

Supporting Information

Regiospecific Synthesis of Tetra-Substituted Furans

Leiv K. Sydnes,¹ Rustem Isanov,^{1,2} Myagmarsuren Sengee,¹ and Francesco Livi³

¹ *Department of Chemistry, University of Bergen, Alléggt 41, NO-5007 Bergen, Norway,*

² *Department of Organic Chemistry, Kazan State Technological University, Karl Marx st. 68, RU-420015, Kazan, Russia*

³ *Department of Organic Chemistry "A. Mangini", University of Bologna, Viale Risorgimento 4, I-40136, Bologna, Italy*

leiv.sydnes@kj.uib.no

EXPERIMENTAL

IR spectra were run on a Nicolet Impact 410 infrared spectrophotometer or Nicolet 380 FT-IR spectrophotometer. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Spectrospin DPX-400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield from TMS. TLC analyses of the reaction mixtures were performed with Silica gel (60 F₂₅₄) on aluminum sheets with mixtures of hexanes (a commercial mixture of isomeric hexanes) and ethyl acetate as the mobile phase. Flash chromatography was carried out with Silica gel (230-400 mesh) as the stationary phase and mixtures of ethyl acetate and hexanes (a commercial mixture of isomeric hexanes) as the mobile phase. The eluent composition is given in each case. Mass spectra were obtained on a JEOL AccuTOF T100GC spectrometer. The instruments were operated in the DART/ESI+ mode at 10-15 eV.

Synthesis of Propargylic Alcohols 2

By bromomagnesium acetylide: To TEB (1) (5.00 g, 22.0 mmol) in anhydrous THF (150 mL) under nitrogen a THF solution of ethylmagnesium bromide (7.3 mL, 3.0 M, 22

mmol) was added dropwise over 10 min at rt. The mixture was refluxed for 2 h and cooled to 0 °C before aldehyde (22.0 mmol) in anhydrous THF (25 mL) was added dropwise. Stirring was continued at 20 °C until all the starting material was consumed (monitored by TLC).

By lithium acetylide: TEB (**1**) (5.00 g, 22.0 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (100 mL) under nitrogen and cooled to -78 °C before a 1.6 M hexane solution of *n*-butyllithium (15 mL, 22.0 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 30 min and then slowly heated to 0 °C before aldehyde (22.0 mmol) in THF was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at rt until all the starting material was consumed (monitored by TLC).

Work-up for both procedures: The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and quenched with saturated aq NH₄Cl (100 mL). The phases were separated and the aq phase was extracted (Et₂O; 3 x 50 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄) and concentrated. From the residue **2** was obtained pure by flash chromatography (hexanes and ethyl acetate, 80:20).

Compounds **2a-2c**, **2e** and **2f** are described in the literature^[9,11] whereas 1,1,2,2-tetraethoxydodec-3-yn-5-ol (**2d**) and 4,4,5,5-tetraethoxy-1-(*p*-methylphenyl)pent-2-yn-1-ol (**2g**), isolated as yellowish liquids by flash chromatography, are new compounds.

2d: 6.38 g (82%). IR (film): 3387 (m), 2970 (s), 2955 (s), 2925 (s), 2855 (s), 2241 (w), 1739 (w), 1638 (w), 1456 (m), 1444 (m), 1371 (m), 1351 (m), 1332 (m), 1295 (w), 1230 (m), 1117 (s), 1070 (s), 1019 (s), 876 (w), 802 (w), 723 (w) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.41 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 3.81-3.68 (m, 8H), 2.41 (bs, 1H), 1.75-1.19 (m, 24H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 104.6, 99.4, 88.9, 79.9, 65.5, 62.9, 60.3, 38.1, 32.4, 29.9, 26.4, 25.7, 23.3, 16.0, 15.9, 14.7; HRMS Calcd for C₂₀H₃₇O₄⁺ [M - OH]⁺ 341.26918, found 341.27273.

2g: 5.70 g (75%). IR (film): 3411 (m), 2975 (s), 2929 (s), 2889 (s), 1739 (w), 1702 (w), 1650 (w), 1605 (w), 1513 (w), 1479 (m), 1443 (m), 1388 (m), 1372 (m), 1328 (m), 1243 (m), 1176 (m), 1111 (s), 1067 (s), 1017 (m), 873 (w), 818 (w), 758 (w), 560 (m), 538 (m) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 3H), 5.50 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 3.80-3.67 (m, 8H), 2.82 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.25-1.18 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 138.7, 138.1, 129.8, 127.5, 104.7, 99.5, 87.5, 81.8, 65.4, 64.9, 60.5, 21.8, 16.0, 15.9; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4^+ [\text{M} - \text{OH}]^+$ 333.20649, found 333.20658.

