 | 0.91124700 |
| H | -1.16289300 | -4.98379200 | 2.74065200 |
| H | -2.56288200 | -5.84488500 | 0.91956500 |
| O | 1.83762000 | -4.46488900 | -0.35845600 |
| O | -0.43060600 | -2.35852300 | 2.92890600 |
| C | 0.11078600 | -3.14816200 | 3.99837300 |
| H | 0.80624600 | -3.89754700 | 3.60744600 |
| H | 0.64254000 | -2.44371500 | 4.63673200 |
| H | -0.68915600 | -3.63276000 | 4.56646200 |
| O | 0.80758000 | -3.88902700 | -0.86449400 |
| C | 2.05247600 | -5.86988000 | -0.98112900 |
| O | 2.62273400 | -4.05814600 | 0.49575000 |
| Pd | 0.37998500 | -1.98535700 | -0.25005500 |
| O | -0.28235600 | -0.18253600 | 0.40146300 |
| C | 4.67936200 | -1.83602600 | -0.87141900 |
| H | 4.77952000 | -1.79771400 | -1.95891500 |
| H | 5.58545400 | -1.47350700 | -0.37847300 |
| H | 4.43755300 | -2.84496800 | -0.53276400 |
| C | 3.78791300 | 0.77824000 | -1.12719200 |
| H | 2.98507400 | 1.49494900 | -0.94380900 |
| H | 4.71166000 | 1.11947700 | -0.65220700 |
| H | 3.93030200 | 0.62463500 | -2.19971600 |
| S | 3.28945000 | -0.78826000 | -0.35792400 |
| O | 2.09397000 | -1.26478800 | -1.26540900 |
| H | -3.40088000 | -4.40942900 | -0.88473200 |
| O | -2.85550500 | -1.73531700 | -1.02259800 |
| C | -3.68486000 | -2.17506800 | -2.10801600 |
| H | -4.61473200 | -2.61225500 | -1.73162000 |
| H | -3.90486900 | -1.27797000 | -2.68533900 |
| H | -3.15095200 | -2.89926000 | -2.73131200 |
| F | 3.11300600 | -6.49491500 | -0.44756400 |
| F | 2.25717900 | -5.77466000 | -2.31292200 |
| O | 0.97083200 | -6.65547400 | -0.78994300 |
| C | -1.36973200 | -0.58232600 | 1.01130300 |
| O | -2.17177300 | 0.10784600 | 1.61273800 |

TS-2

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|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.277716 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.306223 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.307167 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.214465 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1856.324524 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1856.296017 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1856.295073 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1856.387775 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.35755100 | -2.61069600 | 0.67570400 |
| C | -2.49855300 | -2.79515000 | -0.16021500 |
| C | -1.34786300 | -3.25246800 | 1.94984800 |
| C | -3.61431600 | -3.50594000 | 0.29193400 |
| C | -2.46297400 | -3.96355800 | 2.40458000 |
| C | -3.57494800 | -4.07270500 | 1.56759500 |
| H | -2.47552000 | -4.43387200 | 3.37974200 |
| H | -4.44135800 | -4.62571500 | 1.91996500 |
| C | 1.92036900 | -4.28248300 | -0.63025900 |
| O | 0.83121800 | -3.71617800 | -0.99658800 |
| C | 2.30295900 | -5.49985600 | -1.51088800 |
| O | 2.71104200 | -3.97148800 | 0.26065800 |
| Pd | 0.36314900 | -1.92461700 | -0.12133700 |
| O | -0.44906700 | -0.19780700 | 0.76952400 |
| C | 4.66748100 | -1.74804600 | -1.20728200 |
| H | 4.63939400 | -1.32324800 | -2.21401300 |
| H | 5.65266100 | -1.61551500 | -0.75169300 |
| H | 4.39878900 | -2.80504300 | -1.21966300 |
| C | 3.97901300 | 0.80504300 | -0.41050700 |
| H | 3.26312200 | 1.44446200 | 0.11009800 |
| H | 4.97310000 | 0.92385000 | 0.02873500 |
| H | 3.99177700 | 1.03553100 | -1.47871600 |
| S | 3.43220900 | -0.91101500 | -0.16956300 |
| O | 2.10646300 | -0.98463300 | -1.00008800 |
| H | -4.49490500 | -3.63151900 | -0.32556000 |
| F | 1.28811600 | -5.97119500 | -2.25417100 |
| F | 2.76887100 | -6.51391600 | -0.75920100 |
| F | 3.29508700 | -5.13033100 | -2.35848500 |
| C | -1.52212100 | -0.57370600 | 1.23556600 |
| O | -2.51661800 | -0.30256200 | 1.81198300 |
| O | -2.42240100 | -2.21369100 | -1.38160900 |
| O | -0.21403400 | -3.09099500 | 2.67398400 |
| C | -0.15707900 | -3.62333900 | 4.00124300 |
| H | -0.25658600 | -4.71399200 | 3.99139000 |
| H | 0.82645200 | -3.34959800 | 4.38308000 |
| H | -0.93530200 | -3.18466500 | 4.63515800 |
| C | -3.56024400 | -2.27182300 | -2.24769700 |
| H | -3.27404900 | -1.72033200 | -3.14324000 |
| H | -3.79810600 | -3.30726500 | -2.51379700 |
| H | -4.43206200 | -1.79764700 | -1.78399800 |

7+CO₂

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|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.277776 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.307565 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.308510 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.210723 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1856.335810 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1856.306020 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1856.305076 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1856.402863 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.12936400 | -2.90910400 | 0.55499800 |
| C | -2.28840100 | -3.12639900 | -0.20762200 |
| C | -1.11794000 | -3.30897000 | 1.90101700 |
| C | -3.42232400 | -3.72793500 | 0.36256300 |
| C | -2.24459200 | -3.91208300 | 2.48387400 |
| C | -3.38150000 | -4.11482800 | 1.70207400 |
| H | -2.24209100 | -4.22002000 | 3.52278700 |
| H | -4.25608600 | -4.58169600 | 2.14705200 |
| C | 2.10254200 | -4.38183200 | -0.69243700 |
| O | 0.04552900 | -3.06058900 | 2.58952700 |
| C | 0.13072300 | -3.47516800 | 3.94974200 |
| H | 0.00205700 | -4.56003800 | 4.04658900 |
| H | 1.13233200 | -3.19855000 | 4.28237500 |
| H | -0.61342800 | -2.96431500 | 4.57306300 |
| O | 0.98504800 | -3.87012100 | -1.06299500 |
| C | 2.41292100 | -5.67109200 | -1.50017700 |
| O | 2.91256500 | -3.99175200 | 0.14545500 |
| Pd | 0.47435600 | -2.05662700 | -0.25560100 |
| O | -0.21610100 | -0.05280100 | 0.53605000 |
| C | 4.78312700 | -1.64475200 | -1.20098500 |
| H | 4.76501700 | -1.36910600 | -2.25853400 |
| H | 5.73341800 | -1.36564000 | -0.73752300 |
| H | 4.59569000 | -2.71108600 | -1.06750500 |
| C | 3.89902900 | 0.93045600 | -0.74119500 |
| H | 3.12377900 | 1.57783900 | -0.32644900 |
| H | 4.86257600 | 1.15750100 | -0.27733800 |
| H | 3.95004600 | 1.04284100 | -1.82721300 |
| S | 3.44246800 | -0.78020200 | -0.33161900 |
| O | 2.16492600 | -1.03539900 | -1.19614000 |
| H | -4.32095000 | -3.89472600 | -0.21947900 |
| O | -2.23420600 | -2.70881500 | -1.51474300 |
| C | -3.37243500 | -2.92575100 | -2.34304600 |
| H | -4.25120600 | -2.38770300 | -1.96671900 |
| H | -3.10349400 | -2.53597100 | -3.32596600 |
| H | -3.60934200 | -3.99331900 | -2.42751400 |
| F | 3.51841600 | -6.28506900 | -1.05126200 |
| F | 2.61043800 | -5.37012700 | -2.80332200 |
| F | 1.39512300 | -6.55340800 | -1.43434000 |
| C | -1.18684100 | 0.12964300 | 1.18124400 |
| O | -2.13108000 | 0.35516400 | 1.81694000 |

B3LYP/6-31G(d) (SDD for Pd)
gas phase

9

Zero-point correction= 0.362995 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.397961
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.398905
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.291718
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2409.451699
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2409.416733
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2409.415789
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2409.522976

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.14897600 | 1.67259100 | 2.53971100 |
| C | -0.31320200 | 1.42107500 | 3.84135900 |
| C | 0.16499600 | 2.99651100 | 2.07091900 |
| C | -0.72930400 | 2.47118600 | 4.67164600 |
| C | -0.26087000 | 4.05278600 | 2.88733600 |
| C | -0.69746200 | 3.77465200 | 4.18135500 |
| H | -0.25260000 | 5.07519500 | 2.53006000 |
| H | -1.02234900 | 4.59178400 | 4.81985300 |
| C | 1.56433000 | -4.12261200 | -1.24345300 |
| O | 0.60226200 | 3.16453600 | 0.78518500 |
| C | 0.63297400 | 4.47655400 | 0.25024800 |
| H | 1.30877000 | 5.12950100 | 0.81820300 |
| H | 1.00519300 | 4.37444500 | -0.77098500 |
| H | -0.36809500 | 4.92673800 | 0.22558000 |
| O | 0.46638100 | -3.71447700 | -0.71809900 |
| C | 1.36703000 | -5.50015400 | -1.93244700 |
| O | 2.66402800 | -3.58144300 | -1.29742200 |
| Pd | 0.30631000 | -1.94052100 | 0.27200400 |
| O | 1.89086000 | 0.48701000 | 1.41485300 |
| C | 3.13214500 | -1.01583500 | -2.92984900 |
| H | 2.44309900 | -0.58341700 | -3.66029300 |
| H | 4.15174800 | -0.65087500 | -3.08792700 |
| H | 3.11044000 | -2.10551500 | -2.95842000 |
| C | 2.64754400 | 1.25617200 | -1.45675700 |
| H | 2.25869100 | 1.67704100 | -0.52846200 |
| H | 3.68839000 | 1.55917200 | -1.60887200 |
| H | 2.02858000 | 1.53711400 | -2.31325700 |
| S | 2.60200500 | -0.55011300 | -1.25352100 |
| O | 1.05410200 | -0.86095400 | -1.30934700 |
| H | -1.07622800 | 2.28156700 | 5.68028600 |
| O | -0.31995400 | 0.10741900 | 4.22861500 |
| C | -0.48361300 | -0.18713000 | 5.60697500 |
| H | -1.49462300 | 0.05782600 | 5.96078700 |
| H | -0.31994500 | -1.26214600 | 5.70272000 |
| H | 0.25096500 | 0.34886500 | 6.22114900 |
| F | 2.53623500 | -6.10630300 | -2.17912400 |
| F | 0.72980200 | -5.33335900 | -3.11505900 |
| F | 0.61692500 | -6.33696800 | -1.18346700 |
| C | 0.68858000 | 0.54908200 | 1.67647000 |
| O | -0.23294200 | -0.27385900 | 1.27603600 |
| S | -1.89686800 | -3.39885600 | 2.06041200 |
| O | -0.39477600 | -3.05496300 | 1.87262100 |
| C | -2.50186700 | -4.07046200 | 0.47835700 |
| H | -2.34634600 | -3.33584300 | -0.31579200 |
| H | -1.91197700 | -4.96298700 | 0.26137100 |
| H | -3.56092000 | -4.32129800 | 0.59463900 |
| C | -2.82161300 | -1.82961900 | 2.07637700 |
| H | -2.40777000 | -1.23282600 | 2.89159800 |
| H | -2.67107500 | -1.29488900 | 1.13634400 |
| H | -3.87724600 | -2.06090500 | 2.25099700 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.280662 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308887
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309831
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.216518
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1856.310071
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1856.281846
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1856.280902
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1856.374215

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.80566200 | 0.50606700 | -0.77074400 |
| C | -1.73300000 | 1.52094500 | 0.19065700 |
| C | -2.55573800 | 0.72000700 | -1.93941500 |
| C | -2.41739100 | 2.73040100 | 0.00960800 |
| C | -3.24245900 | 1.92613300 | -2.13361000 |
| C | -3.16542800 | 2.91353700 | -1.15247300 |
| H | -3.82891300 | 2.09607500 | -3.02835700 |
| H | -3.69810700 | 3.84939300 | -1.29836100 |
| C | 0.63831600 | -4.76381500 | -2.36891700 |
| O | 1.60230300 | -4.65791300 | -1.55513700 |
| C | 0.47404300 | -6.04707300 | -3.19595300 |
| O | -0.16944500 | -3.80392400 | -2.54376900 |
| Pd | 0.92484400 | -2.68437800 | -1.13674100 |
| O | 0.07095200 | -0.87407400 | -1.08748700 |
| C | 3.17199400 | -0.89546000 | 2.39946900 |
| H | 4.14823700 | -0.90678600 | 1.90833000 |
| H | 3.07874700 | -0.03933800 | 3.07400200 |
| H | 3.01882200 | -1.82529100 | 2.95118500 |
| C | 2.38429200 | 0.72399400 | 0.29851000 |
| H | 1.71860100 | 0.82193000 | -0.55998500 |
| H | 2.24479800 | 1.56450200 | 0.98441700 |
| H | 3.42717600 | 0.63026800 | -0.01559900 |
| S | 1.86464200 | -0.80244200 | 1.14030600 |
| O | 2.32113800 | -1.97770000 | 0.19592200 |
| H | -2.36818800 | 3.51912600 | 0.75075200 |
| F | 0.97617300 | -7.10306300 | -2.54376900 |
| F | 1.13636100 | -5.91163700 | -4.36168000 |
| C | -0.81631000 | -6.27893400 | -3.46697500 |
| F | -1.13871700 | -0.83550300 | -0.55256900 |
| O | -1.67941800 | -1.74742900 | 0.04825600 |
| O | -2.55702100 | -0.31635200 | -2.82026000 |
| O | -0.94566800 | 1.24986100 | 1.28401700 |
| C | -3.32395400 | -0.20565900 | -4.00798000 |
| H | -4.39012200 | -0.06663200 | -3.78601900 |
| H | -2.97303600 | 0.62257400 | -4.63781000 |
| H | -3.18372800 | -1.14840600 | -4.53856700 |
| C | -1.07364400 | 2.09225800 | 2.41838100 |
| H | -0.49331100 | 1.61886300 | 3.21360700 |
| H | -0.67328300 | 3.09782800 | 2.22910500 |
| H | -2.11947900 | 2.17712800 | 2.73805700 |

12a

Zero-point correction= 0.280743 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308899
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309843
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.216867
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1856.307484
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1856.279328
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1856.278384
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1856.371360

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.36601200 | -1.70217200 | 1.30419400 |
| C | -2.55036100 | -2.36309700 | 0.94134500 |
| C | -0.72609800 | -2.04730200 | 2.50414100 |
| C | -3.08367800 | -3.36742200 | 1.76110500 |
| C | -1.25206700 | -3.04613400 | 3.33289700 |
| C | -2.42744800 | -3.69122700 | 2.94660100 |
| H | -0.76307900 | -3.32327600 | 4.25877400 |
| H | -2.83982000 | -4.46708100 | 3.58615400 |
| C | -0.16011600 | -4.99864500 | -1.39461000 |
| O | 0.43182200 | -1.36458000 | 2.76668400 |
| C | 1.08674300 | -1.60547800 | 4.00076100 |
| H | 1.44402500 | -2.64125100 | 4.07515500 |
| H | 1.94155700 | -0.92667200 | 4.02365700 |
| H | 0.43049400 | -1.38735500 | 4.85303300 |
| O | 1.08438100 | -4.77744600 | -1.33993400 |
| C | -0.66979100 | -6.42713700 | -1.63255500 |
| O | -0.99355000 | -4.06341900 | -1.20854300 |
| Pd | 0.63694200 | -2.74713500 | -0.88505000 |
| O | -0.06144100 | -0.91308500 | -0.58463100 |
| C | 4.39225800 | -0.29256200 | -0.01978200 |
| H | 4.85860100 | -0.55676400 | -0.97197600 |
| H | 4.65424900 | 0.72634800 | 0.27986600 |
| H | 4.69619000 | -1.00025800 | 0.75421400 |
| C | 2.34564600 | 0.71503000 | -1.57989400 |
| H | 1.27872500 | 0.68314200 | -1.80267900 |
| H | 2.63978100 | 1.72214900 | -1.26841900 |
| H | 2.94370500 | 0.36950200 | -2.42751800 |
| S | 2.58444700 | -0.41419800 | -0.17312600 |
| O | 2.49235900 | -1.87495600 | -0.76928800 |
| H | -3.99358400 | -3.88613100 | 1.48555300 |
| O | -3.10711100 | -1.95088300 | -0.22962600 |
| C | -4.17207400 | -2.71241700 | -0.77920900 |
| H | -5.06366800 | -2.67981800 | -0.13916100 |
| H | -4.40333800 | -2.24663700 | -1.73853200 |
| H | -3.86745300 | -3.75311100 | -0.94135100 |
| F | -0.72783500 | -7.08043600 | -0.45659500 |
| F | 0.15192300 | -7.09714400 | -2.45052100 |
| F | -1.89745900 | -6.41300400 | -2.16977300 |
| C | -0.83050100 | -0.57696700 | 0.44932700 |
| O | -1.07448400 | 0.59110800 | 0.68273100 |

