

**Table S9: Correlation between patient characteristics and percent cilia in CK5+ epithelial cells in normal adjacent to cancer.**

<b>Patient Characteristics</b>	<b>P-value</b>	<b><math>\beta</math></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval</b>
Age	0.725	0.004	(-0.022,0.031)
Tumor stage	<b>0.037</b>	0.22	(0.016,0.437)
Capsular penetration	0.134	0.25	(-0.085, 0.582)
Biochemical recurrence	<b>0.04</b>	0.26	(0.013, 0.501)
Months to biochemical recurrence	Insufficient data Regression model does not fit	-	-
Tumor size of largest tumor	0.309	0.004	(-0.004, 0.013)
Pre-operative free PSA	0.747	0.010	(-0.055,0.075)