

The origin of the Canary Island Seamount Province – New ages of old seamounts.

Paul van den Bogaard

Supplementary information

Supplementary information S1: Major CISP seamount coordinates

Longitude	Latitude	
°W	°N	
-13.25	32.77	Essaouira Smt. ("Lars Smt." in Geldmacher et al., 2005)
-13.13	32.01	unnamed Smt.
-12.83	31.76	Rybin Smt. ("Anika Smt." in Geldmacher et al., 2005)
-12.66	31.25	unnamed Smt.
-13.62	31.15	Dacia Smt.
-12.57	31.02	unnamed Smt.
-12.79	30.98	unnamed Smt.
-13.12	30.68	unnamed Smt.
-13.36	30.40	unnamed Smt. ("Nico Smt." in Geldmacher et al., 2001)
-12.78	30.03	Conception B.
-14.71	30.17	unnamed Smt. ("Last Minute Smt." in Geldmacher et al., 2001)
-15.90	30.15	Selvagen G.
-16.00	30.07	Selvagen P.
-13.49	29.20	Lanzarote
-14.02	28.41	Fuerteventura
-14.78	28.23	Amanay Smt.
-15.02	27.98	Canary Ridge Smt.
-15.60	27.96	Gran Canaria
-16.16	28.09	El Hijo Smt.
-16.62	28.27	Tenerife
-17.23	28.13	La Gomera
-17.87	28.73	La Palma
-17.83	28.39	Palma Ridge Smt.
-18.01	27.73	El Hierro
-18.02	27.43	Hierro Ridge Smt.
-17.78	27.33	Henry Smt. ("Kiel Smt." in Schmincke & Graf, 2000)
-18.62	27.11	Bisabuelas Smt. ("Las Hijas Smt." in Schmincke & Graf, 2000)
-18.66	26.07	unnamed Smt. ("Hierro Smt." in Schmincke & Graf, 2000)
-19.41	25.37	Echo Smt. ("Endeavour Smt." in Schmincke & Graf, 2000)
-20.12	25.59	The Paps SE
-20.34	25.96	The Paps NW
-20.44	25.29	unnamed Smt.
-20.70	23.89	Tropic Smt.

Geldmacher, J., Hoernle, K. A., van den Bogaard, P., Zankl, G. & Garbe-Schönberg, D. Earlier history of the >70-Ma-old Canary hotspot based on the temporal and geochemical evolution of the Selvagen Archipelago and neighboring seamounts in the eastern North Atlantic. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 111, 55-87 (2001).

Geldmacher, J., Hoernle, K. A., van den Bogaard, P., Duggen, S. & Werner, R. New $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ age and geochemical data from seamounts in the Canary and Madeira volcanic provinces: Support for mantle plume hypothesis. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 237, 85-101 (2005).

Schmincke, H. U. & Graf, G. DECOS/OMEX II, Cruise No. 43, 25 November 1998 -17 January 1999 Meteor Reports, 2000-1 (Univ. Hamburg), 1-99 (2000).

Supplementary information S2: 40Ar/39Ar dating results table

Unit	Sample No	Sample coordinates			Rock type	Phase	Single-crystal weighted mean age (Ma)	±	2Sigma (Ma) incl. J-error	MSWD	Probability	Number of single- crystal analyses used	Alteration indices and rejection criteria	
		Latitude	Longitude	Water depth (m.b.s.l.)			Step-heating plateau age (Ma)	±	2Sigma (Ma) incl. J-error				MSWD	Probability
Canary Ridge Seamount	794-1	27.962	-15.023	1637	tephrite	hornblende	17.8	±	0.3	1.60	0.07	14		AI(36/37) = 2E-4 to 4E-3
						matrix	17.7	±	0.2	1.30	0.23	8 to 20	76	Plateau steps AI(36/39) = 1E-3 to 3E-3
El Hijo Seamount	755-2	28.083	-16.178	2100	trachybasalt	biotite	0.24	±	0.02	0.37	0.94	9 of 11		2 analyses with AI(36/39) > 2E-3 rejected
	759-3	28.087	-16.173	1884										
Palma Ridge Seamount	666-2	28.393	-17.833	1233	phonolite	biotite	2.11	±	0.03	0.80	0.64	12		AI(36/39) = 1E-4 to 1E-3
Hiero Ridge Seamount	678-2	27.428	-18.018	1694	trachyte	K-feldspar	133.3	±	0.2	1.40	0.12	18		AI(36/39) = 4E-5 to 1E-3
						hornblende	133.8	±	0.6	0.89	0.56	14		AI(36/37) = 1E-4 to 3E-3
Bisabuelas Seamount	689-2	27.102	-18.610	2862	trachyte	plagioclase	140.5	±	0.7	1.19	0.30	8 of 11		Ca/K = 6 to 41; 3 analyses with AI(36/37) > 1E-4 rejected
	689-5					plagioclase	141.7	±	0.4	1.70	0.10	9 of 13		Ca/K = 4 to 5; 4 analyses with AI(36/37) > 3E-4 rejected
The Paps Seamount	706-1	25.648	-20.133	2105	trachyte	K-feldspar	91.1	±	0.2	1.30	0.27	7 to 10	52.4	Plateau steps AI(36/39) = 3E-4 to 1E-3
Tropic Seamount	699-1	23.788	-20.737	2023	trachyte	K-feldspar	119.3	±	0.3	1.01	0.43	13		AI(36/39) = 6E-6 to 2E-4
	692-1	23.833	-20.752	1875	basalt	matrix	113.9	±	0.2	1.06	0.39	23 to 32	59.2	Plateau steps AI(36/37) = 7E-4 to 2E-3
	692-3	23.833	-20.752	1875	trachyte	K-feldspar	116.3	±	0.2	0.71	0.83	23		AI(36/39) = 2E-4 to 4E-3
						hornblende	116.6	±	0.5	1.30	0.25	10		AI(36/37) = 2E-4 to 1E-3
	693-2	23.842	-20.745	1142	trachyte	plagioclase	115.6	±	0.5	0.77	0.59	7		AI(36/37) = 1E-4 to 4E-3
hornblende	117.0	±	0.5	0.78	0.64	10		AI(36/37) = 5E-5 to 8E-4						

678-2 11 3000	3.00	2.25E+01	6.26E-00	1.64E-02	1.76E-15	1.23E+01	1.85E+01	9.49E-01	1.33E+02	3.48E-00	3.11E-00	4.15E-03	1.28E-01
678-2 12 3000	3.00	2.44E+01	5.24E-00	2.27E-02	2.15E-15	1.03E+01	2.50E+01	1.00E-00	1.33E+02	3.28E-00	3.38E-00	4.15E-03	1.28E-01

Mean age = 133.8±0.6 Ma
(2s, including J-error of .128%)
MSWD = 0.89, probability = 0.56

689-2 plagioclase single-crystal analyses

Analysis	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	Al (36/37)	J	2 Sigma (%)
689-2 121 248	10.00	2.13E+01	2.05E+01	8.95E-03	5.76E-16	4.10E+01	1.91E-00	7.95E-02	1.42E+02	2.25E-00	2.58E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 13 402	10.00	2.15E+01	1.61E+01	1.24E-02	1.07E-15	3.21E+01	8.92E-00	rej.	1.33E+02	1.95E-00	1.55E-04	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 14 627	10.00	2.14E+01	8.69E-00	4.86E-03	2.45E-15	1.72E+01	4.18E-01	2.70E-01	1.41E+02	1.07E-00	7.33E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 15 172	10.00	2.13E+01	3.12E-00	1.79E-03	1.30E-15	6.14E-00	5.98E-01	3.56E-01	1.42E+02	1.28E-00	7.88E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 16 230	10.00	2.11E+01	2.05E+01	9.18E-03	5.32E-16	4.10E+01	6.72E-01	3.91E-01	1.40E+02	1.82E-00	3.04E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 17 427	10.00	2.66E+01	2.75E-00	2.55E-02	3.74E-15	5.40E-00	2.73E+01	rej.	1.30E+02	1.08E-00	3.44E-03	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 18 180	10.00	2.13E+01	1.41E+01	6.53E-03	5.33E-16	2.80E+01	1.85E-00	7.45E-01	1.41E+02	2.59E-00	3.65E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 19 219	10.00	2.14E+01	1.02E+01	6.12E-03	7.50E-16	2.02E+01	3.25E-00	8.49E-01	1.40E+02	2.32E-00	8.89E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 20 398	10.00	2.26E+01	3.05E-00	9.40E-03	3.12E-15	6.00E-00	1.08E+01	rej.	1.36E+02	1.12E-00	1.04E-03	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 23 294	10.00	2.11E+01	1.99E+01	8.77E-03	6.74E-16	3.97E+01	2.02E-00	9.42E-01	1.41E+02	2.20E-00	2.80E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01
689-2 24 176	10.00	2.17E+01	2.05E+01	1.27E-02	4.22E-16	4.10E+01	7.00E-00	1.00E-00	1.37E+02	3.51E-00	9.63E-05	3.85E-03	1.70E-01

Mean age = 140.5±0.7 Ma
(2s, including J-error of .17%)
MSWD = 1.19, probability = 0.30

689-5 plagioclase single-crystal analyses

Analysis	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	Al (36/37)	J	2 Sigma (%)
689-5 130 68	10.00	2.12E+01	2.19E-00	1.66E-03	6.18E-16	4.30E-00	1.19E-00	3.99E-02	1.43E+02	1.31E-00	1.52E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 121 305	10.00	2.12E+01	2.13E-00	2.56E-03	2.81E-15	4.19E-00	2.47E-00	rej.	1.41E+02	7.43E-01	3.25E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 122 174	10.00	2.12E+01	2.08E-00	2.37E-03	1.64E-15	4.09E-00	2.24E-00	1.46E-01	1.41E+02	1.06E-00	3.02E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 123 209	10.00	2.11E+01	1.86E-00	1.30E-03	2.11E-15	3.66E-00	8.52E-01	2.82E-01	1.42E+02	8.34E-01	1.28E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 124 145	10.00	2.10E+01	2.26E-00	1.11E-03	1.34E-15	4.45E-00	3.89E-01	3.68E-01	1.43E+02	1.09E-00	4.79E-05	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 125 137	10.00	2.18E+01	2.29E-00	4.52E-03	1.31E-15	4.49E-00	4.98E-00	rej.	1.41E+02	1.11E-00	6.30E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 126 312	10.00	2.11E+01	2.16E-00	1.69E-03	2.91E-15	4.25E-00	1.25E-00	5.56E-01	1.42E+02	7.00E-01	1.62E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 127 293	10.00	2.09E+01	1.99E-00	1.15E-03	2.84E-15	3.90E-00	5.92E-01	7.39E-01	1.42E+02	6.29E-01	8.28E-05	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 128 356	10.00	2.17E+01	2.46E-00	5.97E-03	3.24E-15	4.83E-00	6.90E-00	rej.	1.38E+02	4.96E-01	8.08E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 129 202	10.00	2.20E+01	2.21E-00	4.60E-03	1.48E-15	4.34E-00	5.09E-00	rej.	1.42E+02	1.09E-00	6.71E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 130 186	10.00	2.11E+01	2.18E-00	2.16E-03	1.81E-15	4.28E-00	1.90E-00	8.56E-01	1.41E+02	9.81E-01	2.44E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 131 95	10.00	2.10E+01	1.91E-00	7.27E-04	9.93E-16	3.75E-00	3.17E-02	9.20E-01	1.43E+02	1.71E-00	4.66E-06	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
689-5 132 120	10.00	2.10E+01	2.00E-00	1.78E-03	1.24E-15	3.93E-00	1.47E-00	1.00E-00	1.41E+02	1.36E-00	2.05E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01

