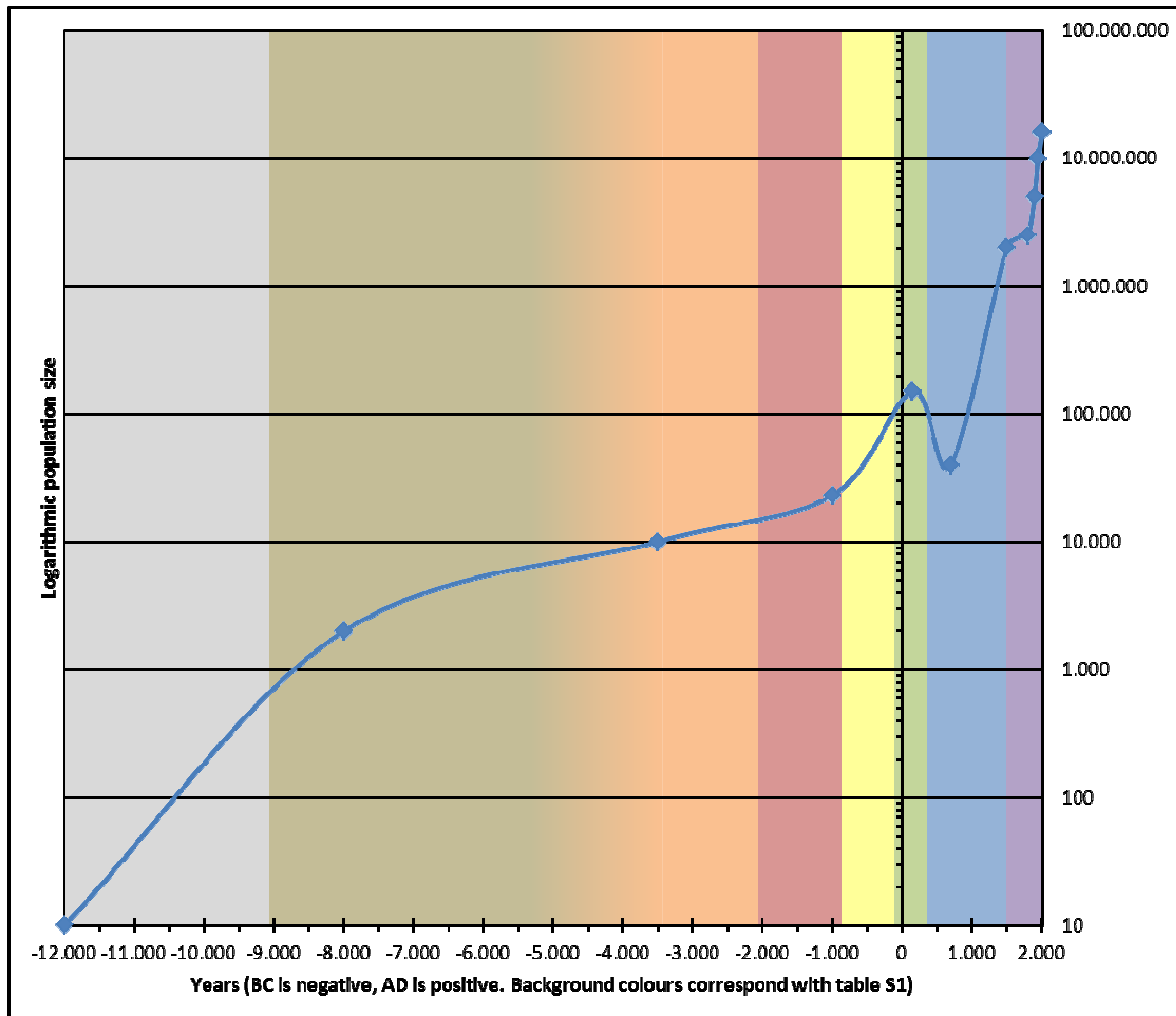


Supplementary Table 1. Schematic overview of geological and cultural periods with corresponding dates and population size estimates for the Dutch territory (¹: [3], ²: [2, 14], ³: [2], ⁴: [14], ⁵: [11], ⁶: [17]).

