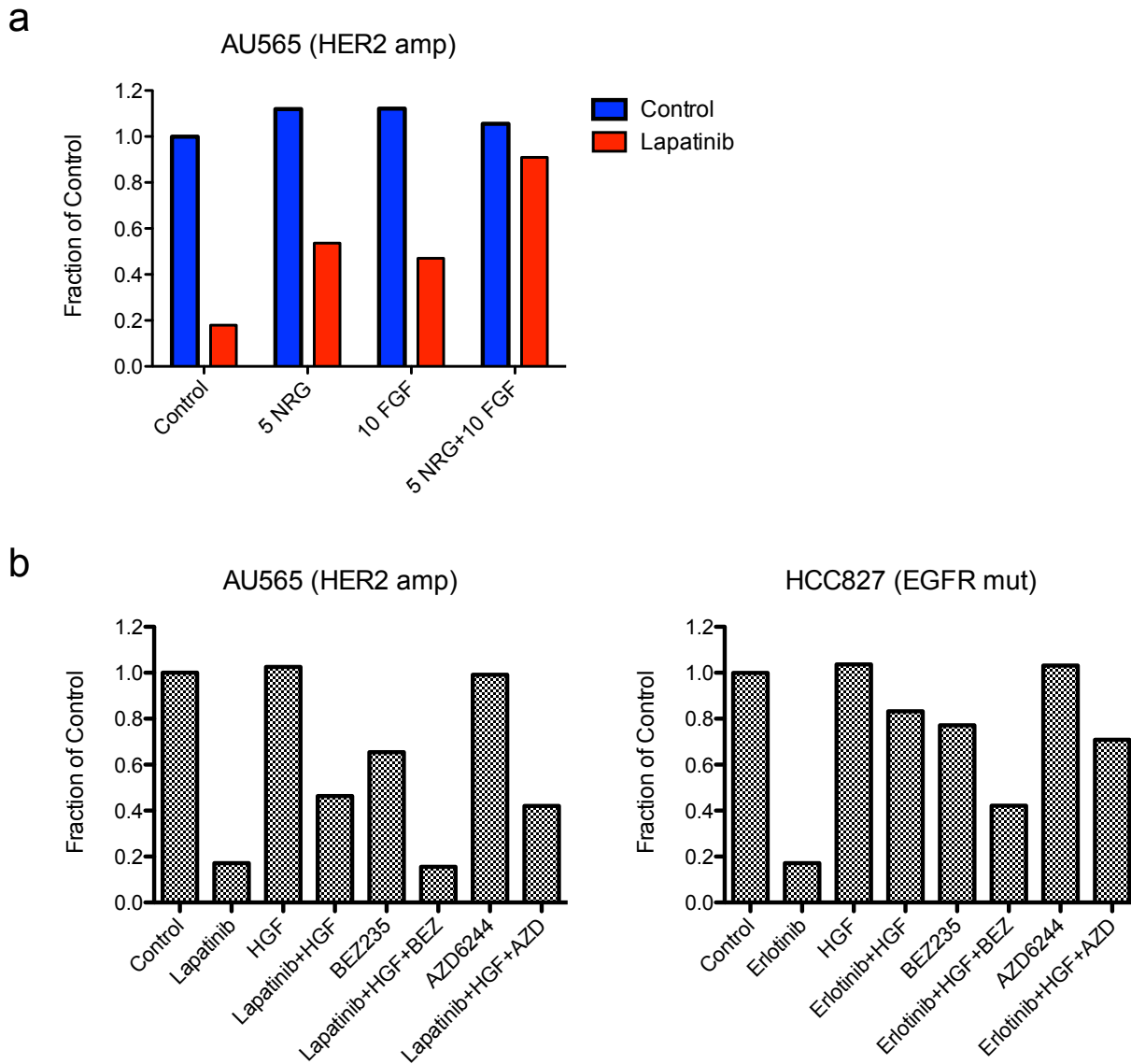


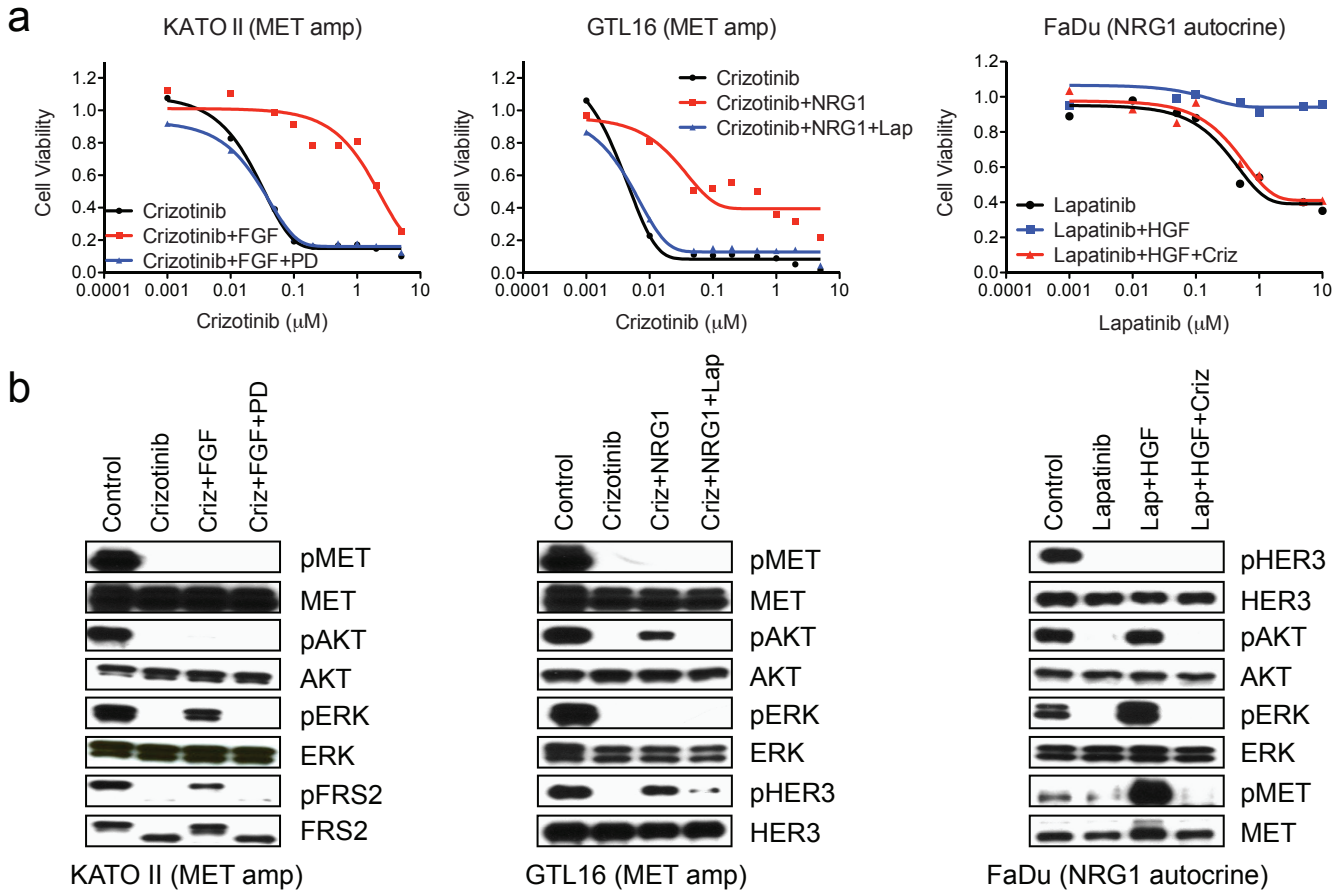
Supplemental Figure 1.

a, Illustration depicting an example of results from the matrix screen. Kinase-addicted cancer cell lines were treated with an appropriate kinase inhibitor +/- indicated RTK ligands (50ng/mL). **b**, Immunoblots showing activation of PDGFR following stimulation with PDGF (50ng/mL, 30mins). **c**, Summary of screen results from six kinase addicted cancer cell lines co-treated with cisplatin and six individual RTK ligands. NR denotes no rescue. **d**, Time course showing the sustained survival signals (pAKT and pERK) following HGF (50ng/mL) stimulation in lapatinib (1 μ M) treated AU565 *HER2* amplified breast cancer cells.



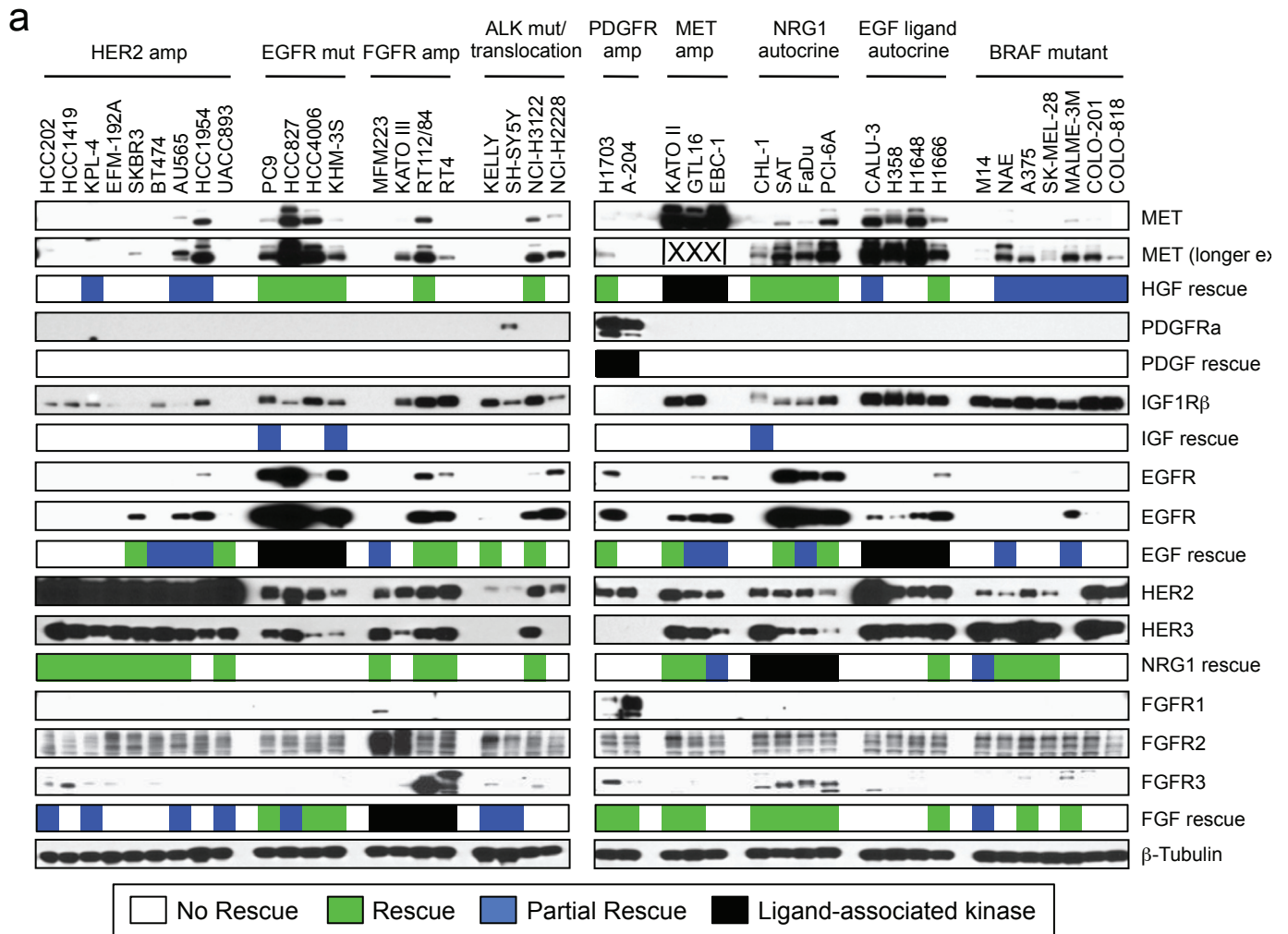
Supplemental Figure 2.