TS-1

Zero-point correction= 0.280195 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.307866
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.308810
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.217915
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1856.300472
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1856.272802
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1856.271857
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1856.362752

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Pd | -0.33083100 | 0.12911100 | -0.41511800 |
| S | -3.29311700 | -0.88762900 | -0.54348000 |
| F | 4.32579500 | -0.92599900 | -1.61614300 |
| F | 3.06565700 | -2.63788700 | -2.09208300 |
| F | 3.65373900 | -2.25378600 | -0.02896900 |
| O | 1.12458400 | -1.30322700 | -0.24687400 |
| O | -1.88507400 | -1.22848500 | 0.05743600 |
| O | -1.72900900 | 1.51939200 | -0.63352800 |
| O | 1.91263900 | 0.26690500 | -1.61675100 |
| O | -2.05247400 | 3.64479100 | -0.00949200 |
| C | 2.02724600 | -0.80898700 | -1.01073400 |
| C | 3.29524300 | -1.66745100 | -1.18329500 |
| C | -4.12055900 | -2.49857500 | -0.38069300 |
| C | -4.18785800 | 0.02480200 | 0.75267700 |
| C | -1.33996100 | 2.66749000 | -0.10185000 |
| H | -5.17268900 | -2.39054800 | -0.65996100 |
| H | -3.61844100 | -3.18440700 | -1.06612600 |
| H | -4.01797200 | -2.85508400 | 0.64729700 |
| H | -5.24343700 | 0.08558500 | 0.46973900 |
| H | -4.06220700 | -0.49086400 | 1.70862600 |
| H | -3.74574400 | 1.02165500 | 0.78246600 |
| C | 0.09377800 | 2.62172600 | 0.40519000 |
| C | 0.34644000 | 2.38736200 | 1.78000000 |
| C | 1.16482500 | 3.00847400 | -0.43482300 |
| C | 1.64337100 | 2.48186100 | 2.29049300 |
| C | 2.46663000 | 3.10106500 | 0.07752100 |
| C | 2.68293800 | 2.83766600 | 1.42648000 |
| H | 1.85133100 | 2.29013400 | 3.33563500 |
| H | 3.29703600 | 3.36867100 | -0.56327300 |
| H | 3.69268800 | 2.90869200 | 1.82182200 |
| O | 0.82568400 | 3.27712100 | -1.71545400 |
| O | -0.75052700 | 2.07370900 | 2.52204500 |
| C | 1.86505800 | 3.43639500 | -2.67825400 |
| H | 2.50389800 | 2.54790300 | -2.70277700 |
| H | 1.35785400 | 3.55598800 | -3.63646300 |
| H | 2.46285900 | 4.33300900 | -2.47141200 |
| C | -0.57840800 | 1.80909900 | 3.90735300 |
| H | -1.57598200 | 1.59694200 | 4.29489000 |
| H | 0.07002500 | 0.93903900 | 4.07027400 |
| H | -0.16360700 | 2.67940500 | 4.43088600 |

13

Zero-point correction= 0.280556 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308848
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309792
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.215397
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1856.317233
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1856.288941
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1856.287996
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1856.382392

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.52192300 | -2.05976500 | 0.80692200 |
| C | -2.43584400 | -2.60673000 | -0.16006200 |
| C | -1.10071500 | -2.90358800 | 1.89370700 |
| C | -2.77943600 | -3.95961700 | -0.12331100 |
| C | -1.44928600 | -4.25722400 | 1.91476200 |
| C | -2.27178600 | -4.75573400 | 0.90492500 |
| H | -1.09770700 | -4.91442200 | 2.69970300 |
| H | -2.53544000 | -5.80970100 | 0.92320100 |
| C | 1.82096300 | -4.47951600 | -0.38997900 |
| O | -0.38480400 | -2.28568800 | 2.84877800 |
| C | 0.30169400 | -3.07696500 | 3.81954600 |
| H | 0.99333000 | -3.77163300 | 3.32979900 |
| H | 0.85968700 | -2.36676300 | 4.42983200 |
| H | -0.40426500 | -3.62633500 | 4.45282000 |
| O | 0.72506600 | -3.97454300 | -0.82660100 |
| C | 2.00398900 | -5.93972000 | -0.88136500 |
| O | 2.68235000 | -3.97328100 | 0.32963800 |
| Pd | 0.33601900 | -2.03578200 | -0.31902800 |
| O | -0.24808800 | -0.19761200 | 0.26595900 |
| C | 4.69476800 | -1.84683200 | -0.90333000 |
| H | 4.78233100 | -1.68004700 | -1.98035800 |
| H | 5.57833000 | -1.48025100 | -0.37126100 |
| H | 4.52157400 | -2.90114500 | -0.67996800 |
| C | 3.64093800 | 0.71766700 | -0.81499900 |
| H | 2.77501100 | 1.33825800 | -0.57345400 |
| H | 4.51983200 | 1.06544100 | -0.26365300 |
| H | 3.82119000 | 0.72624900 | -1.89327500 |
| S | 3.22712300 | -0.97304000 | -0.28381300 |
| O | 2.10094700 | -1.38117600 | -1.28912100 |
| H | -3.42829700 | -4.39457100 | -0.87260000 |
| O | -2.90916700 | -1.72117400 | -1.05346900 |
| C | -3.70946100 | -2.18975400 | -2.13721400 |
| H | -4.64225700 | -2.63552000 | -1.77293200 |
| H | -3.93523800 | -1.30647900 | -2.73458500 |
| H | -3.15784500 | -2.91767500 | -2.74316200 |
| F | 3.16719600 | -6.46084200 | -0.46267600 |
| F | 1.98445100 | -6.00091200 | -2.22814400 |
| F | 1.00871000 | -6.72764300 | -0.41825800 |
| C | -1.34482200 | -0.52086500 | 0.91308300 |
| O | -2.11107500 | 0.20697700 | 1.50156800 |

TS-2

Zero-point correction= 0.278234 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.306640
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.307584
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.214393
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1856.300091
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1856.271685
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1856.270741
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1856.363932

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.35673100 | -2.52134600 | 0.66341800 |
| C | -2.47605600 | -2.73628700 | -0.19130300 |
| C | -1.32698000 | -3.21184400 | 1.90909000 |
| C | -3.54477900 | -3.54523700 | 0.20640900 |
| C | -2.39359000 | -4.02032000 | 2.31320600 |
| C | -3.48209100 | -4.16967200 | 1.45272700 |
| H | -2.38648500 | -4.53485200 | 3.26615200 |
| H | -4.31134400 | -4.80000300 | 1.76378500 |
| C | 1.92285500 | -4.25816300 | -0.68467000 |
| O | 0.78615500 | -3.71792900 | -0.93176600 |
| C | 2.02506400 | -5.66138500 | -1.34088100 |
| O | 2.87479600 | -3.83356500 | -0.03117200 |
| Pd | 0.38553700 | -1.88508900 | -0.15199900 |
| O | -0.38044600 | -0.13881200 | 0.70843700 |
| C | 4.73825900 | -1.66678700 | -1.13044300 |
| H | 4.69254600 | -1.25602000 | -2.14285400 |
| H | 5.70553400 | -1.46039600 | -0.66205200 |
| H | 4.53195800 | -2.73771400 | -1.12530800 |
| C | 3.93375200 | 0.83405900 | -0.30775000 |
| H | 3.17378900 | 1.44033400 | 0.19029700 |
| H | 4.90540700 | 0.98328600 | 0.17285300 |
| H | 3.97649600 | 1.09050800 | -1.36978100 |
| S | 3.42504700 | -0.90792600 | -0.12519000 |
| O | 2.14825600 | -0.97600500 | -1.01154900 |
| H | -4.40644900 | -3.70134800 | -0.43090300 |
| F | 1.12921500 | -6.50941600 | -0.79205200 |
| F | 3.24677500 | -6.19419600 | -1.17889700 |
| F | 1.77680400 | -5.59969700 | -2.66506300 |
| C | -1.45239900 | -0.51713900 | 1.18673300 |
| O | -2.43208700 | -0.21887500 | 1.77745200 |
| O | -2.42876300 | -2.08376400 | -1.37642600 |
| O | -0.21959800 | -2.99927400 | 2.65991400 |
| C | -0.11552500 | -3.62627300 | 3.93371200 |
| H | -0.13282300 | -4.71850000 | 3.83928200 |
| H | 0.84810500 | -3.31241600 | 4.33630400 |
| H | -0.91923300 | -3.30069100 | 4.60572300 |
| C | -3.51492100 | -2.22200800 | -2.28604600 |
| H | -3.25008200 | -1.61557800 | -3.15277700 |
| H | -3.64007200 | -3.26650400 | -2.59512200 |
| H | -4.45028500 | -1.85088200 | -1.84927100 |

7+CO₂

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.278499 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.307995 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.308939 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.213150 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1856.310837 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1856.281340 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1856.280396 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1856.376185 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.20904300 | -2.83270100 | 0.61574900 |
| C | -2.25179300 | -3.24945800 | -0.22640300 |
| C | -1.29904900 | -3.10333000 | 1.98658600 |
| C | -3.35296800 | -3.94865700 | 0.29344200 |
| C | -2.39414300 | -3.79709800 | 2.52228900 |
| C | -3.40538600 | -4.21863200 | 1.66024700 |
| H | -2.46449300 | -4.00704600 | 3.58322500 |
| H | -4.25651900 | -4.76086000 | 2.06356600 |
| C | 1.96195000 | -4.19164900 | -0.87852300 |
| O | -0.25788800 | -2.61748700 | 2.75666400 |
| C | -0.21535700 | -2.97492600 | 4.12976800 |
| H | -0.21045500 | -4.06434500 | 4.25780100 |
| H | 0.71782700 | -2.56234200 | 4.51823900 |
| H | -1.06073000 | -2.54755100 | 4.68560000 |
| O | 0.80691400 | -3.68722500 | -1.10693600 |
| C | 2.27632000 | -5.42435700 | -1.76537900 |
| O | 2.85480400 | -3.81336400 | -0.11983600 |
| Pd | 0.40587900 | -1.94749300 | -0.11941900 |
| O | -0.09059400 | -0.06142200 | 1.02583800 |
| C | 4.56120300 | -1.72894200 | -1.66378500 |
| H | 4.36735600 | -1.22991300 | -2.61735700 |
| H | 5.61336300 | -1.63837400 | -1.37656700 |
| H | 4.27296800 | -2.77936300 | -1.70237300 |
| C | 4.16234600 | 0.74939100 | -0.55982400 |
| H | 3.58339000 | 1.38046700 | 0.11824300 |
| H | 5.22111600 | 0.78227800 | -0.28563000 |
| H | 4.01330700 | 1.07943300 | -1.59154000 |
| S | 3.53638600 | -0.95466300 | -0.37097200 |
| O | 2.10891200 | -0.84930400 | -0.97326100 |
| H | -4.15990100 | -4.27700300 | -0.35145100 |
| O | -2.12421100 | -2.91486700 | -1.54602000 |
| C | -3.03434200 | -3.47475000 | -2.47680200 |
| H | -4.05798400 | -3.10825600 | -2.31719300 |
| H | -2.68847600 | -3.15397100 | -3.46102200 |
| H | -3.03189600 | -4.57143700 | -2.43049700 |
| F | 2.78113700 | -6.42867000 | -1.02826900 |
| F | 3.22086100 | -5.06897800 | -2.67542800 |
| F | 1.21947400 | -5.89593500 | -2.44097800 |
| C | -0.76910100 | 0.06687700 | 1.98072200 |
| O | -1.43044300 | 0.27437200 | 2.91311300 |

B3LYP/6-31G(d) (LANL2DZ for PD) in DCM

9

Zero-point correction= 0.362650 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.397797
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.398741
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.290833
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2408.288056
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2408.252909
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2408.251965
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2408.359873

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.19626000 | 1.68360800 | 2.56165300 |
| C | -0.30520200 | 1.43889400 | 3.85168600 |
| C | 0.24864900 | 3.00488800 | 2.08649400 |
| C | -0.73187100 | 2.49861100 | 4.66449000 |
| C | -0.18388900 | 4.07046800 | 2.88794300 |
| C | -0.66509600 | 3.80010200 | 4.16856300 |
| H | -0.14970900 | 5.09130300 | 2.52834500 |
| H | -0.99788800 | 4.62360400 | 4.79425800 |
| C | 1.57021000 | -4.09971400 | -1.23166500 |
| O | 0.72476000 | 3.15656500 | 0.81382600 |
| C | 0.79257500 | 4.47105200 | 0.26749200 |
| H | 1.46079500 | 5.11321600 | 0.85340100 |
| H | 1.19400600 | 4.35382600 | -0.74000600 |
| H | -0.20078300 | 4.93165600 | 0.21241800 |
| O | 0.43881900 | -3.65561500 | -0.83008600 |
| C | 1.39977800 | -5.46656700 | -1.95049700 |
| O | 2.69309800 | -3.60627700 | -1.14942600 |
| Pd | 0.27469100 | -1.88849700 | 0.21597300 |
| O | 1.92868700 | 0.39748900 | 1.52443800 |
| C | 3.08351600 | -0.97786000 | -3.01204300 |
| H | 2.40686400 | -0.54214200 | -3.75108500 |
| H | 4.10966000 | -0.63534700 | -3.17108200 |
| H | 3.04390400 | -2.06758400 | -3.03083400 |
| C | 2.61906600 | 1.31966200 | -1.53913500 |
| H | 2.23803400 | 1.74247300 | -0.60811300 |
| H | 3.66016500 | 1.61639500 | -1.69436200 |
| H | 1.99919700 | 1.61334600 | -2.38991500 |
| S | 2.56476300 | -0.48252800 | -1.34525000 |
| O | 1.01270100 | -0.79017200 | -1.37344000 |
| H | -1.11133900 | 2.32036000 | 5.66294700 |
| O | -0.32934500 | 0.12732300 | 4.23842700 |
| C | -0.70354000 | -0.17539500 | 5.58052700 |
| H | -1.74185200 | 0.11355400 | 5.78237600 |
| H | -0.60366500 | -1.25724700 | 5.67870800 |
| H | -0.04101500 | 0.31999200 | 6.30007100 |
| F | 2.57998100 | -6.06289300 | -2.18172800 |
| F | 0.78568200 | -5.29488100 | -3.14350700 |
| F | 0.64349800 | -6.31867500 | -1.22534400 |
| C | 0.71635900 | 0.54318100 | 1.71010400 |
| O | -0.22896100 | -0.20692300 | 1.23419700 |
| S | -1.82945500 | -3.45840900 | 2.10833400 |
| O | -0.35174200 | -3.02714900 | 1.83952500 |
| C | -2.47633100 | -4.17299400 | 0.56731700 |
| H | -2.47420600 | -3.41941100 | -0.22363300 |
| H | -1.81715000 | -5.00024500 | 0.29881800 |
| H | -3.48832500 | -4.53570500 | 0.76669400 |
| C | -2.82694200 | -1.94213200 | 2.18277300 |
| H | -2.40403900 | -1.32964200 | 2.98114700 |
| H | -2.76798600 | -1.40752700 | 1.23278800 |
| H | -3.85567300 | -2.22953900 | 2.41693100 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.280248 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308584
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309528
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.216159
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.143450
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.115114
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.114170
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.207539