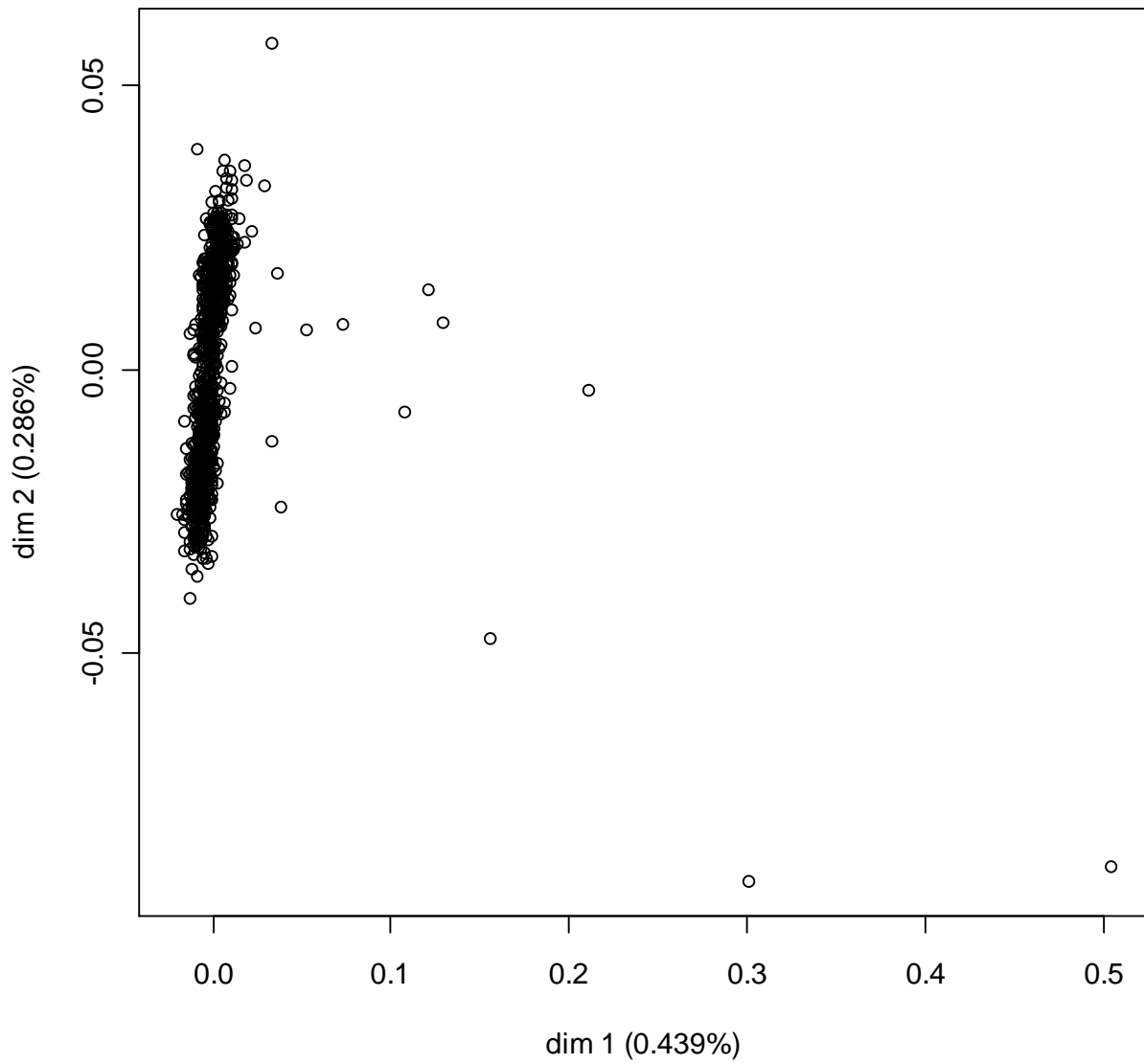
Geological period ¹	Cultural period	Date ²	Population size x 1,000		
Pleistocene	Paleolithic		~0 ³		
	Late	12800 BP - 9700 BP			
Holocene	Mesolithic	9000 - 5300/3400 BC	~2 ³		
	Neolithic	Early	5300 - 4200 BC	~10 ³	
		Middle	4200 - 2900 BC		
		Late	2900 - 2000 BC		
	Bronze Age	Early	2000 - 1800 BC	15-30 ³	
		Middle	1800 - 1100 BC		
		Late	1100 - 800 BC		
	Iron Age	Early	800 - 500 BC	15-30 ³	
		Middle	500 - 250 BC		
		Late	250 - 12 BC		
	Roman Period	Early	12 BC - 47 AD	~150 ³	
		Middle	47 - 260 AD		
		Late	260 - 450 AD		
	Medievals	Early	Merovingian	450 - 750 AD	~40 ⁴
			Carolingian	750 - 950 AD	
		Late	950 - 1500 AD		
Modern period		1500 AD	~2,000 ⁵		
		1800 AD	~2,500 ⁵		
		1900 AD	~5,000 ⁶		
		1950 AD	~10,000 ⁶		
		2011 AD	~16,000 ⁶		

Supplementary Figure 1. Estimated population size on Dutch territory over times, based on Supplementary Table 1.



Supplementary Figure 2. A) Classical MDS on genome-wide autosomal data performed with 969 individuals of 54 Dutch subpopulations after data cleaning. B) Mclust analysis performed in the first two dimensions. Mclust detects three main clusters.

A



B

Classification