a, Cell viability assay demonstrating the additive rescue from kinase inhibition by activating both the PI3K and MAPK pathways (72h). AU565 cells were co-treated with lapatinib (1 μ M) in combination with 10 ng/mL NRG1 or FGF. **b**, Cell viability assay demonstrating inhibition of the PI3K pathway is more potent at reversing ligand-induced rescue than the MAPK pathway. Cells were treated with the appropriate kinase inhibitors in the presence of HGF (50 ng/mL). Cells were then treated with either 100 nM PI3K inhibitor (BEZ235) or MAPK inhibitor (AZD6244). Graphs show average values of technical duplicates from one representative experiment out of two independent experiments.



Supplemental Figure 3.

a, Cell viability assay demonstrating suppression of cell proliferation in three kinase addicted cancer cell lines following drug treatment (72h). Cells were co-treated with 50ng/mL RTK ligand in the presence of the appropriate secondary kinase inhibitor (0.5 μ M) as indicated. PD: PD173074, Lap: lapatinib, Criz: crizotinib. Graphs show average values of technical duplicates from one representative experiment out of two independent experiments. **b**, Immunoblots showing the effect of acute kinase inhibition (1 μ M) in the presence and absence of RTK ligands (50ng/mL, 2h) on AKT and ERK phosphorylation. Cells were co-treated with secondary kinase inhibitor (0.5 μ M) as appropriate. Criz: crizotinib, PD: PD173074, Lap: lapatinib.

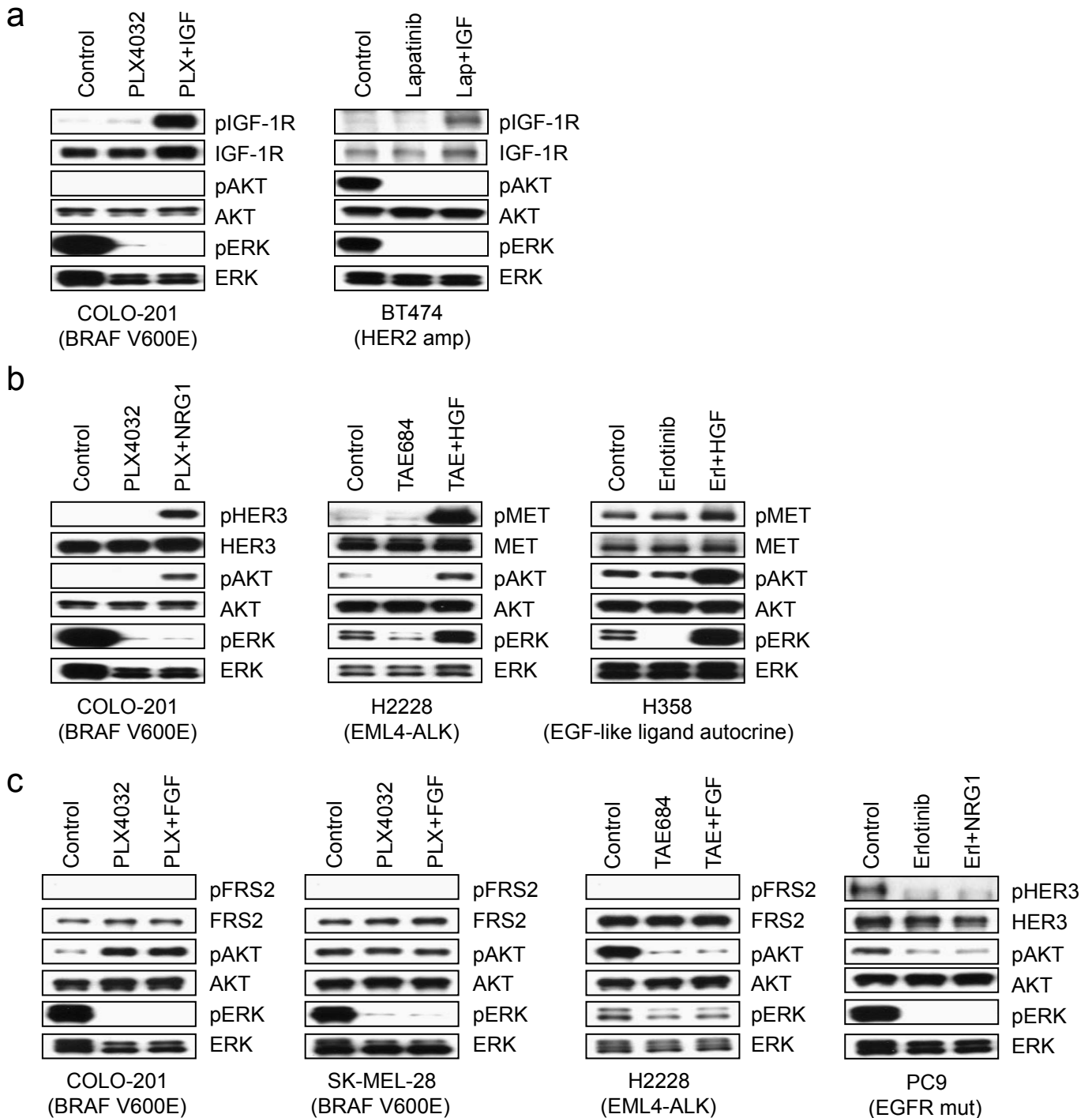


b

RTK\Ligand	p-value
MET\HGF	p<0.001
PDGFR\PDGF	p=1
IGF-1R\IGF	p=1
EGFR\EGF	p<0.001
HER3\NRG1	p=0.005
FGFR\FGF	p=1

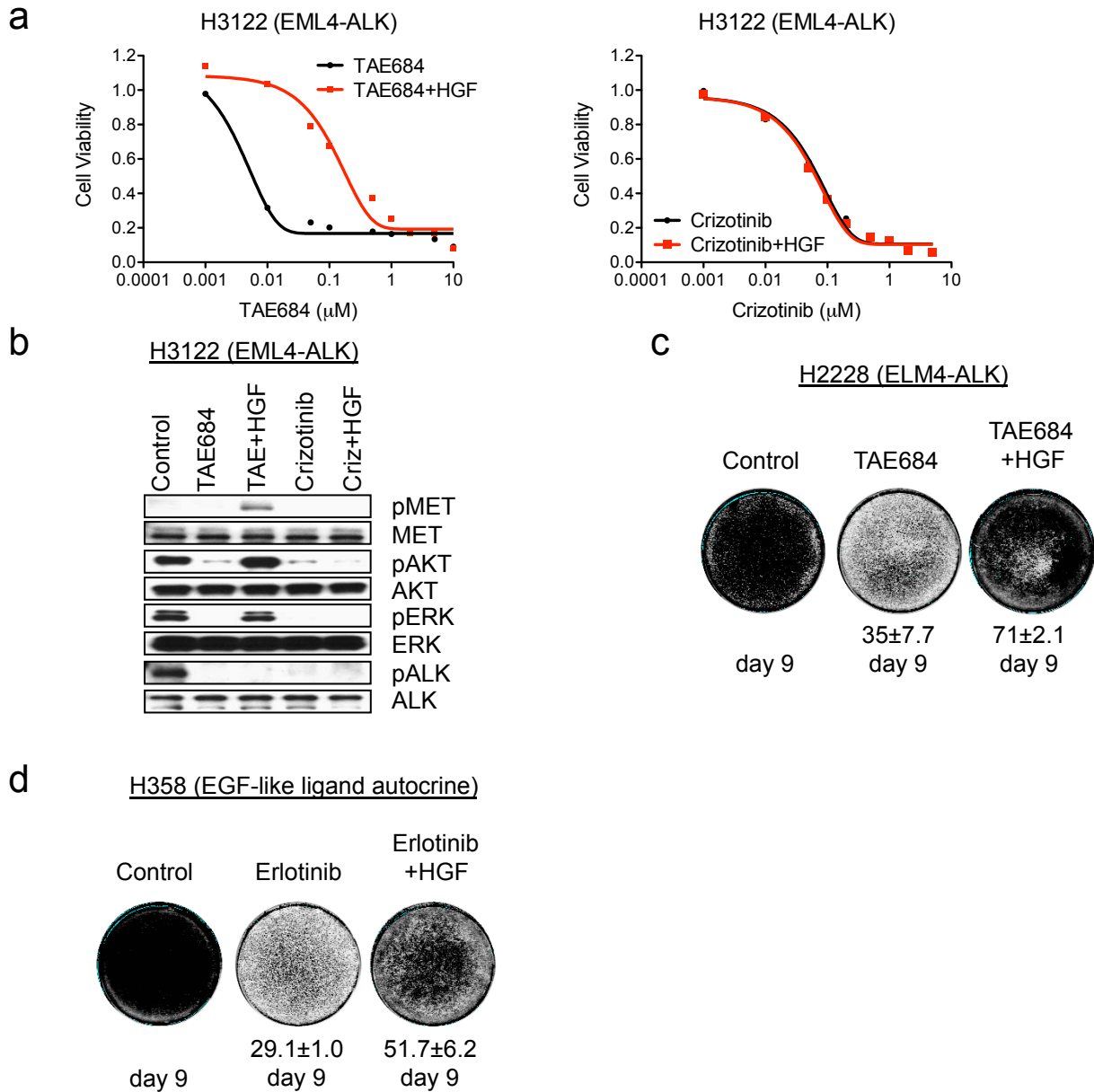
Supplemental Figure 4.

a, Immunoblots showing expression of MET, PDGFR α , IGF1R β , EGFR, HER2, HER3, FGFR1, FGFR2 and FGFR3 in the panel of 41 kinase addicted cancer cell lines from the matrix screen. RTK ligand rescue is indicated; green squares denotes complete rescue, blue squares denotes partial rescue, white squares denotes no rescue and black squares denotes ligand-associated kinase. X denotes removed sample, amp denotes amplified and mut denotes mutated. Equal loading was determined using β -tubulin. **b**, Table associating RTK expression with the ability of RTK ligands to rescue kinase-addicted cells from kinase inhibition. Statistical significance was determined using 2x2 contingency table. p values are given.



