

**Table S1: Enzymes proposed to require SAM as cofactor encoded in the *A. asiaticus* genome.**

<i>A. asiaticus</i> locus_tag	Description	Best hit in UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot (considering only functionally characterized proteins), (GenBank accession number, % amino acid identity)	PFAM family
Aasi_0005	TrmA family tRNA (Uracil-5-)-methyltransferase	RlmCD <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> 168 (CAB12493.1., 31%)	tRNA (Uracil-5-)-methyltransferase (PF05958)
Aasi_0010	TrmD; tRNA (guanine-N(1)-)-methyltransferase [EC: 2.1.1.228]	TrmD <i>E. coli</i> (YP_490830.1 ,40%)	tRNA (Guanine-1)-methyltransferase (PF01746)
Aasi_0020	HemK/PrmC family modification methylase	PrmB <i>E. coli</i> (AAC75390.2 ,33%)	Methyltransferase small domain (PF05175)
Aasi_0275	GlyA Serine hydroxymethyltransferase [EC: 2.1.2.1]	GlyA <i>B. subtilis</i> (CAA86110.1, 54%)	Serine hydroxymethyltransferase (PF00464)
Aasi_0280	Putative 6-O-methylguanine DNA methyltransferase	Ogt <i>E. coli</i> (CAA68548.1, 34%)	6-O-methylguanine DNA methyltransferase, DNA binding domain (PF01035)
Aasi_0286	Methylated-DNA-protein-cysteine methyltransferase [EC: 2.1.1.63]	Ada <i>E. coli</i> (AAA23412.1, 29%)	6-O-methylguanine DNA methyltransferase, DNA binding domain (PF01035); 6-O-methylguanine DNA methyltransferase, ribonuclease-like domain (PF02870)
Aasi_0466	GidB/rsmG; ribosomal RNA small subunit methyltransferase G [EC: 2.1.1.-]	RsmG <i>B. subtilis</i> (CAA44405.1, 34%)	rRNA small subunit methyltransferase G (PF02527)
Aasi_0566	Putative O-methyltransferase	COMTD1 <i>H. sapiens</i> (AAQ88840.1, 30%)	O-methyltransferase (PF01596)
Aasi_0584	Tetrapyrrole methylase family protein	RsmI <i>E. coli</i> (AAC76180.1, 30%)	Tetrapyrrole (Corrin/Porphyrin) Methylases (PF00590)
Aasi_0766	RNA methyltransferase	RlmB <i>E. coli</i> (AAA97076.1, 29%)	SpoU rRNA Methylase family (PF00588)
Aasi_1616	RlmN; ribosomal RNA large subunit methyltransferase N [EC: 2.1.1.192]	RlmN <i>E. coli</i> (AAA21359.1, 44%)	Radical SAM superfamily (PF04055)
Aasi_0780	QueA; S-adenosylmethionine:tRNA ribosyltransferase-isomerase	QueA <i>B. subtilis</i> (CAB75332.1, 39%)	Queuosine biosynthesis protein (PF02547)
Aasi_1647	RNA methyltransferase, TrmH family	RlmB <i>E. coli</i> (AAA97076.1, 26%)	SpoU rRNA Methylase family (PF00588)
Aasi_0908	RsmH; Ribosomal RNA small subunit methyltransferase H [EC: 2.1.1.199]	RsmH <i>E. coli</i> (CAA36283.1, 41%)	MraW methylase family (PF01795)
Aasi_1135	Protein-L-isoaspartate(D-aspartate) O-methyltransferase [EC: 2.1.1.77]	Pcm <i>E. coli</i> (AAA24302.1, 34%)	Protein-L-isoaspartate(D-aspartate) O-methyltransferase (PCMT) (PF01135)
Aasi_1164	RNA methyltransferase, TrmH family	RlmB <i>E. coli</i> (AAA97076.1, 37%)	SpoU rRNA Methylase family (PF00588)
Aasi_1234	Putative methyltransferase	UbiE <i>E. coli</i> (AAA67628.1, 22%)	Methyltransferase domain (PF13847)