Mean age = 141.7±0.4 Ma
(2s, including J-error of .23%)
MSWD = 1.7, probability = 0.098

706-1 K-feldspar step-heating analysis

Heating step	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	Al (36/39)	J	2 Sigma (%)
706-1 1 150	0.15	4.12E+01	2.29E-01	8.35E-02	3.06E-15	4.49E-01	5.99E+01	5.94E-03	1.19E+02	3.40E-00	3.46E-02	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 250	0.25	3.05E+01	2.37E-01	4.93E-02	9.81E-15	4.64E-01	4.78E+01	2.49E-02	1.15E+02	1.98E-00	2.04E-02	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 400	0.40	1.78E+01	9.76E-02	1.37E-02	2.64E-14	1.91E-01	2.27E+01	7.61E-02	9.96E+01	7.78E-01	5.66E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 500	0.50	1.36E+01	2.09E-02	2.16E-03	2.79E-14	4.09E-02	4.68E-00	1.30E-01	9.42E+01	5.36E-01	8.94E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 600	0.60	1.32E+01	1.81E-02	1.42E-03	3.64E-14	3.54E-02	3.18E-00	2.01E-01	9.28E+01	3.78E-01	5.89E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 800	0.80	1.30E+01	3.14E-02	1.30E-03	8.08E-14	6.15E-02	2.93E-00	3.57E-01	9.20E+01	2.34E-01	5.40E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 1000	1.00	1.28E+01	2.22E-02	7.39E-04	8.50E-14	4.36E-02	1.69E-00	5.22E-01	9.13E+01	3.00E-01	3.06E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 1200	1.20	1.28E+01	1.04E-02	9.55E-04	6.52E-14	2.04E-02	2.19E-00	6.48E-01	9.12E+01	2.37E-01	3.95E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 1500	1.50	1.30E+01	3.03E-03	1.70E-03	6.33E-14	5.93E-03	3.86E-00	7.71E-01	9.11E+01	2.36E-01	7.05E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 2000	2.00	1.33E+01	8.03E-03	2.44E-03	5.68E-14	1.57E-02	5.42E-00	8.81E-01	9.17E+01	4.76E-01	1.01E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 3000	3.00	1.36E+01	5.56E-03	2.57E-03	2.88E-14	1.09E-02	5.57E-00	9.37E-01	9.35E+01	4.17E-01	1.06E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 4000	4.00	1.43E+01	3.21E-03	3.81E-03	1.22E-14	6.30E-03	7.89E-00	9.61E-01	9.55E+01	6.48E-01	1.58E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 6000	6.00	1.43E+01	5.81E-03	4.03E-03	1.24E-14	1.14E-02	8.32E-00	9.85E-01	9.53E+01	6.60E-01	1.67E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 8000	8.00	1.42E+01	3.99E-04	4.07E-03	4.52E-15	7.83E-04	8.51E-00	9.94E-01	9.41E+01	1.21E-00	1.69E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 10000	10.00	1.43E+01	1.01E-04	5.24E-03	2.31E-15	1.97E-04	1.09E+01	9.98E-01	9.24E+01	2.38E-00	2.17E-03	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 12000	12.00	1.15E+01	2.35E-02	1.45E-03	1.50E-16	4.60E-02	3.70E-00	9.98E-01	8.08E+01	4.30E+01	6.00E-04	4.14E-03	0.135
706-1 1 15000	15.00	1.36E+01	-8.37E-03	2.25E-03	8.81E-16	-1.64E-02	4.90E-00	1.00E-00	9.39E+01	6.08E-00	9.31E-04	4.14E-03	0.135

MSWD = 1.06, probability = 0.39
59.2% of the 39Ar, steps 23 through 32

692-3 hornblende single-crystal analyses

Analysis	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	Al(36/37)	J	2 Sigma (%)
692-3 26 3000	3.00E-00	2.07E+01	4.37E-00	1.65E-02	3.16E-15	8.60E-00	2.12E+01	9.25E-02	1.18E+02	2.54E-00	1.41E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 62 3000	3.00E-00	1.85E+01	4.44E-00	9.57E-03	4.40E-15	8.74E-00	1.26E+01	2.22E-01	1.17E+02	1.17E-00	7.33E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 63 3000	3.00E-00	1.75E+01	4.22E-00	6.16E-03	3.49E-15	8.31E-00	7.70E-00	3.24E-01	1.17E+02	1.80E-00	4.45E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 65 3000	3.00E-00	1.86E+01	4.53E-00	1.01E-02	2.97E-15	8.92E-00	1.34E+01	4.11E-01	1.17E+02	2.09E-00	7.68E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 66 3000	3.00E-00	1.78E+01	4.17E-00	7.82E-03	5.04E-15	8.20E-00	1.04E+01	5.59E-01	1.16E+02	1.18E-00	6.17E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 67 3000	3.00E-00	1.67E+01	3.63E-00	4.26E-03	2.37E-15	7.14E-00	5.10E-00	6.28E-01	1.15E+02	2.33E-00	3.26E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 69 3000	3.00E-00	1.74E+01	4.64E-00	5.68E-03	4.02E-15	9.12E-00	6.68E-00	7.49E-01	1.18E+02	1.40E-00	3.48E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 70 3000	3.00E-00	1.66E+01	3.36E-00	2.97E-03	4.91E-15	6.62E-00	3.01E-00	8.93E-01	1.17E+02	1.31E-00	2.06E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 71 3000	3.00E-00	1.66E+01	3.50E-00	2.89E-03	2.96E-15	6.88E-00	2.79E-00	9.79E-01	1.17E+02	1.90E-00	1.83E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 72 3000	3.00E-00	1.74E+01	4.97E-00	3.84E-03	7.07E-16	9.79E-00	3.33E-00	1.00E-00	1.22E+02	7.30E-00	1.61E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01

Mean age = 116.8±0.5 Ma
(2s, including J-error of .135%)
MSWD = 1.3, probability = 0.25

692-3 K-feldspar single-crystal analyses

Analysis	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	Al (36/39)	J	2 Sigma (%)
692-3 25 98	10.00	1.68E+01	9.95E-01	2.89E-03	3.48E-15	1.95E-00	4.43E-00	1.54E-02	1.16E+02	1.51E-00	1.04E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 49 186	10.00	1.68E+01	2.18E-01	2.17E-03	9.45E-15	4.27E-01	3.68E-00	5.71E-02	1.17E+02	6.79E-01	8.63E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 50 176	10.00	1.65E+01	8.73E-02	1.09E-03	1.55E-14	1.71E-01	1.90E-00	1.26E-01	1.17E+02	5.21E-01	4.39E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 51 231	10.00	1.65E+01	6.95E-02	1.33E-03	2.26E-14	1.36E-01	2.34E-00	2.25E-01	1.16E+02	4.88E-01	5.41E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 52 330	10.00	1.68E+01	1.61E-01	2.24E-03	2.12E-14	3.16E-01	3.84E-00	3.19E-01	1.17E+02	3.60E-01	9.03E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 53 242	10.00	1.71E+01	7.67E-01	3.72E-03	8.39E-15	1.51E-00	5.95E-00	3.56E-01	1.16E+02	6.72E-01	1.42E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 54 253	10.00	1.63E+01	7.71E-02	7.09E-04	2.39E-14	1.51E-01	1.23E-00	4.61E-01	1.17E+02	3.17E-01	2.81E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 55 172	10.00	1.63E+01	4.95E-02	5.68E-04	1.25E-14	9.70E-02	9.95E-01	5.17E-01	1.17E+02	4.86E-01	2.27E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 56 397	10.00	1.76E+01	1.69E-01	5.27E-03	2.70E-14	3.32E-01	8.74E-00	6.36E-01	1.16E+02	4.25E-01	2.16E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 57 64	10.00	1.70E+01	2.21E-01	3.23E-03	4.11E-15	4.34E-01	5.45E-00	6.54E-01	1.16E+02	1.46E-00	1.30E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 58 70	10.00	1.66E+01	2.06E-01	1.58E-03	4.76E-15	4.04E-01	2.68E-00	6.75E-01	1.17E+02	1.08E-00	6.22E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 59 373	10.00	1.91E+01	1.82E-01	1.00E-02	2.55E-14	3.57E-01	1.54E+01	7.87E-01	1.17E+02	5.53E-01	4.13E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 60 128	10.00	1.64E+01	8.89E-02	7.43E-04	1.20E-14	1.74E-01	1.28E-00	8.40E-01	1.17E+02	4.20E-01	2.94E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 133 61	10.00	1.68E+01	2.27E-01	1.85E-03	4.29E-15	4.45E-01	3.11E-00	8.59E-01	1.17E+02	1.86E-00	7.30E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 134 65	10.00	1.62E+01	1.28E-01	7.76E-04	5.31E-15	2.52E-01	1.32E-00	8.83E-01	1.16E+02	1.30E-00	3.01E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 135 41	10.00	1.65E+01	9.45E-02	5.90E-04	3.26E-15	1.85E-01	9.96E-01	8.97E-01	1.18E+02	2.00E-00	2.30E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 136 26	10.00	1.69E+01	3.11E-01	3.57E-03	1.87E-15	6.09E-01	6.04E-00	9.05E-01	1.15E+02	3.85E-00	1.43E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 137 58	10.00	1.65E+01	1.67E-01	1.66E-03	3.81E-15	3.28E-01	2.87E-00	9.22E-01	1.16E+02	1.77E-00	6.62E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 138 22	10.00	1.67E+01	1.87E-01	2.68E-03	2.28E-15	3.67E-01	4.60E-00	9.32E-01	1.15E+02	2.36E-00	1.08E-03	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 139 23	10.00	1.63E+01	1.23E-01	8.73E-04	2.92E-15	2.40E-01	1.50E-00	9.45E-01	1.16E+02	2.07E-00	3.42E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 140 53	10.00	1.66E+01	2.12E-01	1.10E-03	3.49E-15	4.15E-01	1.82E-00	9.60E-01	1.17E+02	1.72E-00	4.21E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 141 51	10.00	1.65E+01	1.76E-01	1.34E-03	4.49E-15	3.44E-01	2.29E-00	9.80E-01	1.16E+02	1.04E-00	5.29E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
692-3 144 46	10.00	1.65E+01	1.48E-01	1.53E-03	4.49E-15	2.89E-01	2.65E-00	1.00E-00	1.16E+02	1.24E-00	6.12E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01