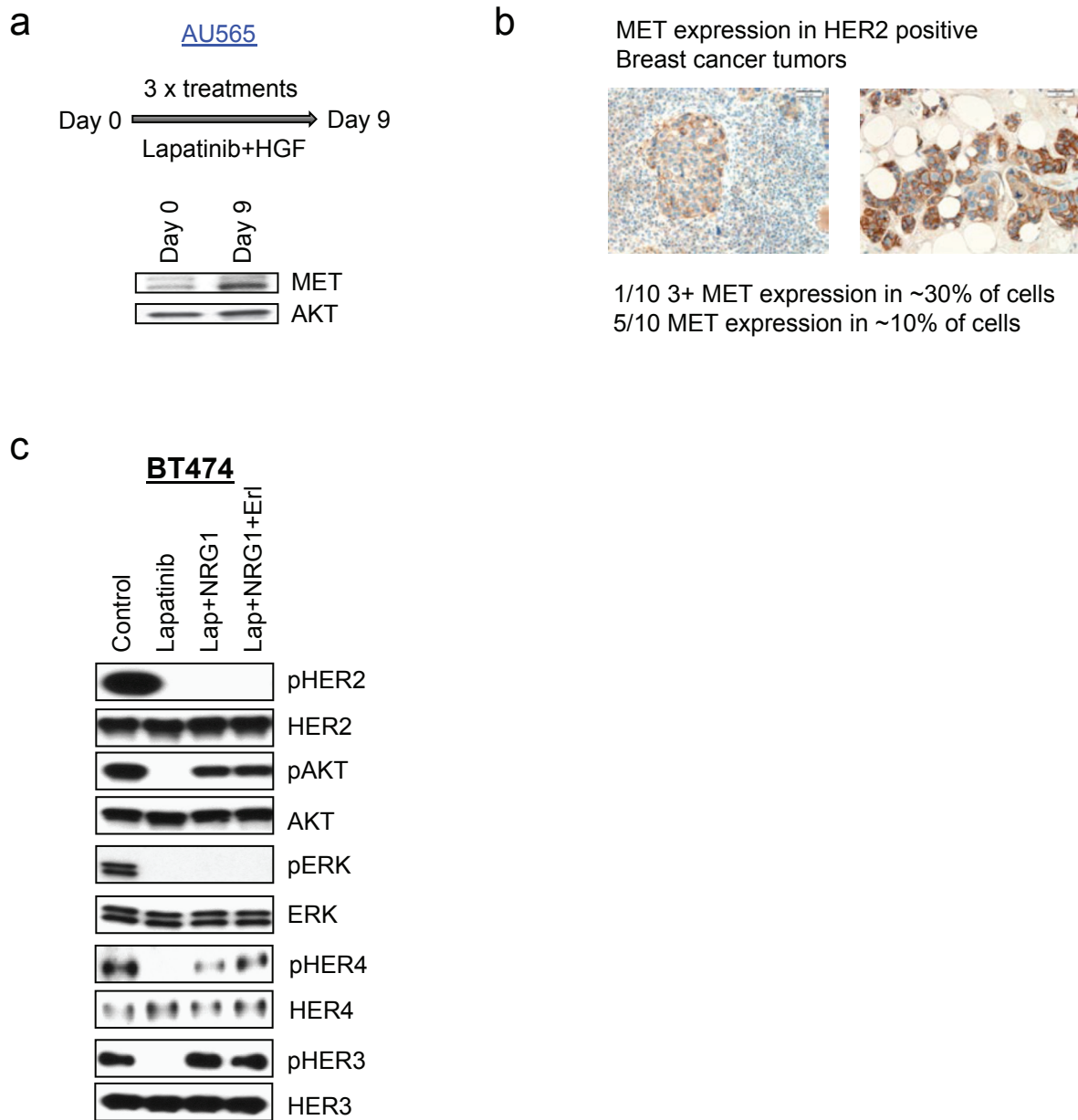
Supplemental Figure 5.

a, Immunoblots demonstrating activation of receptor without coupling to downstream survival signals in receptor expressing non-RTK ligand rescued cells. PLX: PLX4032, Lap: lapatinib. **b**, Immunoblots demonstrating activation of receptor with coupling to at least one downstream survival signal in receptor expressing non-RTK ligand rescued cells. PLX: PLX4032, TAE: TAE684, Erl: erlotinib. **c**, Immunoblots demonstrating the failure of RTK ligands to activate the cognate receptor and corresponding downstream survival signals in receptor expressing non-RTK ligand rescued cells. PLX: PLX4032, TAE: TAE684, Erl: erlotinib.



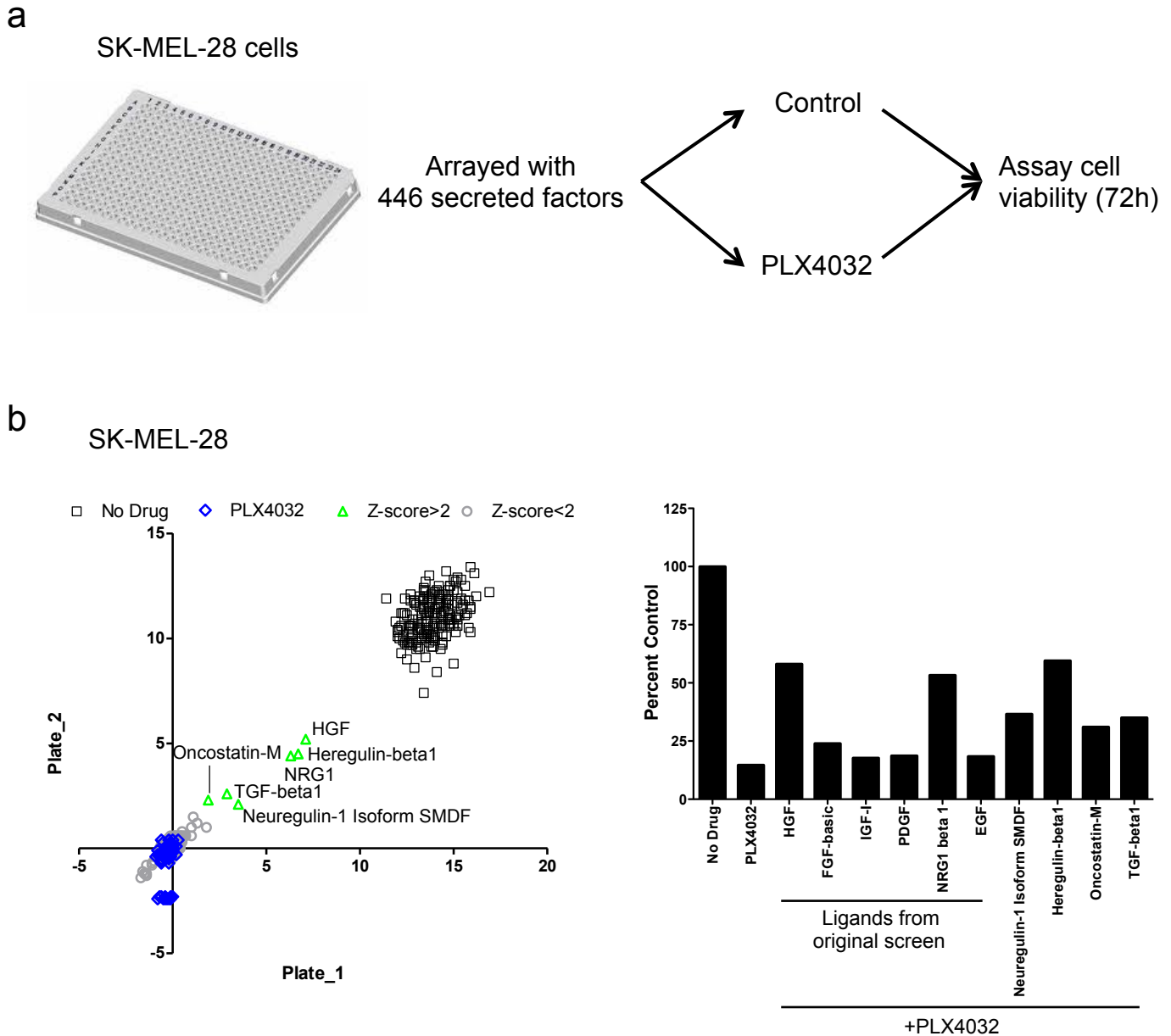
Supplemental Figure 6.

a, Cell viability assay demonstrating suppression of cell proliferation in H3122 EML4-ALK translocated NSCLC cancer cell line following treatment with TAE684 or crizotinib (72h). Cells were co-treated with 50ng/mL HGF. Graphs show average values of technical duplicates from one representative experiment out of two independent experiments. **b**, Immunoblots showing the effect of acute TAE684 or crizotinib (1μM) treatment in the presence and absence of HGF (50ng/mL, 2h) on AKT and ERK phosphorylation. **c**, Syto 60 staining of H2228 EML4-ALK translocated NSCLC cells treated with TAE684 (2μM) in the presence and absence of HGF (50ng/mL) as indicated. Cells were treated every 3 days for 9 days. Images are representative of three biological replicates and values indicate mean \pm s.d. **d**, Syto 60 staining of H358 EGF-like ligand-driven NSCLC cells treated with Erlotinib (5μM) in the presence and absence of HGF (50ng/mL) as indicated. Cells were treated every 3 days for 9 days. Images are representative of three biological replicates and values indicate mean \pm s.d.