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.93424600 | 0.46057300 | -0.77236500 |
| C | -2.02141200 | 1.31165500 | 0.34137800 |
| C | -2.45323600 | 0.88038300 | -2.00863600 |
| C | -2.63029800 | 2.56915900 | 0.22773200 |
| C | -3.06622200 | 2.13510100 | -2.13128100 |
| C | -3.14426500 | 2.95992800 | -1.00898400 |
| C | -3.47587900 | 2.46793300 | -3.07688800 |
| H | -3.61730900 | 3.93370200 | -1.10069300 |
| C | 0.51950900 | -4.98166300 | -2.01024400 |
| O | 1.57700400 | -4.72882600 | -1.36410300 |
| C | 0.34542800 | -6.36870300 | -2.64902400 |
| O | -0.37661500 | -4.10475400 | -2.17776900 |
| Pd | 0.84063100 | -2.71933900 | -1.07680300 |
| O | -0.07954000 | -0.93721600 | -1.09099900 |
| O | 3.51211300 | -0.69314400 | 1.97776300 |
| H | 4.42077500 | -0.68678900 | 1.37167500 |
| H | 3.47905500 | 0.16868700 | 2.64917000 |
| H | 3.43776800 | -1.61825400 | 2.55228200 |
| C | 2.43567200 | 0.88599800 | -0.03963600 |
| H | 1.64966100 | 0.97773800 | -0.79020400 |
| H | 2.40383100 | 1.73303100 | 0.65100200 |
| S | 3.41921200 | 0.79348100 | -0.50614200 |
| O | 2.06357400 | -0.62632700 | 0.89038300 |
| H | 2.40302600 | -1.80567200 | -0.11206300 |
| O | -2.70376900 | 3.23501100 | 1.07873800 |
| F | 0.88582400 | -7.32067100 | -1.87473700 |
| F | 0.96761700 | -6.39277900 | -3.84379100 |
| F | -0.94909300 | -6.65222200 | -2.84181400 |
| C | -1.31356200 | -0.91038100 | -0.63489900 |
| O | -1.91476700 | -1.86077000 | -0.14953900 |
| O | -2.32156800 | -0.01369500 | -3.02981700 |
| O | -1.46957900 | 0.82658900 | 1.49201100 |
| C | -2.84065800 | 0.33470000 | -4.31078300 |
| H | -3.92378800 | 0.50015100 | -4.27085400 |
| H | -2.34896400 | 1.22952600 | -4.71057900 |
| H | -2.62682900 | -0.51663200 | -4.95827400 |
| C | -1.56420600 | 1.61614400 | 2.67472900 |
| H | -1.08654400 | 1.03043100 | 3.46129700 |
| H | -1.03861300 | 2.57175800 | 2.56085900 |
| H | -2.60990900 | 1.80523300 | 2.94430600 |

12a

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.280356 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.308609 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.309554 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.216647 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.138303 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.110049 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.109105 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.202012 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.47545500 | -1.72082800 | 1.20604700 |
| C | -2.69525000 | -2.36515200 | 0.93998200 |
| C | -0.75150300 | -2.06107600 | 2.36082400 |
| C | -3.17986400 | -3.35344800 | 1.80800600 |
| C | -1.22864000 | -3.04548700 | 3.23636300 |
| C | -2.43786000 | -3.67742400 | 2.94368600 |
| H | -0.67887200 | -3.31621700 | 4.12922900 |
| H | -2.81213800 | -4.44106700 | 3.61982300 |
| O | -0.03157900 | -5.01699000 | -1.38005200 |
| C | 0.41286700 | -1.36969100 | 2.54239900 |
| C | 1.19101400 | -1.64446800 | 3.70454000 |
| H | 1.53398100 | -2.68578500 | 3.71866200 |
| H | 2.05337400 | -0.97890000 | 3.64784400 |
| H | 0.62655900 | -1.43358100 | 4.62044900 |
| O | 1.20175200 | -4.76275900 | -1.25135900 |
| C | -0.47569600 | -6.46590600 | -1.63449100 |
| O | -0.90584800 | -4.11155800 | -1.25920500 |
| Pd | 0.68180800 | -2.71468100 | -0.84897100 |
| O | -0.11310500 | -0.89301800 | -0.62720400 |
| C | 4.42696700 | -0.28509700 | 0.20573200 |
| H | 4.96822800 | -0.61725800 | -0.68284600 |
| H | 4.68427000 | 0.74567100 | 0.46292800 |
| H | 4.63213700 | -0.94428800 | 1.05112800 |
| C | 2.54812800 | 0.67326400 | -1.59807100 |
| H | 1.50707600 | 0.64032600 | -1.92174200 |
| H | 2.82728300 | 1.69503700 | -1.32631600 |
| H | 3.21506800 | 0.27236400 | -2.36497600 |
| S | 2.64331800 | -0.36186100 | -0.10991000 |
| O | 2.53216100 | -1.85194600 | -0.64203000 |
| H | -4.11522200 | -3.86209500 | 1.61045900 |
| O | -3.33126700 | -1.96055200 | -0.19569500 |
| C | -4.54964300 | -2.60508900 | -0.55751400 |
| H | -5.32215200 | -2.45676200 | 0.20638000 |
| H | -4.86730900 | -2.13633100 | -1.48985100 |
| H | -4.39772500 | -3.67846700 | -0.72119100 |
| F | -0.59285800 | -7.11120100 | -0.45780000 |
| F | 0.42547600 | -7.11689500 | -2.38343800 |
| F | -1.66179100 | -6.50299600 | -2.25564300 |
| C | -1.00044600 | -0.60365000 | 0.30661300 |
| O | -1.42436000 | 0.53794100 | 0.43063300 |

TS-1

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.279918 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.307633 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.308578 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.217903 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.135701 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.107986 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.107041 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.197716 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Pd | -0.35564700 | 0.12302800 | -0.66597800 |
| S | -3.35593100 | -0.80169800 | -0.33720000 |
| F | 4.22003500 | -1.19723800 | -2.15168600 |
| F | 2.93764300 | -2.94708900 | -1.96733100 |
| F | 3.79037400 | -2.02823500 | -0.18555900 |
| O | 1.06699300 | -1.36948500 | -0.59289400 |
| O | -1.85652500 | -1.24512800 | -0.11291000 |
| O | -1.71823600 | 1.57707600 | -0.79978300 |
| O | 2.01060600 | 0.25988900 | -1.79676300 |
| O | -1.96858600 | 3.74853600 | -0.35967800 |
| C | 2.02740400 | -0.86103800 | -1.27292600 |
| C | 3.26823200 | -1.76931700 | -1.40145300 |
| C | -4.19815300 | -2.40688200 | -0.28726800 |
| C | -3.87871300 | -0.12333300 | 1.26281400 |
| C | -1.29978100 | 2.72784400 | -0.31568800 |
| H | -5.27670200 | -2.22899300 | -0.29664200 |
| H | -3.90062400 | -2.95215500 | -1.18490000 |
| H | -3.89419400 | -2.94698000 | 0.61204700 |
| H | -4.94492400 | 0.11218800 | 1.20696900 |
| H | -3.67590200 | -0.84988100 | 2.05321000 |
| H | -3.29760000 | 0.78799400 | 1.41521500 |
| C | 0.08015600 | 2.68032900 | 0.31075000 |
| C | 0.21246900 | 2.37611100 | 1.68624300 |
| C | 1.21821600 | 3.08271100 | -0.42337700 |
| C | 1.46453500 | 2.43210600 | 2.30624400 |
| C | 2.47427500 | 3.13535500 | 0.19589900 |
| C | 2.57519100 | 2.80961400 | 1.54711800 |
| H | 1.58248900 | 2.19555700 | 3.35615000 |
| H | 3.35766600 | 3.42649200 | -0.35804100 |
| H | 3.54877000 | 2.85207000 | 2.02722900 |
| O | 0.98578600 | 3.40305400 | -1.72061500 |
| O | -0.94766700 | 2.04954800 | 2.31909500 |
| C | 2.10632300 | 3.64346300 | -2.57395600 |
| H | 2.76736400 | 2.77125000 | -2.59620100 |
| H | 1.68754400 | 3.81557700 | -3.56615400 |
| H | 2.66404000 | 4.53176400 | -2.25618300 |
| C | -0.89735500 | 1.72964600 | 3.71002300 |
| H | -1.92537100 | 1.51116300 | 4.00025200 |
| H | -0.26960900 | 0.84977200 | 3.89104400 |
| H | -0.52317100 | 2.57637800 | 4.29616300 |

13

Zero-point correction= 0.280292 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308647
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309591
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.216620
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.151951
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.123596
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.122652
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.215623

| | | | |
|----|------------|------------|------------|
| C | -1.5153000 | -2.1119470 | 0.8234510 |
| C | -2.4193610 | -2.6396420 | -0.1705450 |
| C | -1.0645030 | -2.9957120 | 1.8716650 |
| C | -2.6997150 | -4.0049060 | -0.2116790 |
| C | -1.3502450 | -4.3610600 | 1.8109930 |
| C | -2.1511660 | -4.8344100 | 0.7704280 |
| H | -0.9770520 | -5.0463420 | 2.5607450 |
| H | -2.3718080 | -5.8971810 | 0.7307910 |
| O | 1.7189140 | -4.4213220 | -0.2479850 |
| C | -0.3819330 | -2.3980640 | 2.8594270 |
| C | 0.3245030 | -3.2141910 | 3.8069500 |
| H | 1.0400980 | -3.8591590 | 3.2875900 |
| H | 0.8517570 | -2.5140370 | 4.4540820 |
| H | -0.3715130 | -3.8137250 | 4.4014790 |
| O | 0.8067100 | -3.8031800 | -0.9036720 |
| C | 1.8806040 | -5.8808650 | -0.7515050 |
| O | 2.4234440 | -4.0263840 | 0.6799420 |
| Pd | 0.3437110 | -1.8932940 | -0.2863910 |
| O | -0.3827370 | -0.1260090 | 0.4206280 |
| C | 4.5901360 | -1.8290440 | -0.7134640 |
| H | 4.7441110 | -1.8769720 | -1.7944540 |
| H | 5.4948180 | -1.4910730 | -0.2007950 |
| H | 4.2675870 | -2.7946400 | -0.3185560 |
| C | 3.8844020 | 0.8121710 | -1.1913060 |
| H | 3.1205880 | 1.5868580 | -1.1001770 |
| H | 4.8035210 | 1.1313140 | -0.6929840 |
| H | 4.0681460 | 0.5738740 | -2.2417000 |
| S | 3.2485580 | -0.6623900 | -0.3458700 |
| O | 2.0666310 | -1.1153960 | -1.2750450 |
| H | -3.3396710 | -4.4248840 | -0.9767190 |
| O | -2.9338940 | -1.7225000 | -1.0031600 |
| C | -3.7695120 | -2.1549260 | -2.0858920 |
| H | -4.6695280 | -2.6487210 | -1.7066140 |
| H | -4.0434730 | -1.2464500 | -2.6209800 |
| H | -3.2206210 | -2.8291160 | -2.7510150 |
| F | 2.9109840 | -6.5018260 | -0.1556950 |
| F | 2.0901560 | -5.9208430 | -2.0838210 |
| F | 0.7632900 | -6.5966760 | -0.4927640 |
| C | -1.4429280 | -0.5830060 | 1.0331860 |
| O | -2.2601620 | 0.0574730 | 1.6690530 |

TS-2

Zero-point correction= 0.277859 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.306347
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.307292
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.214614
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.130485
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.101997
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.101052
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.193730

| | | | |
|----|------------|------------|------------|
| C | -1.3683120 | -2.5846850 | 0.6837360 |
| C | -2.5007120 | -2.7847690 | -0.1606160 |
| C | -1.3420380 | -3.2459430 | 1.9478240 |
| C | -3.5986820 | -3.5304070 | 0.2785400 |
| C | -2.4403350 | -3.9914070 | 2.3879860 |
| C | -3.5461120 | -4.1168450 | 1.5448870 |
| H | -2.4432970 | -4.4779570 | 3.3552200 |
| H | -4.3985750 | -4.6978900 | 1.8859990 |
| C | 1.9011060 | -4.2704290 | -0.6350520 |
| O | 0.8104850 | -3.7095360 | -0.9997830 |
| C | 2.2731350 | -5.5077830 | -1.4935200 |
| O | 2.7023150 | -3.9484040 | 0.2426540 |
| Pd | 0.3557860 | -1.9018130 | -0.1209420 |
| O | -0.4769360 | -0.1754400 | 0.7841120 |
| C | 4.6731760 | -1.7590250 | -1.1853760 |
| H | 4.6579920 | -1.3525570 | -2.1999530 |
| H | 5.6547880 | -1.6231540 | -0.7231160 |
| H | 4.3988040 | -2.8146480 | -1.1810230 |
| C | 3.9972590 | 0.8096570 | -0.4312580 |
| H | 3.2802900 | 1.4620980 | 0.0714500 |
| H | 4.9865180 | 0.9266730 | 0.0192510 |
| H | 4.0256750 | 1.0271120 | -1.5019230 |
| S | 3.4311210 | -0.8986760 | -0.1746890 |
| O | 2.1155230 | -0.9727900 | -1.0127200 |
| H | -4.4742480 | -3.6700270 | -0.3430740 |
| F | 1.2603470 | -5.9730310 | -2.2436860 |
| F | 2.7094720 | -6.5189770 | -0.7188240 |
| F | 3.2843940 | -5.1729180 | -2.3324340 |
| C | -1.5443770 | -0.5758010 | 1.2434390 |
| O | -2.5428320 | -0.3141020 | 1.8211500 |
| O | -2.4365090 | -2.1781390 | -1.3679080 |
| O | -0.2165880 | -3.0624270 | 2.6759150 |
| C | -0.1485420 | -3.6085210 | 3.9968740 |
| H | -0.2168790 | -4.7014050 | 3.9741270 |
| H | 0.8254250 | -3.3113170 | 4.3856510 |
| H | -0.9411660 | -3.1997480 | 4.6329190 |
| C | -3.5700530 | -2.2467430 | -2.2382680 |
| H | -3.2960170 | -1.6690830 | -3.1210820 |
| H | -3.7810200 | -3.2819450 | -2.5271850 |
| H | -4.4547670 | -1.8049240 | -1.7670840 |

7+CO₂

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.278012 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.307725 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.308670 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.211526 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.143343 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.113629 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.112685 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.209829 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.22195700 | -2.90335800 | 0.49033400 |
| C | -2.29440600 | -3.30342600 | -0.32033600 |
| C | -1.27550900 | -3.15140900 | 1.86773800 |
| C | -3.40214900 | -3.96117200 | 0.24107100 |
| C | -2.37655200 | -3.80553900 | 2.44213000 |
| C | -3.42454000 | -4.20743300 | 1.61391900 |
| H | -2.42263900 | -4.00094400 | 3.50698700 |
| H | -4.27988500 | -4.71758900 | 2.04851200 |
| C | 1.90891700 | -4.33047000 | -0.92162700 |
| O | -0.19637500 | -2.69776200 | 2.59742900 |
| C | -0.16015200 | -2.97585600 | 3.99543200 |
| H | -0.18297700 | -4.05514200 | 4.18540300 |
| H | 0.78239200 | -2.56243700 | 4.35677900 |
| H | -0.99355700 | -2.49466800 | 4.52113300 |
| O | 0.81784700 | -3.75540000 | -1.27155000 |
| C | 2.19521200 | -5.56683400 | -1.81771400 |
| O | 2.71277100 | -4.03839700 | -0.03839100 |
| Pd | 0.37531600 | -2.00348600 | -0.27163400 |
| O | -0.11683600 | -0.10454200 | 0.91707300 |
| C | 4.69573100 | -1.65190200 | -1.16521000 |
| H | 4.70974400 | -1.33013900 | -2.20978000 |
| H | 5.64938000 | -1.43686600 | -0.67525500 |
| H | 4.45855600 | -2.71381600 | -1.08321000 |
| C | 3.90513600 | 0.93716500 | -0.61868400 |
| H | 3.14633900 | 1.59751700 | -0.19383600 |
| H | 4.86796400 | 1.11282000 | -0.13153400 |
| H | 3.97861000 | 1.08671800 | -1.69893100 |
| S | 3.37693200 | -0.76930900 | -0.28011700 |
| O | 2.10196300 | -0.94339700 | -1.15832500 |
| H | -4.23614300 | -4.27602300 | -0.37499800 |
| O | -2.19172400 | -3.00058500 | -1.65220100 |
| C | -3.22035900 | -3.44585500 | -2.52874600 |
| H | -4.18684400 | -2.98789300 | -2.28324500 |
| H | -2.91671300 | -3.13102400 | -3.52849200 |
| H | -3.32211300 | -4.53801700 | -2.50695300 |
| F | 3.29641600 | -6.22406800 | -1.42026800 |
| F | 2.38484500 | -5.18855900 | -3.10137700 |
| F | 1.16569400 | -6.43875200 | -1.79748800 |
| C | -0.09955700 | 0.08537400 | 2.07903000 |
| O | -0.08803500 | 0.34092600 | 3.21255900 |

