

Table S1. Log relative risks in original age groups as reported in pooling projects

| Disease outcome | Original source of RRs | Original age range or age at event | Log(RR) (95% CI) |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Systolic blood pressure (SBP) | | | |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 40-49 | 0.36(0.32-0.40) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 50-59 | 0.35(0.33-0.36) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 60-69 | 0.31(0.30-0.32) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 60-79 | 0.26(0.25-0.27) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 80-89 | 0.20(0.18-0.22) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 50-59 | 0.51(0.42-0.60) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.33(0.26-0.39) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 70-79 | 0.27(0.21-0.33) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 50-59 | 0.52(0.45-0.62) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 60-69 | 0.40(0.34-0.45) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 70-79 | 0.35(0.30-0.40) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 80-89 | 0.13(0.07-0.20) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 50-59 | 0.56(0.49-0.63) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.43(0.37-0.49) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 70-79 | 0.33(0.26-0.40) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 80-89 | 0.24(0.12-0.36) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | PSC | 50-59 | 0.48(0.42-0.54) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | PSC | 60-69 | 0.42(0.38-0.47) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | PSC | 70-79 | 0.34(0.29-0.38) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | PSC | 80-89 | 0.34(0.26-0.42) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | APCSC | 50-59 | 0.76(0.69-0.82) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.51(0.46-0.58) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | APCSC | 70-79 | 0.34(0.26-0.42) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | APCSC | 80-89 | 0.13(-0.01-0.29) |
| Hypertensive heart disease | PSC | 68 | 0.76(0.69-0.80) |
| Hypertensive heart disease | APCSC | 30-44 | 1.83(0.99-2.66) |
| Hypertensive heart disease | APCSC | 45-60 | 0.92(0.40-1.43) |
| Hypertensive heart disease | APCSC | 60-70 | 0.56(0.34-0.78) |
| Hypertensive heart disease | APCSC | 70-80 | 0.43(0.21-0.63) |
| Hypertensive heart disease | APCSC | 80-100 | 0.46(0.21-0.69) |
| Aortic aneurysm | PSC | 68 | 0.30(0.24-0.36) |
| Rheumatic heart disease | PSC | 64 | 0.15(0.06-0.25) |
| Inflammatory heart disease | PSC | 67 | 0.23(0.14-0.32) |
| Other cardiovascular disease | PSC | 65 | 0.30(0.17-0.41) |
| Other cardiovascular disease | APCSC | 71 | 0.25(0.20-0.30) |

| Disease outcome | Original source of RRs | Original age range or age at event | Log(RR) (95% CI) |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total cholesterol (TC) | | | |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 40-59 | 0.31(0.14-0.49) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 60-69 | 0.12(-0.01-0.24) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 70-79 | -0.06(-0.16-0.05) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 80-89 | -0.09(-0.23-0.05) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 25-34 | 0.05(-0.37-0.46) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 35-44 | 0.59(0.51-0.66) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 45-54 | 0.35(0.30-0.40) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 55-64 | 0.18(0.13-0.23) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 65-74 | 0.10(0.03-0.16) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 75-84 | 0.13(0.02-0.24) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 85-99 | 0.12(-0.20-0.45) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 40-49 | 0.82(0.73-0.87) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 50-59 | 0.54(0.49-0.58) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 60-69 | 0.33(0.30-0.37) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 70-79 | 0.20(0.16-0.22) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 80-89 | 0.16(0.12-0.20) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 25-34 | 0.61(0.48-0.74) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 35-44 | 0.58(0.53-0.63) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 45-54 | 0.53(0.49-0.56) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 55-64 | 0.31(0.28-0.34) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 65-74 | 0.22(0.19-0.26) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 75-84 | 0.14(0.07-0.21) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 85-99 | 0.36(0.22-0.49) |