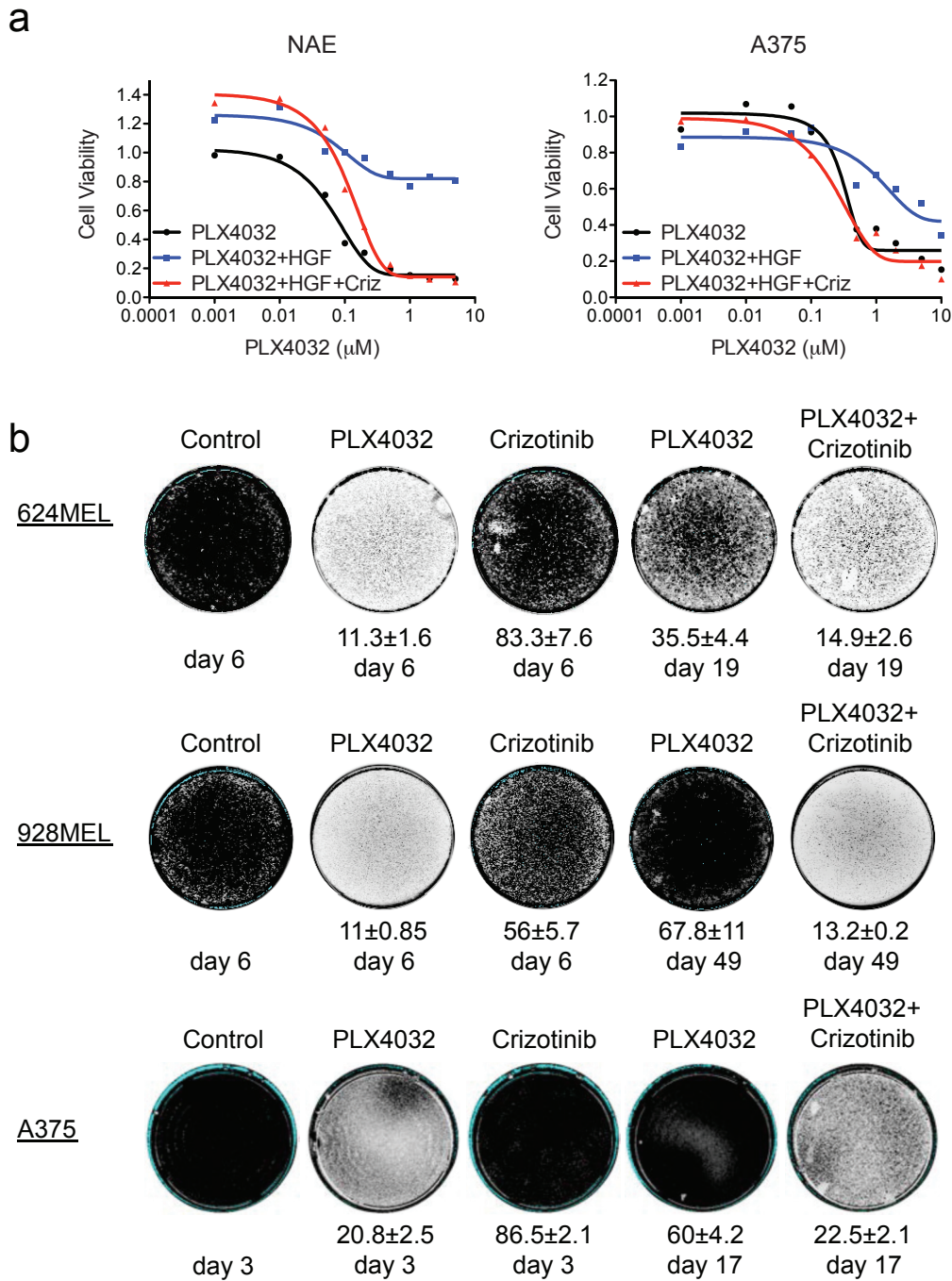
Supplemental Figure 7.

a, Selection of AU565 cells expressing elevated MET following 3x treatments with lapatinib (1 μ M) and HGF. **b**, Representative IHC showing MET expression in HER2 3+ breast cancer tissues. **c**, Immunoblots showing the effect of lapatinib (1 μ M) in the presence and absence of NRG1 (50ng/mL, 2h) on AKT and ERK phosphorylation. Cells were co-treated with erlotinib (0.5 μ M) as indicated. Lap: lapatinib, Erl: erlotinib.



Supplemental Figure 8.

a, Illustration depicting the analysis of 446 tested secreted factors on PLX4032 sensitivity in SK-MEL-28 cells. **b**, Summary of the results from the analysis of 446 tested secreted factors on 5 μ M PLX4032 treated SK-MEL-28 cells in the presence of 50ng/mL ligand (72h). Graph represents the ligands from the original analysis and newly identified soluble factors that rescued SK-MEL-28 cells from PLX4032 sensitivity. Graph shows the average value of two biological replicates.



Supplemental Figure 9.

a, Cell viability assay demonstrating suppression of cell proliferation in two *BRAF* mutant cell lines following treatment with PLX4032 (72h). Cells were co-treated with 50ng/mL RTK ligand and crizotinib (Criz, 0.5µM) as indicated. Graphs show average values of technical duplicates from one representative experiment out of two independent experiments. **b**, Syto 60 cell staining of A375, 624MEL and 928MEL *BRAF* mutant melanoma cell lines treated with either PLX4032 (5µM) and/or crizotinib (1µM) as indicated. Cells were treated twice weekly for the indicated times. Images are representative of three biological replicates and values indicate mean +/- s.d.

928MEL**Study data with Control Antibody**

Group #	Antibody Treatment	SMI Treatment	Dose (mg/kg)	Regimen	%TGI days	%TGI (AUC/Day)	lower CI	upper CI	PR	CR	Max %BW
1	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	-	10	QW	28	0	0	0	0	0	-13.2
2	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID)	10 + 50	QW, BID	28	131	103	172	1	0	-5.48
3	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 100	QW, QD	28	53	-3	92	0	0	-8.36
4	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID) + GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 50 + 100	QW, BID, QD	28	164	132	216	8	0	-5.36

Study data with Anti-MET agonist Antibody

Group #	Antibody Treatment	SMI Treatment	Dose (mg/kg)	Regimen	%TGI days	%TGI (AUC/Day)	lower CI	upper CI	PR	CR	Max %BW
5	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	-	10 + 50	QD	28	0	0	0	0	0	-16
6	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID)	10 + 100	QD	28	39	-14	70	0	0	-14.9
7	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 50 + 100	BID, QD	28	56	13	82	0	0	-12.5
8	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID) + GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 50	BID, QD	28	147	129	178	10	0	-10.6

624MEL**Study data with Control Antibody**

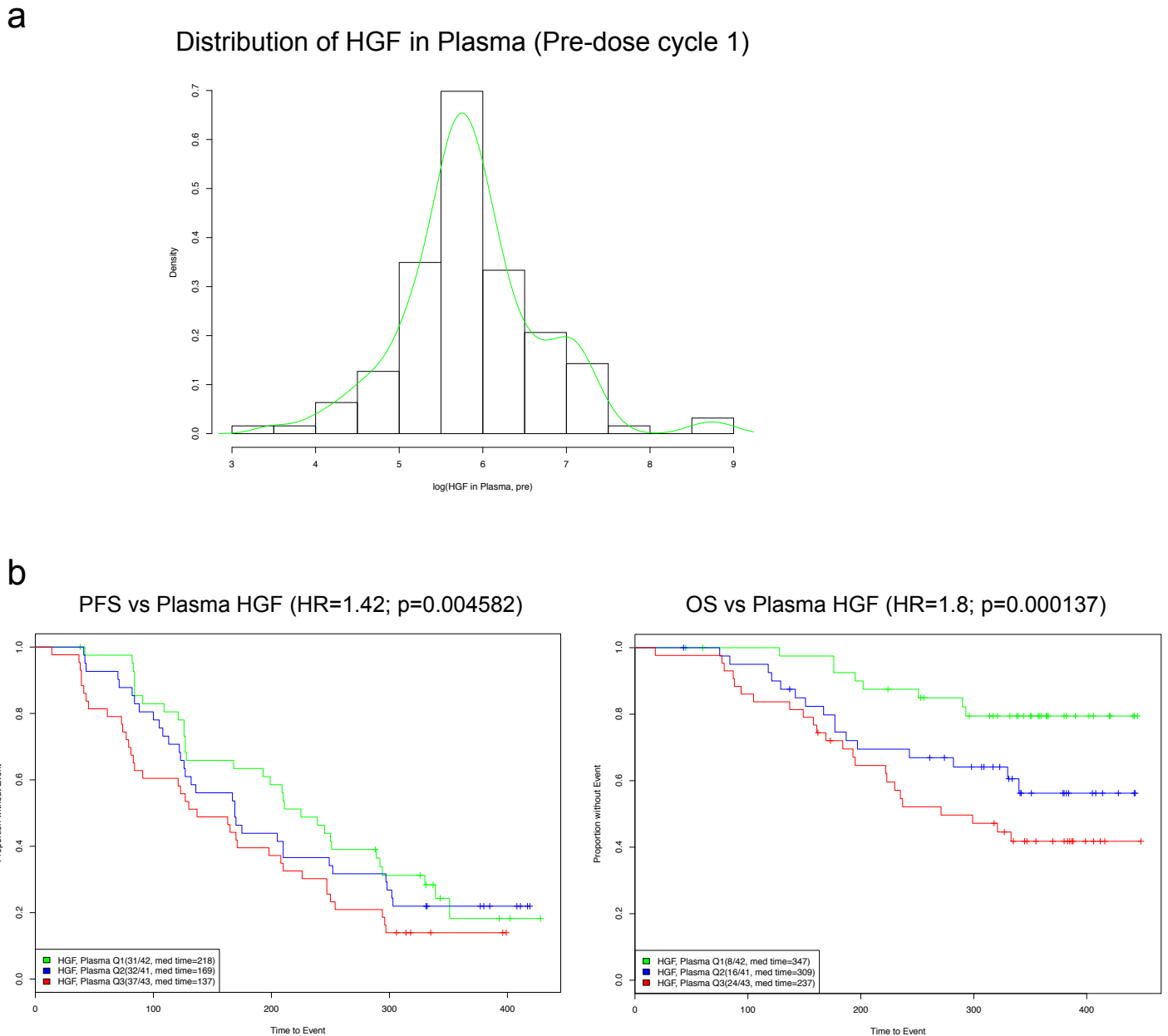
Group #	Antibody Treatment	SMI Treatment	Dose (mg/kg)	Regimen	%TGI days	%TGI (AUC/Day)	lower CI	upper CI	PR	CR	Max %BW
1	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	-	10	QW	29	0	0	0	0	0	-12.4
2	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID)	10 + 50	QW, BID	29	51	29	67	0	0	-4.05
3	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 100	QW, QD	29	37	10	57	0	0	-11.6
4	Anti-gp120 isotype control Ab (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID) + GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 50 + 100	QW, BID, QD	29	81	72	89	0	0	-3.34

Study data with Anti-MET agonist Antibody

Group #	Antibody Treatment	SMI Treatment	Dose (mg/kg)	Regimen	%TGI days	%TGI (AUC/Day)	lower CI	upper CI	PR	CR	Max %BW
5	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	-	10 + 50	QD	29	0	0	0	0	0	-9.14
6	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID)	10 + 100	QD	29	27	-7	50	0	0	-8.99
7	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 50 + 100	BID, QD	29	38	10	56	0	0	-10.4
8	3D6.16.6 (MET:1580) (10 mg/kg, IP, QW)	PLX4032 (50 mg/kg, PO, BID) + GDC-0712 (100 mg/kg, PO, QD)	10 + 50	BID, QD	29	73	58	83	0	0	-5.5