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Aasi_1859      1  IK-----YF-----KAIFFWTLTSLIVSCGNDAITKYLGYTFNPWQITFFR
RP076          1  MNDAKTYL-----NGICWFLLSLVTSSINDVMSKYLGTRLHSFEVAFFR
CTL0843       1  MV-AVKALFACLRRTCVMFKPCCDMAIFLIFLNAFIWSSSFALSKSAMEAAAPLFVTGSR
consensus     1  . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . *

Aasi_1859     41  FAFCIITLLPVMLYQKSAFITTYRWKLIH--FLRGLFVFAISLWSQ-GIKVSPITTTSTIM
RP076          46  FFFSSIVLLPFVYVYGNALKTSRPFVH--VLRGLLFFGMTSWTY-GLTIAPVTTATVV
CTL0843       60  MVLAGVVLFGLLLCK-RESLRLRPAIMPVIVLSVIGFYLTNVLEF IGLQRLSSSTACFI
consensus     61  . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . *

Aasi_1859     98  SFTVPITFVLVLAPIFLKERVTWPMWLATLGGFVG-ILFVLQPDVHTFN-----QGSL
RP076        103  SFAIPLEFTLLAVFILNENI IWQRWVTVVGFIG-LVVMLKPHTKDFN-----PEIL
CTL0843      119  YGFSPTAAFCSYQLREVVTKKLGELSICGLVSYLVYILFGGSEDVAEWGWQLGLPELL
consensus    121  . . . * . . . . . * * . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . *

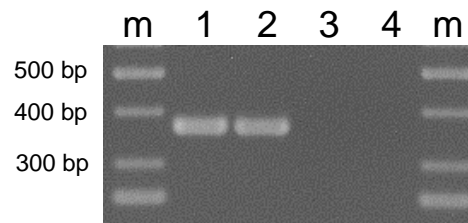
Aasi_1859    149  FFIILAAILFGMLDILNK--KYVTOEPMLCMLFYSTVVALIILVT--FPAMQVWR-TPTNYE
RP076        154  YLIIAAISFAMLDIINK--KEVVKESMLSMFYSAIVTAMVSI--PVAMQYWI-TPSSFE
CTL0843      179  LI AATC LSSYGWTLRKLGRRCESLSMTAINAYAMVIAGVLSLIHSAVTEVWNPVVENP
consensus    181  . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . *

Aasi_1859    204  LMWLLVLG---IGSNLILYC---ILRAFSLTDASSLSPFRYIELLISMVVGYVFFHE-L
RP076        209  LALFVLG---SSGSFILF---LLKAFSIVDATATAPRYLELVISATAAYFI FNE-F
CTL0843      239  LLFLQALGALVIFSNLICYNLFAKLLRSFS---SIFLSFCNLVMPLFASF FGWLLLGESF
consensus    241  * . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . *

Aasi_1859    256  PSSSYLGAAIIIPSTLFIGYYQTRNOP---KA
RP076        261  PDKSIVHGAVIIIPATLFIYSEKKSMSKHEsq
CTL0843      296  PPGLLEAVCFMVLGCRL--IYHEEFROGYVLTSE
consensus    301  * . . . . . * . . . . . * . . . . . *

