

**Table S1. Gram-positive cocci tested in the retrospective study.**

<b>Organism<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Number of isolates</b>
<i>Abiotrophia defectiva</i>	1
<i>Aerococcus sanguinicola</i>	5
<i>Aerococcus urinae</i>	9
<i>Aerococcus viridans</i>	3
<i>Enterococcus avium</i>	1
<i>Enterococcus durans</i>	1
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	2
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	8
<i>Enterococcus gallinarum</i>	4
<i>Gemella haemolysans</i>	3
<i>Gemella sanguinis</i>	2
<i>Granulicatella adiacens</i>	4
<i>Kocuria kristinae</i>	2
<i>Lactococcus lactis</i>	1
<i>Leuconostoc lactis</i>	1
<i>Rothia mucilaginosa</i>	2
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	6
<i>Staphylococcus auricularis</i>	2
<i>Staphylococcus cohnii</i>	3
<i>Staphylococcus condimentii</i>	1
<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	5
<i>Staphylococcus haemolyticus</i>	2
<i>Staphylococcus hominis</i>	5
<i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i>	4
<i>Staphylococcus saprophyticus</i>	2
<i>Staphylococcus schleiferi</i>	2
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	3
<i>Streptococcus anginosus</i>	6
<i>Streptococcus canis</i>	2
<i>Streptococcus constellatus</i>	2
<i>Streptococcus dysgalactiae</i> subsp. <i>equisimilis</i>	2
<i>Streptococcus gallolyticus</i> subsp. <i>gallolyticus</i>	4
<i>Streptococcus gallolyticus</i> subsp. <i>pasteurianus</i>	3
<i>Streptococcus gordonii</i>	4
<i>Streptococcus infantarius</i>	3
<i>Streptococcus intermedius</i>	3
<i>Streptococcus mitis</i>	5
<i>Streptococcus mutans</i>	10
<i>Streptococcus oralis</i>	3
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	8
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	4
<i>Streptococcus salivarius</i>	4
<i>Streptococcus sanguinis</i>	6
<i>Streptococcus thermophilus</i>	1
<i>Streptococcus vestibularis</i>	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>156</b>

<sup>a</sup> Species identification as determined by conventional methods and 16S rRNA gene analysis.