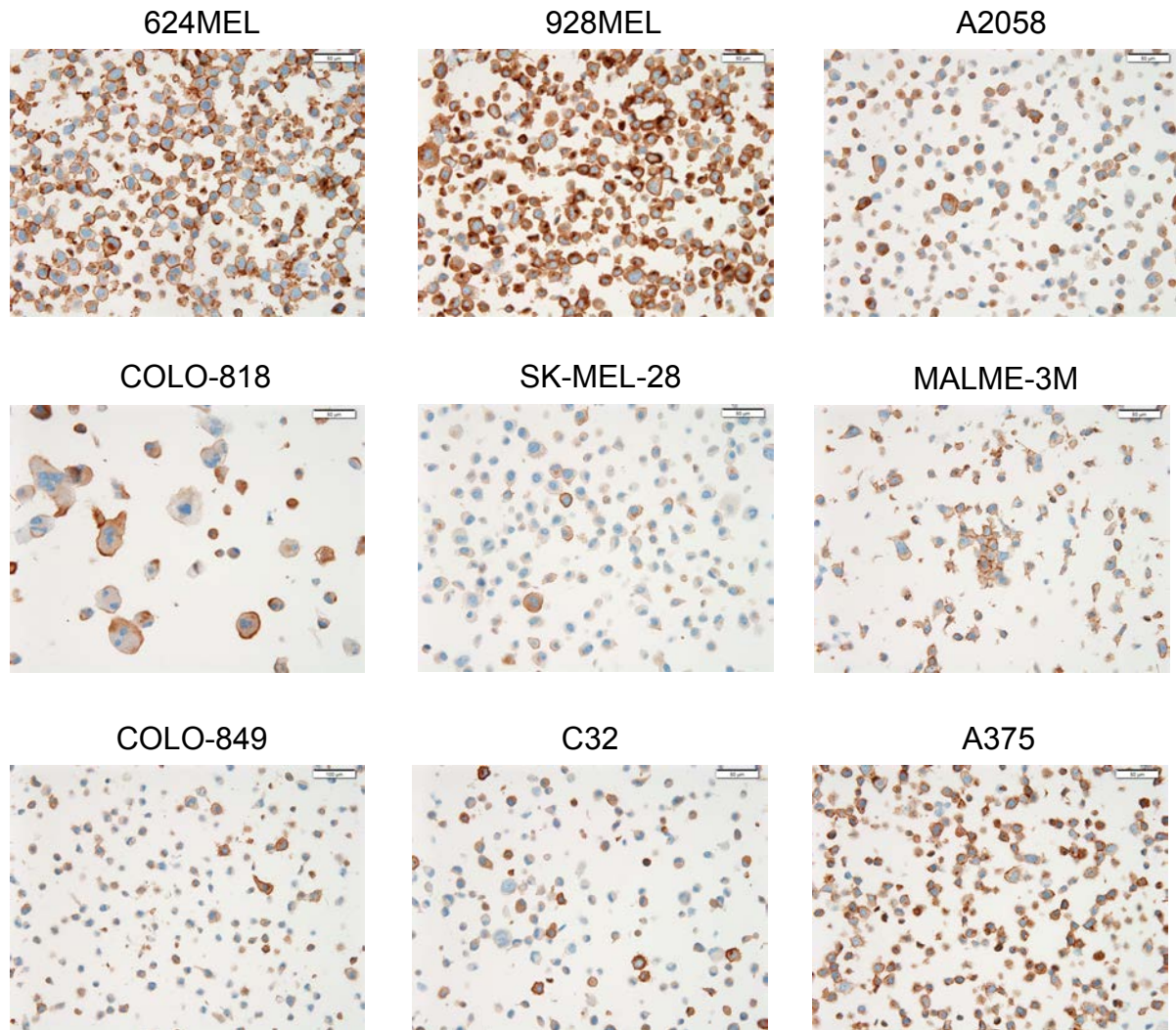
Supplemental Figure 10.

Tables summarizing results from the 928MEL and 624MEL xenograft studies.



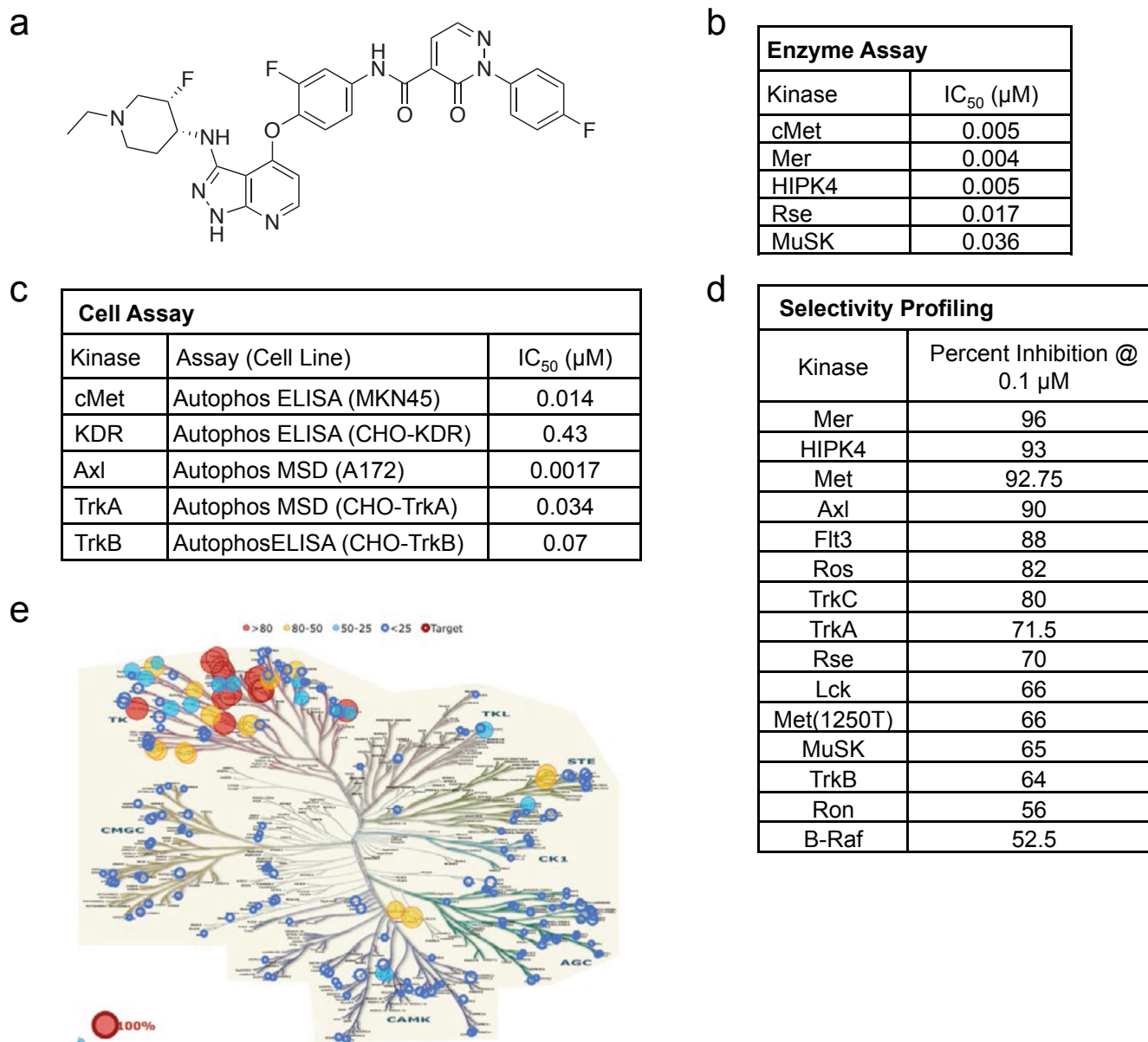
Supplemental Figure 11.

a, Histogram (black) showing the frequency distribution of the log (HGF) levels, with empirical density (green) superimposed, from 126 metastatic melanoma patients enrolled on the BRIM2 trial, pre-dose cycle 1 (Kolmogorov-Smirnoff p-value for departures from normality is 0.18). **b**, Progression free survival (PFS) and overall survival (OS) in metastatic melanoma patients treated with PLX4032. Patients were stratified into three groups based on their plasma HGF level (green is low (Q1), blue is intermediate (Q2), and red is high (Q3). Number of events/patients and medium time to event is shown for each group. The cox-proportional model of the outcome on the continuous outcome was used to calculate the hazard ratio and corresponding p-value.



Supplemental Figure 12.

“IHC” staining of MET protein in *BRAF* mutant melanoma cancer cells grown in culture.

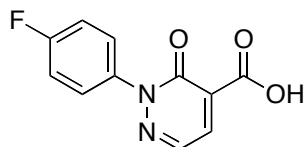


Supplemental Figure 13.

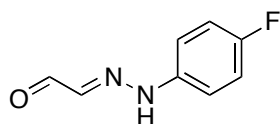
a, Structure of GDC-0712. **b**, Enzyme IC₅₀s for cMet and selected kinases. cMet potency was determined using phosphorylation of poly(Glu,Tyr) by activated cMet kinase domain, with detection by ELISA. Data is geometric mean of multiple determinations (n=5). Other kinase assays were carried out using Invitrogen SelectScreen service according to Invitrogen standard protocols. All IC₅₀s were determined with [ATP] at approximate values for K_m. **c**, Potency and selectivity of GDC-0712 against selected RTKs in cell-based assays. All assays measured RTK autophosphorylation in the cell lines specified in the table, following 2-hour incubation with compound in the presence of 10% FBS. **d**, Kinase selectivity profiling data. GDC-0712 was assayed at 0.1 μM against a panel of 210 kinases using Invitrogen SelectScreen service. All kinases with >50% inhibition are listed. **e**, Graphic representation of GDC-0712 kinase selectivity. Percent inhibition of specific kinases at 0.1 μM compound is represented by size and color of circles overlaid on the human kinome.

Supplemental Methods: GDC-0712 synthesis and physical characterisation.

GDC-0712 (N-(4-(3-((3S,4R)-1-ethyl-3-fluoropiperidin-4-ylamino)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-4-yloxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxamide) (according to the procedures described in international patent application WO2007103308 A2):

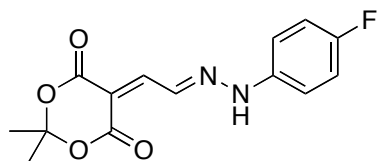


Preparation of **2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-carboxylic acid**.



Step A: Preparation of **(E)-2-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)hydrazono)acetaldehyde**:

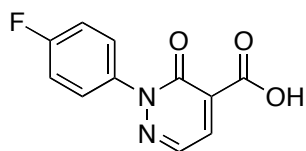
A mixture of 1-(4-fluorophenyl)hydrazine hydrochloride (5.0 g, 30.75 mmol), water (20 mL), and acetic acid (20 mL) was added with stirring to a 40% aqueous solution of glyoxal (17.6 mL, 153.8 mmol) over 20 minutes. Stirring was continued for 2 hours and the mixture was then filtered. The precipitate was washed with water and dried to afford 5.0 g (98%) of the desired product. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.56 (d, 1H), 8.63 (br s, 1H), 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.3. LRMS (ESI pos) m/e 151.1 (M-16).