B3PW91/6-31G(d) (SDD for PD) in DCM

9
 Zero-point correction= 0.363766 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.398888
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.399833
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.290845
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2408.857444
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2408.822322
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2408.821378
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2408.930365

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| C | 0.24628100 | 1.63850600 | 2.62657700 |
| C | -0.01899700 | 1.44290300 | 3.98922700 |
| C | 0.08795400 | 2.91445200 | 2.06987700 |
| C | -0.43495900 | 2.51151300 | 4.79268700 |
| C | -0.32949200 | 3.99013500 | 2.86278200 |
| C | -0.58377400 | 3.77003900 | 4.21453200 |
| H | -0.45670400 | 4.98130100 | 2.44323500 |
| H | -0.90749000 | 4.60217900 | 4.83427300 |
| C | 1.54156800 | -4.08133900 | -1.111237500 |
| O | 0.36035100 | 3.00767000 | 0.73903300 |
| C | 0.20883400 | 4.27112700 | 0.111137100 |
| H | 0.88231000 | 5.01842800 | 0.54816800 |
| H | 0.47065400 | 4.11687700 | -0.93624000 |
| H | -0.82588400 | 4.62835000 | 0.17798800 |
| O | 0.38695300 | -3.61274500 | -0.82202800 |
| C | 1.41083200 | -5.39848800 | -1.91916300 |
| O | 2.65860200 | -3.64222400 | -0.85860500 |
| Pd | 0.21658700 | -1.88639000 | 0.24560500 |
| O | 1.94008100 | 0.29394600 | 1.61185700 |
| C | 3.23672700 | -1.06572700 | -2.78241400 |
| H | 2.61131600 | -0.62141800 | -3.56087500 |
| H | 4.27765200 | -0.74737300 | -2.88974600 |
| H | 3.17802500 | -2.15483900 | -2.80347600 |
| C | 2.75602300 | 1.23470300 | -1.36739900 |
| H | 2.31487400 | 1.67957400 | -0.47400500 |
| H | 3.81167400 | 1.51078900 | -1.44414900 |
| H | 2.20978700 | 1.53356900 | -2.26580700 |
| S | 2.64862700 | -0.55161400 | -1.15755900 |
| O | 1.09698300 | -0.81908100 | -1.26323600 |
| H | -0.64115700 | 2.37287500 | 5.84761600 |
| O | 0.16069700 | 0.17237000 | 4.44060200 |
| C | -0.05569500 | -0.08702200 | 5.81831900 |
| H | -1.09538900 | 0.11285800 | 6.10529500 |
| H | 0.16032600 | -1.14696100 | 5.95939200 |
| H | 0.61725400 | 0.50813500 | 6.44748400 |
| F | 2.60373000 | -5.94805900 | -2.17245800 |
| F | 0.80371500 | -5.17176300 | -3.10072500 |
| F | 0.67284800 | -6.30502200 | -1.25112200 |
| C | 0.73365600 | 0.48714500 | 1.77698800 |
| O | -0.23183100 | -0.22073600 | 1.28402500 |
| S | -2.17058900 | -3.32843500 | 1.83123200 |
| O | -0.65074700 | -2.98763400 | 1.74909600 |
| C | -2.66650500 | -4.02162800 | 0.24129100 |
| H | -2.47371700 | -3.30341400 | -0.55924800 |
| H | -2.08200200 | -4.92945000 | 0.08363500 |
| H | -3.73106700 | -4.26608800 | 0.30399400 |
| C | -3.08049900 | -1.77263100 | 1.75309300 |
| H | -2.80587600 | -1.18920000 | 2.63340200 |
| H | -2.81444900 | -1.23115700 | 0.84239800 |
| H | -4.14838700 | -2.00850400 | 1.77706800 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.281528 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.309666
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.310610
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.216867
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.821578
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.793440
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.792496
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.886239

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.93028400 | 0.45035100 | -0.72097900 |
| C | -2.07439000 | 1.28756900 | 0.39580700 |
| C | -2.43173700 | 0.86353700 | -1.96523000 |
| C | -2.71264900 | 2.52773900 | 0.27414000 |
| C | -3.07511200 | 2.10035700 | -2.09450200 |
| C | -3.20347900 | 2.91325600 | -0.97100400 |
| H | -3.47172900 | 2.42869400 | -3.04809200 |
| H | -3.70073100 | 3.87480000 | -1.06837800 |
| C | 0.48571600 | -4.92398700 | -1.99907900 |
| O | 1.55407000 | -4.67684600 | -1.37137700 |
| O | 0.29632200 | -6.30111200 | -2.64762600 |
| O | -0.40494000 | -4.03951500 | -2.13895200 |
| Pd | 0.83809300 | -2.70103700 | -1.07804600 |
| O | -0.06481400 | -0.92637000 | -1.06821500 |
| C | 3.54973100 | -0.67515500 | 1.89026100 |
| H | 4.46539400 | -0.74336200 | 1.29809500 |
| H | 3.55514300 | 0.21855400 | 2.52008100 |
| H | 3.42468900 | -1.56522900 | 2.51015100 |
| C | 2.57865100 | 0.85334100 | -0.18986500 |
| H | 1.81793000 | 0.94720800 | -0.96652700 |
| H | 2.56243700 | 1.73285100 | 0.46024500 |
| H | 3.56969600 | 0.70559300 | -0.62619900 |
| S | 2.12611500 | -0.58805900 | 0.79260200 |
| O | 2.41475800 | -1.82167600 | -0.15138300 |
| H | -2.82740700 | 3.18557500 | 1.12778700 |
| F | 0.83224300 | -7.25928600 | -1.88606000 |
| F | 0.91068900 | -6.31576800 | -3.84139500 |
| C | -0.99734400 | -6.56935400 | -2.83417800 |
| F | -1.28011400 | -0.90151700 | -0.57583300 |
| O | -1.85239900 | -1.84800900 | -0.05048300 |
| O | -2.25827000 | -0.01574000 | -2.98539300 |
| O | -1.54650300 | 0.81289600 | 1.55431300 |
| C | -2.76602800 | 0.32925700 | -4.26490600 |
| H | -3.85364800 | 0.46741400 | -4.23922500 |
| H | -2.29072700 | 1.23872900 | -4.65191000 |
| C | -2.52321100 | -0.51073100 | -4.91702200 |
| H | -1.69559900 | 1.59438300 | 2.72906300 |
| H | -1.22865700 | 1.01961800 | 3.53010300 |
| H | -1.18921200 | 2.56261700 | 2.63362700 |
| H | -2.75333200 | 1.75749400 | 2.96798700 |

12a

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.281744 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.309716 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.310661 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.219014 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.816477 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.788504 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.787560 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.879207 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.47452500 | -1.73873300 | 1.20427800 |
| C | -2.70929000 | -2.35134100 | 0.94090800 |
| C | -0.75385400 | -2.10362300 | 2.35143400 |
| C | -3.20705000 | -3.34038500 | 1.79753600 |
| C | -1.24313800 | -3.09113300 | 3.21396700 |
| C | -2.46436700 | -3.69456100 | 2.92116400 |
| H | -0.69415700 | -3.38446700 | 4.10112000 |
| H | -2.84911600 | -4.46039700 | 3.58958500 |
| O | 0.03809200 | -4.99083300 | -1.35292800 |
| O | 0.41635500 | -1.43587800 | 2.54054300 |
| C | 1.18270800 | -1.74238600 | 3.69532000 |
| H | 1.51232400 | -2.78829200 | 3.69035400 |
| H | 2.05459500 | -1.08819400 | 3.65637500 |
| H | 0.61774900 | -1.54068100 | 4.61321500 |
| O | 1.26005500 | -4.70208800 | -1.20450900 |
| C | -0.36474700 | -6.44979000 | -1.60087500 |
| O | -0.85412900 | -4.10344800 | -1.25370500 |
| Pd | 0.68200400 | -2.70511600 | -0.83204300 |
| O | -0.13360400 | -0.90784400 | -0.63462200 |
| C | 4.32670900 | -0.20926100 | 0.25818500 |
| H | 4.93408200 | -0.60901800 | -0.55703100 |
| H | 4.57045300 | 0.83878700 | 0.45211600 |
| H | 4.46805100 | -0.79683600 | 1.16748700 |
| C | 2.59505800 | 0.59629600 | -1.73218300 |
| H | 1.58870000 | 0.51261300 | -2.14615400 |
| H | 2.82391800 | 1.64445600 | -1.51905600 |
| H | 3.33518400 | 0.16082400 | -2.40828700 |
| S | 2.58230500 | -0.31152200 | -0.17498200 |
| O | 2.50032200 | -1.83337900 | -0.59935400 |
| H | -4.15531600 | -3.82677200 | 1.60103800 |
| O | -3.34418100 | -1.91974300 | -0.17913400 |
| C | -4.59219800 | -2.50746500 | -0.51202700 |
| H | -5.33711800 | -2.33469500 | 0.27408000 |
| H | -4.91600900 | -2.01685600 | -1.43091500 |
| H | -4.49094100 | -3.58453600 | -0.69101400 |
| F | -0.45328000 | -7.09028500 | -0.42433200 |
| F | 0.54866500 | -7.07120200 | -2.35198300 |
| F | -1.54895400 | -6.52123700 | -2.21190900 |
| C | -0.99238900 | -0.61625200 | 0.31929100 |
| O | -1.39608000 | 0.52735300 | 0.47246600 |

TS-1

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.280933 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.308585 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.309529 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.218188 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.811782 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.784130 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.783185 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.874527 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Pd | -0.36499800 | 0.10194900 | -0.52298800 |
| S | -3.33738800 | -0.84652100 | -0.36497100 |
| F | 4.16818000 | -1.23399500 | -1.89568500 |
| F | 2.89594400 | -2.98466100 | -1.72039600 |
| F | 3.71524500 | -2.05307200 | 0.06334400 |
| O | 1.02607200 | -1.37985300 | -0.32811300 |
| O | -1.87333100 | -1.18375600 | 0.10728900 |
| O | -1.70706000 | 1.54080000 | -0.75592200 |
| O | 1.91107500 | 0.17139600 | -1.65351400 |
| O | -1.94063200 | 3.71387600 | -0.31980900 |
| C | 1.96621200 | -0.91080400 | -1.05757000 |
| C | 3.21368500 | -1.80642500 | -1.15792000 |
| C | -4.10853400 | -2.47276800 | -0.30614800 |
| C | -4.11896400 | -0.08038900 | 1.06700600 |
| C | -1.27720100 | 2.69153600 | -0.29202100 |
| H | -5.18012200 | -2.35111500 | -0.48710900 |
| H | -3.66277700 | -3.07052000 | -1.10373000 |
| H | -3.92435100 | -2.93114000 | 0.66830200 |
| H | -5.18151100 | 0.05798500 | 0.84752500 |
| H | -3.97843400 | -0.71142600 | 1.94818900 |
| H | -3.63746300 | 0.88942700 | 1.20346000 |
| C | 0.12225900 | 2.63832400 | 0.28288000 |
| C | 0.30815500 | 2.36511100 | 1.65746900 |
| C | 1.22299800 | 3.05802400 | -0.49443800 |
| C | 1.58125300 | 2.44362900 | 2.22709900 |
| C | 2.49792800 | 3.14015200 | 0.07595800 |
| C | 2.65428300 | 2.82887700 | 1.42356900 |
| H | 1.74232100 | 2.22439400 | 3.27586100 |
| H | 3.35597200 | 3.44240500 | -0.51232100 |
| H | 3.64487800 | 2.89216400 | 1.86618100 |
| O | 0.93704700 | 3.36400500 | -1.77889700 |
| O | -0.81815400 | 2.04647300 | 2.33894300 |
| C | 2.00963300 | 3.71187500 | -2.64510800 |
| H | 2.73542400 | 2.89474800 | -2.71685300 |
| H | 1.55581800 | 3.88538500 | -3.62137000 |
| H | 2.50986200 | 4.62733700 | -2.30858800 |
| C | -0.70550800 | 1.75074000 | 3.72503900 |
| H | -1.71856900 | 1.53325800 | 4.06445200 |
| H | -0.06757100 | 0.87530200 | 3.89276900 |
| H | -0.31025500 | 2.60833500 | 4.28141400 |

13

Zero-point correction= 0.281207 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.309531
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.310475
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.217712
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.832084
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.803759
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.802815
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.895578

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.47040400 | -2.10485300 | 0.85104200 |
| C | -2.37289500 | -2.62693000 | -0.14338300 |
| C | -1.09581500 | -2.95962100 | 1.94853900 |
| C | -2.72480600 | -3.97500000 | -0.13272900 |
| C | -1.45432000 | -4.30719200 | 1.94197700 |
| C | -2.25263100 | -4.78250700 | 0.90240400 |
| H | -1.14313700 | -4.97687500 | 2.73404000 |
| H | -2.53407400 | -5.83219200 | 0.90673600 |
| C | 1.82083300 | -4.46923900 | -0.35325700 |
| O | -0.42017800 | -2.35196800 | 2.92875000 |
| C | 0.09504700 | -3.14105100 | 4.00206300 |
| H | 0.79114900 | -3.89719800 | 3.62524800 |
| H | 0.62301900 | -2.44148600 | 4.64912000 |
| H | -0.71782500 | -3.61782100 | 4.55898900 |
| O | 0.77939400 | -3.90394900 | -0.83991300 |
| C | 2.03767300 | -5.86811600 | -0.98265400 |
| O | 2.61557500 | -4.05781700 | 0.48621300 |
| Pd | 0.37676500 | -2.00624500 | -0.23499700 |
| O | -0.24911800 | -0.19662500 | 0.39921300 |
| C | 4.66584300 | -1.82920400 | -0.88280200 |
| H | 4.76360000 | -1.78747200 | -1.97062100 |
| H | 5.56545500 | -1.44698100 | -0.39230600 |
| H | 4.45418200 | -2.84621200 | -0.54661400 |
| C | 3.72177800 | 0.74740700 | -1.11472700 |
| H | 2.90542200 | 1.44715600 | -0.92414200 |
| H | 4.63807600 | 1.10635000 | -0.63768500 |
| H | 3.86746700 | 0.61097000 | -2.18942600 |
| S | 3.26219400 | -0.82584700 | -0.36353200 |
| O | 2.08096400 | -1.32439900 | -1.26538200 |
| H | -3.36633000 | -4.39647900 | -0.89670000 |
| O | -2.82250600 | -1.72398600 | -1.02097200 |
| C | -3.64422400 | -2.16477900 | -2.10250100 |
| H | -4.57564800 | -2.60180000 | -1.72876300 |
| H | -3.86459700 | -1.26986700 | -2.68336100 |
| H | -3.10868100 | -2.88932500 | -2.72434900 |
| F | 3.09802300 | -6.48980800 | -0.45476100 |
| F | 2.24083700 | -5.76337400 | -2.30990200 |
| F | 0.96287000 | -6.65650700 | -0.79641200 |
| C | -1.33844500 | -0.57825200 | 1.00913600 |
| O | -2.13298400 | 0.12113900 | 1.60604400 |