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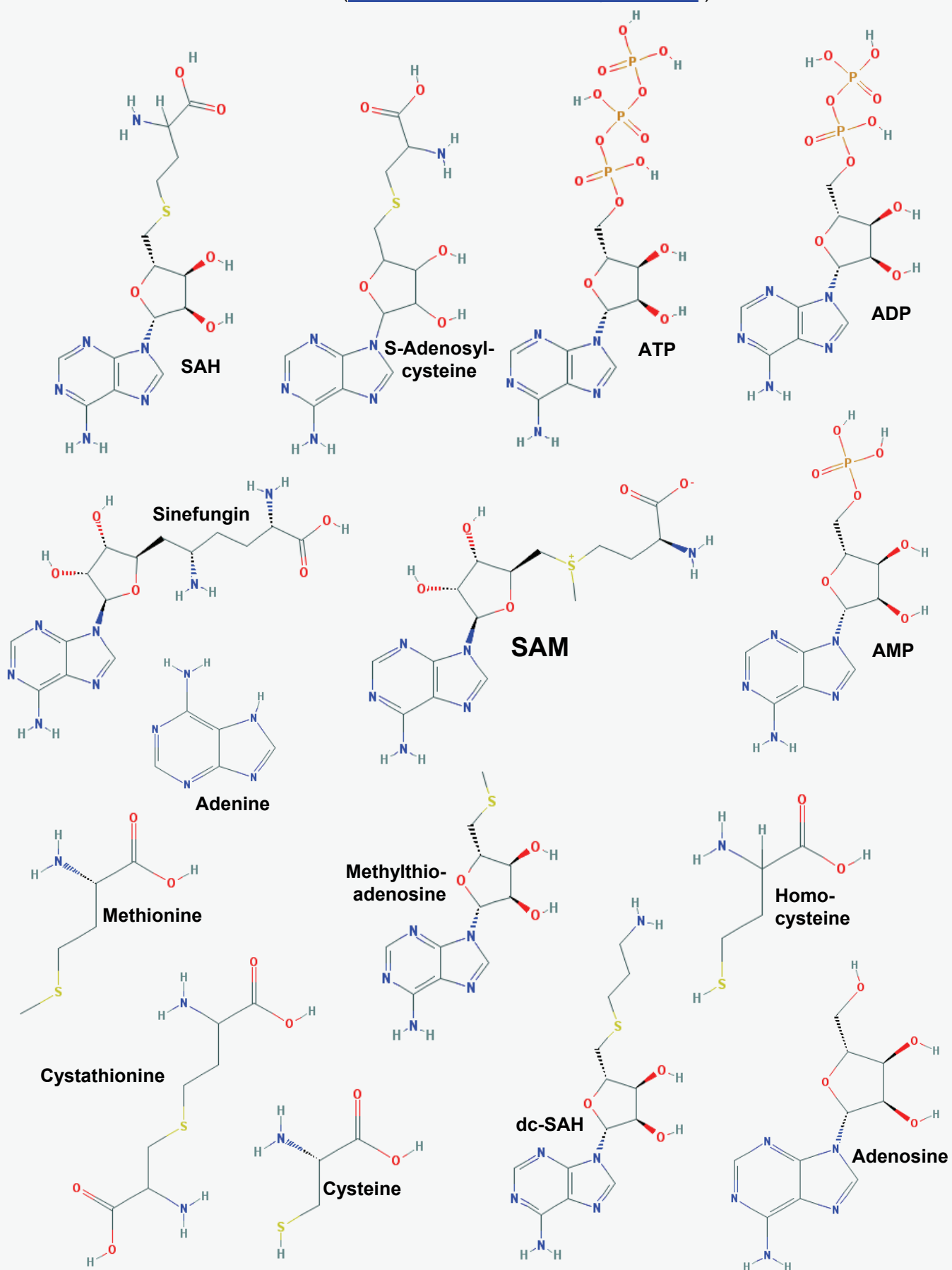
**Figure S1. Amino acid sequence alignment of SAM-transport proteins.** The alignment was done with MAFFT (35), shading of conserved amino acid residues was performed with Boxshade available at the Swiss EMBnet server (<http://www.ch.embnet.org/index.html>). Identical amino acid residues are highlighted in black and similar residues in grey. A consensus line is displayed at the bottom of each alignment block, an asterisk indicates identical positions, and a dot indicates similar positions.



**Figure S2. Transcription of *Aasi\_1859* during intracellular growth of *A. asiaticus* within its *Acanthamoeba* host.** Transcription of *Aasi\_1859* was analyzed with reverse transcriptase PCR. Lane 1: PCR positive controls using *A. asiaticus* DNA; lane 2: amplification products of cDNA synthesized from whole RNA from amoebae harboring *A. asiaticus*; lane 3: PCR using whole RNA from amoebae containing *A. asiaticus* (control for the absence of DNA in the RNA preparation, no reverse transcriptase added); lane 4: PCR negative control (no DNA added); **m**: molecular-size marker. The RT-PCR products shown in lane 2 are derived from two biological replicates.

**Figure S3: Structure of potential substrates/inhibitors tested in the effector analysis.**

Structures were obtained from PubChem (<http://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/search/>).





**Fig. S4:** Genomic organization of Aasi\_1859 and surrounding genes