Step B: Preparation of **(E)-5-(2-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)hydrazono)ethylidene)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione**:

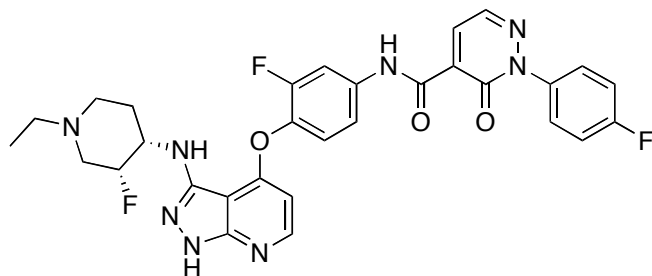
A suspension of dioxan-dione (1.44 g, 10.0 mmol) and (E)-2-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)hydrazono)acetaldehyde (1.66 g, 10.0 mmol) in toluene (15 mL) was treated with acetic acid (5 drops) and piperidine (5 drops). The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temp for 17 hours. The precipitated condensation product was filtered and thoroughly washed with light petroleum to afford 2.87 g (98%) of the desired product. ^1H

NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃) δ 8.72 (d, 1H), 8.24 (d, 1H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, 2H), 1.76 (s, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.1.

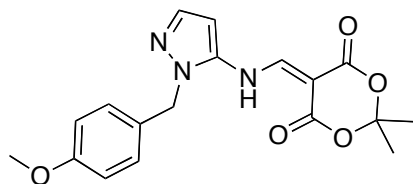


Step C: Preparation of **2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazin-4-carboxylic acid**:

A mixture of (E)-5-(2-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)hydrazono)ethylidene)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (0.60 g, 2.05 mmol) and NaOMe (0.133 g, 2.46 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL) was heated under reflux for 15 hours. The salt was treated with cold 1N HCl solution, extracted with DCM, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated to afford 0.42 g (87%) of the desired product. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.57 (br s, 1H), 8.29 (m, 2H), 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.24 (m, 2H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.7. LRMS (ESI pos) m/e 235.1 (M+1).



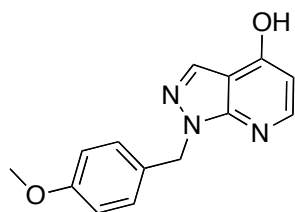
Preparation of **\pm N-(4-(3-((3R,4S)-1-ethyl-3-fluoropiperidin-4-ylamino)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-4-yloxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxamide**.



Step A: Preparation of **5-((1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-ylamino)methylene)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione**:

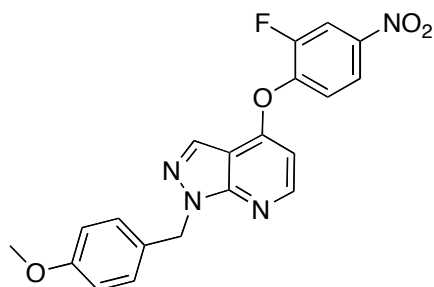
A stirred mixture of triethoxymethane (339 mL, 2037 mmol), and 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (Meldrum's acid) (35.2 g, 244 mmol) was heated to 80°C for 1 hour. A suspension of 1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-amine [41.4 g, 204 mmol; prepared

according to the procedure described previously²⁹, except desalting was performed as follows: 1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-amine hydrochloride (44 g) was partitioned between MTBE (300 mL) and 1N aqueous NaOH (300 mL), after separating the phases, the aqueous suspension was re-extracted with MTBE (8 x 100 mL), followed by drying (Na₂SO₄) the combined organic phases, and concentration in vacuo to obtain the free-based 1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (30 g) in triethoxymethane (339 mL, 2037 mmol) was added at once and heating at 80°C was continued for 18 hours under N₂. After cooling to room temperature, toluene azeotrope (2 x 200 mL) was utilized to remove EtOH. The resulting suspension was diluted with diethyl ether (500 mL) and filtered to obtain a yellow solid (33.5 g, 46%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.13 (d, *J*=13 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J*=13 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J*=2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.21 (d, *J*=2 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 6H).



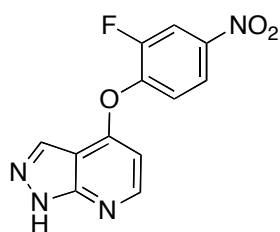
Step B: Preparation of 1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-4-ol:

To a stirred biphenyl-diphenyl ether eutectic (also called Dowtherm) (100 mL) at 240°C under N₂ was added 5-((1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-ylamino)methylene)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (33.5 g, 93.7 mmol) in portions as a solid over a 10 minute period. After addition was complete, the mixture was heated at 240°C for 10 minutes. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with hexanes (300 mL), and the hexanes were decanted along with the majority of the Dowtherm. The remaining residue was diluted with diethyl ether (200 mL), and the ether was decanted from the residue and discarded. Lastly the residue was suspended in DCM (100 mL). The stirred suspension was diluted with diethyl ether (300 mL) and filtered. The resulting off-white solid (22.7 g, 91%) was dried under high vacuum. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.7 (br s, 1H), 8.17 (br s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.45 (br s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H).



Step C: Preparation of **4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine**:

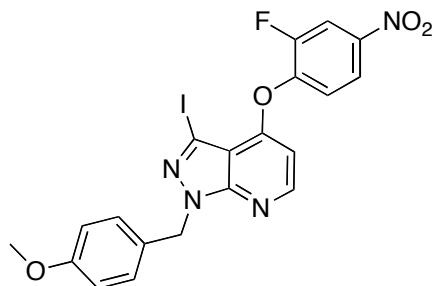
A stirred mixture of 1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-4-ol (22.00 g, 86.18 mmol) cesium carbonate (28.08 g, 86.18 mmol), 1,2-difluoro-4-nitrobenzene (13.71 g, 86.18 mmol) and DMA (100 mL) was heated to 100°C for 1 hour. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was partitioned between DCM (500 mL) and water (500 mL). The phases were separated, and the organic phase was washed with water (3 x 200 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was triturated with diethyl ether (100 mL) and hexanes (200 mL) co-solvent, and the resulting beige powder was filtered. A second crop was obtained after cooling in a -10°C freezer overnight. The two crops were combined (28 g, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d, *J*=5.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J*=8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J*=8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, *J*=5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -124.2 (m).



Step D: Preparation of **4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine**:

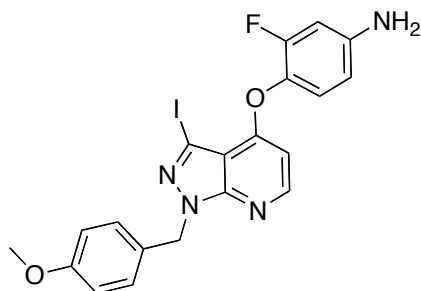
A stirred mixture of 4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine (27.6 g, 70.0 mmol) and TFA (53.9 mL, 700 mmol) was heated to reflux for 18 hours under N₂. The reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature, and then concentrated in vacuo using toluene (4 x 100 mL) to azeotrope residual TFA. The residue was diluted with EtOAc (200 mL) and carefully neutralized (pH = 8-9) with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (100 mL). The biphasic suspension was stirred at room temperature for

30 minutes. The suspension was filtered. The resulting solid was dried by toluene azeotrope (2 x 200 mL) to obtain the product (18.7 g, 97%). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz) δ 13.85 (br s, 1H), 8.40 (m, 2H), 8.15 (m, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.66 (m, 1H), 6.65 (m, 1H).

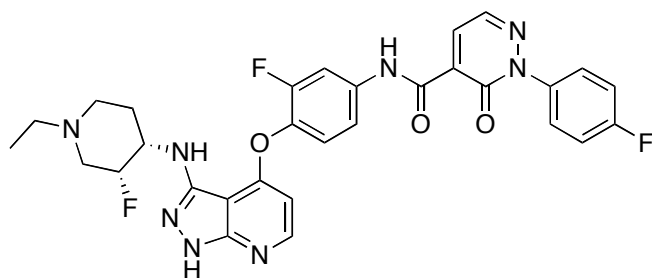


Step E: Preparation of 4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-iodo-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine:

To a stirred solution of 4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine (16.7 g, 60.9 mmol) in DMF (250 mL) was added freshly ground potassium hydroxide (10.3 g, 183 mmol) followed by iodine (23.2 g, 91.4 mmol) under N₂ at room temperature. The dark reaction was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours, covered by a foil to minimize light exposure. The reaction was then heated to 50°C for 3 hours. The reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature. The crude reaction mixture was transferred via cannula into a stirred solution of 1-(chloromethyl)-4-methoxybenzene (11.1 g, 70.7 mmol) in DMF (100 mL) which was cooled in an ice bath under N₂. The reaction was allowed to stir for 18 hours under N₂ at room temperature. The mixture was then diluted with DCM (1L) and washed with 5% aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (1L). The aqueous phase was back-extracted with DCM (2 x 200 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with water (4 x 500 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was triturated with DCM (100 mL), and the undissolved solid removed by filtration. The filtrate was purified by Biotage Flash 65, eluting with 10% EtOAc/hexanes, 20% EtOAc/hexanes, then 30% EtOAc/hexanes to elute the desired product. The product was obtained as a pale yellow solid (16.6 g, 47%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, *J*=6 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 7.3.4 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.36 (d, *J*=6 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H).



Step F: Preparation of 3-fluoro-4-(3-iodo-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-4-yloxy)aniline: A stirred mixture of 4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-iodo-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine (10.4 g, 20.0 mmol), stannous chloride-dihydrate (22.6 g, 100.0 mmol), and absolute EtOH (200 mL) was heated to 65°C for 1.5 hours under N₂. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was concentrated in vacuo, and then diluted with DCM (1.00 mL) and water (100 mL). Aqueous 2N NaOH was added until the pH of the aqueous phase was in the 11-12 range. The biphasic suspension was filtered through a pad of celite, rinsing with DCM (3 x 100 mL). The filtered biphasic suspension was separated, and the aqueous phase was re-extracted with DCM (3 x 75 mL). The combined organic phases were dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated. Yield: 7.90 g, 78%. The product was used in the next step without purification. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30 (d, *J*=6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J*=9 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (m, 2H), 6.24 (m, 1H), 5.61 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H).



