

N-myristoylation site

AtAIRP3 : MGNIISSSGEGRRRRRNHTAAPPPPPPSSSLPPPLETEIQANPIVFAAVTPYPNP-----PNPVYQYP : 68
 At5g03200 : MGNLISLIFCCGRRQRSN-----IPPA METAPLELP-----PNRFVAAVPPVLPNPN-----PNYVDQYP : 55
 At3g53410 : MGNVIS----GGSR-----PEHHRDRTSPPPYPNP-----AQYQGNYP : 34
 At5g19080 : MG--ISLSK--RRRDNNNHHHPHHN--PPYYSDPPPQQP--PPQNCYSYSHNVEVSTPQLSLPPPAEP : 64
 At3g06140 : MG--ISFSNNNRRRDNNNRRLHHYPPPPPYYLDPPPPFPF-PHYDYNYS-NYHLS-----BPLPPQP- : 62

AtAIRP3 : ASYYHHPPPGAMPLPPYDH-HLQHHPHPYHNHSWAPV-----AMARYPYAGHMMMAQPPTPYVEHKAVTI : 132
 At5g03200 : GNCLP-PVTEPPMLPYNEHLHHYPPNSY-LPHPLF-----HGGRYP-----ILPPTTYVHKAVTI : 112
 At3g53410 : S-----PYQ-----DCARYPYG--EMASPVQXVEHQEAVTI : 63
 At5g19080 : SSSQPFPSQISYRPYGCNYHQNQYEQQAPPYFTGYHHNGFNPMMPRVFGPTPVAVMEEPPAPYVEHQTAKRV : 137
 At3g06140 : -----QINSCSYGH-YH-----HEQQPCYFTTAQPNWWGPMMPRAYCQP-QPQTQPKPQYLCQNAKRV : 121

DAR2 domain

AtAIRP3 : RNDVNLLKESLRLEPDNPGRFLVSFTFDATVSGRISVIFFAKESEDKLTATKEDILPPIIDFEKGGLGOK : 205
 At5g03200 : RNDVNLLKKETLTLIPDPEPNPRLVLSFTFDASNEGRITVVFATEDABCNLRATKEDILPPIIDFEKGGLGOK : 185
 At3g53410 : RNDINLKKETLRLLEPDQNP GKFLLSFTFDASVPGSITVMFFAKEGKUDCNLIATKEDLFPSSTQVSPAKGIEQR : 136
 At5g19080 : KNDVNVNKETVRLVADDINPGHLYLSEVFDALEFGSFTIILFFGEESRNTCTIVPHLFEAFPPPIKVFQKGAQOK : 210
 At3g06140 : RNDVNVHRCPTVRLVEDDLVPGHHLVSPVFDALFGSFTIIFPKEEPPNCTIIIPQFPVYSPTRHFQKGPGOK : 194

