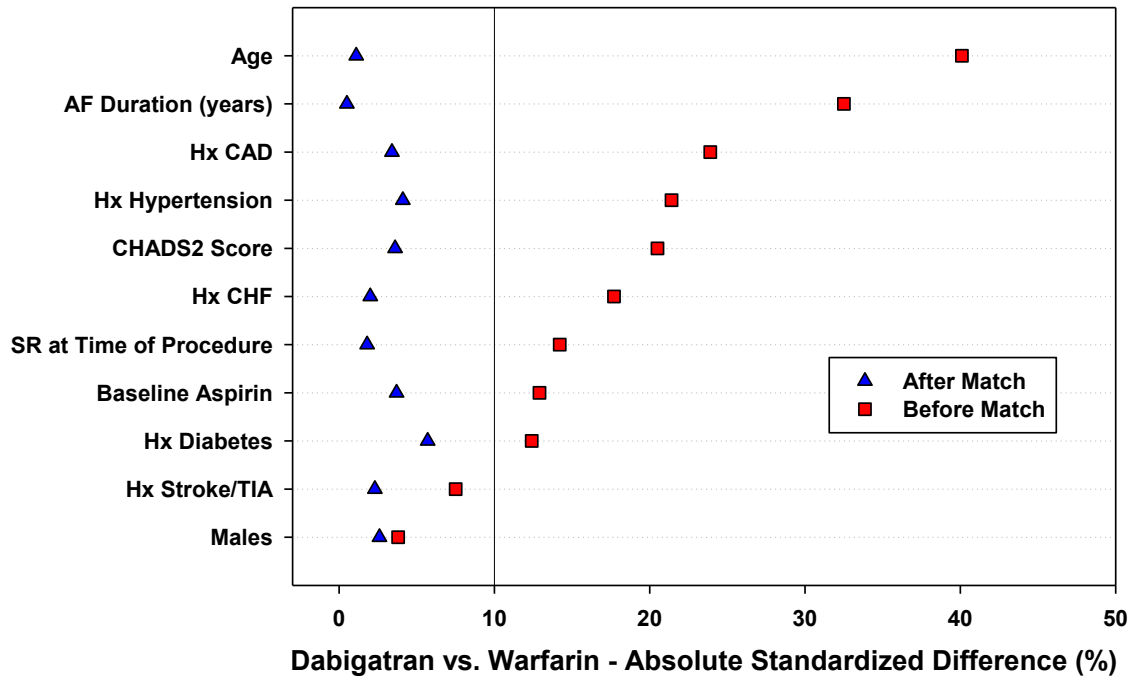Supplemental Figure 1. Bias reduction by propensity score matching