Step G: Preparation of **±N-(4-(3-((3R,4S)-1-ethyl-3-fluoropiperidin-4-ylamino)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-4-yloxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxamide:**

A mixture of 3-fluoro-4-(3-iodo-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-4-yloxy)aniline (0.123 g, 0.25 mmol), ±(3*S*,4*R*)-tert-butyl 4-amino-3-fluoropiperidine-1-carboxylate (0.164 g, 0.750 mmol, prepared according to WO 2006/087543), copper(I) iodide (0.00952 g, 0.0500 mmol), (*S*)-pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid (0.0115 g, 0.100

mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.173 g, 1.25 mmol), and DMSO (1 mL) was stirred at 100°C for 3 days. The reaction was partitioned between EtOAc and water. The phases were separated and the aqueous phase was re-extracted with EtOAc (5 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with water, dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered, and concentrated. The crude was purified by preparative TLC (1 mm thickness, $R_f=0.56$) eluting with 10% MeOH/ $CHCl_3$ (LRMS (APCI+): m/z 581 ($M+1$) detected). The purified material ((3*R*,4*S*)-*tert*-butyl 4-(4-(4-amino-2-fluorophenoxy)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-3-ylamino)-3-fluoropiperidine-1-carboxylate) was then added to a reaction mixture containing EDCI (43.6 mg, 0.227 mmol), 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxylic acid (53.2 mg, 0.227 mmol), HOBt-hydrate (34.8 mg; 0.227 mmol) and DIEA (0.0792 ml, 0.455 mmol) in DCM (1 mL) at ambient temperature that had been stirring for 15 min. The resulting solution was stirred for 18 hours at ambient temperature. To a separate 1 dram vial was added an additional equivalent of the 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxylic acid, HOBt, DIEA, and EDCI in DCM (0.5 mL). This mixture was stirred for 15 minutes, then added to the original reaction mixture, which was stirred for an additional day at ambient temperature. The crude reaction mixture was loaded directly on to a preparative TLC plate (2 mm thickness) and eluted with 10% MeOH/DCM ($R_f=0.70$). A second preparative TLC plate (1 mm thickness, $R_f=0.17$) eluting with 1:1 EtOAc/hexanes was utilized to obtain pure product ((3*R*,4*S*)-*tert*-butyl 3-fluoro-4-(4-(2-fluoro-4-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxamido)phenoxy)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-3-ylamino)piperidine-1-carboxylate, 35 mg, 39%). Combined material (58 mg, 0.0728 mmol) from several reactions was then treated with 2,2,2-trifluoroacetic acid (0.280 ml, 3.64 mmol) and stirred for 5 minutes at room temperature under N_2 . The mixture was concentrated in vacuo, using toluene to azeotrope (3 x 5 mL) residual TFA. The crude product was carried forward as a TFA salt without purification at this step and was combined with acetaldehyde (5 mg, 0.1 mmol), sodium triacetoxyborohydride (25 mg, 0.12 mmol), and DCM (0.5 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours. Water (5 mL) was added, and the aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (3 x 5 mL). The organic layers were combined and dried (Na_2SO_4). Concentrated and purified by preparative TLC, eluting with 5% MeOH (containing 7*N* NH_3) in $CHCl_3$ to give *N*-(4-(3-

((3*R*,4*S*)-1-ethyl-3-fluoropiperidin-4-ylamino)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-4-yloxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydropyridazine-4-carboxamide, Yield: 8 mg (14%). LRMS (APCI+): *m/z* 725 (M+1) detected. This material was combined with 2,2,2-trifluoroacetic acid (0.43 mL, 5.5 mmol) and heated to 80°C in a sealed vessel for 2 hours. The reaction was concentrated in vacuo, using toluene (2 x 5 mL) to azeotrope residual TFA. The resulting residue was dissolved in DCM, and purified by preparative TLC. The purified product was re-dissolved in DCM (1 mL) and acidified with 2N HCl in diethyl ether (0.5 mL). The solvent and excess HCl was removed in vacuo, using EtOH to azeotrope (3 x 5 mL). The product was obtained as a pale yellow powder (4 mg, 51%). HPLC: 95% purity (220 nm); LRMS (ESI+): 97% purity, 220 nm, *m/z* 605 (M+1) detected; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD-*d*₃) δ 11.98 (s, 1H), 8.35 (m, 3H), 8.09 (d, *J*=13 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J*=9 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J*=5 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, *J*=47 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (m, 1H), 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.28 (m, 2H), 2.34 (m, 2H), 1.39 (t, *J*=7 Hz, 3H).

References

- 29 Misra, R. N. *et al.* 1*H*-Pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine inhibitors of cyclin-dependent kinases. *Bioorg Med Chem Lett* **13**, 1133-1136 (2003).

Cat #	Product Name	Product Category	Manufacturer
310-11	4-1BB Ligand	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-15	4-1BB Receptor	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-14	Activin-A (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-15	Activin-B (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-22	AITRL	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-55B	Amphiregulin (98 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-06	ANG-1 (HeLa cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-07	ANG-2 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-10C	APRIL (insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-17	Artemin	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
310-13	BAFF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-13R	BAFF Receptor	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-47	BCA-1/BLC (CXCL13)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
310-16	BCMA	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-02	BDNF	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
450-01	beta-NGF	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
100-50	Betacellulin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-04	BMP-13/CDMP-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-02	BMP-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-24B	BMP-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-05	BMP-4 (HeLa cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-05ET	BMP-4 (truncated; E.coli derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-06	BMP-6 (HEK 293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-03	BMP-7 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-50	BRAK (CXCL14)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-32	Cardiotrophin-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-01	CD22 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-05	CDNF	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
300-66	Chemerin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-13	CNTF	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech

300-54	CTACK (CXCL27)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
120-19	CTGF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-16	CTGFL/WISP-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-55	CXCL16	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
120-25	CYR61	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-30	DKK-1 (HEK293 cells)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
150-15	E-Selectin (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-44	EG-VEGF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-15R	EGF Receptor (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-22	ENA-78/CXCL5 (5-78 a.a.)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-22B	ENA-78/CXCL5 (8-78 a.a.)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
150-01	Endostatin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-21	Eotaxin (CCL11)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-33	Eotaxin-2 (CCL24)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-48	Eotaxin-3 (CCL26)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
100-51	Epigen	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-04	Epiregulin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-35	Exodus-2 (CCL21)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
140-13	Fetuin A/AHSG (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-26	FGF-10	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-29	FGF-16	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-27	FGF-17	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-28	FGF-18	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-32	FGF-19	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-41	FGF-20	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-42	FGF-21	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-52	FGF-23	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-31	FGF-4	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-34	FGF-5	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-30	FGF-6	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-25	FGF-8	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech

100-23	FGF-9	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-17A	FGF-acidic	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-18B	FGF-basic	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-19	Flt3-Ligand	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-13	Follistatin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-31	Fractalkine (CX3CL1)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-23	G-CSF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-21	gAcrp30/Adipolean	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-20	gAcrp30/Adipolean Variant	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-39	Galectin-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-38	Galectin-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-41	GCP-2 (CXCL6)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
120-11	GDF-11	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-28	GDF-15/MIC-1 (cell culture derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-07	GDF-2 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-22	GDF-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-01	GDF-5 (BMP-14/CDMP-1)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-37	GDF-7	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-10	GDNF	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
300-03	GM-CSF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-37	GMF-beta	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
300-39	GRO-beta (CXCL2)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-40	GRO-gamma (CXCL3)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-11	GRO/MGSA (CXCL1)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
100-47	HB-EGF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-38B	HCC-1/CCL14 (66 a.a.)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-38	HCC-1/CCL14 (72 a.a.)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
100-03	Heregulin-beta1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-39	HGF (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-27	HVEM-Fc (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-37	I-309 (CCL1)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-46	I-TAC (CXCL11)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
150-05	ICAM-1 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors	Peprotech

		and Cytokines	
300-02BC	IFN-beta (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-02	IFN-gamma	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-02L	IFN-lambda 1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-02K	IFN-lambda 2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-02J	IFN-omega	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
350-10	IGF-BP1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
350-06B	IGF-BP2 (insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-08	IGF-BP3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
350-05B	IGF-BP4 (insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-05	IGF-BP5	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
350-07B	IGF-BP6 (insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
350-09	IGF-BP7	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-11	IGF-I	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-12	IGF-II	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-10	IL-10	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-11	IL-11	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-12	IL-12p70 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-12p80H	IL-12p80 (insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-13	IL-13	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-13A	IL-13 Variant	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-15	IL-15	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-16A	IL-16 (121 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-16	IL-16 (130 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-17	IL-17A	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-28	IL-17B	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-27	IL-17D	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-24	IL-17E	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech

200-25	IL-17F	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-19	IL-19	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-01A	IL-1alpha	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-01B	IL-1beta	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-01RA	IL-1RA	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-02	IL-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-20	IL-20	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-21	IL-21	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-22	IL-22	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-23	IL-23 (insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-03	IL-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-31	IL-31	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-33	IL-33	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-34	IL-34 (HEK293 cells)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-04	IL-4	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-05	IL-5	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-06	IL-6	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-07	IL-7	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-08M	IL-8 (72 a.a.) (CXCL8)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
200-08	IL-8 (77 a.a.) (CXCL8)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
200-09	IL-9	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-12	IP-10 (CXCL10)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
100-19	KGF (FGF-7)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-53	KLOTHO (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-58	LAG-1 (CCL4L1)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-56	LD78-beta (CCL3L1)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-44	LEC/NCC-4 (CCL-16)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-27	Leptin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-09B	LIGHT (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-20	Lymphotactin (XCL1)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-25	M-CSF	Human Growth Factors	Peprotech

		and Cytokines	
450-06	MANF	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
130-12	Maspin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-04	MCP-1/MCAF (CCL2)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-15	MCP-2 (CCL8)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-17	MCP-3 (CCL7)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-24	MCP-4 (CCL13)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-36	MDC (67 a.a.) (CCL22)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-36A	MDC (69 a.a.) (CCL22)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-57	MEC (CCL28)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
130-01	MIA	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-02	MIA-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-16	Midkine	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
300-26	MIG (CXCL9)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-08	MIP-1alpha (CCL3)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-09	MIP-1beta (CCL4)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-29	MIP-3 (CCL23)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-29A	MIP-3alpha (CCL20)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-29B	MIP-3beta (CCL19)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-34	MIP-4 (CCL18)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-43	MIP-5 (CCL15)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
120-00	Myostatin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-12	Myostatin Propeptide	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-14	NAP-2 (CXCL7)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
450-36D	Neuritin	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
450-11	Neurturin	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
450-18	NNT-1/BCSF-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-10C	NOGGIN (293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-26	NOV	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-03	NT-3	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
450-04	NT-4	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
300-10T	Oncostatin-M (209 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-10	Oncostatin-M (227 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-14	Osteoprotegerin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-03	OTOR	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-28	OX40 Ligand (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-13A	PDGF-AA	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-00AB	PDGF-AB	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-14B	PDGF-BB	Human Growth Factors	Peprotech

		and Cytokines	
100-00CC	PDGF-CC	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
150-06	PECAM-1 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-13	PEDF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-12	Persephin	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
300-16	PF-4 (CXCL4)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
450-15	Pleiotrophin	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
100-06	PIGF-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-56	PIGF-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-57	PIGF-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-46	Prokineticin-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-07	Prolactin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-09	PTHrP	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-06	RANTES (CCL5)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
130-15	Relaxin-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-10	Relaxin-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-22	RELM-beta	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-19	Resistin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-29	sCD100 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
110-01	sCD14 (293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-26	sCD23	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-30	sCD27 Ligand (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
450-42	sCD30 Ligand (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-31	sCD34 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-02	sCD40 Ligand	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-07	SCF	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-22A	SCGF-alpha	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-22B	SCGF-beta	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-28A	SDF-1alpha (CXCL12)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-28B	SDF-1beta (CXCL12)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
140-08	sDLL-1 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors	Peprotech