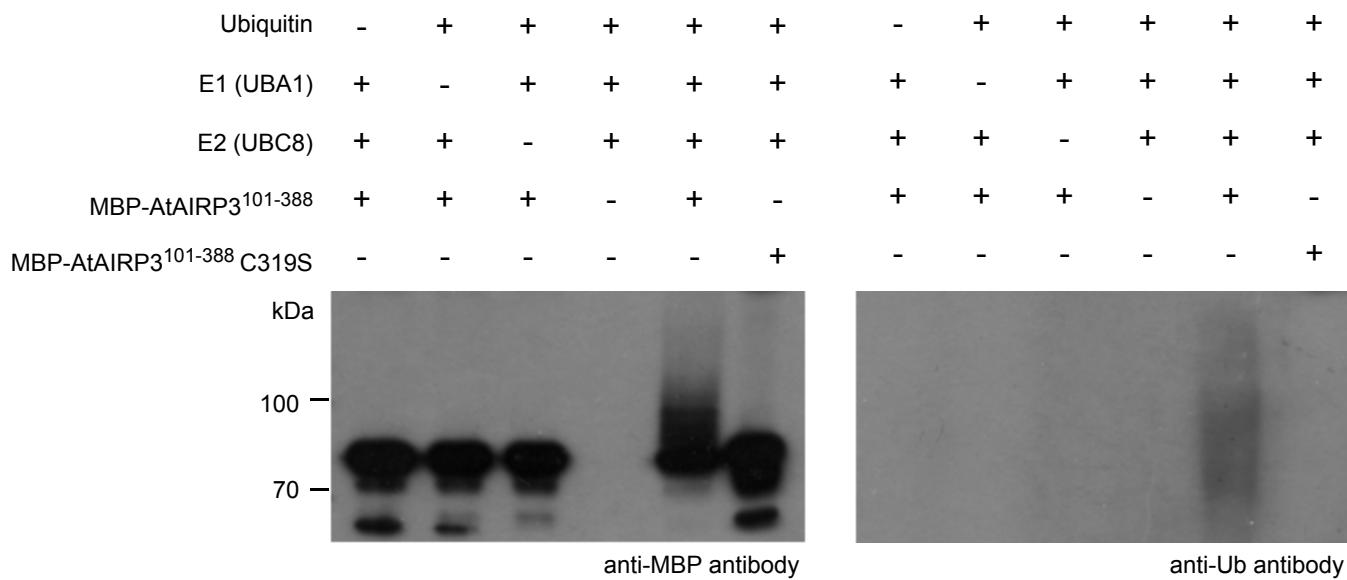
AtAIRP3 : FICSSSGSGIDESVFDVEIFKAADATEIYPLAVKAEAAFSGGENEERERSGSKNQQTQAVYEDK-KGPPIKIR : 277
 At5g03200 : FIQSSGTGIDLTAFKDSELFK-EVTDVFLAVRAEATP-----AEEGKSGSTNVQITQVVYTK-EKGPPIKIE : 251
 At3g53410 : FIQACGTGIDESDMSEADLIVE-ANEIDLVYHVAVIAEVVS-----EDDHEESGTPNRQITHVVLKDHKGELYKAR : 204
 At5g19080 : FIQAPGTGIDLGFFSDDILSK-PSPEEVYPLVISAEVTIS---PSSVSEPLVHKQITQAVERKTNDGSFKVK : 279
 At3g06140 : FIQESGTGIDLSFFVLDLILSK-PLEEDLVYPLVISAEVTIS---PNSISEQSSVHKQVTQAVLEKDNIGSFVKR : 263

RING domain (C3HC4 type)

AtAIRP3 : VVKQILWVNCTRYELOEIYIGIG-NTVEGDDDSADIDANEGRECVICLSEPRDTTVPPCRHMCMCSGCAKVLR : 349
 At5g03200 : VVKQILWVNCTRYELOEIYIGIE-NTVDDNGE-----GKECVVCLSEPRDTTVPPCRHMCMCSGCAKALRF : 315
 At3g53410 : VVKQILWVNCTRYELOEIYIGIDNSITQGTAASGLEDTG-GKECVICLSEPRDTTVPPCRHMCMCSGCAKLRF : 273
 At5g19080 : VMKQILWIECERYELOELIYGDIDNSITQGTAASGLEDTG-GKECVICLSEPRDTTVPPCRHLCLSCDCAEELRF : 351
 At3g06140 : VVKQILWIECERYELOELIYG--SITOG-AASGIDESGCGECVICIMTEKDIDAVMPCRHLCCLSCDCAEELRF : 332

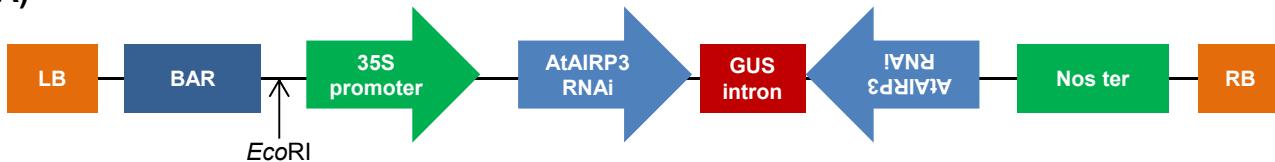
AtAIRP3 : QTNCPCPICRQPVVERLLEIKVHGNNGSGNNTGQGETVEQE : 388
 At5g03200 : QTNLCPVCRQPVEMLEINKNG----- : 337
 At3g53410 : QTNLCPICRQPVDFLLEITVNNNDRN----- : 299
 At5g19080 : QTNKCPICRQPIHELVKIKVESSDEQH----- : 378
 At3g06140 : QSNKCPICRQPIEELLEIKMNSSDEQH----- : 359

Supplemental Figure S1. Sequence analysis of AtAIRP3/LOG2. Dduced amino-acid sequences of Arabidopsis AtAIRP3/LOG2 and four homologous RING E3 Ub ligases are aligned. The Gly residue at the +2 position was predicted as a putative N-myristoylation site. The DAR2 domain in the central region and a single C3HC4-type RING motif in the C-terminal region are indicated. Closed circles in the RING motif are putative Zn²⁺-interacting amino-acid residues. Amino-acid sequences identical in all five proteins are presented in black. Amino-acid residues conserved in at least three of the five sequences are presented in gray.