Mean age = 116.3±0.2 Ma
(2s, including J-error of .135%)
MSWD = 0.71, probability = 0.83

693-2 plagioclase single-crystal analyses

Analysis	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	Al (36/37)	J	2 Sigma (%)
693-2 90 10000	10.00	1.66E+01	1.49E-00	2.18E-03	4.55E-15	2.93E-00	2.89E-00	1.52E-01	1.16E+02	1.01E-00	4.52E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 101 477	10.00	1.73E+01	3.44E-00	2.87E-03	7.47E-15	6.77E-00	2.73E-00	4.02E-01	1.16E+02	4.11E-01	1.82E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
693-2 102 266	10.00	1.71E+01	2.54E-00	1.84E-03	2.98E-15	5.00E-00	1.55E-00	5.02E-01	1.16E+02	7.01E-01	1.39E-04	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
693-2 103 129	10.00	1.71E+01	1.24E-00	7.71E-04	2.27E-15	2.44E-00	5.41E-01	5.78E-01	1.17E+02	8.00E-01	9.88E-05	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
693-2 104 165	10.00	1.70E+01	6.83E-01	4.23E-04	3.93E-15	1.34E-00	2.98E-01	7.09E-01	1.16E+02	4.32E-01	9.85E-05	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
693-2 1 168	10.00	1.84E+01	6.03E-01	5.12E-03	3.43E-15	1.18E-00	7.88E-00	8.24E-01	1.16E+02	5.42E-01	3.18E-03	3.92E-03	2.30E-01
693-2 11 251	10.00	1.90E+01	7.13E-01	7.77E-03	5.25E-15	1.40E-00	1.17E+01	1.00E-00	1.15E+02	4.16E-01	4.13E-03	3.92E-03	2.30E-01

Mean age = 115.6±0.5 Ma (2s, including J-error of .230%)
MSWD = 0.77, probability = 0.59

693-2 hornblende single-crystal analyses

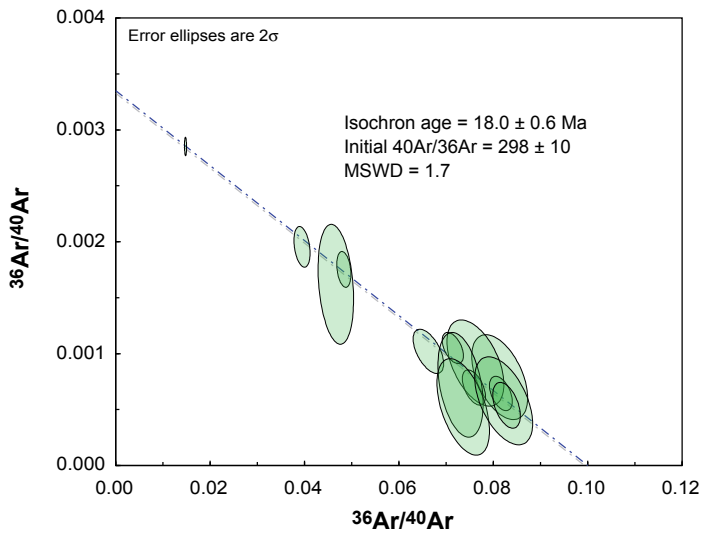
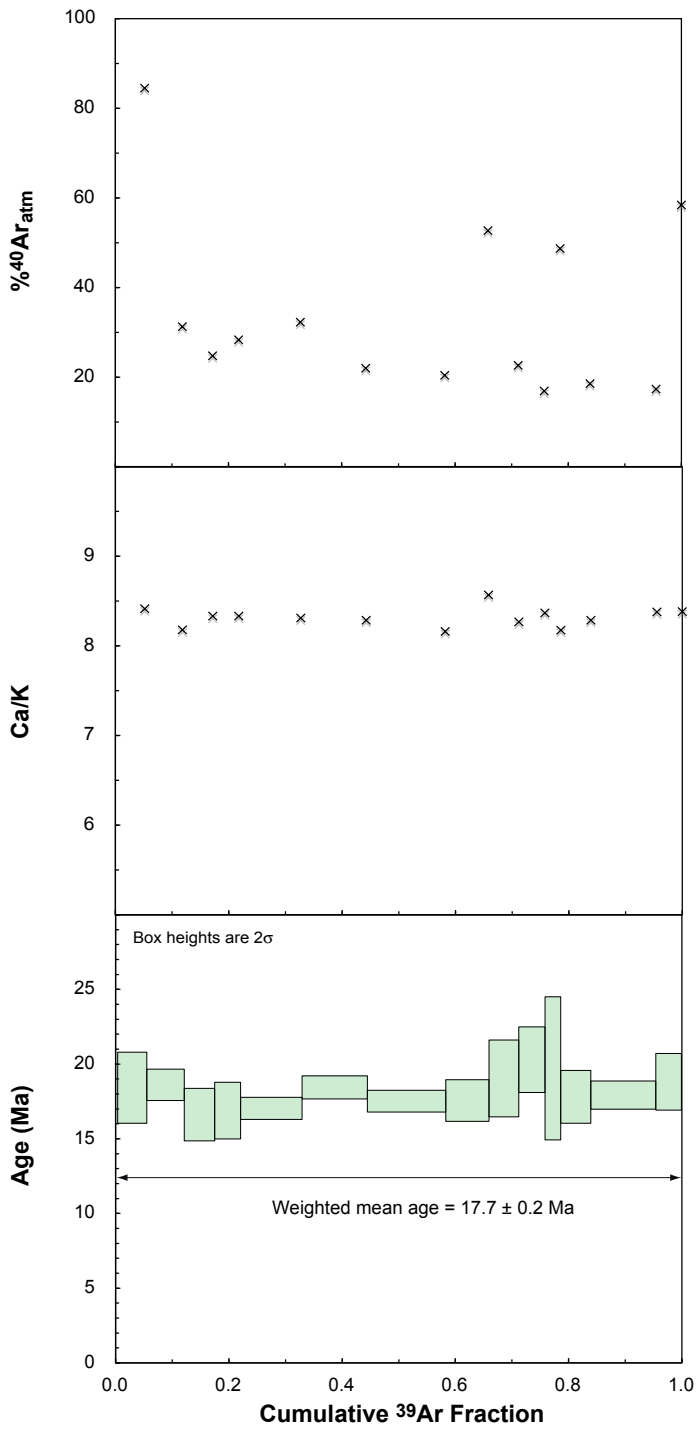
Analysis	Laser power (W)	40Ar/39Ar	37Ar/39Ar	36Ar/39Ar	Mol 39ArK	Ca/K	% 40ArA	Cum 39ArK	Age (Ma)	2 Sigma (Ma)	AI (36/37)	J	2 Sigma (%)
693-2 1 3000	3.00	1.87E+01	3.89E-00	9.49E-03	4.71E-15	7.65E-00	1.27E+01	9.96E-02	1.18E+02	1.76E-00	8.45E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 2 3000	3.00	1.66E+01	4.58E-00	3.37E-03	4.03E-15	9.01E-00	2.92E-00	1.85E-01	1.17E+02	1.24E-00	1.39E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 3 3000	3.00	1.66E+01	4.29E-00	3.21E-03	4.26E-15	8.43E-00	2.85E-00	2.75E-01	1.17E+02	1.65E-00	1.45E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 4 3000	3.00	1.66E+01	4.42E-00	2.88E-03	5.28E-15	8.69E-00	2.16E-00	3.86E-01	1.18E+02	1.28E-00	1.05E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 5 3000	3.00	1.69E+01	3.96E-00	3.54E-03	1.37E-15	7.80E-00	3.56E-00	4.15E-01	1.18E+02	4.28E-00	2.04E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 7 3000	3.00	1.65E+01	4.37E-00	2.28E-03	3.72E-15	8.61E-00	1.13E-00	5.97E-01	1.18E+02	2.19E-00	5.06E-05	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 8 3000	3.00	1.70E+01	4.86E-00	4.56E-03	5.31E-15	9.56E-00	4.75E-00	7.09E-01	1.17E+02	1.63E-00	2.23E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 9 3000	3.00	1.68E+01	2.98E-00	3.40E-03	7.39E-15	5.86E-00	4.02E-00	8.65E-01	1.16E+02	1.23E-00	3.07E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 10 3000	3.00	1.71E+01	5.06E-00	4.48E-03	3.49E-15	9.97E-00	4.44E-00	9.39E-01	1.19E+02	2.59E-00	2.01E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01
693-2 11 3000	3.00	1.70E+01	4.18E-00	4.16E-03	2.88E-15	8.23E-00	4.49E-00	10.00E-01	1.18E+02	2.38E-00	2.46E-04	4.14E-03	1.35E-01

Mean age = 117.0±0.5 Ma
(2s. including J-error of .135%)
MSWD = 0.78, probability = 0.64

