

Specificity Profiling of Protein Phosphatases toward Phosphoseryl and Phosphothreonyl Peptides

Qing Xiao, Rinrada Luechapanichkul, Yujing Zhai, and Dehua Pei*

Supporting Information

Table S1. Preferred VH1 Substrates Selected from Library II (XXXXXZAA) at 100 nM VH1^a

| Intensely Colored | | Lightly Colored | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Class I | Class II | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV |
| DDFEAt | AIAAFT | EEYYYt | IIFQAt | DFEYYt | YEGUYt |
| DEFYGT | QIAFAt | EEFGPt | EYIGGT | EYDFlt | IEGAGt |
| DDYMht | VIMPNT | YDFAAt | FGIAMt | EFDQMt | EYNNT |
| NEFYPt | EGPENT | IDYUNT | IQIUIT | EFQGQt | EYNAT |
| GEFYPt | PNUFNT | NEFVNT | EDVGFT | GDNQMt | INQMLt |
| NEFMAt | EEYVNT | NDFGPT | EUUYNT | EENFAt | |
| *EFYUGt | EFVENT | IDYMGt | EIUINT | EFQQDt | |
| EFFAGt | | ADFMAt | QPUUFT | EUGDMt | |
| EUYUGt | Class II | DIYYAt | HUUQQt | YHDFIt | |
| EVFIQt | DFQUAt | DFYHgt | KEFEMt | RVDDLt | |
| VVFUNt | ELQFQt | EAYUNT | NDFFYt | EFDDGt | |
| QQYVNT | FVDYFT | EMYMNT | EYFEAt | VUEUht | |
| VQYVGT | NYEPPT | NFYEQt | EEYFQt | HYEEGt | |
| DFVVGt | DFEUht | MNFENT | | FNENNT | |
| EQIMNT | MNEYft | ILYUQt | | MQEQQt | |

^aM, Nle; U, Abu; t, pT; *, sequences selected for kinetic analysis.

Table S2. Preferred VH1 Substrates Selected from Library II (XXXXXZAA) at 1 μM VH1^a

| Class I | | | Class II | | |
|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| DYFVDt | EEYFAt | EYMNGt | GNDEFt | EDEQFt | HDDDNt |
| EEFYGT | DFFDAT | DUIEDt | NEEVGt | QLEYAt | ELQGNT |
| EEYYIt | ENFENT | AGMEQt | GFEYFT | MDDAht | EYNUT |
| UEAYDt | DAYDDt | YDLMht | LIQMFT | AEEFAt | DFHNYt |
| EUIYNT | EFYYET | QEMAFT | NIQAFt | VYEDYt | NUHNIs |
| ADIEFt | EEYIGt | | PFQEAt | IUEAEt | EYHIDt |
| EEVLYt | AQYAGt | | DYGDYt | HEEFYt | HLGYHt |
| LGVNLT | EFVENT | | DIGVNT | VEEYt | VNGUFT |
| VVUFET | NDMYNT | | QQGYDt | YEEEdt | QUGEFT |
| QQUYGT | DDVIht | | UFHDGt | GNEYnt | EUGDMt |
| | AFVDGt | | | DYDHIt | EHGFFt |
| | ELLYDt | | | EIEYgt | PDGINt |
| | KDVGmt | | | PNEYIt | |

^aM, Nle; U, Abu; t, pT; s, pS.

Table S3. Preferred VH1 Substrates Selected from Libraries Ia and Ib (ZXXXXXAA)^a

| Library Ia | | | | Library Ib | |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|---------|
| sDIIIFI | sFEFFP | SEGFFI | sFMIEN | *tDFIQF | tIEFIN |
| sFDIFF | sLEFAF | SIEDIW | sMFADI | tDIQFI | tLFEDI |
| sLDFIW | sIDIII | sFEFDI | sLGFDF | *tFDIQF | tFFEHF |
| sIEIFI | sAFDFT | SFEIDI | sMIFEN | tFIDIE | *tFSDFI |
| sVDIFV | sMFDIV | SIEVQF | sVLFDP | tMFEFE | tISDFI |
| sLDIIF | sVVDFF | SMEIIQ | sIVIEI | tLMEFF | tILEAI |
| sVIIDF | sAFVEF | SIEIIG | sFFGFD | tLMEII | tSFIDE |
| sMLIDI | sIFIEN | SLDVII | sGFIFD | tFFTID | *tFIADF |
| sLIIDI | sMLFDF | SIFEDS | sVFIPD | tDEFFI | tMFIDI |
| sDFFE | sMFSED | SFSDFI | sLFIGD | tDLFEI | tLMFEP |
| sEFTEF | sFIFSE | SFMDVV | sLIFTD | tENFII | tVTIDF |
| sDMFEN | sATFFD | SLFEVN | sAGIFE | tENMW | tFFVQE |
| sEIIDF | sIEWIN | SMAEAF | | tDPLFF | tFMFIE |
| sEFTFQ | sEEFAI | SLMDVT | | tDVITF | *tFLIVE |
| sEIFGF | sDFDFN | SFSFDI | | tMDDFI | tGFFIE |
| sEMFVN | sELIDI | SFLAEF | | tMEIDI | tVFSFD |
| sDIIAF | sEVWID | SFMIDN | | tIDFWI | tRIIFD |

^aM, Nle; ; t, pT; s, pS; *, sequence selected for kinetic analysis.