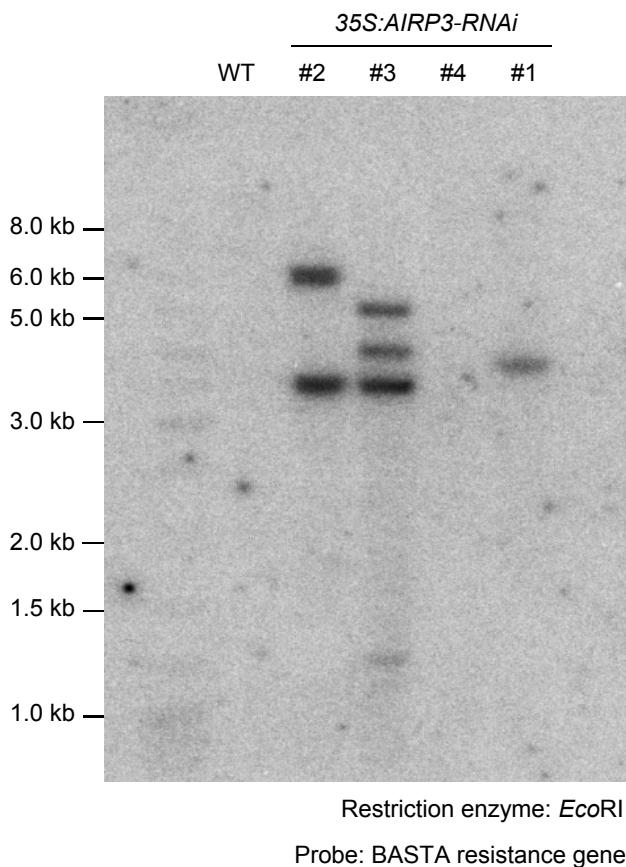


Supplemental Figure S2. In vitro self-ubiquitination assay. Bacterially-expressed MBP-AtAIRP3/LOG2¹⁰¹⁻³⁸⁸ recombinant protein was incubated with ATP in the presence or absence of E1 (Arabidopsis UBA1), E2 (Arabidopsis UBC8 E2), and Ub. The reaction products were separated by SDS-PAGE and subjected to immuno-blot analysis with anti-MBP and anti-Ub antibodies. High-molecular-weight smearing bands were only detected when whole components were added. Because MBP-AtAIRP3/LOG2 was inefficiently expressed in *E. coli*, the MBP-AtAIRP3/LOG2¹⁰¹⁻³⁸⁸ was used for the reaction. MBP-AtAIRP3/LOG2¹⁰¹⁻³⁸⁸ C319S, in which conserved Cys³¹⁹ residue in the RING motif was replaced by Ser residue, was used as a negative control.

(A)



(B)



Supplemental Figure S3. Construction of *35S:AtAIRP3-RNAi* transgenic plants. A, Schematic structure of *AtAIRP3 RNAi* binary vector construct. LB, left border; BAR, BASTA resistance gene; Nos ter, nopaline synthase terminator; RB, right border. B, Genomic Southern blot analysis of *35S:AtAIRP3-RNAi* T4 transgenic plants. Genomic DNAs were extracted from 4-week-old rosette leaves of independent T4 *RNAi* transgenic lines #1, #2, #3, and #4. Isolated DNAs were digested by *EcoRI* restriction enzyme and probed with ³²P-labeled BASTA resistant gene. Genomic DNA from wild-type plants was used as a negative control.