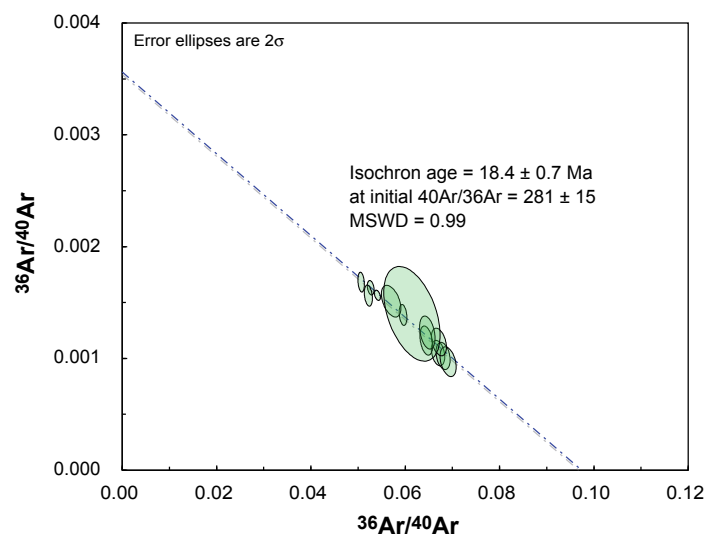
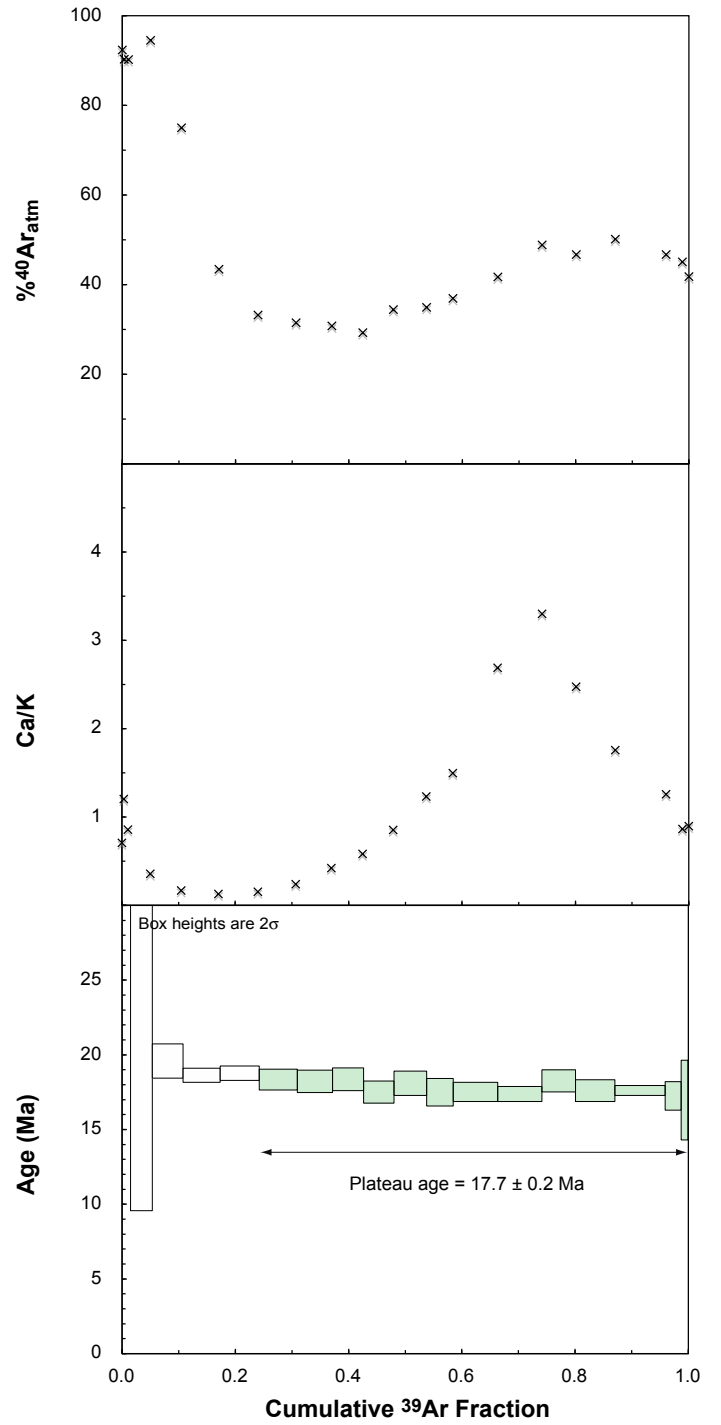
Single-crystal and heating-step isotope ratios, ages and J-values are calculated with a TCR monitor age of 27.92 Ma. Mean and plateau ages are recalculated to TCR-2 monitor age of 27.87 Ma (Lanphere & Dalrymple, 2000) and include J-error. Accepted single-crystal analyses and plateau steps boldface. MSWD = $\sum S_i^2 / (n-1)$. Probability from Chi Square tables. Alteration indices (Baksi, 2007) for K-feldspar, biotite, K-rich matrix (Ca/K<1) are here calculated as $AI(36/39) = [(36Ar/39Ar) - (36Ar/37Ar)Ca \times (37Ar/39Ar)] \times (J/0.01)$. Alteration indices for plagioclase, hornblende, Ca-rich matrix (Ca/K>1) are calculated as $AI(36/37) = [(36Ar/39Ar) - (36Ar/37Ar)Ca \times (37Ar/39Ar)] \times (J/0.01) / (37Ar/39Ar)$. $(36Ar/37Ar)Ca = 0.0004$.

Supplementary information S4: Age spectra, Ca/K-ratios, %⁴⁰Ar_{atm}, and isotope correlation diagrams (inverse isochrons; x-values scaled to J = 1E-3).

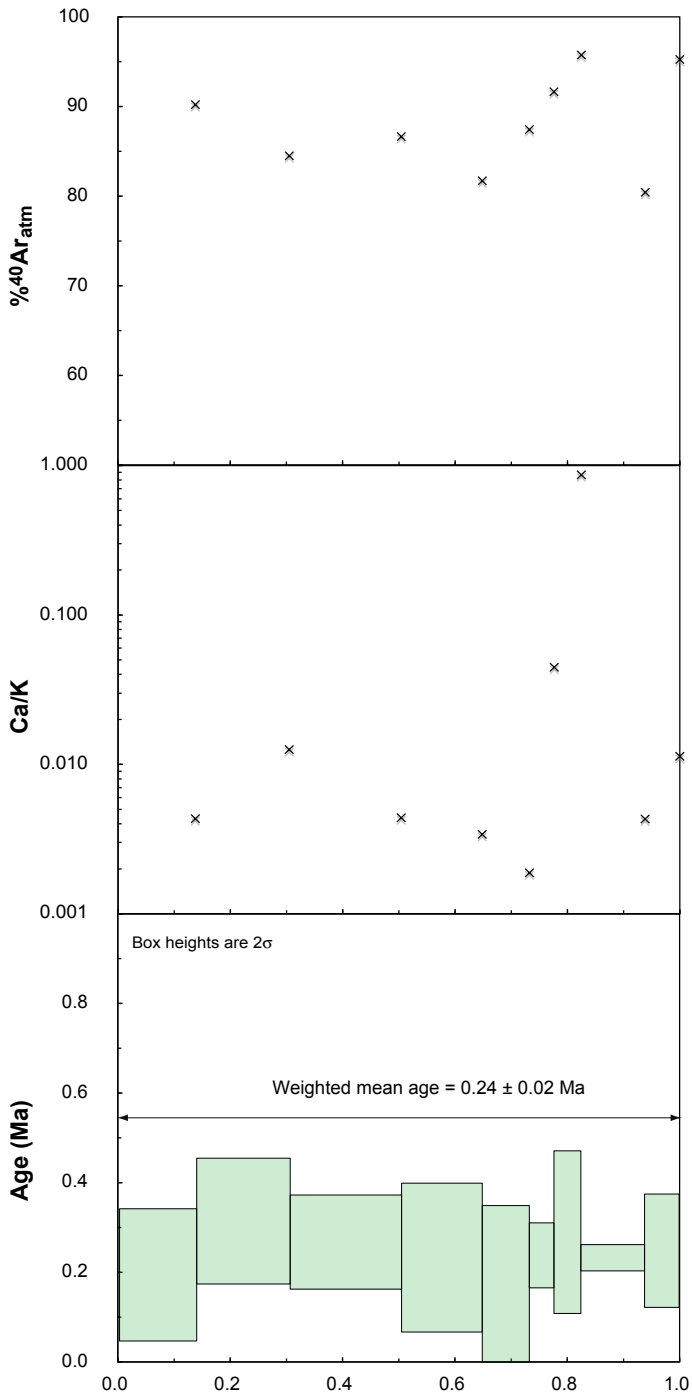
794-1 hornblende single-crystal analyses



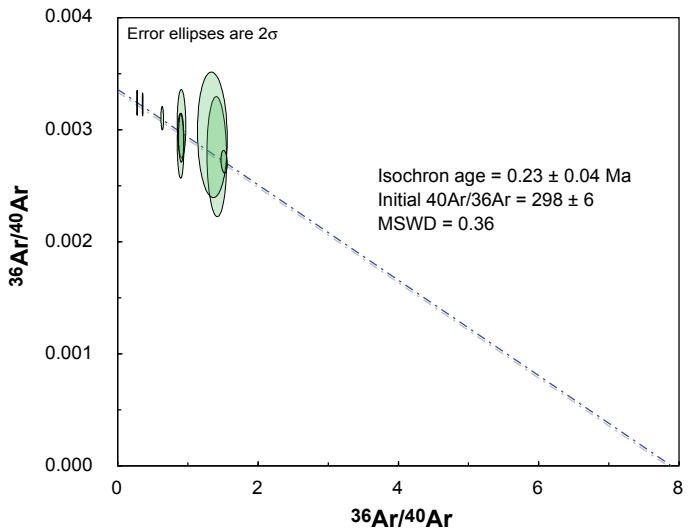
794-1 matrix step-heating analysis



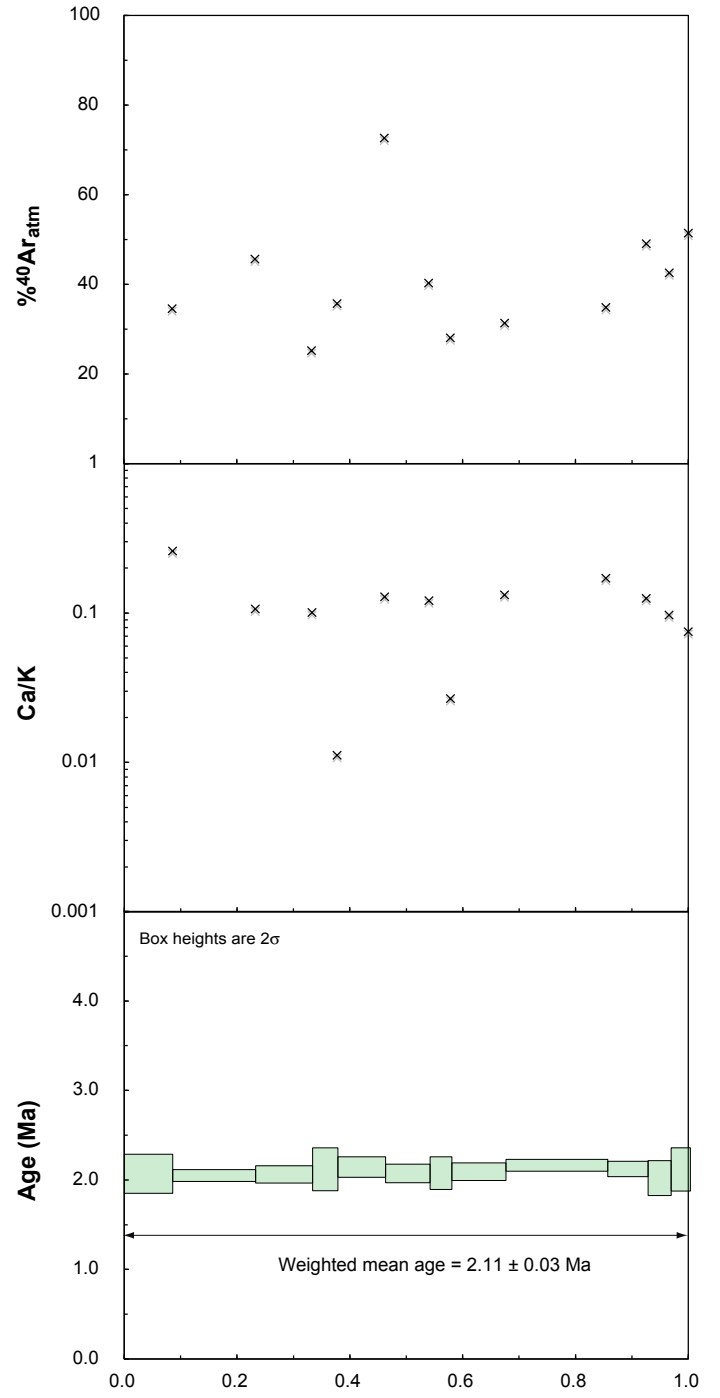
755-2 + 759-3 biotite single-crystal analyses



