

Table A3**Table A3i: Descriptive statistics, women using antenatal care, Cambodia, DHS 2000-2010**

| Year | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
|--|----------|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|
| | Variable | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean |
| Age (years) | 31.15 | 6.98 | 30.13 | 7.18 | 29.32 | 6.60 |
| Age at delivery (years) | 29.57 | 6.75 | 28.52 | 6.9 | 27.63 | 6.31 |
| Age at first marriage (years) | 19.31 | 3.76 | 19.46 | 3.78 | 19.74 | 3.66 |
| Parity (births) | 3.89 | 2.49 | 3.23 | 2.21 | 2.68 | 1.84 |
| Household size (people) | 6.11 | 2.20 | 5.70 | 2.22 | 5.60 | 2.15 |
| Urban residence | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.37 |
| Highest level of education | | | | | | |
| No education | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.38 |
| Primary | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| Secondary | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| Higher | 0.002 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.13 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Buddhist | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.97 | 0.18 | 0.97 | 0.18 |
| Muslim | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.13 |
| Christian | 0.002 | 0.05 | 0.004 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Other | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.11 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Never married | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Living together | - | - | 0.003 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Married | 0.94 | 0.24 | 0.94 | 0.23 | 0.95 | 0.22 |
| Widowed | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| Divorced | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.23 |
| Not living together | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Husband's occupation | | | | | | |
| Did not work | 0.02 | 0.16 | - | - | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Professional/technician/manager | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.26 |
| Clerical | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Sales | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.23 |
| Agricultural self-employed | - | - | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.50 |
| Agricultural employee | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.32 | - | - |
| Services | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.22 |
| Skilled manual | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| Unskilled manual | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| At least 4 ANC visits during pregnancy | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.49 |

N (2000) = 6049; N (2005) = 6075; N (2010) = 6371

Table A3ii: Descriptive statistics, women with skilled birth attendance at delivery, Cambodia, DHS 2000-2010

| Year | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
|--|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| Variable | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation |
| Age (years) | 31.03 | 6.74 | 29.92 | 6.96 | 29.22 | 6.41 |
| Age at delivery (years) | 28.98 | 6.64 | 27.94 | 6.81 | 27.22 | 6.22 |
| Age at first marriage (years) | 19.44 | 3.74 | 19.42 | 3.74 | 19.71 | 3.67 |
| Parity (births) | 4.1 | 2.49 | 3.38 | 2.20 | 2.84 | 1.88 |
| Household size (people) | 6.17 | 2.18 | 5.80 | 2.23 | 5.67 | 2.18 |
| Urban residence | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.36 |
| Highest level of education | | | | | | |
| No education | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.18 | 0.39 |
| Primary | 0.54 | 0.5 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.50 |
| Secondary | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.42 |
| Higher | 0.002 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.12 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Buddhist | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.97 | 0.18 |
| Muslim | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.12 |
| Christian | 0.002 | 0.05 | 0.004 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Other | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Never married | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Living together | - | - | 0.004 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Married | 0.95 | 0.22 | 0.95 | 0.22 | 0.95 | 0.21 |
| Widowed | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| Divorced | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.23 |
| Not living together | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Husband's occupation | | | | | | |
| Did not work | 0.02 | 0.16 | - | - | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Professional/technician/manager | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.26 |
| Clerical | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.11 |
| Sales | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.23 |
| Agricultural self-employed | - | - | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.50 |
| Agricultural employee | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.33 | - | - |
| Services | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.22 |
| Skilled manual | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| Unskilled manual | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Skilled birth attendance during delivery | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.71 | 0.45 |

N (2000) = 8729; N (2005) = 8201; N (2010) = 8115

Table A3iii: Descriptive statistics, women with facility based delivery, Cambodia, DHS 2000-2010

| Year | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|
| | Variable | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean |
| Age (years) | 31.03 | 6.74 | 29.92 | 6.96 | 29.22 | 6.41 |
| Age at delivery (years) | 28.98 | 6.64 | 29.88 | 6.94 | 27.22 | 6.22 |
| Age at first marriage (years) | 19.43 | 3.74 | 19.42 | 3.74 | 19.65 | 3.72 |
| Parity (births) | 4.11 | 2.49 | 3.38 | 2.20 | 2.84 | 1.88 |
| Household size (people) | 6.17 | 2.18 | 5.80 | 2.23 | 5.68 | 2.18 |
| Urban residence | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.36 |
| Highest level of education | | | | | | |
| No education | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.18 | 0.39 |
| Primary | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| Secondary | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.42 |
| Higher | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Buddhist | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.97 | 0.18 |
| Muslim | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Christian | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Other | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Living together | - | - | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Married | 0.95 | 0.22 | 0.95 | 0.22 | 0.95 | 0.21 |
| Widowed | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| Divorced | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.23 |
| Not living together | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Husband's occupation | | | | | | |
| Did not work | 0.02 | 0.16 | - | - | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Professional/technician/manager | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.26 |
| Clerical | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.11 |
| Sales | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.05 | 0.23 |
| Agricultural self-employed | - | - | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.50 |
| Agricultural employee | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.33 | - | - |
| Services | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.22 |
| Skilled manual | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| Unskilled manual | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Facility based delivery | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.53 | 0.50 |

