

**Table S5.** Results of Welch’s ANOVA for carbon isotope data in coexisting species at 7.4 Ma, 6.5 Ma, and Recent. Asterisks for  $p < 0.05$ .

Age (Ma)	Species 1		Species 2		Species 3		$p$	Combined age
	Name	n	Name	n	Name	n		
Recent	<i>Golunda ellioti</i>	4	<i>Rattus</i> sp. + <i>Millardia</i> sp.	5	<i>Mus</i> spp.	5	<0.001*	
6.5	<i>Parapelomys robertsi</i>	4	<i>Karnimata huxleyi</i>	8	<i>Mus auctor</i>	10	0.001*	
7.4	<i>Karnimata</i> sp.	14	<i>Progonomys</i> sp.	8	<i>Mus</i> sp.	4	0.003*	7.2 Ma, 7.4 Ma