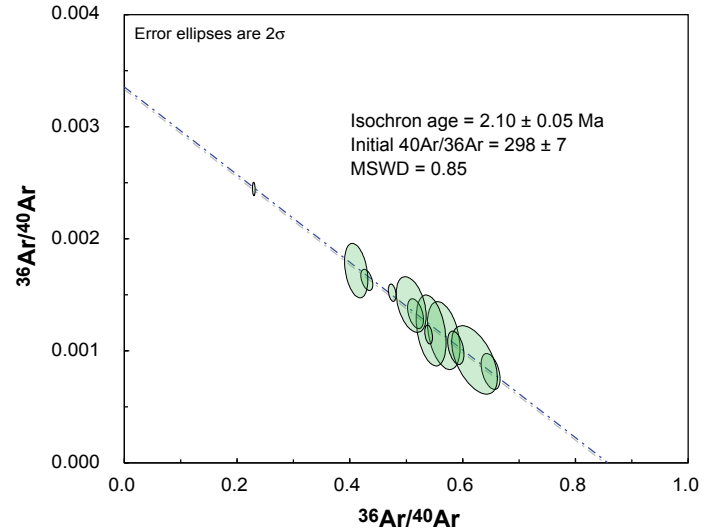
Cumulative ^{39}Ar Fraction



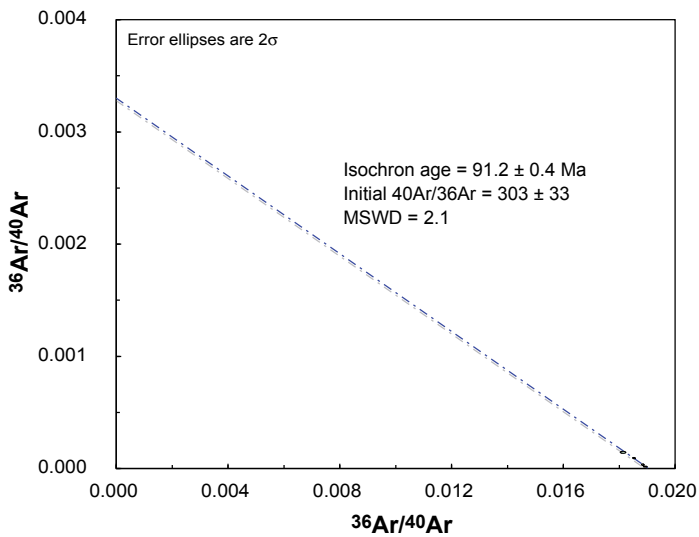
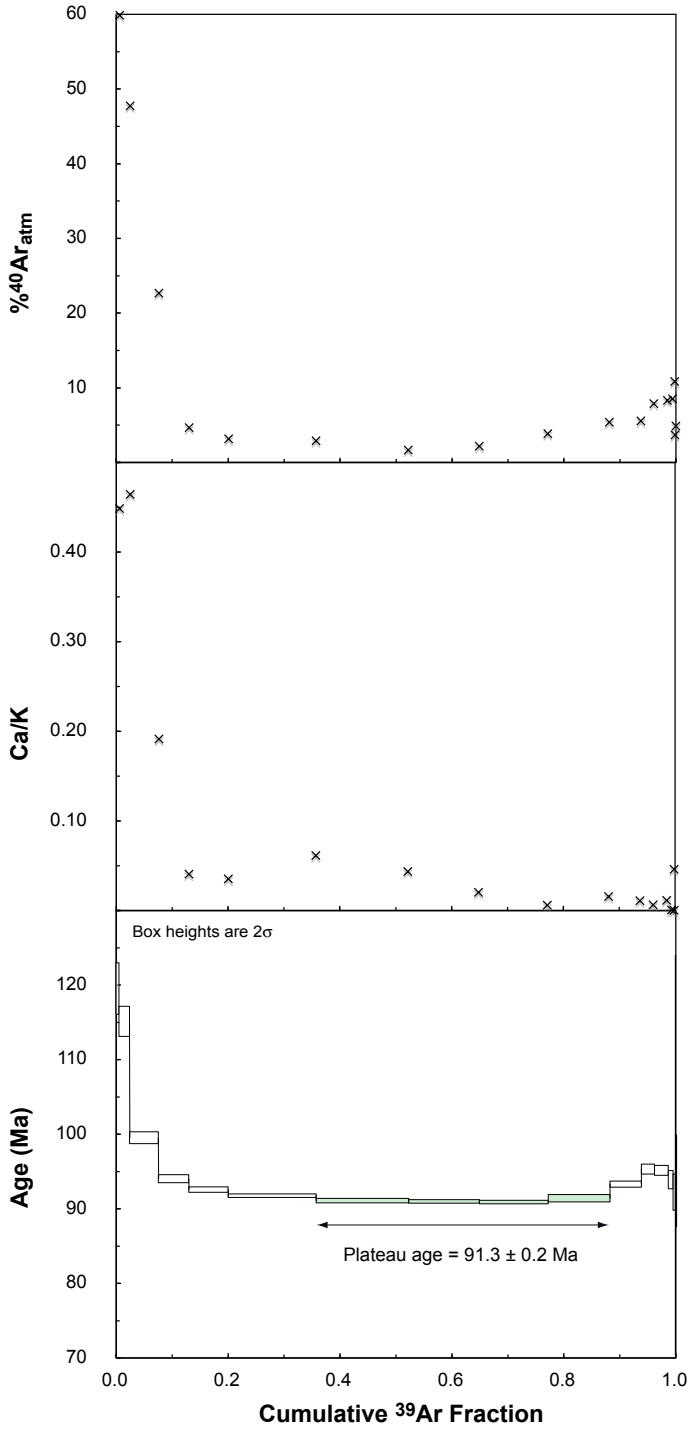
666-2 biotite single-crystal analyses



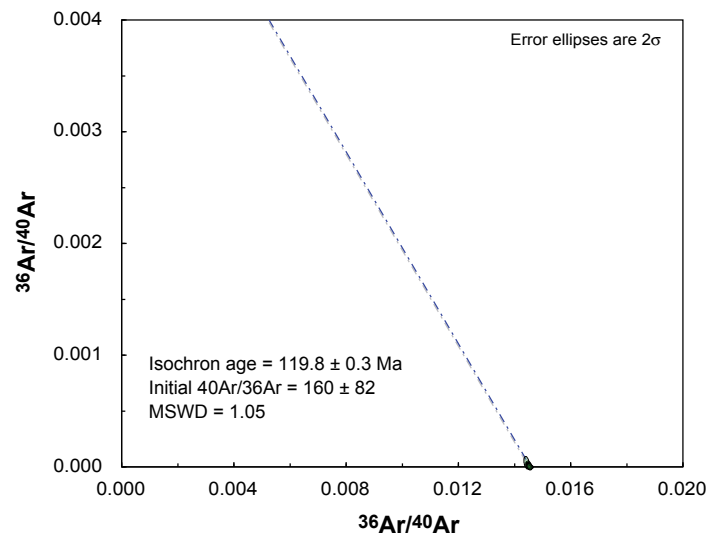
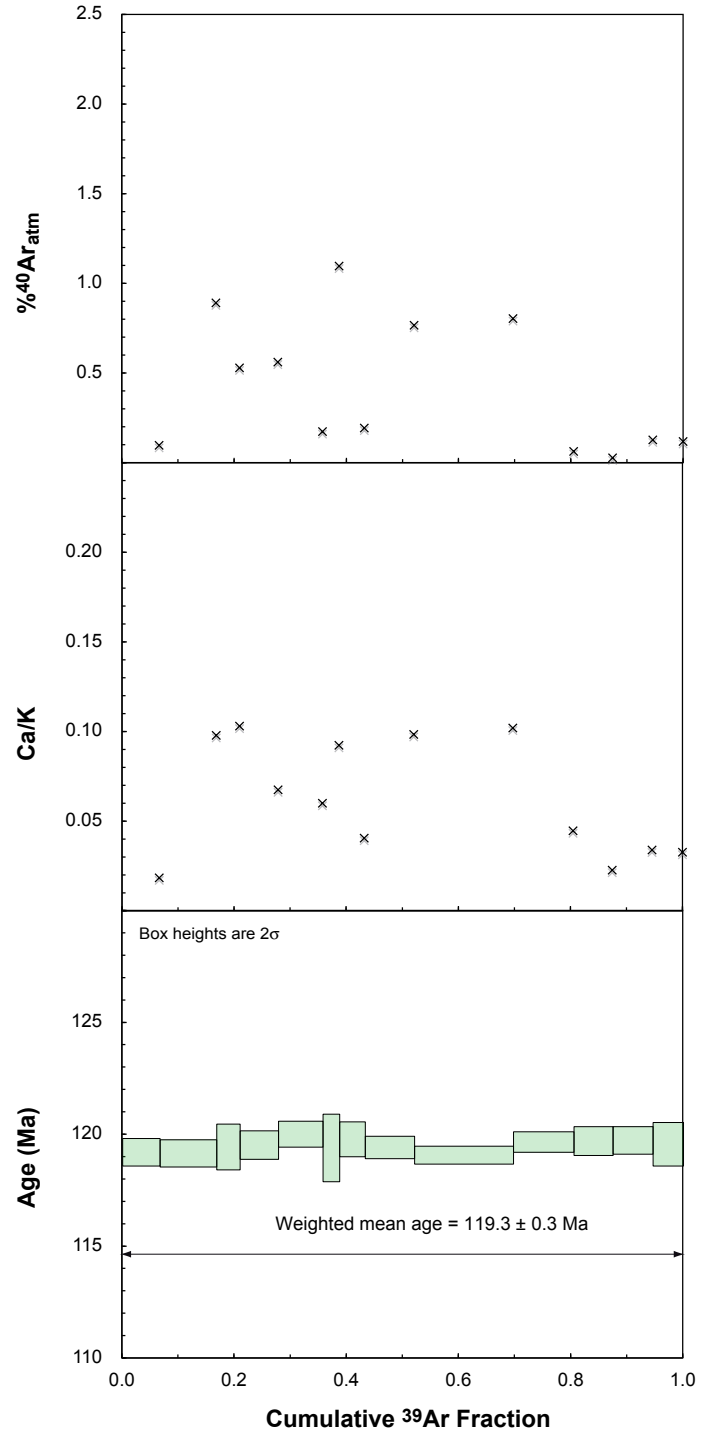
Cumulative ^{39}Ar Fraction



