

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2.** Effect of 3,4,6-O-Bu<sub>3</sub>GlcNAc exposure on gene expression of chondrocytes cultured without IL-1 $\beta$  in three-dimensional hydrogels. **(A)** Gene expression changes for the extracellular matrix markers *aggrecan*, *type II* collagen and *type I collagen*. **(B)** Gene expression changes for the inflammatory markers *MMP13*,  $NF\kappa B1$ , and  $I\kappa B\alpha$ .