N (2000) = 8746; N (2005) = 8201; N (2010) = 8138

Table A3iv: Descriptive statistics, women receiving postnatal care, Cambodia, DHS 2000-2010

| Year | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|
| | Variable | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean |
| Age (years) | 31.03 | 6.75 | 30.13 | 7.18 | 29.34 | 6.61 |
| Age at delivery (years) | 28.98 | 6.64 | 28.52 | 6.90 | 27.64 | 6.32 |
| Age at first marriage (years) | 19.43 | 3.74 | 19.46 | 3.78 | 19.74 | 3.66 |
| Parity (births) | 4.11 | 2.49 | 3.23 | 2.21 | 12.69 | 1.84 |
| Household size (people) | 6.17 | 2.18 | 5.70 | 2.22 | 5.60 | 2.15 |
| Urban residence | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.37 |
| Highest level of education | | | | | | |
| No education | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.38 |
| Primary | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| Secondary | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| Higher | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.13 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Buddhist | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.97 | 0.18 | 0.97 | 0.18 |
| Muslim | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.13 |
| Christian | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Other | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.11 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Living together | - | - | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Married | 0.95 | 0.22 | 0.94 | 0.23 | 0.95 | 0.22 |
| Widowed | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| Divorced | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.23 |
| Not living together | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Husband's occupation | | | | | | |
| Did not work | 0.02 | 0.16 | - | - | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Professional/technician/manager | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.26 |
| Clerical | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Sales | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.23 |
| Agricultural self-employed | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.54 | 0.50 |
| Agricultural employee | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.32 | - | - |
| Services | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.22 |
| Skilled manual | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| Unskilled manual | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Postnatal care visit after delivery | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.74 | 0.44 |

N (2000) = 8737; N (2005) = 6076; N (2010) = 6374

Table A3v: Descriptive statistics, currently married women, Cambodia, DHS 2000-2010

| Year | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| Variable | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation |
| Age (years) | 33.5 | 8.32 | 33.6 | 8.69 | 33.34 | 8.66 |
| Age at first marriage (years) | 19.27 | 3.8 | 19.47 | 3.75 | 19.67 | 3.79 |
| Household size (people) | 6.05 | 2.16 | 5.67 | 2.19 | 5.46 | 2.08 |
| Urban residence | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 1.82 | 0.38 |
| Highest level of education | | | | | | |
| No education | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.19 | 0.39 |
| Primary | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| Secondary | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0.24 | 0.43 |
| Higher | 0.002 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Buddhist | 0.92 | 0.26 | 0.97 | 0.17 | 0.97 | 0.16 |
| Muslim | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Christian | 0.002 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Other | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.10 |
| Husband's occupation | | | | | | |
| Did not work | 0.02 | 0.15 | - | - | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Professional/technician/manager | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.28 |
| Clerical | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.12 |
| Sales | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.24 |
| Agricultural self-employed | - | - | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.50 |
| Agricultural employee | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.11 | 0.32 | - | - |
| Services | 0.01 | 0.1 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.24 |
| Skilled manual | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.41 |
| Unskilled manual | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Met need for family planning | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.50 |

N (2000) = 9306; N (2005) = 10164; N (2010) = 11439

Table A3vi: Descriptive statistics, women reporting an abortion, Cambodia, DHS 2000-2010

| Year | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|
| | Variable | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean | Standard deviation | Mean |
| Age (years) | 34.84 | 6.83 | 32.62 | 7.16 | 36.25 | 7.07 |
| Age at first marriage (years) | 19.56 | 3.97 | 19.07 | 3.8 | 18.94 | 3.54 |
| Household size (people) | 6.08 | 2.01 | 5.62 | 2.46 | 5.60 | 2.01 |
| Urban residence | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Highest level of education | | | | | | |
| No education | 0.27 | 0.45 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.18 | 0.39 |
| Primary | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.67 | 0.47 |
| Secondary | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.15 | 0.35 |
| Higher | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Buddhist | 0.97 | 0.15 | 0.99 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.10 |
| Muslim | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Christian | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Other | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Living together | - | - | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.97 | 0.18 |
| Married | 0.95 | 0.21 | 0.94 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Widowed | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| Divorced | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.20 |
| Not living together | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.15 |
| Husband's occupation | | | | | | |
| Did not work | 0.03 | 0.18 | - | - | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Professional/technician/manager | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.21 |
| Clerical | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Sales | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.21 |
| Agricultural self-employed | - | - | 0.34 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.50 |
| Agricultural employee | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.11 | 0.31 | - | - |
| Services | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0.08 | 0.26 |
| Skilled manual | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.45 |
| Unskilled manual | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.11 |
| Abortion with skilled provider | 0.82 | 0.39 | 0.78 | 0.41 | 0.84 | 0.36 |

N (2000) = 261; N (2005) = 617; N (2010) = 2101