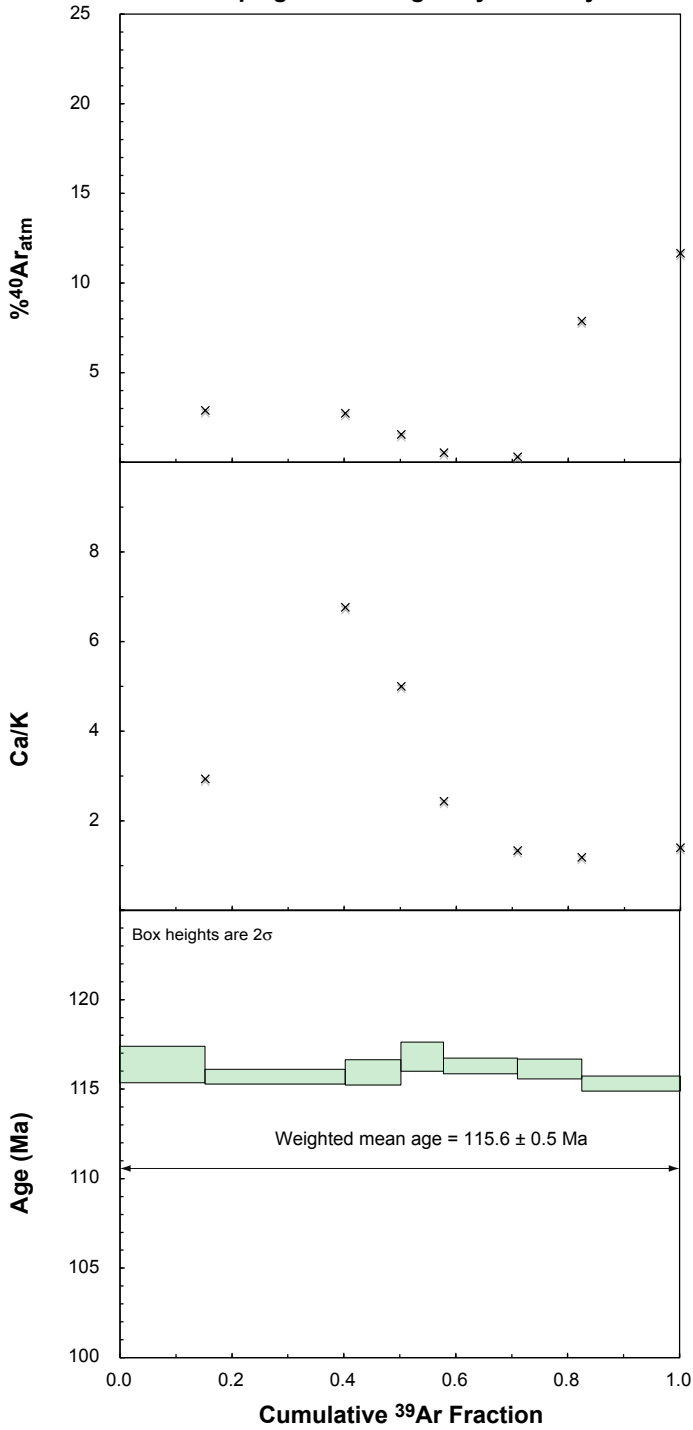
706-1 K-feldspar step-heating analysis



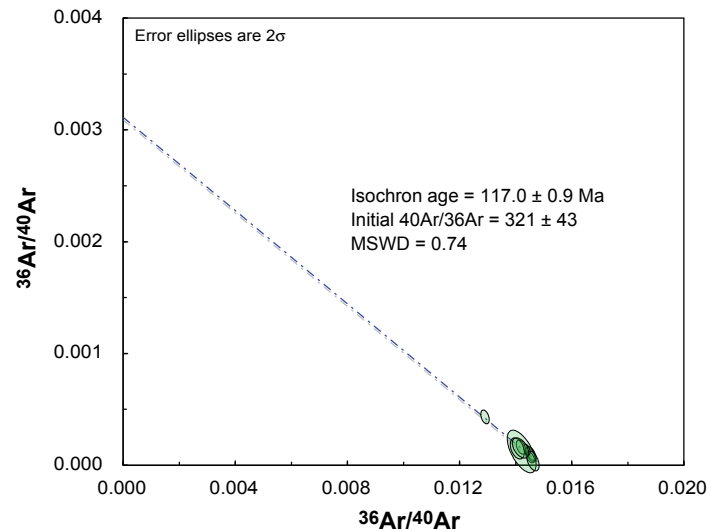
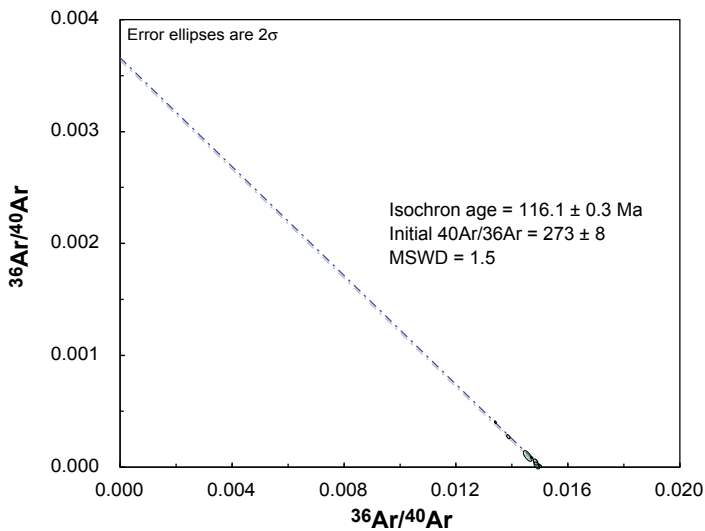
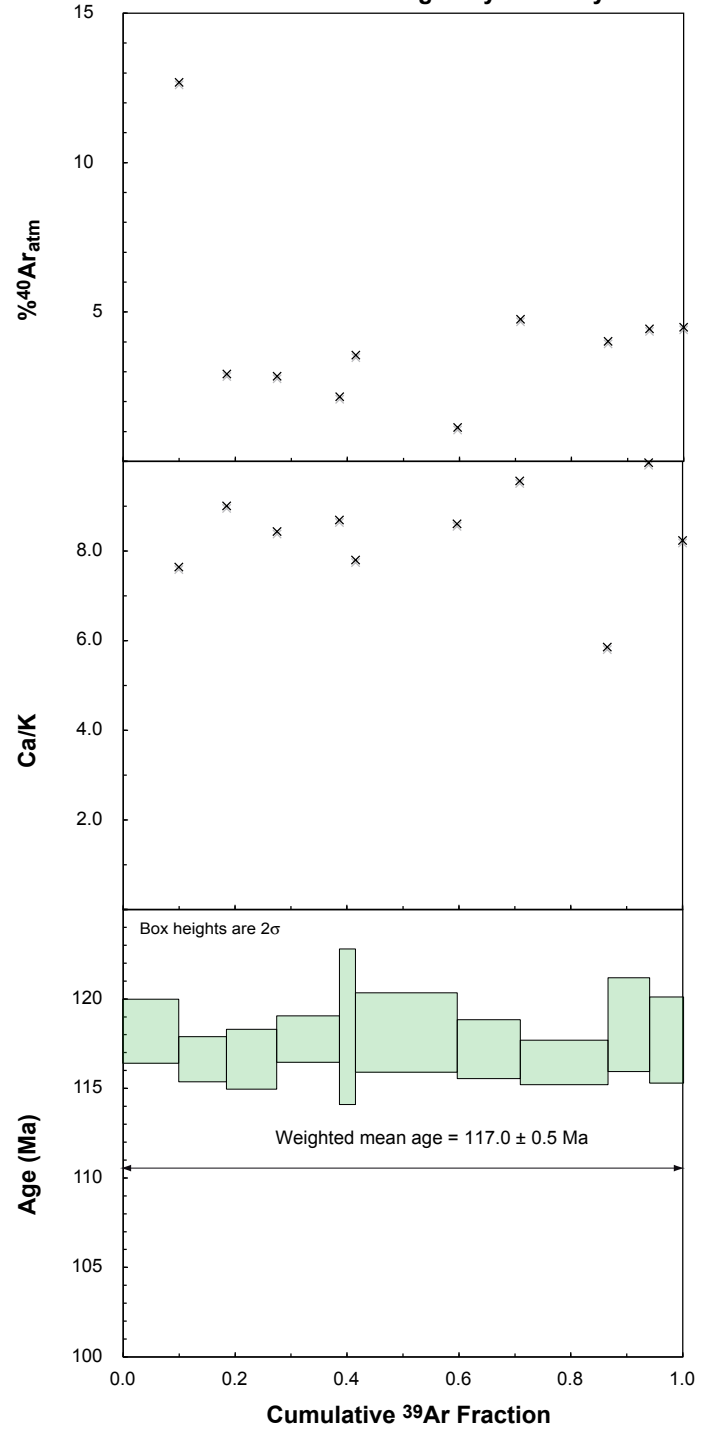
699-1 K-feldspar single-crystal analyses



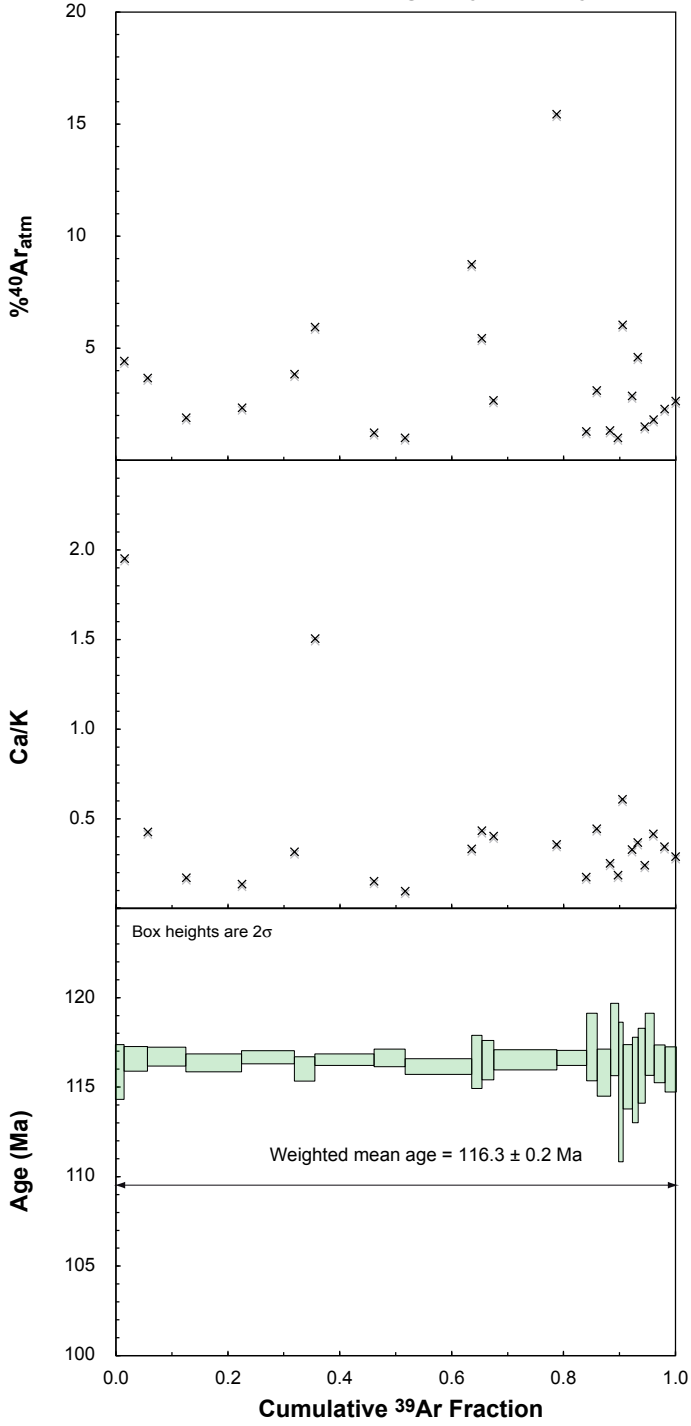
693-2 plagioclase single-crystal analyses