TS-2

Zero-point correction= 0.278632 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.307187
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.308131
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.214384
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.807650
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.779095
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.778151
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.871898

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.29947600 | -2.64776400 | 0.63055700 |
| C | -2.45083900 | -2.78781400 | -0.19255400 |
| C | -1.30314300 | -3.27726000 | 1.90586100 |
| C | -3.58983300 | -3.44919100 | 0.27297500 |
| C | -2.44104600 | -3.93892500 | 2.37482200 |
| C | -3.56252800 | -4.00796400 | 1.54991300 |
| H | -2.46397600 | -4.40219200 | 3.35417800 |
| H | -4.44797500 | -4.52286400 | 1.91390700 |
| C | 1.93098600 | -4.33495100 | -0.65740800 |
| O | 0.84615600 | -3.75762300 | -1.01697100 |
| C | 2.16473300 | -5.62848000 | -1.47796900 |
| O | 2.75742900 | -4.00551000 | 0.18757700 |
| Pd | 0.40293400 | -1.96969200 | -0.16061200 |
| O | -0.37954800 | -0.23815100 | 0.72828900 |
| C | 4.73359100 | -1.65577800 | -0.99139400 |
| H | 4.75816100 | -1.33535300 | -2.03632500 |
| H | 5.67030000 | -1.40930800 | -0.48338000 |
| H | 4.53430100 | -2.72601200 | -0.91331700 |
| C | 3.84734900 | 0.88734700 | -0.46477400 |
| H | 3.06472900 | 1.52250200 | -0.04419200 |
| H | 4.79927500 | 1.09485900 | 0.03178900 |
| H | 3.92684200 | 1.04512400 | -1.54368500 |
| S | 3.38038900 | -0.82497400 | -0.13630500 |
| O | 2.13543500 | -1.04574500 | -1.04762500 |
| H | -4.48095800 | -3.54285300 | -0.33658400 |
| F | 1.11536900 | -6.46500700 | -1.38177600 |
| F | 3.25302400 | -6.28771800 | -1.06379400 |
| F | 2.33436200 | -5.33548600 | -2.78219700 |
| C | -1.44635800 | -0.58628400 | 1.21349800 |
| O | -2.43094700 | -0.32599100 | 1.80373400 |
| O | -2.36109300 | -2.21943500 | -1.41456300 |
| O | -0.16058300 | -3.15766700 | 2.61638300 |
| C | -0.11871000 | -3.68888100 | 3.93666800 |
| H | -0.26353600 | -4.77492300 | 3.92954500 |
| H | 0.87749100 | -3.45775200 | 4.31444300 |
| H | -0.87318100 | -3.21799200 | 4.57691500 |
| C | -3.50456800 | -2.24196600 | -2.26258300 |
| H | -3.20993700 | -1.70956100 | -3.16718000 |
| H | -3.78525100 | -3.26969600 | -2.51845000 |
| H | -4.35376100 | -1.73079400 | -1.79519200 |

7+CO₂

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.278956 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.308605 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.309549 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.212090 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.816340 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.786691 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.785747 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.883206 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.10901900 | -2.90855800 | 0.54689000 |
| C | -2.26717700 | -3.12845200 | -0.21361300 |
| C | -1.09731000 | -3.30036800 | 1.89369200 |
| C | -3.39923100 | -3.72637000 | 0.35950400 |
| C | -2.22251200 | -3.89970900 | 2.47872900 |
| C | -3.35777500 | -4.10605900 | 1.69900600 |
| H | -2.22050600 | -4.20305500 | 3.51990000 |
| H | -4.23255000 | -4.57095800 | 2.14665300 |
| C | 2.09141100 | -4.37958900 | -0.69757200 |
| O | 0.06069300 | -3.04938100 | 2.57717300 |
| C | 0.13886600 | -3.45293200 | 3.93430700 |
| H | 0.00874100 | -4.53719600 | 4.03909000 |
| H | 1.13942700 | -3.17626900 | 4.27043600 |
| H | -0.60641000 | -2.93633400 | 4.55207800 |
| O | 0.97651500 | -3.86855400 | -1.06719900 |
| C | 2.38674900 | -5.67870700 | -1.48999100 |
| O | 2.90530200 | -3.98617700 | 0.13130500 |
| Pd | 0.48304200 | -2.06650700 | -0.26241200 |
| O | -0.19819500 | -0.08172500 | 0.52271400 |
| C | 4.77826400 | -1.62189200 | -1.19757100 |
| H | 4.76883900 | -1.33117400 | -2.25145000 |
| H | 5.72048700 | -1.33717800 | -0.72066700 |
| H | 4.61044800 | -2.69434900 | -1.08471800 |
| C | 3.85403500 | 0.91260200 | -0.70503900 |
| H | 3.06922500 | 1.54265700 | -0.28096900 |
| H | 4.81214900 | 1.14712600 | -0.23306800 |
| H | 3.90819700 | 1.05007900 | -1.78830900 |
| S | 3.42515500 | -0.80090100 | -0.33185300 |
| O | 2.16386100 | -1.06405600 | -1.20594100 |
| H | -4.29914200 | -3.89638000 | -0.22125200 |
| O | -2.21365400 | -2.71867900 | -1.51630600 |
| C | -3.35145100 | -2.93634600 | -2.33372600 |
| H | -4.22804000 | -2.39505500 | -1.95604800 |
| H | -3.08823700 | -2.55129900 | -3.32020700 |
| H | -3.59085300 | -4.00401000 | -2.41391300 |
| F | 3.49369600 | -6.28629000 | -1.04786600 |
| F | 2.56562300 | -5.39951600 | -2.79604200 |
| F | 1.37053100 | -6.55398400 | -1.39522400 |
| C | -1.18509600 | 0.10419400 | 1.13890600 |
| O | -2.14335800 | 0.33980100 | 1.74619600 |

B3PW91/6-31G(d) (SDD for PD) in gas phase

9
 Zero-point correction= 0.364258 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.399148
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.400092
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.292358
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2408.823741
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2408.788851
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2408.787907
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2408.895641

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.18098700 | 1.67159900 | 2.56198300 |
| C | -0.17189200 | 1.41636700 | 3.89444800 |
| C | 0.10777600 | 2.98496900 | 2.07921600 |
| C | -0.57957400 | 2.45648500 | 4.73847400 |
| C | -0.30831200 | 4.03129900 | 2.91068300 |
| C | -0.64252200 | 3.75086100 | 4.23222400 |
| H | -0.37023800 | 5.04927800 | 2.54372100 |
| H | -0.96075000 | 4.56143800 | 4.88297800 |
| C | 1.53944300 | -4.10535400 | -1.15828300 |
| O | 0.45054200 | 3.15112200 | 0.77095400 |
| C | 0.38121600 | 4.45062800 | 0.22586500 |
| H | 1.06266200 | 5.14258600 | 0.73889200 |
| H | 0.68586300 | 4.35492500 | -0.81813400 |
| H | -0.63991500 | 4.85301800 | 0.26610400 |
| O | 0.41968200 | -3.67565400 | -0.70869900 |
| C | 1.36062300 | -5.48401900 | -1.84392400 |
| O | 2.64780300 | -3.58522700 | -1.14147400 |
| Pd | 0.27151400 | -1.91570900 | 0.28457800 |
| O | 1.88982800 | 0.49736800 | 1.38642900 |
| C | 3.17786000 | -1.07879200 | -2.82307600 |
| H | 2.51052700 | -0.66511600 | -3.58422900 |
| H | 4.20298300 | -0.72269200 | -2.96627900 |
| H | 3.15583000 | -2.16948200 | -2.82753000 |
| C | 2.68786400 | 1.21519200 | -1.43158600 |
| H | 2.27880600 | 1.66568900 | -0.52567300 |
| H | 3.73608000 | 1.50399200 | -1.55915200 |
| H | 2.09829200 | 1.48403000 | -2.31253300 |
| S | 2.61309100 | -0.57221000 | -1.18239100 |
| O | 1.06961500 | -0.86313000 | -1.27175100 |
| H | -0.84526900 | 2.26694700 | 5.77225800 |
| O | -0.08030500 | 0.11690100 | 4.28767600 |
| C | -0.23093300 | -0.17862200 | 5.65938100 |
| H | -1.24979800 | 0.03235500 | 6.01361700 |
| H | -0.03113100 | -1.24724700 | 5.75728600 |
| H | 0.48591200 | 0.38219200 | 6.27348300 |
| F | 2.53311800 | -6.08213400 | -2.07016300 |
| F | 0.73937700 | -5.33002800 | -3.03163000 |
| F | 0.60835200 | -6.31713200 | -1.09972000 |
| C | 0.69659600 | 0.55765500 | 1.67786300 |
| O | -0.23436800 | -0.25876800 | 1.29942800 |
| S | -2.02985700 | -3.33305600 | 1.92668800 |
| O | -0.52009100 | -3.01063700 | 1.83935000 |
| C | -2.53548300 | -4.03084500 | 0.33660700 |
| H | -2.31882700 | -3.32148200 | -0.46665300 |
| H | -1.94913400 | -4.93795300 | 0.17783300 |
| H | -3.60365100 | -4.26510300 | 0.38937200 |
| C | -2.92561000 | -1.76496900 | 1.83291800 |
| H | -2.59913100 | -1.16029200 | 2.68094300 |
| H | -2.66791600 | -1.24327600 | 0.90791200 |
| H | -3.99782100 | -1.97746800 | 1.89522900 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.21868 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.309936
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.310880
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.217695
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.791697
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.763629
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.762685
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.855870

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.81485600 | 0.48215600 | -0.70357600 |
| C | -1.90296900 | 1.40465400 | 0.34558900 |
| C | -2.40171100 | 0.79150800 | -1.94017000 |
| C | -2.57568100 | 2.62011800 | 0.17356100 |
| C | -3.07870500 | 2.00341500 | -2.12219000 |
| C | -3.15644600 | 2.89946900 | -1.06022000 |
| C | -3.54250900 | 2.24693600 | -3.07114200 |
| H | -3.68212800 | 3.84098200 | -1.19795900 |
| C | 0.51572100 | -4.83742100 | -2.18388600 |
| O | 1.52131300 | -4.69727400 | -1.43139900 |
| C | 0.30517300 | -6.15712800 | -2.93562000 |
| O | -0.29635800 | -3.88476200 | -2.35842800 |
| Pd | 0.87054500 | -2.71975300 | -1.07722900 |
| O | 0.03866900 | -0.91223100 | -1.05301100 |
| C | 3.32511000 | -0.66400400 | 2.12894500 |
| H | 4.27645200 | -0.77662500 | 1.60249000 |
| H | 3.29880000 | 0.26834600 | 2.70080700 |
| H | 3.16570700 | -1.51390600 | 2.79635400 |
| C | 2.50223500 | 0.71617400 | -0.10003900 |
| H | 1.79310700 | 0.75003700 | -0.92913300 |
| H | 2.44475700 | 1.63980300 | 0.48435100 |
| H | 3.51910400 | 0.53541100 | -0.45922500 |
| S | 1.96874700 | -0.66450900 | 0.93706400 |
| O | 2.33324500 | -1.95758600 | 0.12787100 |
| H | -2.64766600 | 3.34042200 | 0.98050000 |
| F | 0.79741800 | -7.18342300 | -2.23797600 |
| F | 0.94399400 | -6.10080800 | -4.11620600 |
| F | -0.99106000 | -6.37268900 | -3.16660200 |
| C | -1.15958800 | -0.86248000 | -0.49940600 |
| O | -1.69619600 | -1.76900300 | 0.10866500 |
| O | -2.27158100 | -0.15982400 | -2.89619900 |
| O | -1.27879700 | 1.04255700 | 1.50263200 |
| C | -2.88796000 | 0.05194500 | -4.14845300 |
| H | -3.97525200 | 0.16806400 | -4.04779500 |
| H | -2.47412500 | 0.93241700 | -4.65837700 |
| H | -2.67319400 | -0.84022500 | -4.73862400 |
| C | -1.52527100 | 1.81623200 | 2.65715600 |
| H | -1.04118300 | 1.28888300 | 3.48178000 |
| H | -1.09744500 | 2.82537900 | 2.57374200 |
| H | -2.60000000 | 1.89781900 | 2.86376000 |

12a

Zero-point correction= 0.281894 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.309953
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.310897
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.217190
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.789082
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.761022
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.760078
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.853786

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.40432000 | -1.73618700 | 1.21986000 |
| C | -2.64861500 | -2.29784600 | 0.90064100 |
| C | -0.73722300 | -2.15762700 | 2.37692800 |
| C | -3.21570900 | -3.27866500 | 1.72255200 |
| C | -1.29473300 | -3.13644700 | 3.20607100 |
| C | -2.52987800 | -3.68146400 | 2.86400400 |
| H | -0.78519200 | -3.47218800 | 4.10183700 |
| H | -2.96796500 | -4.44272800 | 3.50452600 |
| C | 0.06337200 | -5.05725700 | -1.23438200 |
| O | 0.46618700 | -1.55768900 | 2.60746700 |
| C | 1.16142900 | -1.90175000 | 3.78690400 |
| H | 1.44771200 | -2.96195700 | 3.79413500 |
| H | 2.06313900 | -1.28619800 | 3.79490900 |
| H | 0.56778800 | -1.67968500 | 4.68332500 |
| O | 1.29373400 | -4.78150800 | -1.15102100 |
| C | -0.37552000 | -6.51272400 | -1.43419100 |
| O | -0.81010300 | -4.15274900 | -1.11166000 |
| Pd | 0.74911700 | -2.77472700 | -0.80224200 |
| O | -0.00955900 | -0.96322300 | -0.60049000 |
| C | 4.34017200 | -0.13395700 | 0.03697300 |
| H | 4.85715400 | -0.43000800 | -0.87941700 |
| H | 4.54902100 | 0.91045200 | 0.28746600 |
| H | 4.64604600 | -0.78170500 | 0.86149100 |
| C | 2.32902300 | 0.68389000 | -1.64058000 |
| H | 1.27461200 | 0.58944700 | -1.90431100 |
| H | 2.55984400 | 1.72146500 | -1.37934500 |
| H | 2.97629100 | 0.32304300 | -2.44470300 |
| S | 2.55722700 | -0.34335500 | -0.17156400 |
| O | 2.55369100 | -1.83246800 | -0.68119900 |
| H | -4.17352000 | -3.72448700 | 1.48099100 |
| O | -3.22064900 | -1.82421300 | -0.23309000 |
| C | -4.44271400 | -2.39204300 | -0.65523300 |
| H | -5.24027900 | -2.22452600 | 0.08102600 |
| H | -4.70093900 | -1.88331600 | -1.58551800 |
| H | -4.33919200 | -3.46787300 | -0.84593800 |
| F | -0.45779300 | -7.11935800 | -0.23948700 |
| F | 0.50827300 | -7.17496100 | -2.18500900 |
| F | -1.57239300 | -6.57295400 | -2.02273600 |
| C | -0.84248900 | -0.62129700 | 0.37341600 |
| O | -1.13216500 | 0.54292100 | 0.56101300 |

TS-1

Zero-point correction= 0.281333 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.308889
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.309833
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.219028
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1855.782378
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1855.754822
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1855.753877
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1855.844682