Supplemental Table S1. PCR primer sequences used for this article

Name	DNA Sequence	Purpose
LP1	ATCCGGTTTACCAAGTACCCCTG	genotyping PCR
RP1	TCAATACCTTAGCACATCCGC	genotyping PCR
SAIL_729_A08 LBP3	TAGCATCTGAATTCTATAACCAATCTCGATACAC	genotyping PCR
SP1	ATGACACTAATCCTTCGGAGA	RT-PCR
SP2	ATGTCGACATATGTGTATGTGTAGC	RT-PCR
SP3	CGTAATCTCTATTATGAATTGACAA	RT-PCR
AtRAB18 FW	ATCGATCAAACCATCAAAGTCTAA	RT-PCR
AtRAB18 RV	CGAGCTAGAGCTGGATCCAGA	RT-PCR
AtUBC10 FW	TGGATATGGCGTCGAAGC	RT-PCR
AtUBC10 RV	GTGGGATTTCCATTAGCC	RT-PCR
AtRD29A FW	CAGGTGAATCAGGAGTTGTTT	RT-PCR
AtRD29A RV	GCCGGAATTATCCTCTTCT	RT-PCR
AtAIRP3 qRT FW	CATGTCGACATATGTGTATGTGTAGC	qRT-PCR
AtAIRP3 qRT RV	AAAGCCTTCAACAGGTTGCC	qRT-PCR
AtRAB18 qRT FW	GGCTTGGGAGGAATGCTT	qRT-PCR
AtRAB18 qRT RV	TTGATCTTTGTGTTATTCCCTTCT	qRT-PCR
GAPDH qRT FW	TGAAATCAAAAGCTATCAAGG	qRT-PCR
GAPDH qRT RV	CATCATCCTCGGTGTATCCAA	qRT-PCR
BASTA prove FW	ATGAGCCCAGAACGACGCC	Southern blot
BASTA prove RV	ATATCCAGCGCCTCGTG	Southern blot
AtAIRP3promoter FW <i>Bam</i> HI	GAATTCTGGTTAGGTATGCGATTCTATTATG	GUS staining
AtAIRP3promoter RV <i>Nco</i> I	CCATGGATGTTATTGGCGTTAACCCAG	GUS staining
AtAIRP3 CDS <i>Bam</i> HI FW	GGATCCATGGAACATTAGCAGCAG	AtAIRP3-flag
AtAIRP3 CDS <i>Bam</i> HI RV	GGATCCCTTGTTCAGTGTCTCC	AtAIRP3-flag
AtAIRP3 RNAi1 FW <i>Bam</i> HI	GGATCCGAAGAATGCGCAGATTACTCAAG	35S:AtAIRP3 RNAi
AtAIRP3 RNAi1 RV <i>Eco</i> RI	GAATTCCGATGGCATTCAATCCATAC	35S:AtAIRP3 RNAi
AtAIRP3 RNAi FW <i>Xba</i> I	CTCGAGGAAGAATGCGCAGATTACTCAAG	35S:AtAIRP3 RNAi
AtAIRP3 RNAi FW <i>Pst</i> I	CTGCAGCGATGGCATTCAATCCATAC	35S:AtAIRP3 RNAi
MBP-AtAIRP3 ΔN FW <i>Eco</i> RI	GAATTCTGCTTGGGCTCCCGT	MBP-AtAIRP3
MBP-AtAIRP3 ΔN RV <i>Eco</i> RI	GAATTCTACTCTGTTCACTGTTCTCC	MBP-AtAIRP3
35S:AtAIRP3 FW <i>Bam</i> HI	GGATCCATTTAACTCTCTGCTTTGCTT	35S:AtAIRP3
35S:AtAIRP3 RV <i>Bam</i> HI	GGATCCCTTGTCAACTGTTCTCCCT	35S:AtAIRP3
AtAIRP3 RING mutagenesis FW	AATGTGTTATATCTTGCTGAACC	AtAIRP3 RING mutagenesis

AtAIPR3 RING mutagenesis RV	GGTCAGACAAAGATATAACACATT	AtAIPR3 RING mutagenesis
AtRD21 CDS FW <i>Bam</i> HI	GGATCCATGGGTTCTTAAGCCA	Y2H & RD21 recombinant protein
AtRD21 CDS RV <i>Hind</i> III	AAGCTTTAGGCAATGTTCTTCTGCC	Y2H & RD21 recombinant protein
AtRD21 ΔN FW	ATGGGTGAGAGAAGGACTAGCCTAC	Y2H & RD21 recombinant protein
AtRD21 C FW	ATGCCGGGACCTTCACCTCCA	Y2H & RD21 recombinant protein
AtRD21 m RV	GTTTGGCGGGTTTCGC	Y2H & RD21 recombinant protein
AtRGA1 FW <i>Bam</i> HI	GGATCCATGAAGAGAGATCATCACCAATT	RGA1-flag
AtRGA1 RV <i>Bam</i> HI	GGATCCGTACGCCGCCGTCGAGAG	RGA1-flag