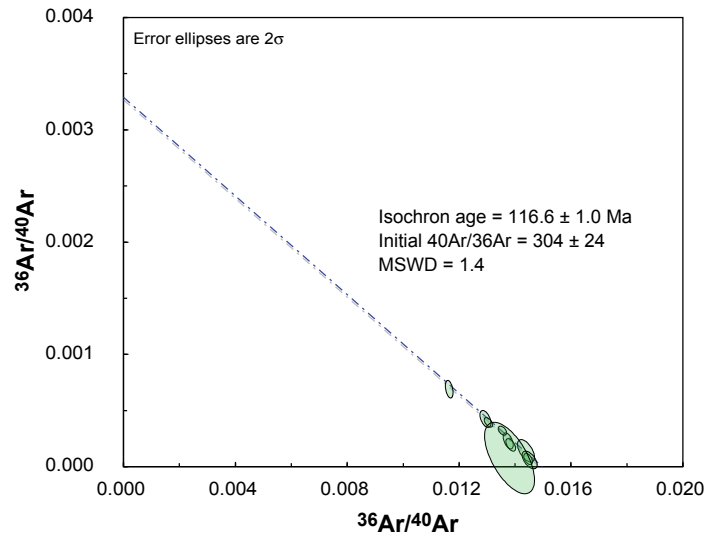
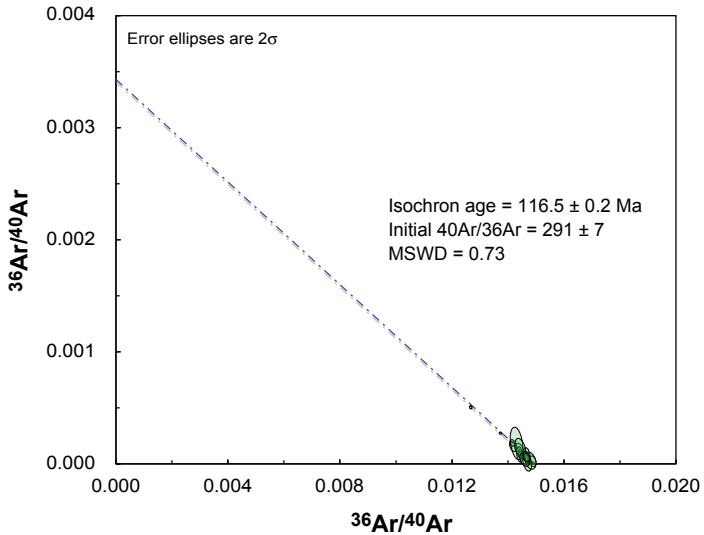
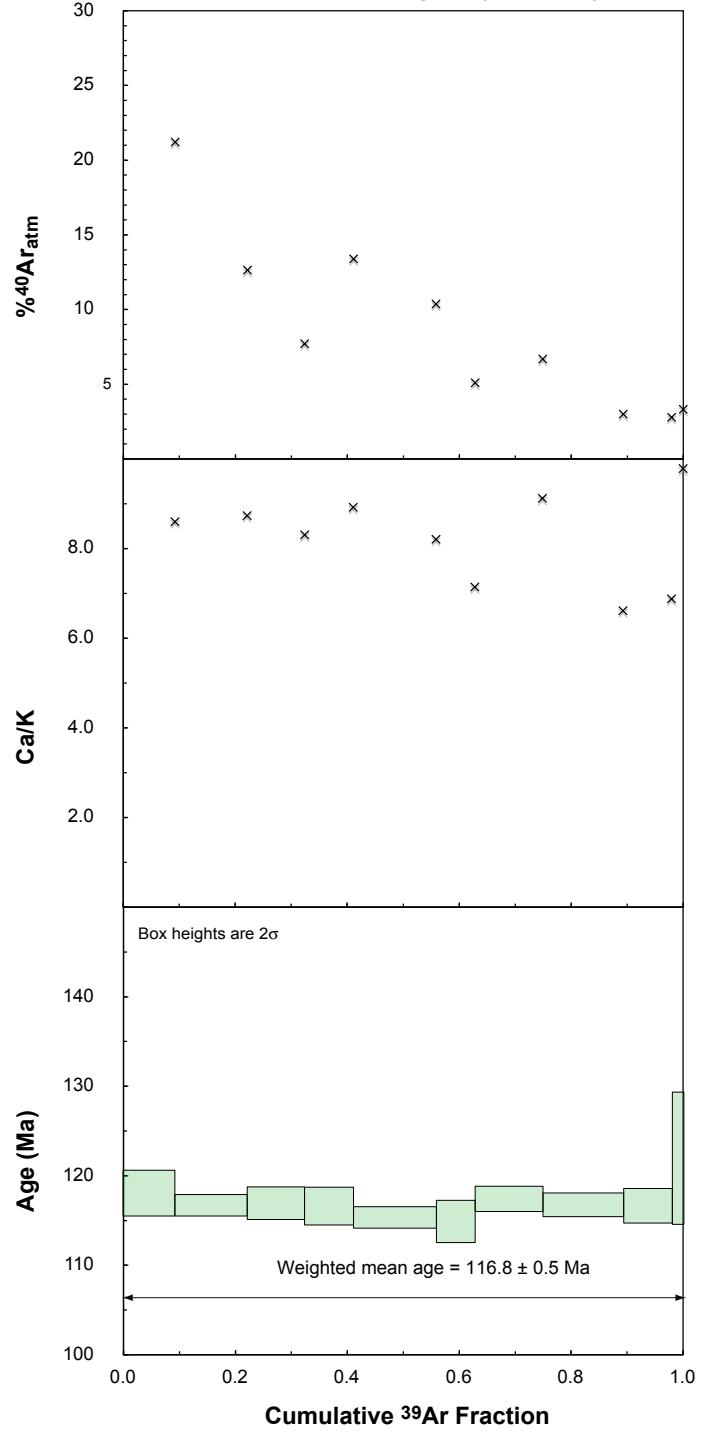
693-2 hornblende single-crystal analyses



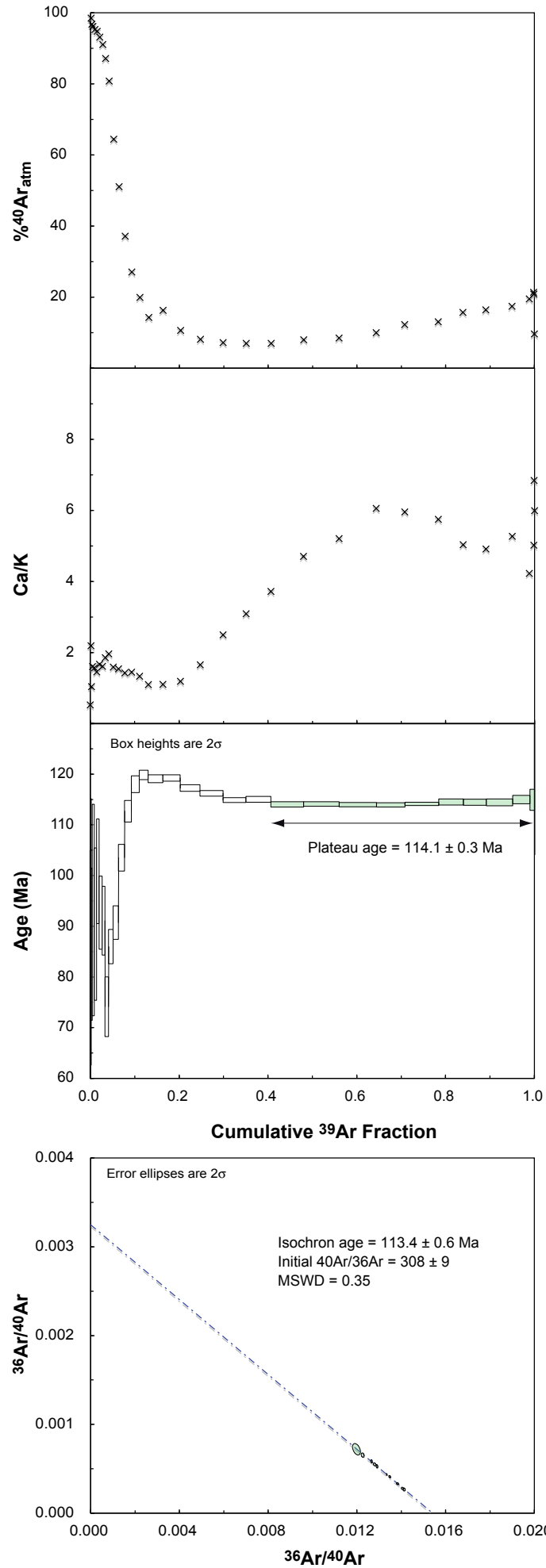
692-3 K-feldspar single-crystal analyses