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Pd | -0.32446700 | 0.12968000 | -0.42899600 |
| S | -3.26796400 | -0.85917700 | -0.50740000 |
| F | 4.31609400 | -0.84949500 | -1.56416000 |
| F | 3.11333600 | -2.59237400 | -2.04681300 |
| F | 3.66246900 | -2.18533900 | 0.01573200 |
| O | 1.12862300 | -1.28232900 | -0.21033200 |
| O | -1.87080300 | -1.18993700 | 0.10760800 |
| O | -1.71833700 | 1.50002100 | -0.69339200 |
| O | 1.86746000 | 0.26032200 | -1.62728600 |
| O | -2.06159800 | 3.60711100 | -0.03087900 |
| C | 2.01469200 | -0.79176400 | -0.98998100 |
| C | 3.30460700 | -1.61578200 | -1.14200300 |
| C | -4.09346800 | -2.45572100 | -0.32378800 |
| C | -4.16768400 | 0.07053500 | 0.75473200 |
| C | -1.34435300 | 2.63677700 | -0.13712400 |
| H | -5.14397600 | -2.35364200 | -0.61202500 |
| H | -3.58939600 | -3.15491900 | -0.99467800 |
| H | -3.99942100 | -2.79874600 | 0.70990900 |
| H | -5.22136700 | 0.12616200 | 0.46303100 |
| H | -4.05136600 | -0.42285200 | 1.72369100 |
| H | -3.73092500 | 1.07069100 | 0.77021800 |
| C | 0.08370200 | 2.58299600 | 0.37635400 |
| C | 0.33005100 | 2.33781900 | 1.74822000 |
| C | 1.15520700 | 2.97886700 | -0.45542100 |
| C | 1.62448800 | 2.42330900 | 2.26176400 |
| C | 2.45403100 | 3.06289500 | 0.06057200 |
| C | 2.66535600 | 2.78371300 | 1.40507100 |
| H | 1.83034600 | 2.21973600 | 3.30586300 |
| H | 3.28783200 | 3.33588500 | -0.57473400 |
| H | 3.67475900 | 2.84681200 | 1.80360500 |
| O | 0.81923800 | 3.26445400 | -1.72755700 |
| O | -0.76547200 | 2.02477500 | 2.48222700 |
| C | 1.85930800 | 3.46140300 | -2.67154100 |
| H | 2.51456100 | 2.58491300 | -2.71161500 |
| H | 1.36063200 | 3.59357400 | -3.63267200 |
| H | 2.44065700 | 4.36316100 | -2.43998500 |
| C | -0.59066900 | 1.74760100 | 3.85809000 |
| H | -1.58747900 | 1.53594900 | 4.24818200 |
| H | 0.05393900 | 0.87269900 | 4.01133200 |
| H | -0.17122300 | 2.61127900 | 4.38946100 |

13

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.281791 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.309901 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.310845 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.218874 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.801650 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.773540 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.772596 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.864567 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.49715400 | -2.05012500 | 0.80131200 |
| C | -2.40082200 | -2.59640600 | -0.17233700 |
| C | -1.07635500 | -2.89352500 | 1.88565400 |
| C | -2.73748300 | -3.94936300 | -0.14170400 |
| C | -1.41827700 | -4.24721800 | 1.90006600 |
| C | -2.23146000 | -4.74444900 | 0.88512000 |
| H | -1.06582900 | -4.90724400 | 2.68317400 |
| H | -2.48852000 | -5.80048500 | 0.89739900 |
| C | 1.80616300 | -4.47332000 | -0.40724600 |
| O | -0.37423300 | -2.27571300 | 2.84375600 |
| C | 0.28050600 | -3.06594400 | 3.82693100 |
| H | 0.97466900 | -3.77159400 | 3.35659300 |
| H | 0.83494600 | -2.35999400 | 4.44555800 |
| H | -0.44428500 | -3.60355500 | 4.44948900 |
| O | 0.70193400 | -3.97511800 | -0.82072100 |
| C | 1.97413000 | -5.94211900 | -0.86993900 |
| O | 2.68046300 | -3.96306900 | 0.28962400 |
| Pd | 0.33391200 | -2.04626800 | -0.30957200 |
| O | -0.21900600 | -0.20651400 | 0.26466000 |
| C | 4.67272600 | -1.84057100 | -0.92720300 |
| H | 4.75493300 | -1.64970600 | -2.00085500 |
| H | 5.55222800 | -1.47147800 | -0.39073000 |
| H | 4.52326800 | -2.90384800 | -0.72751600 |
| C | 3.58169500 | 0.68453900 | -0.76871900 |
| H | 2.70482100 | 1.28326400 | -0.51053100 |
| H | 4.45323300 | 1.03605300 | -0.20776400 |
| H | 3.76188300 | 0.72956100 | -1.84635000 |
| S | 3.20159100 | -1.01609000 | -0.28547100 |
| O | 2.08432600 | -1.41799200 | -1.29390400 |
| H | -3.37851200 | -4.38654800 | -0.89742900 |
| O | -2.87227700 | -1.71240800 | -1.06071100 |
| C | -3.66236900 | -2.18466200 | -2.14153500 |
| H | -4.59495300 | -2.63432300 | -1.78063700 |
| H | -3.89148800 | -1.30402300 | -2.74180600 |
| H | -3.10528800 | -2.91007800 | -2.74583700 |
| F | 3.21460700 | -6.38866100 | -0.64142400 |
| F | 1.72139500 | -6.08000300 | -2.18107700 |
| F | 1.11926300 | -6.74099100 | -0.19973900 |
| C | -1.31754800 | -0.51594600 | 0.90803100 |
| O | -2.07928800 | 0.21798000 | 1.49101100 |

TS-2

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.279373 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.307685 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.308629 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.215700 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.783198 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.754886 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.753942 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.846871 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.32767100 | -2.55752400 | 0.63614500 |
| C | -2.45963000 | -2.74675100 | -0.20118100 |
| C | -1.30668200 | -3.22042300 | 1.89232900 |
| C | -3.55360600 | -3.50257400 | 0.22621500 |
| C | -2.39845500 | -3.97558000 | 2.32662100 |
| C | -3.50109500 | -4.09947800 | 1.48397300 |
| H | -2.39994700 | -4.46954000 | 3.29136300 |
| H | -4.35150200 | -4.68854600 | 1.81908900 |
| C | 1.92472100 | -4.25196800 | -0.69861800 |
| O | 0.78630900 | -3.72638000 | -0.95205800 |
| C | 2.04484500 | -5.65271700 | -1.35065000 |
| O | 2.86647700 | -3.81732400 | -0.04102400 |
| Pd | 0.38690100 | -1.90910600 | -0.16831300 |
| O | -0.36923400 | -0.16566400 | 0.69517000 |
| C | 4.72319600 | -1.65530000 | -1.10993700 |
| H | 4.69026000 | -1.24009800 | -2.12125400 |
| H | 5.68146700 | -1.44249200 | -0.62592500 |
| H | 4.53263300 | -2.72988300 | -1.11628600 |
| C | 3.88433200 | 0.81129000 | -0.28229300 |
| H | 3.11247300 | 1.40641100 | 0.21153700 |
| H | 4.84717800 | 0.96749600 | 0.21397900 |
| H | 3.93997600 | 1.08309100 | -1.34020200 |
| S | 3.39399800 | -0.92684700 | -0.12599700 |
| O | 2.13673200 | -1.00107700 | -1.02834500 |
| H | -4.42890000 | -3.63911400 | -0.39829700 |
| F | 1.16401100 | -6.50842100 | -0.80036500 |
| F | 3.27070400 | -6.16573300 | -1.18782900 |
| F | 1.79600400 | -5.59780200 | -2.67067600 |
| C | -1.43853500 | -0.52621500 | 1.17610800 |
| O | -2.42095400 | -0.24685800 | 1.76390300 |
| O | -2.39879800 | -2.12635200 | -1.39794300 |
| O | -0.18433700 | -3.03785400 | 2.62052300 |
| C | -0.09332300 | -3.64473500 | 3.89729300 |
| H | -0.15841000 | -4.73707500 | 3.82281400 |
| H | 0.88778600 | -3.36769500 | 4.28494100 |
| H | -0.87338100 | -3.27358100 | 4.57420500 |
| C | -3.49720400 | -2.24720900 | -2.28418900 |
| H | -3.22395100 | -1.67443100 | -3.17123200 |
| H | -3.66596700 | -3.29393500 | -2.56503700 |
| H | -4.41280900 | -1.82972900 | -1.84633600 |

7+CO₂

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.279339 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.308938 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.309882 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.211967 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1855.790716 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1855.761117 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1855.760173 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1855.858088 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.13682000 | -2.82065200 | 0.58420800 |
| C | -2.24716500 | -3.11495800 | -0.21855900 |
| C | -1.15971700 | -3.18586000 | 1.93582000 |
| C | -3.36414000 | -3.76959800 | 0.31863700 |
| C | -2.27008100 | -3.84034700 | 2.48622000 |
| C | -3.35619500 | -4.12718500 | 1.66410700 |
| H | -2.29383600 | -4.12597400 | 3.53233700 |
| H | -4.21973700 | -4.63746100 | 2.08343400 |
| C | 2.05096600 | -4.26543200 | -0.80313300 |
| O | -0.04790000 | -2.84515900 | 2.65994200 |
| C | 0.06027700 | -3.33244200 | 3.98082000 |
| H | -0.00752000 | -4.42768100 | 4.01181600 |
| H | 1.04597500 | -3.02340200 | 4.33414600 |
| H | -0.70904700 | -2.90467400 | 4.63891300 |
| O | 0.88028400 | -3.79185100 | -1.00881200 |
| C | 2.21200600 | -5.64546100 | -1.49135400 |
| O | 2.99753500 | -3.79281600 | -0.18039600 |
| Pd | 0.46938400 | -1.98740800 | -0.19584700 |
| O | -0.17472000 | -0.02436600 | 0.67699900 |
| C | 4.72337000 | -1.63271900 | -1.43412100 |
| H | 4.59312100 | -1.20055600 | -2.43039300 |
| H | 5.72730500 | -1.43556800 | -1.04537800 |
| H | 4.52524500 | -2.70569600 | -1.43767400 |
| C | 4.01882800 | 0.82256700 | -0.47862400 |
| H | 3.31637700 | 1.42451600 | 0.10275400 |
| H | 5.03003200 | 0.94683700 | -0.07896300 |
| H | 3.97500900 | 1.11783400 | -1.53085200 |
| S | 3.50632500 | -0.90912800 | -0.30980000 |
| O | 2.16362300 | -0.93571400 | -1.07772100 |
| H | -4.22717700 | -4.00169100 | -0.29595800 |
| O | -2.16115300 | -2.71270600 | -1.51878300 |
| C | -3.16472900 | -3.13780700 | -2.41583600 |
| H | -4.14294700 | -2.69971100 | -2.17251200 |
| H | -2.85188000 | -2.78789500 | -3.40136400 |
| H | -3.25211200 | -4.23202400 | -2.43113200 |
| F | 3.44389600 | -6.13862800 | -1.31350500 |
| F | 1.99901000 | -5.54567000 | -2.81612600 |
| F | 1.33530900 | -6.53475600 | -0.99718100 |
| C | -1.19183200 | 0.10212800 | 1.25986100 |
| O | -2.17442700 | 0.30756500 | 1.83963600 |

BENZENE SYSTEM
 B3LYP/6-31G(d) (SDD for PD)
 in DCM

9

Zero-point correction= 0.297323 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.327114
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.328059
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.231761
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2180.512623
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2180.482832
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2180.481887
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2180.578185

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -3.96876200 | -0.08156100 | -0.29271300 |
| C | -4.46379200 | 0.97236000 | 0.48894100 |
| C | -4.86995300 | -0.92658000 | -0.95606900 |
| C | -5.83951100 | 1.17567100 | 0.60479500 |
| C | -6.24463300 | -0.72311700 | -0.84030300 |
| C | -6.73225600 | 0.32894900 | -0.05902100 |
| C | -6.93541600 | -1.38304400 | -1.35811400 |
| H | -7.80336200 | 0.48846700 | 0.03184900 |
| C | 3.03903400 | -0.57000800 | -0.44046400 |
| O | 2.32829600 | 0.29661900 | 0.18303800 |
| C | 4.54968600 | -0.24225700 | -0.29068200 |
| O | 2.69821800 | -1.55868900 | -1.08486100 |
| Pd | 0.28404700 | 0.27302900 | 0.10525300 |
| O | -2.08559700 | -1.27631300 | -1.14762700 |
| C | 1.45064800 | -3.87361500 | 0.87258800 |
| H | 1.33316000 | -3.91338600 | 1.95819000 |
| H | 1.38109800 | -4.87289500 | 0.43368100 |
| H | 2.39582400 | -3.40721000 | 0.59242100 |
| C | -1.31080200 | -3.71719100 | 0.79972900 |
| H | -2.17901200 | -3.15321900 | 0.45805400 |
| H | -1.32425600 | -4.72485700 | 0.37514100 |
| H | -1.26024700 | -3.75267900 | 1.89056400 |
| S | 0.14159900 | -2.84209900 | 0.15413600 |
| O | 0.19926700 | -1.54629500 | 1.06642200 |
| H | -6.21558400 | 1.99421700 | 1.21255900 |
| F | 5.31620300 | -1.06370600 | -1.02279700 |
| F | 4.93605000 | -0.35627600 | 0.99918300 |
| F | 4.81277300 | 1.02518800 | -0.68282100 |
| C | -2.48989300 | -0.33647800 | -0.44449800 |
| O | -1.72818600 | 0.48875500 | 0.21412100 |
| S | 0.64727300 | 3.47172500 | -0.33218800 |
| O | 0.37590900 | 2.05466800 | -0.94228200 |
| C | 2.15801900 | 3.37880300 | 0.67462900 |
| H | 2.02979200 | 2.65108000 | 1.47778400 |
| H | 2.97255200 | 3.07000700 | 0.01808200 |
| H | 2.34238600 | 4.38204100 | 1.06918000 |
| C | -0.55993700 | 3.72306800 | 1.00168600 |
| H | -1.55018100 | 3.74822900 | 0.54406500 |
| H | -0.48965500 | 2.90277200 | 1.72014400 |
| H | -0.33918000 | 4.68352600 | 1.47585400 |
| H | -3.76689900 | 1.62581900 | 1.00240700 |
| H | -4.47471100 | -1.73728600 | -1.55894700 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.215284 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.238129
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.239073
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.157434
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1627.367599
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1627.344754
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1627.343810
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1627.425449

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.83786700 | 0.42476200 | -0.35832100 |
| C | -2.65931200 | 0.85159800 | 0.69514200 |
| C | -1.79346400 | 1.17193600 | -1.54471700 |
| C | -3.42139300 | 2.01192700 | 0.56763700 |
| C | -2.55952600 | 2.33118400 | -1.67217000 |
| C | -3.37273200 | 2.75392500 | -0.61665200 |
| H | -2.52323300 | 2.90381700 | -2.59480500 |
| H | -3.96807200 | 3.65739300 | -0.71715200 |
| C | 0.25886000 | -5.21280400 | -1.30304500 |
| O | 1.46459300 | -4.85446800 | -1.16149900 |
| C | -0.06625000 | -6.69922700 | -1.51313400 |
| O | -0.67582700 | -4.35824300 | -1.31626300 |
| Pd | 0.78016400 | -2.83337600 | -1.07838300 |
| O | -0.20404400 | -1.08845800 | -1.16731100 |
| C | 4.22853000 | -0.27648100 | 0.34365900 |
| H | 4.91372500 | -0.50281900 | -0.47633500 |
| H | 4.39849000 | 0.73019900 | 0.73403700 |
| H | 4.32737300 | -1.01074600 | 1.14519000 |
| C | 2.59665300 | 0.80910600 | -1.62817000 |
| H | 1.62827700 | 0.75978100 | -2.12792400 |
| H | 2.75611300 | 1.80763000 | -1.21223400 |
| H | 3.40520400 | 0.53053700 | -2.30802800 |
| S | 2.52086000 | -0.37257700 | -0.25453100 |
| O | 2.53425400 | -1.79720200 | -0.95439100 |
| H | -4.05380900 | 2.33721600 | 1.38903700 |
| F | 0.76857500 | -7.46956400 | -0.80252200 |
| F | 0.07767100 | -7.00640600 | -2.81625200 |
| F | -1.32493700 | -6.97213800 | -1.14911600 |
| C | -1.03499000 | -0.83398500 | -0.17588000 |
| O | -1.16095300 | -1.53853400 | 0.82759100 |
| H | -2.68869900 | 0.26217100 | 1.60540400 |
| H | -1.16546700 | 0.83790000 | -2.36346900 |

12a

Zero-point correction= 0.215090 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.237944
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.238888
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.158227
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1627.357824
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1627.334970
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1627.334026
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1627.414688

