

Table S3 Mean difference ($X \pm SE$) of bone mass density (BMD) at each region: L1, L2, L3, L4, L1-2, L1-3, L1-4, L2-3, L2-4, L3-4, femur neck, hip ward, femur trochanteric, hip total, radius ud, radius 33, radius total, and bone total between matched cases with body mass index (BMI) $<25 \text{ kg/m}^2$ and BMI $\geq 25 \text{ kg/m}^2$. Paired age between cases with body mass index (BMI) $<25 \text{ kg/m}^2$ and cases with BMI $\geq 25 \text{ kg/m}^2$

BMD (g/cm^2)	BMI (kg/m^2)		P-value ^a
	$<25 \text{ (kg/m}^2)$	$\geq 25 \text{ (kg/m}^2)$	
L1 BMD	0.89 \pm 0.02	0.98 \pm 0.02	0.000
L2 BMD	0.94 \pm 0.02	1.04 \pm 0.02	0.000
L3 BMD	1.03 \pm 0.02	1.12 \pm 0.02	0.004
L4 BMD	1.03 \pm 0.02	1.14 \pm 0.02	0.001
L1-2 BMD	0.94 \pm 0.02	1.04 \pm 0.02	0.001
L1-3 BMD	0.98 \pm 0.02	1.08 \pm 0.02	0.001
L1-4 BMD	1.00 \pm 0.02	1.11 \pm 0.02	0.001
L2-3 BMD	1.01 \pm 0.02	1.12 \pm 0.03	0.001
L2-4 BMD	1.02 \pm 0.02	1.13 \pm 0.02	0.001
L3-4 BMD	1.04 \pm 0.03	1.16 \pm 0.02	0.001
femur neck BMD	0.77 \pm 0.01	0.85 \pm 0.01	0.001
hip ward BMD	0.63 \pm 0.02	0.70 \pm 0.02	0.009
femur trochanteric BMD	0.67 \pm 0.02	0.75 \pm 0.01	0.000
hip total BMD	0.86 \pm 0.01	0.96 \pm 0.02	0.000
radius ud BMD	0.31 \pm 0.01	0.35 \pm 0.01	0.000
radius 33 BMDI	0.61 \pm 0.01	0.64 \pm 0.01	0.034
radius total BMD	0.48 \pm 0.01	0.52 \pm 0.01	0.001
bone total BMD	1.07 \pm 0.01	1.11 \pm 0.01	0.020

^aSignificant differences by T-test between BMI $<25 \text{ kg/m}^2$ and BMI $\geq 25 \text{ kg/m}^2$ at P-value ≤ 0.05