Table S4. Preferred VH1 Substrates Selected from Library III (ASXXXXpYAA)^a

| | | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| *AQDFDy | ADLYSY | FSNEEY | LIGDSY | FFNGDY | PFQEGY |
| SNDFDy | LEPFSY | IFEENY | ELWSNY | WANGEY | FEIDPY |
| TADFDy | LDMFPY | RFDENY | IEDSNY | FEAGNY | ELLDPY |
| SEEWEy | IDAFGY | FPEDNy | FAFNEY | IHMANY | AMDSMy |
| VDMFEy | IGDMDY | MIEDTy | IDFNDY | QIDDFY | PEDSMY |
| ELNFEy | ADWLEY | AIDESy | MNYSEy | *ADTDFY | DYAQAY |
| AYPFEy | FDSADY | EFFESy | FFNNEY | DDLEFY | FTESPY |
| AQYFDy | ELWADY | GFFENy | EYQSDy | MNDDIy | FEGNGY |
| DDDFQy | FKWDDY | LGWESy | FPGNDy | DAPDIy | EFGGMy |
| DNDFSy | SLFDEy | *AFGDSy | FEHSEy | ESWDLy | WEDGAY |
| LNDFQy | AFAEEy | NYPDSy | FESSDy | MVFDAY | LDDPMY |
| DDTFQy | FVTDDY | PFIDSy | VMESEy | AFEDPy | EPEMWY |
| *EDAFSy | YLNDDY | FPIDSy | LDDGEy | ISDDGY | EDALYy |

^aM, Nle; Y, F₂Y; y, pY; *, sequences selected for kinetic analysis.

Table S5. Preferred VH1 Substrates Selected from Library IV (Alloc-AApYXXXXX)^a

| | | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| yIVWEE | yDMWLA | yWEYQI | ySDWFM | yLFDFT | yNRIDF |
| ySAYEH | yEIFIS | yDFWQT | yENWWP | yWIDVY | yDIMAF |
| yFVYDY | yYPFAW | yQPYTT | yDRWFE | yWNEIF | yWPNDG |
| yHMYES | yFDWIS | yEVWNR | yGPYHE | yDWMVP | yFEQYW |
| yFQWES | yHDWMW | yHMWTE | *yQWDSF | yDFAYQ | yFEQWA |
| yVYYEI | yPEWMS | yEIFTW | yTYDQE | yEWAFA | yDWQEW |
| yEAWLG | yMDWIT | yDWWAE | yTYDVE | yEWAWV | yGTTYA |
| yVAWIE | yMDFIS | yIEWFH | yHWDII | yWFAME | yPHHWV |
| ySMWID | yIEWSR | yAIWFI | yEWETW | yENIWW | yTYGEI |
| yQVWFA | *yIDWTG | yQVWWI | yVYESY | yNSVFR | yWIGII |

^aM, Nle; Y, F₂Y; y, pY; *, sequences selected for kinetic analysis.

Table S6. Potential VH1 substrates from database search

| Protein | Phosphorylation Site | Sequence ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | R | G | k | s | F | t | L | t | I | t | V | F | T | N | P | | | |
| AML2 | T153 | R | G | k | s | F | t | L | t | I | t | V | F | T | N | P | | | |
| ASK1 | T842 | C | T | E | t | F | T | G | t | L | Q | Y | M | A | P | E | | | |
| BORA | S252 | K | L | D | t | F | C | G | s | P | P | Y | A | A | P | E | | | |
| Casp2 | S139 | K | I | A | D | F | G | W | s | V | H | A | P | s | s | R | | | |
| CYP3A4 | S116 | L | N | T | S | Y | P | L | s | P | L | S | D | F | A | T | | | |
| ERF | S251 | D | P | Y | E | F | L | Q | s | P | E | P | A | A | S | A | | | |
| ERK5 | T219 | A | E | H | Q | y | F | M | t | E | y | V | A | T | R | W | | | |
| JNK1 | T183 | A | G | t | S | F | M | M | t | P | y | V | V | t | R | Y | | | |
| JNK2 | T183 | A | C | T | N | F | M | M | t | P | y | V | V | t | R | Y | | | |
| JNK3 | T221 | A | G | t | S | F | M | M | t | P | y | V | V | t | R | Y | | | |
| MAD1L1 | S29 | D | S | L | S | Y | y | H | s | P | A | D | S | F | S | S | | | |
| MARCKS | S118 | I | P | N | G | F | G | T | s | P | L | t | P | S | A | R | | | |
| Myf-5 | S133 | K | K | L | E | F | S | S | s | P | D | S | L | S | T | I | | | |
| NCAPG | T308 | L | N | A | L | F | S | I | t | P | L | S | E | L | V | G | | | |
| PASK | T1165 | L | F | Y | t | F | C | G | t | I | E | Y | C | A | P | E | | | |
| SREBP-1 | S439 | K | L | D | t | F | C | G | s | P | P | Y | A | A | P | E | | | |
| TARDBP | S404 | T | P | D | G | F | s | C | s | s | s | L | s | A | L | s | | | |
| TDP1 | S563 | D | G | T | E | F | G | G | s | I | y | Q | k | V | N | K | | | |

^aThe pS/pT residue is shown in boldfaced, lower-case letters.