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.66423600 | -1.76809900 | 1.03635900 |
| C | -3.04796200 | -1.94658500 | 1.18498400 |
| C | -0.79122100 | -2.40139500 | 1.93396600 |
| C | -3.54993600 | -2.77444200 | 2.18805700 |
| C | -1.29626800 | -3.21142400 | 2.95350400 |
| C | -2.67413800 | -3.40797300 | 3.07560200 |
| H | -0.61356700 | -3.68559200 | 3.65317500 |
| H | -3.06485900 | -4.04577600 | 3.86364600 |
| C | 0.29633300 | -5.18888500 | -1.30816300 |
| O | 1.51267300 | -4.84195300 | -1.25434400 |
| C | -0.06806100 | -6.63754900 | -1.66486600 |
| O | -0.62773300 | -4.34447100 | -1.11633400 |
| Pd | 0.86273600 | -2.85064600 | -0.86563500 |
| O | -0.03265200 | -1.07510400 | -0.64771900 |
| C | 4.49418800 | -0.33558800 | 0.23782200 |
| H | 5.03431900 | -0.51221500 | -0.69490000 |
| H | 4.71124500 | 0.65835900 | 0.63763800 |
| H | 4.73923900 | -1.09916200 | 0.97825500 |
| C | 2.54045500 | 0.78822000 | -1.38873000 |
| H | 1.50215000 | 0.73547600 | -1.71818700 |
| H | 2.75707200 | 1.77355600 | -0.96693800 |
| H | 3.22810000 | 0.54683100 | -2.20273100 |
| S | 2.71146200 | -0.44435900 | -0.06825400 |
| O | 2.63965200 | -1.84613700 | -0.81200800 |
| H | -4.62230600 | -2.92018800 | 2.28309800 |
| F | 0.90142700 | -7.48003000 | -1.28703700 |
| F | -0.22684300 | -6.73980400 | -2.99791100 |
| F | -1.21349800 | -6.99983200 | -1.07283000 |
| C | -1.18350800 | -0.83432400 | -0.03983900 |
| O | -1.84136600 | 0.16014900 | -0.33693500 |
| H | -3.71933000 | -1.43296500 | 0.50412300 |
| H | 0.28018200 | -2.24432500 | 1.85430400 |

TS-1

Zero-point correction= 0.214616 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.236890
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.237834
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.157926
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1627.350897
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1627.328624
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1627.327680
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1627.407588

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.10997500 | -0.60409700 | -2.54915500 |
| C | -1.04018100 | -0.50413000 | -3.94528500 |
| C | -2.00198300 | -1.52180100 | -1.96068500 |
| C | -1.82448500 | -1.33422200 | -4.74419800 |
| C | -2.79031300 | -2.34992600 | -2.76820100 |
| C | -2.69557800 | -2.26146700 | -4.15735300 |
| H | -3.48192600 | -3.04832200 | -2.30714100 |
| H | -3.30707800 | -2.90281200 | -4.78542900 |
| C | -0.63349700 | -4.72933400 | -0.03836300 |
| O | 0.52638500 | -4.31674400 | -0.40611400 |
| C | -0.73426200 | -6.26141800 | 0.11553400 |
| O | -1.61105500 | -4.00482900 | 0.17392500 |
| Pd | 0.31974200 | -2.29120800 | -0.52552600 |
| O | 0.18760100 | -0.29271700 | -0.56368200 |
| C | 4.56377100 | -1.40070600 | 0.83185600 |
| H | 5.10319700 | -1.81195900 | -0.02403300 |
| H | 5.10890800 | -0.56476000 | 1.27796800 |
| H | 4.38155600 | -2.17279800 | 1.58154000 |
| C | 3.45218500 | 0.33600900 | -1.03310400 |
| H | 2.54205000 | 0.77594300 | -1.44650200 |
| H | 4.07752400 | 1.11538200 | -0.58829100 |
| H | 4.00495000 | -0.22488400 | -1.79094700 |
| S | 2.94203900 | -0.79461800 | 0.29247500 |
| O | 2.38543700 | -2.08258600 | -0.45072400 |
| H | -1.76048800 | -1.26020700 | -5.82600800 |
| F | 0.17912900 | -6.70857400 | 0.99942300 |
| F | -0.49902700 | -6.86732500 | -1.06556500 |
| F | -1.94831300 | -6.63247500 | 0.54212200 |
| C | -0.22053500 | 0.25351600 | -1.69766900 |
| O | 0.11958700 | 1.38417000 | -2.03426200 |
| H | -0.36340100 | 0.21944500 | -4.38866100 |
| H | -2.14945800 | -1.53308500 | -0.88275900 |

13

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.215067 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.237850 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.238794 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.158850 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1627.362869 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1627.340086 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1627.339141 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1627.419085 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.81495300 | -1.83510400 | 0.86140300 |
| C | -2.84837600 | -2.17390600 | -0.04513900 |
| C | -1.18475300 | -2.86030700 | 1.62804000 |
| C | -3.23004600 | -3.49553900 | -0.18807000 |
| C | -1.60996900 | -4.20353900 | 1.47400600 |
| C | -2.60868800 | -4.51399300 | 0.57033100 |
| H | -1.15719800 | -4.97614500 | 2.08736300 |
| H | -2.93649500 | -5.54240400 | 0.45361000 |
| C | 1.83227500 | -4.47728200 | -0.33476800 |
| O | 0.78469000 | -3.86056400 | -0.74685300 |
| C | 2.16431000 | -5.75722800 | -1.14223100 |
| O | 2.60593200 | -4.17329300 | 0.57277500 |
| Pd | 0.41639600 | -2.06084500 | 0.13823400 |
| O | -0.09486000 | -0.27540900 | 0.93554500 |
| C | 4.68916000 | -2.00200400 | -0.81073500 |
| H | 4.69815300 | -1.72653800 | -1.86799700 |
| H | 5.64942600 | -1.78133100 | -0.33675900 |
| H | 4.43371800 | -3.05447800 | -0.67921400 |
| C | 3.89797500 | 0.62905200 | -0.42273800 |
| H | 3.14538700 | 1.30890900 | -0.01884600 |
| H | 4.87254300 | 0.83892500 | 0.02579800 |
| H | 3.94156100 | 0.70426000 | -1.51191300 |
| S | 3.40196600 | -1.05212200 | 0.04575400 |
| O | 2.11344800 | -1.29399300 | -0.83432100 |
| H | -4.02389300 | -3.75513400 | -0.88212700 |
| F | 1.22512800 | -6.08761300 | -2.04273300 |
| F | 2.33141800 | -6.80569600 | -0.31388800 |
| F | 3.32665600 | -5.57020500 | -1.80771200 |
| C | -1.39830800 | -0.39416700 | 1.07832700 |
| O | -2.17862900 | 0.51080700 | 1.32285200 |
| H | -3.33593400 | -1.38466300 | -0.60847300 |
| H | -0.54905700 | -2.59927000 | 2.47093500 |

TS-2

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.212171 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.235316 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.236260 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.154531 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1627.333431 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1627.310286 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1627.309342 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1627.391070 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.34380800 | -2.48815600 | 0.59848100 |
| C | -2.39619000 | -2.65903700 | -0.33633200 |
| C | -1.34686100 | -3.26986400 | 1.78179100 |
| C | -3.41875700 | -3.57048100 | -0.08942800 |
| C | -2.37104500 | -4.18023000 | 2.02318600 |
| C | -3.40481000 | -4.32738900 | 1.08888800 |
| H | -2.37089000 | -4.77462500 | 2.93219500 |
| H | -4.20609500 | -5.03523600 | 1.28195000 |
| C | 1.94700300 | -4.29718300 | -0.48194800 |
| O | 0.91788500 | -3.69741000 | -0.95380100 |
| C | 2.34436300 | -5.56701300 | -1.27727600 |
| O | 2.67256400 | -3.98724900 | 0.46358100 |
| Pd | 0.46931800 | -1.87341300 | -0.13505300 |
| O | -0.29378200 | -0.13661200 | 0.69477800 |
| C | 4.81257300 | -1.91121900 | -0.99581200 |
| H | 4.84063500 | -1.56679500 | -2.03264400 |
| H | 5.78148500 | -1.77081400 | -0.50885700 |
| H | 4.51042900 | -2.95751100 | -0.93758500 |
| C | 4.18686800 | 0.71708500 | -0.42414700 |
| H | 3.47314500 | 1.41873000 | 0.01220600 |
| H | 5.16398200 | 0.83350800 | 0.05218700 |
| H | 4.25647900 | 0.86393900 | -1.50489800 |
| S | 3.56580400 | -0.95554500 | -0.08243000 |
| O | 2.27543400 | -1.04179900 | -0.96911800 |
| H | -4.22524100 | -3.69442400 | -0.80623700 |
| F | 1.42263800 | -5.95830000 | -2.17212800 |
| F | 2.57646900 | -6.59929400 | -0.44500300 |
| F | 3.49294300 | -5.32062300 | -1.95299200 |
| C | -1.36801500 | -0.54942900 | 1.15415000 |
| O | -2.33919800 | -0.23893500 | 1.75942400 |
| H | -2.40955100 | -2.06441600 | -1.24601500 |
| H | -0.54879300 | -3.14747600 | 2.50913800 |

7+CO₂

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.212199 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.236784 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.237728 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.150894 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -1627.356574 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -1627.331989 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -1627.331045 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1627.417879 |

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.19995000 | -2.99760700 | 0.48615400 |
| C | -2.12743300 | -3.46970500 | -0.45271200 |
| C | -1.48479800 | -3.10280300 | 1.85569000 |
| C | -3.34118900 | -4.01852500 | -0.02326000 |
| C | -2.69967300 | -3.65928300 | 2.27890000 |
| C | -3.62931200 | -4.11416400 | 1.34145600 |
| H | -2.91208600 | -3.73708600 | 3.34246900 |
| H | -4.57045600 | -4.54564500 | 1.67144700 |
| C | 2.01934900 | -4.42900500 | -0.73548800 |
| O | 0.95858800 | -3.83065400 | -1.13468800 |
| C | 2.47828300 | -5.55791700 | -1.69454500 |
| O | 2.73348200 | -4.19996600 | 0.24028300 |
| Pd | 0.46754200 | -2.12046700 | -0.09687000 |
| O | -0.17800300 | -0.19496300 | 0.93634800 |
| C | 4.79171100 | -1.85178900 | -1.10016300 |
| H | 4.77189200 | -1.34960800 | -2.07093600 |
| H | 5.77972000 | -1.77476300 | -0.63798900 |
| H | 4.50482300 | -2.89955200 | -1.19776600 |
| C | 4.18238800 | 0.63903000 | -0.08667200 |
| H | 3.49024900 | 1.25545500 | 0.49074000 |
| H | 5.18040500 | 0.68330400 | 0.35771200 |
| H | 4.20282600 | 0.96301900 | -1.13033100 |
| S | 3.57469100 | -1.07183900 | 0.00323600 |
| O | 2.24771900 | -1.03440200 | -0.81910400 |
| H | -4.05833200 | -4.37613900 | -0.75832400 |
| F | 1.51399700 | -5.98725600 | -2.52511600 |
| F | 2.93636300 | -6.62024600 | -1.00960900 |
| F | 3.49907000 | -5.09210500 | -2.45729400 |
| C | -1.26670800 | 0.16038600 | 1.21570500 |
| O | -2.32493000 | 0.54483700 | 1.49816000 |
| H | -1.90711300 | -3.41531100 | -1.51582200 |
| H | -0.76613000 | -2.76244700 | 2.59864000 |

para-chloro-bismethoxy SYSTEM

B3LYP/6-31G(d) (SDD for PD)
in DCM

9

Zero-point correction= 0.352750 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.389259
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.390204
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.278214
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2869.087389
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2869.050880
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2869.049936
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2869.161926

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.20641600 | 1.66718000 | 2.57240200 |
| C | -0.27095000 | 1.43378000 | 3.87249900 |
| C | 0.23080300 | 2.98152200 | 2.07963800 |
| C | -0.70647200 | 2.49360400 | 4.68201000 |
| C | -0.20590700 | 4.05658100 | 2.86769400 |
| C | -0.66103900 | 3.77908900 | 4.15257500 |
| H | -0.19659500 | 5.07397300 | 2.50188900 |
| C | 1.59366500 | -4.09150800 | -1.21047200 |
| O | 0.68361100 | 3.12703100 | 0.800245600 |
| C | 0.72124200 | 4.43590500 | 0.23435200 |
| H | 1.38926000 | 5.09522600 | 0.80031200 |
| H | 1.10805400 | 4.30772200 | -0.77704300 |
| O | -0.28093900 | 4.87698700 | 0.18879100 |
| H | 0.44924500 | -3.64910600 | -0.83744200 |
| C | 1.43931800 | -5.42008300 | -1.99925800 |
| O | 2.71559700 | -3.61614500 | -1.05027100 |
| Pd | 0.27894100 | -1.90718000 | 0.22598900 |
| O | 1.94387900 | 0.37597600 | 1.55496200 |
| C | 3.10305500 | -1.00385100 | -2.98472300 |
| H | 2.42741400 | -0.57371900 | -3.72797700 |
| H | 4.12928100 | -0.66137100 | -3.14340700 |
| H | 3.06557100 | -2.09369100 | -2.99749600 |
| C | 2.62988500 | 1.30358300 | -1.52974400 |
| H | 2.24530300 | 1.73168300 | -0.60278300 |
| H | 3.67054900 | 1.60228300 | -1.68398300 |
| H | 2.01101500 | 1.58849900 | -2.38421700 |
| S | 2.58189900 | -0.49701600 | -1.32227200 |
| O | 1.02717000 | -0.80936500 | -1.34821600 |
| H | -1.06995500 | 2.33207300 | 5.68744100 |
| O | -0.26831300 | 0.13357100 | 4.28079300 |
| C | -0.64223500 | -0.16189900 | 5.62670600 |
| H | -1.68519900 | 0.11428900 | 5.82005000 |
| H | -0.52658500 | -1.24082900 | 5.73397200 |
| H | 0.01269500 | 0.34980200 | 6.34113000 |
| F | 2.62638100 | -5.98588900 | -2.26506400 |
| F | 0.81664900 | -5.19577600 | -3.17869500 |
| F | 0.69898800 | -6.31683400 | -1.31334600 |
| C | 0.73019200 | 0.52213300 | 1.72917000 |
| O | -0.21278400 | -0.22905100 | 1.25002900 |
| S | -1.87488100 | -3.44088000 | 2.09500000 |
| O | -0.38421200 | -3.04397300 | 1.82229600 |
| C | -2.54236700 | -4.14297100 | 0.55748600 |
| H | -2.46003200 | -3.41300700 | -0.25122800 |
| H | -1.95437400 | -5.03265000 | 0.32673000 |
| H | -3.58559500 | -4.41408200 | 0.74223300 |
| C | -2.84203200 | -1.90473800 | 2.15881300 |
| H | -2.43446600 | -1.30768200 | 2.97630600 |
| H | -2.74537400 | -1.36412700 | 1.21534500 |
| H | -3.88205700 | -2.17582200 | 2.36050400 |
| Cl | -1.21031500 | 5.12176700 | 5.15746500 |

12

Zero-point correction= 0.270531 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.300125
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.301070
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.204561
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2315.941881
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2315.912287
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2315.911343
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2316.007851

