

Table S6. Sequences and reaction efficiencies of primer pairs used for quantitative PCR determination of genomic copy number.

Amplicon		Species			Primer efficiency [†]
		<i>A. halleri</i>	<i>A. lyrata</i> ssp. <i>lyrata</i>	<i>A. thaliana</i> (Col-0)	
<i>HMA4</i>	Forward	GCTGCAGCGATGAAAAACAAAC	GCTGCAACGATGAAAAGCAAAC	GCTGCAGCGATGAAAAACAAAC	1.91 ± 0.01 <i>n</i> = 290
	Reverse	TCCATACAACATCCCGAGGAAC	TCCATACAACATCCCGAGGAAC	TTCACACAACATCCCGAGGAGC	
<i>FRD3 5'</i>	Forward	TGGCAGAGGAAGACACGATG	TGGCAGAGGAAGACACGATG	TGGCAGAGGAAGACACGATG	1.91 ± 0.01 <i>n</i> = 276
	Reverse	TGGCTTTGTTTCGCTTCTTCTTT	TGGCTTTGTTTCGCTTCTTCTTT	TGGCTTTGTTTCGCTTCTTCTTT	
<i>FRD3 3'</i>	Forward	TTTATAGCAGCCACGCAGCC	TTTATAGCAGCCACGCAACC	TTTATAGCAGCAACGCAGCC	1.89 ± 0.01 <i>n</i> = 294
	Reverse	TCCATCCAATACAAAGGCGAGT	TCCATCCAATACAAAGGCGAGT	TCCATCCAATACAAAGGCGAGA	
S13	Forward	ACTTCTGGGTAGTTGGAATTTTCC	ACTTCTGGGTAGTTGGAATTTTCC	ACTTCTGGGTAGTTGGAATTTTCC	1.89 ± 0.01 <i>n</i> = 276
	Reverse	CGTTTCGGAGAATCCTCGC	CGTTTCGGAGAATCCTCGC	CGTTTCGGAGAATCCTCGC	

All primer sequences are given in 5'- to 3'-direction. The *HMA4* and S13 primers for *A. halleri* were designed based on an alignment of all S5/S7/S10 and S13 consensus sequences (see Figure 1, Table S1), respectively, in order to ensure the absence of polymorphisms within primer binding sites. The *FRD3* primers for *A. halleri* were designed based on available sequences from the Lan3.1 individual of the Langelshheim population [12]. The *A. thaliana* and *A. lyrata* ssp. *lyrata* primers were designed based on available genome sequences [39,73].

[†]: arithmetic mean ± s. e. m., *n* equals the number of replicate PCR reactions per amplicon.