		and Cytokines	
140-07	sDLL-4 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-03H	sFas Ligand (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-20	sFas Receptor	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-29	sFRP-1 (HeLa cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-02R	sIL-2Ralpha (Insect cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-04R	sIL-4Ralpha (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
200-06R	sIL-6Ralpha (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
150-11	Slit2-N (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Neurotrophins	Peprotech
100-45	Sonic Hedgehog	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-36	SPARC/Osteonectin (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-01	sRANK Ligand	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-08	sRANK Receptor	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-07	sTNF-receptor Type I	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-12	sTNF-receptor Type II	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-18	sTRAIL receptor-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-19	sTRAIL receptor-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-04	sTRAIL/Apo2L	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-17	TACI	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-63	TAFA-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-30	TARC (CCL17)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-45	TECK (CCL25)	Human Chemokines	Peprotech
300-60	TFF-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-59	TFF-2	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-61	TFF-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-16A	TGF-alpha	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-21	TGF-beta1 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-35B	TGF-beta2 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-36E	TGF-beta3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-23	TL-1A	Human Growth Factors	Peprotech

		and Cytokines	
160-01	TLR-3 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-01A	TNF-alpha	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-01B	TNF-beta	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-18	TPO	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-09	TSG	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
300-62	TSLP	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-06	TWEAK	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
310-21	TWEAK Receptor	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
150-16	VAP-1 (CHO cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-11	Vaspin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
150-04	VCAM-1 (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-20A	VEGF-A (121 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-20	VEGF-A (165 a.a.)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-20B	VEGF-B	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-20C	VEGF-C (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
100-20D	VEGF-D (HEK293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
130-09	Visfatin	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-18	WISP-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-20	WISP-3	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-17	WNT-1	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-31	WNT-7A (HEK 293 cell derived)	Human Growth Factors and Cytokines	Peprotech
120-HD-001	PDGF	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
236-EG-01M	EGF	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
11350-1	IFN	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1927-ZN-010	BMP-1/PCP	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1073-BP-010	BMP-8a	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3209-BP-010	BMP-9	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
272-I-010	CCL1/I-309/TCA-3	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
324-HC-010	CCL14a/HCC-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
394-PA-010	CCL18/PARC	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
279-MC-010	CCL2/JE/MCP-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
270-LD-010	CCL3/MIP-1 alpha	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems

271-BME-010	CCL4/MIP-1 beta	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
278-RN-010	CCL5/RANTES	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
282-P3-010	CCL7/MCP-3/MARC	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
281-CP-010	CCL8/MCP-2	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
275-GR-010	CXCL1/GRO alpha/KC/CINC-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
266-IP-010	CXCL10/IP-10/CRG-2	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
350-NS-010	CXCL12/SDF-1 alpha	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
351-FS-010	CXCL12/SDF-1 beta	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
276-GB-010	CXCL2/GRO beta/MIP-2/CINC-3	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
277-GG-010	CXCL3/GRO gamma/CINC-2/DCIP-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
393-NP-010	CXCL7/NAP-2	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
208-IL-010	CXCL8/IL-8	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
618-IL-010	CXCL8/IL-8	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
392-MG-010	CXCL9/MIG	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
6628-DK-010	Dkk-2	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1269-DK-010	Dkk-4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
126-FL-010	Fas Ligand/TNFSF6	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
6937-GD-010	GDF-1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
788-G8-010	GDF-8/Myostatin	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
200-LA-010	IL-1 alpha/IL-1F1	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1870-IL-010	IL-26/AK155	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
2526-IL-010	IL-27	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1737-MS-010	MIS/AMH	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
295-OM-010	Oncostatin M/OSM	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
192-SF-010	sFRP-3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1319-TL-010	TL1A/TNFSF15	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
375-TL-010	TRAIL/TNFSF10	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
390-TN-010	TRANCE/TNFSF11/RANK L	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
6179-WN-010	Wnt-11	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
5036-WN-010	Wnt-3a	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
645-WN-010	Wnt-5a	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
670-FR-100	GFR alpha-3/GDNF R alpha-3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
683-RK-100	RANK/TNFRSF11A	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1548-TR-100	TROY/TNFRSF19	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11200-1	IFN-alpha	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11175-1	IFN-alpha 1	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11105-1	IFN-alpha 2	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11177-1	IFN-alpha 4	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11180-1	IFN-alpha 4	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11115-1	IFN-alpha B2	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11120-1	IFN-alpha C	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11125-1	IFN-alpha D	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11130-1	IFN-alpha F	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11135-1	IFN-alpha G	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11145-1	IFN-alpha H2	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11150-1	IFN-alpha I	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11160-1	IFN-alpha J1	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11165-1	IFN-alpha K	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
11190-1	IFN-alpha WA	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
240-B-002	TGF-beta 1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
302-B2-002	TGF-beta 2	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
243-B3-002	TGF-beta 3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
615-BMC-020	BMP-5	Growth Factors	R&D Systems

320-EO-020	CCL11/Eotaxin	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
359-EA-200	Ephrin-A3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
369-EA-200	Ephrin-A4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
374-EA-200	Ephrin-A5	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
395-EB-200	Ephrin-B3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1234-IL-025	IL-17C	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
B001-5	IL-18/IL-1F4	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1975-IL-025	IL-1F7/FIL1 zeta	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
2926-BP-025	BMP-10	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
327-P4-025	CCL13/MCP-4	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
363-MG-025	CCL15/MIP-1 delta	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
628-LK-025	CCL15/MIP-1 delta	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
802-HC-025	CCL16/HCC-4	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
364-DN-025	CCL17/TARC	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
361-MI-025	CCL19/MIP-3 beta	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
360-MP-025	CCL20/MIP-3 alpha	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
366-6C-025	CCL21/6Ckine	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
336-MD-025	CCL22/MDC	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
508-CK-025	CCL23/Ck beta 8-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
371-MP-025	CCL23/MPIF-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
343-E2-025	CCL24/Eotaxin-2/MPIF-2	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
334-TK-025	CCL25/TECK	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
653-E3-025	CCL26/Eotaxin-3	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
376-CT-025	CCL27/CTACK	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
717-VC-025	CCL28	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
509-MI-025	CCL3L1/MIP-1 alpha Isoform LD78 beta	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
3046-MB-025	CCL4L1/LAG-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
6420-CL-025	CD40 Ligand/TNFSF5	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
365-FR-025	CX3CL1/Fractalkine	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
672-IT-025	CXCL11/I-TAC	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
6448-SD-025	CXCL12/SDF-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
801-CX-025	CXCL13/BLC/BCA-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
866-CX-025	CXCL14/BRAK	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
4207-DM-025	CXCL17/VCC-1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
795-P4-025	CXCL4/PF4	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
649-EN-025	CXCL5/ENA-70	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
651-NA-025	CXCL5/ENA-74	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
254-XB-025	CXCL5/ENA-78	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
333-GC-025	CXCL6/GCP-2	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
6148-DR-025	Draxin	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
BT359	Ephrin-A3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
BT369	Ephrin-A4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
BT374	Ephrin-A5	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
BT395	Ephrin-B3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
231-BC-025	FGF acidic	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
234-FSE-025	FGF basic	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
2246-FG-025	FGF-12	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3867-FG-025	FGF-22	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1206-F3-025	FGF-3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1593-FB-025	FGF-BP	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3095-FB-025	Fibulin 5/DANCE	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
694-GL-025	GITR Ligand/TNFSF18	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1965-IL-025	IL-24	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems

1375-IL-025	IL-26/AK155	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1587-IL-025	IL-28A/IFN-lambda 2	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
5259-IL-025	IL-28B/IFN-lambda 3	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1598-IL-025	IL-29/IFN-lambda 1	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1078-IL-025	IL-36 alpha/IL-1F6	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1099-IL-025	IL-36 beta/IL-1F8	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
2320-IL-025	IL-36 gamma/IL-1F9	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1705-HH-025	Indian Hedgehog/Ihh	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
746-LF-025	Lefty-A	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
378-SM-025	Neuregulin-1 Isoform SMDF	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3870-N1-025	Neuropilin-1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
2215-N2-025	Neuropilin-2	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3218-ND-025	Nodal	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
185-OS-025	Osteoprotegerin/TNFRSF11B	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1159-SB-025	PDGF-DD	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1826-TS-025	Pentraxin 3/TSG-14	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
4645-RS-025	R-Spondin 1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3266-RS-025	R-Spondin 2	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3500-RS-025	R-Spondin 3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
4575-RS-025	R-Spondin 4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1827-SF-025	sFRP-4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1549-S1-025	Soggy-1/DkkL1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1406-ST-025	SOST/Sclerostin	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
2347-VE-025	VEGF	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
695-LT-025	XCL1/Lymphotactin	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
308-FK-005	Flt-3 Ligand	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
201-LB-005	IL-1 beta/IL-1F2	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
219-IL-005	IL-12	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
288-TP-005	Thrombopoietin/Tpo	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
6076-WN-005	Wnt-4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
11100-1	IFN-alpha A	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
2036-BC-050	BOC	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1028-CL-050	CD30 Ligand/TNFSF8	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
4777-DH-050	Desert Hedgehog/Dhh	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1118-DK-050	Dkk-3	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1810-EC-050	Endocan/ESM-1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
6417-A1-050	Ephrin-A1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
5988-FZ-050	Frizzled-1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3459-FZ-050	Frizzled-10	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
5847-FZ-050	Frizzled-4	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1617-FZ-050	Frizzled-5	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
1617-FZC-050	Frizzled-5	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
6178-FZ-050	Frizzled-7	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
6129-FZ-050	Frizzled-8	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
5190-GR-050	Gremlin	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
317-ILB-050	IL-17/IL-17A	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
3040-IL-050	IL-32 alpha	Cytokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
5889-KB-050	Klotho beta	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
3468-LE-050	LEDGF	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
296-HR-050	Neuregulin-1 alpha/NRG1 alpha	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
377-HB-050	Neuregulin-1 beta 1/NRG1 beta 1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
5898-NR-050	Neuregulin-1/NRG1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
2420-PG-050	Progranulin/PGRN	Growth Factors	R&D Systems

6266-SF-050	sFRP-5	Growth Factors	R&D Systems
5154-TA-050	TAFA1/FAM19A1	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
4179-TA-050	TAFA2/FAM19A2	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
5099-TA-050	TAFA4/FAM19A4	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
5148-TA-050	TAFA5/FAM19A5	Chemokines & Receptors	R&D Systems
1341-WF-050	WIF-1	Growth Factors	R&D Systems

Supplemental Table 1: List of the 446 secreted factors used in the screen.