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.93454400 | 0.46452000 | -0.76559900 |
| C | -2.04136900 | 1.31829400 | 0.34365200 |
| C | -2.45406100 | 0.87445300 | -2.00425000 |
| C | -2.66308400 | 2.57042800 | 0.22870000 |
| C | -3.08336500 | 2.12068200 | -2.14152800 |
| C | -3.16825000 | 2.93426400 | -1.01586500 |
| C | -3.49528700 | 2.45115800 | -3.08503300 |
| H | 0.50919300 | -4.96050300 | -2.00260800 |
| O | 1.56903100 | -4.70435000 | -1.35935500 |
| C | 0.33742500 | -6.34197900 | -2.65190600 |
| O | -0.38588600 | -4.07975100 | -2.16020000 |
| Pd | 0.84042900 | -2.71505800 | -1.08243600 |
| O | -0.07530800 | -0.93205800 | -1.09571900 |
| C | 3.54141700 | -0.73468100 | 1.96585600 |
| H | 4.44975700 | -0.73752500 | 1.35914200 |
| H | 3.52121700 | 0.12356300 | 2.64238700 |
| H | 3.45295300 | -1.66206900 | 2.53467400 |
| C | 2.48907100 | 0.87515900 | -0.03965900 |
| H | 1.70817200 | 0.98376200 | -0.79328600 |
| H | 2.46522500 | 1.71731100 | 0.65740600 |
| H | 3.47373400 | 0.77313900 | -0.50191000 |
| S | 2.09329800 | -0.63708400 | 0.88142300 |
| O | 2.40968900 | -1.81740200 | -0.13204800 |
| H | -2.75231400 | 3.24332900 | 1.07042000 |
| F | 0.88388600 | -7.29736300 | -1.88742800 |
| F | 0.95683100 | -6.34913400 | -3.84786900 |
| C | -0.95630800 | -6.62681800 | -2.84298700 |
| F | -1.29836300 | -0.89834800 | -0.61740300 |
| O | -1.88921800 | -1.83933000 | -0.09925400 |
| O | -2.31240300 | -0.01443500 | -3.02315200 |
| O | -1.49508700 | 0.85169900 | 1.49921600 |
| C | -2.83273900 | 0.32363300 | -4.30877800 |
| H | -3.91754100 | 0.47508000 | -4.27011800 |
| H | -2.34864000 | 1.22198800 | -4.70878400 |
| H | -2.60640100 | -0.52812400 | -4.95065900 |
| C | -1.60676600 | 1.64576800 | 2.67983100 |
| H | -1.12791000 | 1.06719300 | 3.47036000 |
| H | -1.08973800 | 2.60538300 | 2.56415100 |
| H | -2.65659500 | 1.82212500 | 2.94022600 |
| Cl | -3.95398700 | 4.50582400 | -1.17405700 |

12a

Zero-point correction= 0.270551 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.300119
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.301063
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.204556
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2315.936897
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2315.907329
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2315.906385
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2316.002892

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.48260800 | -1.72967000 | 1.21526600 |
| C | -2.71081000 | -2.35874400 | 0.95500500 |
| C | -0.75733100 | -2.08678000 | 2.36296500 |
| C | -3.20524100 | -3.35223900 | 1.81281300 |
| C | -1.23162800 | -3.07646900 | 3.23581300 |
| C | -2.44779200 | -3.68194000 | 2.93231800 |
| H | -0.68588200 | -3.36615900 | 4.12317500 |
| C | 0.00450900 | -4.99521300 | -1.38498300 |
| O | 0.41194900 | -1.41328500 | 2.55037700 |
| C | 1.19496700 | -1.70836000 | 3.70728900 |
| H | 1.53013900 | -2.75189100 | 3.70378800 |
| H | 2.06056900 | -1.04758700 | 3.65327000 |
| H | 0.63478800 | -1.50331000 | 4.62658500 |
| O | 1.23353100 | -4.71678200 | -1.25856500 |
| C | -0.41888400 | -6.45169200 | -1.62618100 |
| O | -0.88067300 | -4.09892600 | -1.26431300 |
| Pd | 0.67523700 | -2.70121100 | -0.85530400 |
| O | -0.14673500 | -0.89480600 | -0.63378200 |
| C | 4.37597100 | -0.23668000 | 0.24880400 |
| H | 4.96456300 | -0.62309600 | -0.58595900 |
| H | 4.62822800 | 0.80549300 | 0.46112400 |
| H | 4.52373300 | -0.84670800 | 1.14177600 |
| C | 2.60939500 | 0.63044700 | -1.71246500 |
| H | 1.59564000 | 0.56193600 | -2.10975600 |
| H | 2.85304500 | 1.67088800 | -1.48047200 |
| H | 3.33502400 | 0.19924000 | -2.40638900 |
| S | 2.61320100 | -0.31628100 | -0.16370700 |
| O | 2.51064800 | -1.83396700 | -0.62389900 |
| H | -4.14504600 | -3.85266600 | 1.62486400 |
| O | -3.35374000 | -1.94370900 | -0.16860900 |
| C | -4.59492900 | -2.55746300 | -0.51545900 |
| H | -5.34870700 | -2.39515700 | 0.26351300 |
| H | -4.91504800 | -2.07257100 | -1.43807800 |
| H | -4.46927100 | -3.63200100 | -0.69071300 |
| F | -0.53135700 | -7.08153600 | -0.44114700 |
| F | 0.49433600 | -7.09729100 | -2.36360600 |
| F | -1.60141300 | -6.51008200 | -2.25106400 |
| O | -1.00880800 | -0.60485500 | 0.32154500 |
| C | -1.42304800 | 0.53639700 | 0.47417400 |
| Cl | -3.05966700 | -4.92660600 | 4.02257500 |

TS-1

Zero-point correction= 0.270030 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.299083
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.300028
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.205415
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2315.931577
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2315.902524
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2315.901580
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2315.996192

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Pd | -0.38777200 | 0.15575000 | -0.62957900 |
| S | -3.37986500 | -0.80820600 | -0.36670200 |
| F | 4.11354000 | -1.26407600 | -2.19617900 |
| F | 2.95154700 | -2.98500500 | -1.54262000 |
| F | 3.87855100 | -1.67321800 | -0.07017100 |
| O | 1.03296700 | -1.31582500 | -0.50164500 |
| O | -1.87698400 | -1.21517600 | -0.08452200 |
| O | -1.74324700 | 1.61164100 | -0.78747500 |
| O | 1.93980700 | 0.25578400 | -1.80378800 |
| O | -1.94221600 | 3.78342100 | -0.29921000 |
| C | 1.98361000 | -0.83185500 | -1.21475400 |
| C | 3.25479600 | -1.70334800 | -1.26631600 |
| C | -4.18847900 | -2.43024400 | -0.34240700 |
| C | -3.97443600 | -0.13278300 | 1.20999500 |
| C | -1.29854400 | 2.74698100 | -0.29144500 |
| H | -5.26960000 | -2.27338800 | -0.38339600 |
| H | -3.85385000 | -2.96773500 | -1.23157800 |
| H | -3.90034400 | -2.96513000 | 0.56528000 |
| H | -5.04082500 | 0.08714500 | 1.11039100 |
| H | -3.79231700 | -0.85329400 | 2.01086500 |
| H | -3.41381400 | 0.78796300 | 1.38079400 |
| C | 0.09653900 | 2.65697300 | 0.30310100 |
| C | 0.25580600 | 2.34839100 | 1.67566500 |
| C | 1.22282000 | 3.06571200 | -0.44590700 |
| C | 1.51954300 | 2.38110200 | 2.27431300 |
| C | 2.49528200 | 3.10248700 | 0.14139500 |
| C | 2.60533700 | 2.75774600 | 1.48435300 |
| H | 1.66518300 | 2.13557400 | 3.31703700 |
| H | 3.37256000 | 3.39224700 | -0.41983600 |
| O | 0.97334600 | 3.40820300 | -1.72996300 |
| O | -0.88668200 | 2.03427700 | 2.33554300 |
| C | 2.07845700 | 3.68459400 | -2.59626000 |
| H | 2.74727100 | 2.82012600 | -2.65273200 |
| H | 1.63970500 | 3.87861800 | -3.57505600 |
| C | 2.62936500 | 4.57017800 | -2.26107100 |
| H | -0.80832100 | 1.68327500 | 3.72021100 |
| H | -1.83311500 | 1.47611100 | 4.02792700 |
| H | -0.19210200 | 0.78892900 | 3.86381300 |
| H | -0.40691200 | 2.51207000 | 4.31311600 |
| Cl | 4.19852600 | 2.80137500 | 2.22980600 |

13

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|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.270295 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.299975 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.300919 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.205187 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -2315.948162 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -2315.918482 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -2315.917538 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -2316.013271 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.48700400 | -2.11246900 | 0.84890200 |
| C | -2.39223000 | -2.63955300 | -0.14256600 |
| C | -1.10781100 | -2.97356100 | 1.94185300 |
| C | -2.73261800 | -3.99226100 | -0.14798300 |
| C | -1.44721900 | -4.32760500 | 1.93185000 |
| C | -2.24100600 | -4.79495500 | 0.88342300 |
| H | -1.13089600 | -5.00236100 | 2.71478100 |
| C | 1.82482600 | -4.45782600 | -0.34496500 |
| O | -0.43309600 | -2.37157400 | 2.92881100 |
| C | 0.11153200 | -3.16459000 | 3.99621100 |
| H | 0.81724700 | -3.90216600 | 3.60191200 |
| H | 0.63173900 | -2.45841400 | 4.64171900 |
| H | -0.68715600 | -3.66074400 | 4.55563500 |
| O | 0.80265800 | -3.87268600 | -0.85775800 |
| C | 2.01353100 | -5.87554100 | -0.94685800 |
| O | 2.61672100 | -4.05122300 | 0.50254000 |
| Pd | 0.38280500 | -1.96767500 | -0.24785700 |
| O | -0.29085600 | -0.17006000 | 0.41263500 |
| C | 4.67414800 | -1.83013100 | -0.87642100 |
| H | 4.77190000 | -1.79529600 | -1.96424200 |
| H | 5.58404200 | -1.47301400 | -0.38650800 |
| H | 4.42589000 | -2.83646200 | -0.53456700 |
| C | 3.79844100 | 0.78953400 | -1.13847500 |
| H | 3.00056400 | 1.51172000 | -0.95491600 |
| H | 4.72585900 | 1.12670400 | -0.66779800 |
| H | 3.93624000 | 0.63105000 | -2.21086800 |
| S | 3.29322200 | -0.77105700 | -0.36208600 |
| O | 2.09148700 | -1.24206900 | -1.26496400 |
| H | -3.37004200 | -4.41922900 | -0.90942100 |
| O | -2.85757100 | -1.73911000 | -1.01729900 |
| C | -3.68668700 | -2.17717600 | -2.10565600 |
| H | -4.61012200 | -2.62724600 | -1.72924800 |
| H | -3.91747300 | -1.27595500 | -2.67177000 |
| H | -3.14555900 | -2.88812200 | -2.73749500 |
| F | 3.06767300 | -6.50833000 | -0.41020000 |
| F | 2.20992100 | -5.80515000 | -2.28122600 |
| F | 0.92045000 | -6.63951600 | -0.73475800 |
| C | -1.37473800 | -0.58015200 | 1.02026800 |
| O | -2.18307900 | 0.09725400 | 1.62676700 |
| Cl | -2.66507200 | -6.49027300 | 0.87163100 |

TS-2

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|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.267914 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.297703 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.298647 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.202646 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -2315.925936 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -2315.896147 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -2315.895203 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -2315.991204 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.36075700 | -2.58524100 | 0.68347100 |
| C | -2.49676600 | -2.78345300 | -0.15620100 |
| C | -1.34714100 | -3.24415700 | 1.94875200 |
| C | -3.60405300 | -3.51950000 | 0.27613900 |
| C | -2.44635100 | -3.98366200 | 2.39698300 |
| C | -3.54444800 | -4.09465200 | 1.54516700 |
| H | -2.46057800 | -4.46880600 | 3.36316100 |
| C | 1.90816500 | -4.27574000 | -0.62027700 |
| O | 0.82305100 | -3.70349700 | -0.99131800 |
| C | 2.28307100 | -5.49984900 | -1.49469700 |
| O | 2.69881100 | -3.96466000 | 0.27023600 |
| Pd | 0.36615300 | -1.91000900 | -0.11983400 |
| O | -0.43594300 | -0.18116300 | 0.76898400 |
| C | 4.66636500 | -1.75455300 | -1.20034800 |
| H | 4.63992700 | -1.33753200 | -2.21032200 |
| H | 5.65123900 | -1.61999100 | -0.74473200 |
| H | 4.39582700 | -2.81114000 | -1.20457400 |
| C | 3.97910000 | 0.80626100 | -0.42405100 |
| H | 3.26307100 | 1.44975400 | 0.09126900 |
| H | 4.97292800 | 0.92785100 | 0.01498800 |
| H | 3.99262100 | 1.02834700 | -1.49400700 |
| S | 3.43201400 | -0.90754600 | -0.17012600 |
| O | 2.10659500 | -0.98601400 | -1.00283600 |
| H | -4.48195800 | -3.65863500 | -0.33957000 |
| F | 1.26304800 | -5.97238700 | -2.22989600 |
| F | 2.74916800 | -6.51006100 | -0.73836900 |
| F | 3.27221600 | -5.13843900 | -2.34893000 |
| C | -1.50898700 | -0.56324200 | 1.23366800 |
| O | -2.50230800 | -0.28807700 | 1.81152200 |
| O | -2.43339200 | -2.18941400 | -1.36767700 |
| C | -0.22538900 | -3.07361800 | 2.68188800 |
| C | -0.16078000 | -3.62517000 | 4.00278500 |
| H | -0.23778200 | -4.71702200 | 3.97438700 |
| H | 0.81632700 | -3.33692200 | 4.38952800 |
| H | -0.94880300 | -3.21002700 | 4.63990900 |
| C | -3.56595900 | -2.26210300 | -2.24235700 |
| H | -3.28451800 | -1.69503600 | -3.12926200 |
| H | -3.77843000 | -3.29961700 | -2.52034500 |
| H | -4.44879600 | -1.81013300 | -1.77808700 |
| Cl | -4.92926300 | -5.01897700 | 2.09860300 |

7+CO₂

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|--|-----------------------------|
| Zero-point correction= | 0.268158 (Hartree/Particle) |
| Thermal correction to Energy= | 0.299185 |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy= | 0.300129 |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= | 0.199119 |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -2315.938613 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= | -2315.907586 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= | -2315.906642 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -2316.007652 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -1.18223500 | -2.88696500 | 0.50230300 |
| C | -2.26765600 | -3.27339600 | -0.29960100 |
| C | -1.23389000 | -3.15939200 | 1.87626200 |
| C | -3.37830400 | -3.93536200 | 0.25210900 |
| C | -2.32961900 | -3.81771600 | 2.45771900 |
| C | -3.37390800 | -4.19342000 | 1.61919900 |
| H | -2.37645200 | -4.03288000 | 3.51684200 |
| C | 1.92059000 | -4.33417800 | -0.90946900 |
| O | -0.15403600 | -2.72340800 | 2.60973400 |
| C | -0.11906700 | -3.00497900 | 4.00877600 |
| H | -0.14770400 | -4.08439600 | 4.19568100 |
| H | 0.82687400 | -2.59842500 | 4.36836200 |
| H | -0.94901700 | -2.51775400 | 4.53382700 |
| O | 0.84874800 | -3.72374300 | -1.26693800 |
| C | 2.18342200 | -5.56385900 | -1.82028900 |
| O | 2.71557200 | -4.07394900 | -0.00928900 |
| Pd | 0.41834700 | -1.99419900 | -0.26271700 |
| O | -0.04477400 | -0.10991000 | 0.88575900 |
| C | 4.71640100 | -1.68315000 | -1.15156800 |
| H | 4.72505800 | -1.38131200 | -2.20201100 |
| H | 5.67365600 | -1.46360400 | -0.67072200 |
| H | 4.47411600 | -2.74190600 | -1.04741700 |
| C | 3.93624600 | 0.92168500 | -0.65912500 |
| H | 3.18435400 | 1.59373800 | -0.24066300 |
| H | 4.90508600 | 1.10411600 | -0.18674400 |
| H | 3.99820100 | 1.04476800 | -1.74339400 |
| S | 3.40963900 | -0.77443900 | -0.27606600 |
| O | 2.12619200 | -0.96379500 | -1.14961000 |
| H | -4.22128800 | -4.23998800 | -0.35348200 |
| O | -2.18190600 | -2.95617200 | -1.62678500 |
| C | -3.22234500 | -3.38503800 | -2.50133800 |
| H | -4.18249800 | -2.92374900 | -2.23982300 |
| H | -2.92436900 | -3.05772400 | -3.49825200 |
| H | -3.32716600 | -4.47661600 | -2.49233700 |
| F | 3.27395500 | -6.24305000 | -1.43341300 |
| F | 2.37383200 | -5.17408500 | -3.09990000 |
| F | 1.13792400 | -6.41645500 | -1.80359800 |
| C | -0.37496400 | 0.07777600 | 2.00107800 |
| O | -0.70219800 | 0.32643700 | 3.08688000 |
| Cl | -4.76413100 | -5.02720000 | 2.32496200 |