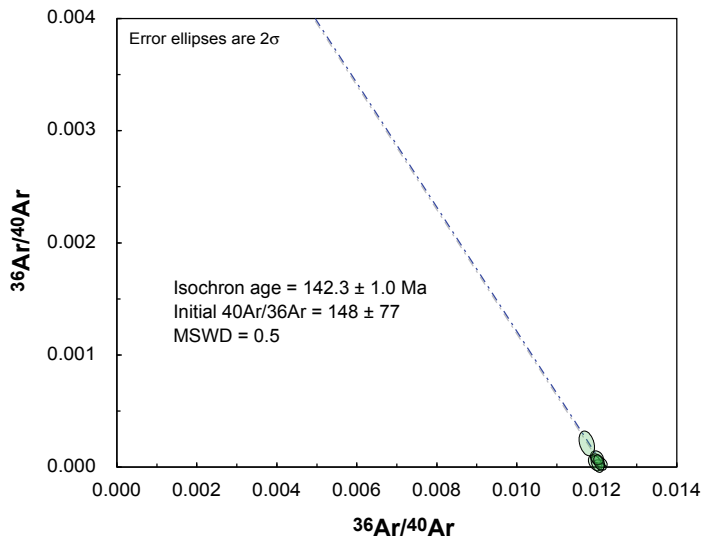
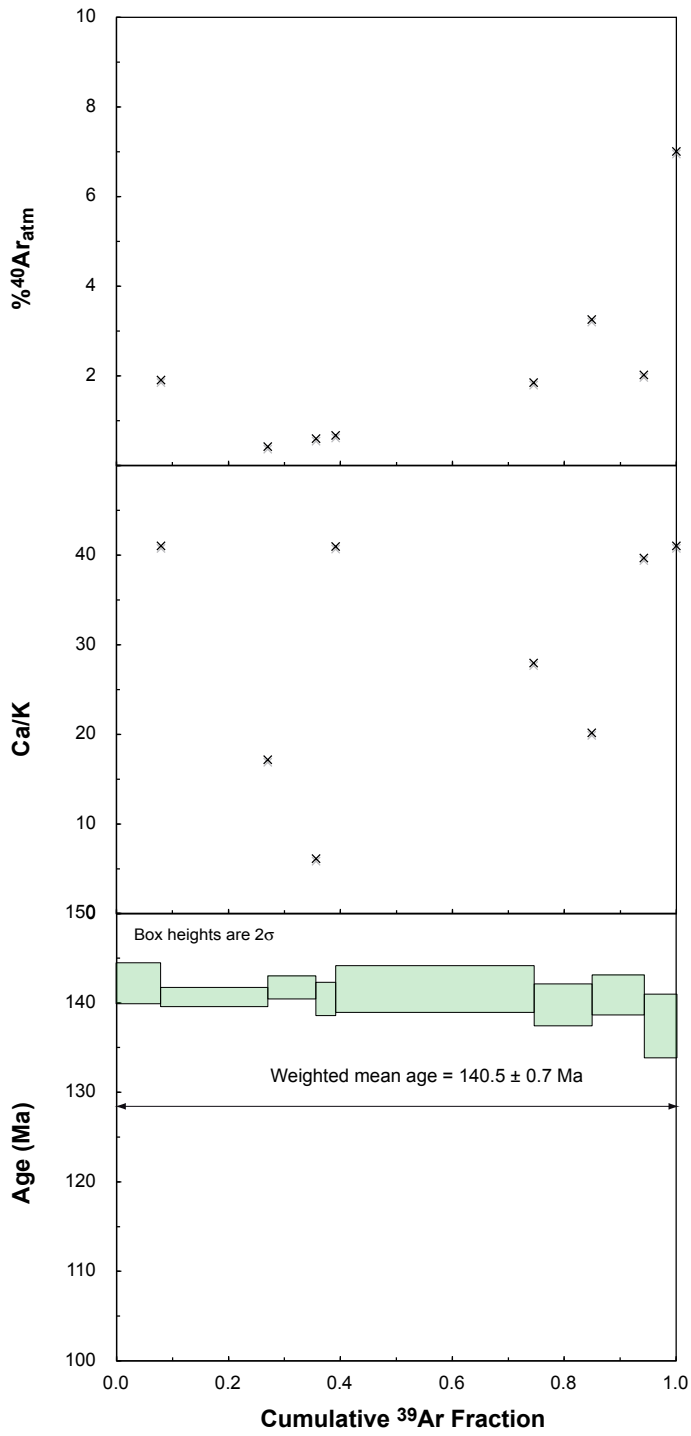
692-3 hornblende single-crystal analyses



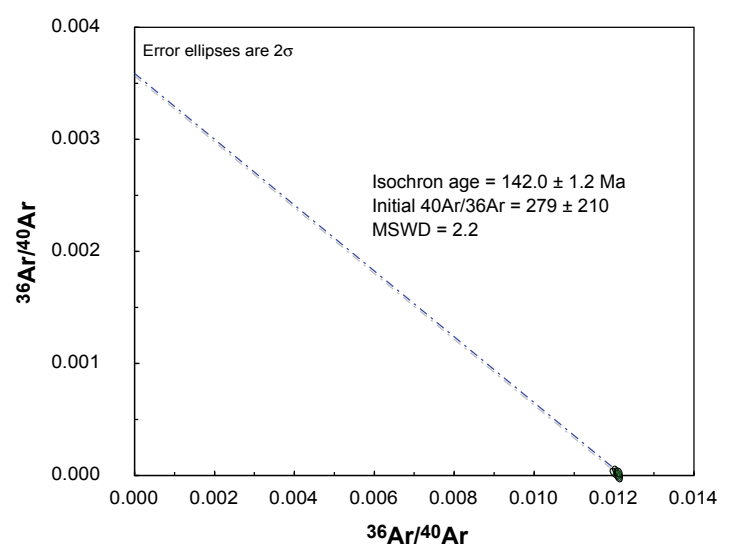
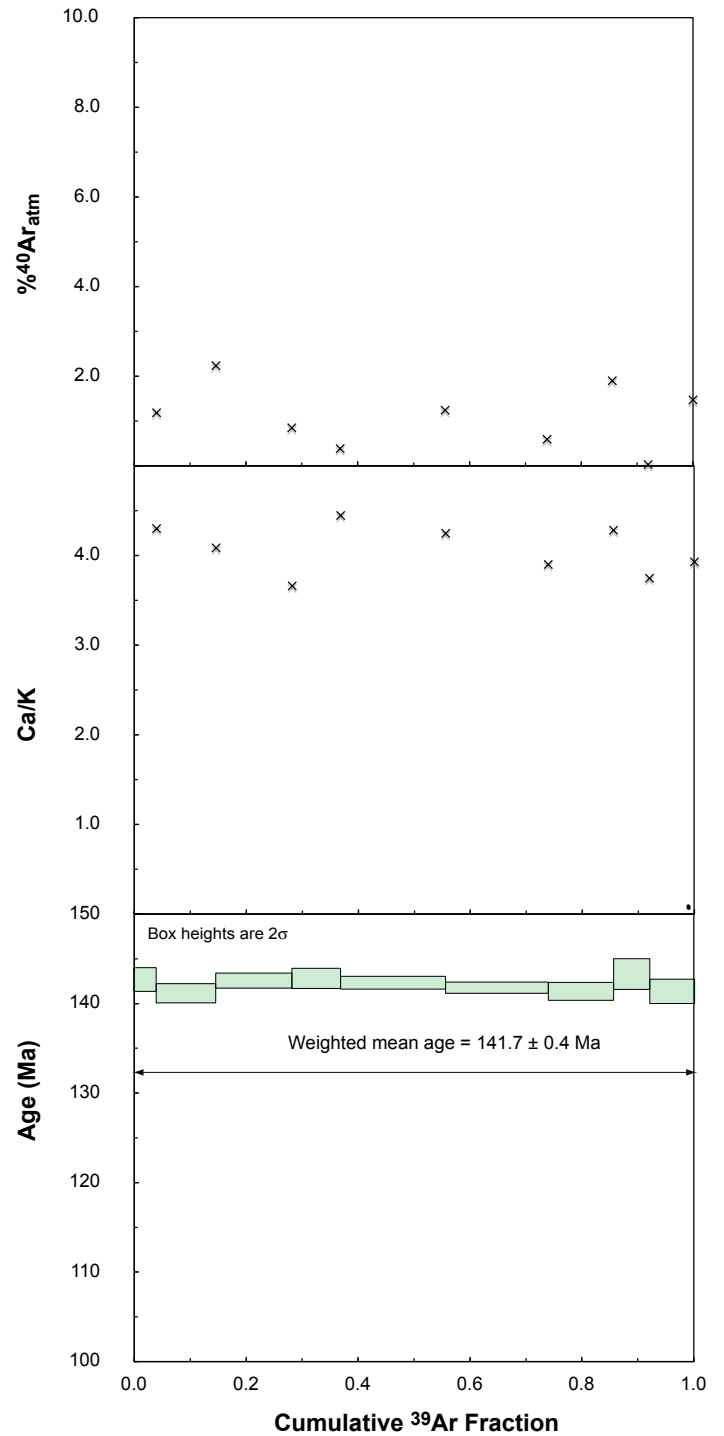
692-1 matrix step-heating analysis



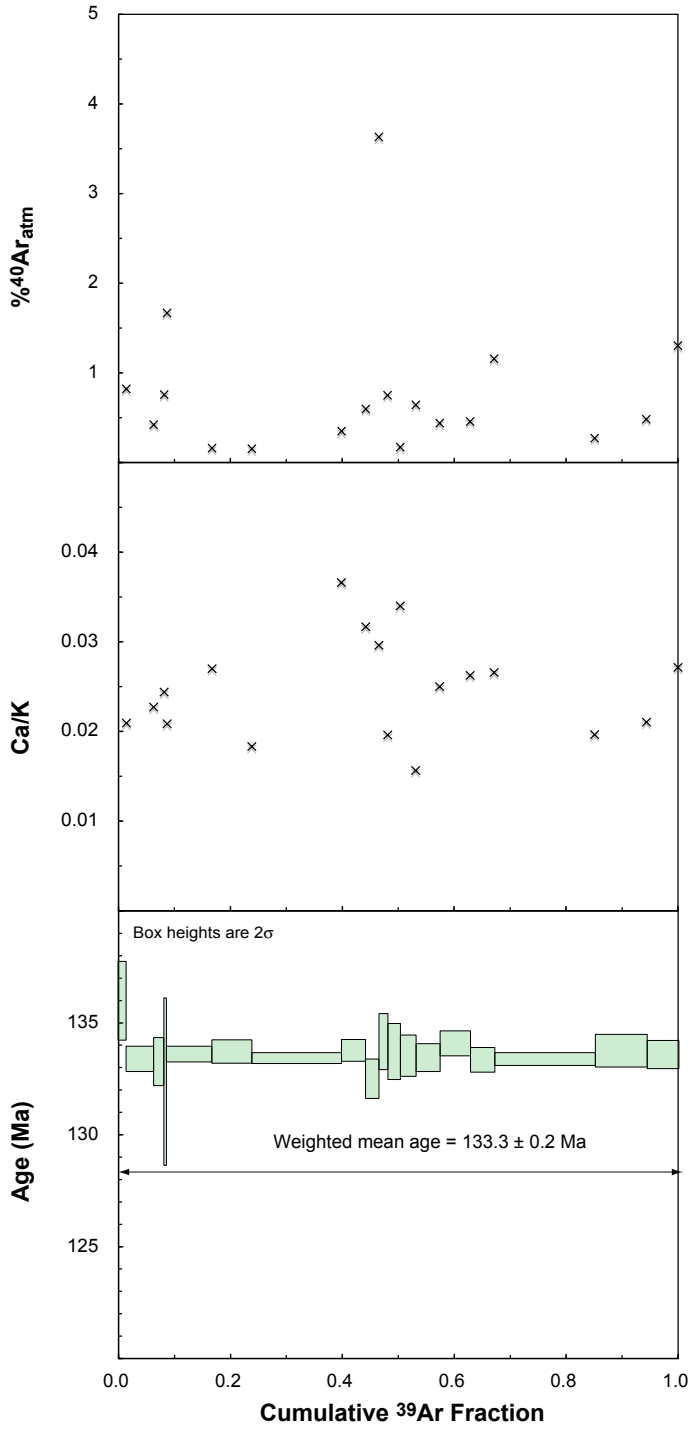
689-2 plagioclase single-crystal analyses



689-5 plagioclase single-crystal analyses



678-2 K-feldspar single-crystal analyses



678-2 hornblende single-crystal analyses