| Disease outcome | Original source of RRs | Original age range or age at event | Log(RR) (95% CI) |
|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Fasting plasma glucose (FPG) | | | |
| Total stroke | APCSC | 30-60 | 0.31(0.01-0.60) |
| Total stroke | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.25(0.15-0.35) |
| Total stroke | APCSC | 70-99 | 0.08(-0.04-0.19) |
| Total stroke | DECODE | 25-44 | -0.54(-1.31-0.22) |
| Total stroke | DECODE | 45-54 | 0.17(0.04-0.30) |
| Total stroke | DECODE | 55-64 | 0.18(0.11-0.25) |
| Total stroke | DECODE | 65-74 | 0.17(0.10-0.24) |
| Total stroke | DECODE | 75-99 | -0.04(-0.46-0.27) |
| Total stroke | ERFC | 63 | 0.12(0.04-0.22) |
| Total stroke | ERFC | 72.8 | 0.13(0.07-0.21) |
| Total stroke | ERFC | 81.8 | 0.07(0.07-0.19) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 30-60 | 0.35(0.23-0.48) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.18(0.06-0.30) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 70-99 | 0.18(0.07-0.29) |
| Ischemic heart disease | DECODE | 25-44 | -0.09(-0.46-0.27) |
| Ischemic heart disease | DECODE | 45-54 | 0.18(0.10-0.25) |
| Ischemic heart disease | DECODE | 55-64 | 0.17(0.13-0.19) |
| Ischemic heart disease | DECODE | 65-74 | 0.13(0.09-0.17) |
| Ischemic heart disease | DECODE | 75-99 | 0.14(0.06-0.23) |
| Ischemic heart disease | ERFC | 62.8 | 0.12(0.08-0.17) |
| Ischemic heart disease | ERFC | 72.5 | 0.14(0.08-0.21) |
| Ischemic heart disease | ERFC | 81.8 | 0.10(0.05-0.17) |

| Disease outcome | Original source of RRs | Original age range or age at event | Log(RR) (95% CI) |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Body mass index (BMI) | | | |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 35-59 | 0.41(0.33-0.48) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 60-69 | 0.34(0.28-0.40) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 70-79 | 0.27(0.21-0.34) |
| Ischemic heart disease | PSC | 80-89 | 0.26(0.16-0.37) |
| Ischemic heart disease | ERFC | 64.5 | 0.34(0.30-0.39) |
| Ischemic heart disease | ERFC | 75.1 | 0.26(0.21-0.31) |
| Ischemic heart disease | ERFC | 85.5 | 0.20(0.14-0.26) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 30-59 | 0.59(0.47-0.69) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.26(0.13-0.38) |
| Ischemic heart disease | APCSC | 70-99 | 0.15(0.08-0.24) |
| Ischemic stroke | PSC | 71.8 | 0.32(0.21-0.44) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 30-59 | 0.56(0.41-0.69) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.29(0.13-0.47) |
| Ischemic stroke | APCSC | 70-99 | 0.13(0.01-0.26) |
| Ischemic stroke | ERFC | 65.9 | 0.34(0.27-0.41) |
| Ischemic stroke | ERFC | 76.6 | 0.18(0.10-0.26) |
| Ischemic stroke | ERFC | 86.5 | 0.13(0.02-0.23) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | PSC | 66.2 | 0.42(0.28-0.58) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | ERFC | 66 | 0.36(0.22-0.52) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | ERFC | 76.6 | 0.22(-0.04-0.46) |
| Haemorrhagic stroke | ERFC | 86.6 | 0.11(-0.20-0.41) |
| Diabetes | PSC | 35-59 | 1.53(1.26-1.78) |
| Diabetes | PSC | 60-69 | 1.08(0.89-1.26) |
| Diabetes | PSC | 70-79 | 0.77(0.64-0.90) |
| Diabetes | PSC | 80-89 | 0.26(0.21-0.30) |
| Diabetes | APCSC | 30-59 | 0.93(0.72-1.16) |
| Diabetes | APCSC | 60-69 | 0.72(0.53-0.93) |
| Diabetes | APCSC | 70-99 | 0.53(0.29-0.75) |