Synthesis of **3** by Deketalization of **2**

Propargylic alcohol **2** (15 – 5.5 mmol) was dissolved in 100 mL of a 7:3 mixture of THF and H_2O . *p*-Toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (0.57 g, 3.0 mmol) was added and the mixture was refluxed for 2 h until all the starting material was consumed (followed by TLC). Most of the THF was evaporated, and the residue was mixed with a saturated aq solution of NaCl (50 mL) and CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL). After thorough stirring the phases were separated, the aq phase was extracted (CH_2Cl_2 ; 3 x 20 mL), and the combined organic phases were washed with a saturated aq solution of NaHCO_3 (50 mL) and dried (MgSO_4). Filtration and evaporation gave the corresponding ketone essentially pure (^1H NMR).

Compounds **3a-3c**, **3e** and **3f** are described in the literature^[9,11] whereas 1,1-diethoxy-5-hydroxydodec-3-yn-2-one (**3d**) and 1,1-diethoxy-5-hydroxy-5-(4-methylphenyl)pent-3-yn-2-one (**3g**), isolated as yellow liquids by flash chromatography, are new compounds.

3d: 4.05 g (95%). IR (film): 3450 (m), 2954 (m), 2924 (s), 2855 (s), 2210 (s), 1687 (s), 1456 (m), 1376 (m), 1318 (m), 1231 (m), 1217 (m), 1163 (m), 1108 (s), 1059 (s), 908 (w), 890 (w), 8375 (w), 723 (w) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 4.74 (s, 1H), 4.55 (t, $J = 6.7$

Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.58 (m, 4H), 3.32 (bs, 1H), 1.84-1.20 (m, 18H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 183.3, 102.2, 97.3, 82.5, 63.8, 63.0, 37.5, 32.4, 30.3, 29.8, 25.6, 23.3, 23.3, 15.7, 14.7; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 285.20658, found 285.20565.

3g: 3.81 g (92%). IR (film): 3370 (m), 2978 (s), 2930 (s), 2874 (s), 2207 (s), 1686 (s), 1605 (w), 1512 (w), 1479 (m), 1444 (m), 1392 (m), 1372 (w), 1319 (m), 1244 (s), 1169 (m), 1106 (s), 1055 (s), 907 (m), 838 (m), 818 (m) 758 (m), 735 (m), 702 (w), 649 (m), 634 (m) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.58 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 3.74-3.58 (m, 4H), 3.53 (bs, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) \square 183.3, 139.3, 136.5, 130.2, 127.4, 102.1, 95.8, 83.6, 64.8, 63.8, 21.8, 15.7; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3^+$ $[\text{M} - \text{OH}]^+$ 259.13342, found 259.13463.

Furan Synthesis; Reaction of Ethyl Acetoacetate with Conjugated γ -Hydroxyalkynones (3); Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-2-methylfuran-3-carboxylate (4a)

Ethyl acetoacetate (0.13 g, 1.0 mmol) was added to sodium ethoxide (0.034 g, 0.5 mmol) in ethanol (10 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 30 minutes. Then 1,1-diethoxy-5-hydroxypent-3-yn-2-one (**3a**) (0.18 g, 1.0 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL) was added dropwise and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for additional 3 h before the mixture was allowed to cool down to rt. Water (30 mL) and CH_2Cl_2 (30 mL) were added and the phases separated. The aq phase was extracted (CH_2Cl_2 ; 3 x 30 mL) and the combined organic phases were dried (MgSO_4), filtered and concentrated. Flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate; 90:10) gave **4a** (0.24 g, 80%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2978 (s), 2932 (s), 2900 (s), 1738 (s), 1709 (s), 1611 (w), 1567 (m), 1429 (m), 1388 (m), 1366 (w), 1297 (s), 1273 (s), 1218 (m), 1205 (m), 1153 (m), 1093 (s), 1057 (s), 939 (w), 836 (w), 780 (m), 609 (w) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR

(CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.20 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 4.23 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.76-3.60 (m, 4H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 1.32-1.25 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 203.2, 164.7, 160.6, 140.0, 118.5, 113.6, 102.9, 63.8, 60.5, 34.0, 15.8, 15.0, 14.8; HRMS Calcd for C₁₅H₂₃O₆⁺ [M + H]⁺ 299.14946, found 299.14861.

Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-2,5-dimethylfuran-3-carboxylate (4b)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxyhex-3-yn-2-one (**3b**) (1.0 g, 5.0 mmol) was reacted with ethyl acetoacetate (0.65 g, 5.0 mmol) for 3 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **4b** (1.1 g, 74%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2977 (s), 2927 (s), 2877 (s), 1738 (s), 1707 (s), 1643 (w), 1588 (s), 1432 (m), 1381 (m), 1335 (m), 1315 (w), 1288 (s), 1256 (w), 1228 (s), 1170 (m), 1115 (m), 1079 (s), 1058 (s), 958 (m), 947 (m), 843 (w), 833 (m), 781 (m), 652 (m), 637 (m), 628 (m), 602 (w) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 3.75-3.58 (m, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.25 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 202.8, 164.4, 157.6, 147.9, 113.3, 111.9, 102.3, 63.3, 59.8, 33.5, 15.2, 14.3, 11.2. HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₂₅O₆⁺ [M + H]⁺ 313.16511, found 313.16363.

Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-5-isopropyl-2-methylfuran-3-carboxylate (4c)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxy-6-methylhept-3-yn-2-one (**3c**) (0.23 g, 1.0 mmol) was reacted with ethyl acetoacetate (0.13 g, 1.0 mmol) for 3 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 90:10) provided **4c** (0.30 g, 90%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2976 (s), 2933 (s), 2875 (s), 1739 (s), 1712 (s), 1640 (w), 1587 (m), 1434 (m), 1384 (m), 1289 (s), 1234 (m), 1173 (m), 1102 (s), 1075 (s), 1058 (s), 976 (w), 943 (m), 847 (w), 829 (m), 781 (w), 651 (m), 632 (m), 619 (m), 599 (w) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.20 (q, J =

7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 2H), 3.76-3.60 (m, 4H), 2.84 (septet, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 9H); 1.19 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 203.0, 164.8, 157.6, 156.3, 113.4, 110.1, 102.6, 63.5, 59.9, 33.2, 26.0, 21.5, 15.4, 14.5; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_6^+$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 341.19641, found 341.19644.

Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-2-methyl-5-hexylfuran-3-carboxylate (4d)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxyundec-3-yn-2-one (**3d**) (1.0 g, 3.7 mmol) was reacted with ethyl acetoacetate (0.48 g, 3.7 mmol) for 3 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **4d** (1.19 g, 84%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2976 (m), 2955 (m), 2927 (s), 2872 (m), 2858 (m), 1739 (s), 1709 (s), 1649 (w), 1606 (w), 1587 (s), 1457 (m), 1433 (m), 1394 (m), 1377 (m), 1334 (m), 1314 (w), 1285 (s), 1247 (m), 1231 (m), 1170 (m), 1123 (s), 1083 (s), 1058 (s), 947 (m), 906 (m), 858 (m), 810 (w), 781 (w), 726 (w), 636 (m) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.20 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 3.76-3.60 (m, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.57-1.25 (m, 17H), 0.87 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 203.4, 165.2, 158.3, 152.6, 113.9, 112.3, 103.0, 64.0, 60.4, 33.9, 32.2, 29.4, 29.1, 26.3, 23.2, 15.8, 15.0, 14.9, 14.7; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_6^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 383.24336, found 383.24180.

Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-2-methyl-5-heptylfuran-3-carboxylate (4e)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxydodec-3-yn-2-one (**3e**) (1.0 g, 3.5 mmol) was reacted with ethyl acetoacetate (0.46 g, 3.5 mmol) for 3 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **4e** (0.97 g, 70%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2970 (m), 2954 (m), 2926 (s), 2872 (m), 2856 (m), 1739 (s), 1710 (s), 1649 (w), 1587 (s), 1456 (m), 1433 (m), 1367 (m), 1336 (w), 1314 (m), 1282 (s), 1227 (m), 1218 (m), 1160 (m), 1123 (s), 1083 (s),

1058 (s), 972 (m), 949 (w), 904 (w), 849 (m), 781 (w), 742 (w), 636 (m) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.20 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 3.76-3.60 (m, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.45 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.57-1.25 (m, 19H), 0.87 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 203.4, 165.2, 158.3, 152.6, 113.9, 112.3, 103.0, 64.0, 60.4, 33.9, 32.4, 29.7, 29.6, 29.1, 26.3, 23.3, 15.8, 15.0, 14.8, 14.7; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{37}\text{O}_6^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 397.25901, found 397.25747.

Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-2-methyl-5-phenylfuran-3-carboxylate (4f)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxy-5-phenylpent-3-yn-2-one (**3f**) (1 g, 3.8 mmol) was reacted with ethyl acetoacetate (0.50 g, 3.8 mmol) for 5 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **4f** (1.21 g, 85%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2978 (s), 2931 (m), 2898 (m), 1736 (s), 1708 (s), 1620 (w), 1603(m), 1583 (w), 1570 (w), 1494 (w), 1479 (m), 1445 (m), 1430 (w), 1400 (m), 1366 (w), 1318 (s), 1302 (m), 1247 (s), 1176 (m), 1152 (m), 1127 (m), 1092 (s), 1058 (s), 1013 (m), 980 (s), 949 (m), 912 (w), 841 (w), 765 (s), 734 (w), 696 (s), 670 (s), 617 (m), 572 (w) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.49-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.79-3.63 (m, 4H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.26 (m, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 203.5, 164.9, 159.4, 150.4, 130.8, 129.2, 128.5, 127.1, 115.5, 114.3, 103.3, 64.2, 60.6, 34.9, 15.8, 15.2, 14.9; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_6^+$ $[\text{M} - \text{OEt}]^+$ 329.13890, found 329.14008.

Ethyl 4-(3,3-Diethoxy-2-oxopropyl)-2-methyl-5-(*p*-methyl)phenylfuran-3-carboxylate (4g)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxy-5-(*p*-methyl) phenylpent-3-yn-2-one (**3g**) (1 g, 3.6 mmol) was reacted with ethyl acetoacetate (0.47 g, 3.6 mmol) for 3 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **4g** (1.23 g, 88%; colorless liquid). IR (film): 2977 (s),

2929 (m), 2898 (m), 1737 (s), 1707 (s), 1610 (w), 1583(m), 1509 (s), 1431 (m), 1394 (m), 1366 (w), 1318 (m), 1301 (w), 1247 (s), 1176 (m), 1153 (m), 1118 (m), 1091 (s), 1058 (s), 1018 (m), 979 (s), 948 (m), 935 (w), 905 (w), 819 (s), 779 (w), 723 (w), 673 (w), 644 (m), 625 (m), 594 (w) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.36 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz 2H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.13 (s, 2H), 3.79-3.62 (m, 4H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.33-1.26 (m, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 203.6, 165.0, 159.2, 150.6, 138.5, 129.9, 128.1, 127.1, 115.4, 113.7, 103.3, 64.1, 60.6, 35.0, 21.9, 15.9, 15.2, 14.9. HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_5^+$ [$\text{M} - \text{OEt}$] $^+$ 343.15455, found 343.15452.

Reaction with 2-Methylacetoacetate; Formation of 4,4-Diethoxy-2-diethoxymethyl-2-hydroxytetrahydrofuran (5) and 1,1-Diethoxy-3-(2-(diethoxymethyl)-2-(3-hydroxyprop-1-ynyl)-1,3-dioxolan-4-ylid-ene)prop-an-2-one (6)

1,1-Diethoxy-5-hydroxy-6-methylhept-3-yn-2-one (**3a**) (0.50 g, 2.7 mmol) reacted with ethyl 2-methylacetoacetate (0.39 g, 2.7 mmol) for 3 h at 80 °C. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **5** (0.45 g, 60%; yellowish) and **6** (0.15 g, 15%; yellow) as liquids. Data for **5**: IR (film): 3469 (m), 2975 (s), 2931 (w), 2883 (m), 1727 (m), 1608 (m), 1481 (m), 1444 (w), 1390 (m), 1368 (w), 1322 (m), 1285 (m), 1238 (m), 1158 (m), 1106 (m), 1052 (s), 976 (m), 908 (m), 870 (m), 820 (m), 790 (m), 765 (w). cm^{-1} ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 4.39 (s, 1H), 4.07 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81-3.47 (m, 9H), 2.39 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.27-1.19 (m, 15H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 108.8, 106.3, 104.1, 72.7, 65.5, 65.2, 59.0, 58.6, 42.5, 16.0; HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4^+$ [$\text{M} - \text{OEt} - \text{H}_2\text{O}$] $^+$ 215.12833, found 215.12734. Data for **6**: IR (film): 3450 (s), 2977 (s), 2932 (s), 2882 (m), 2252 (m), 1736 (s), 1689 (s), 1605 (s), 1480 (m), 1444 (w), 1372 (s), 1322 (m), 1270 (m), 1237 (s), 1158 (m), 1097 (s), 1069 (s), 1039 (s), 969 (m), 900 (s), 864 (s), 831 (w),

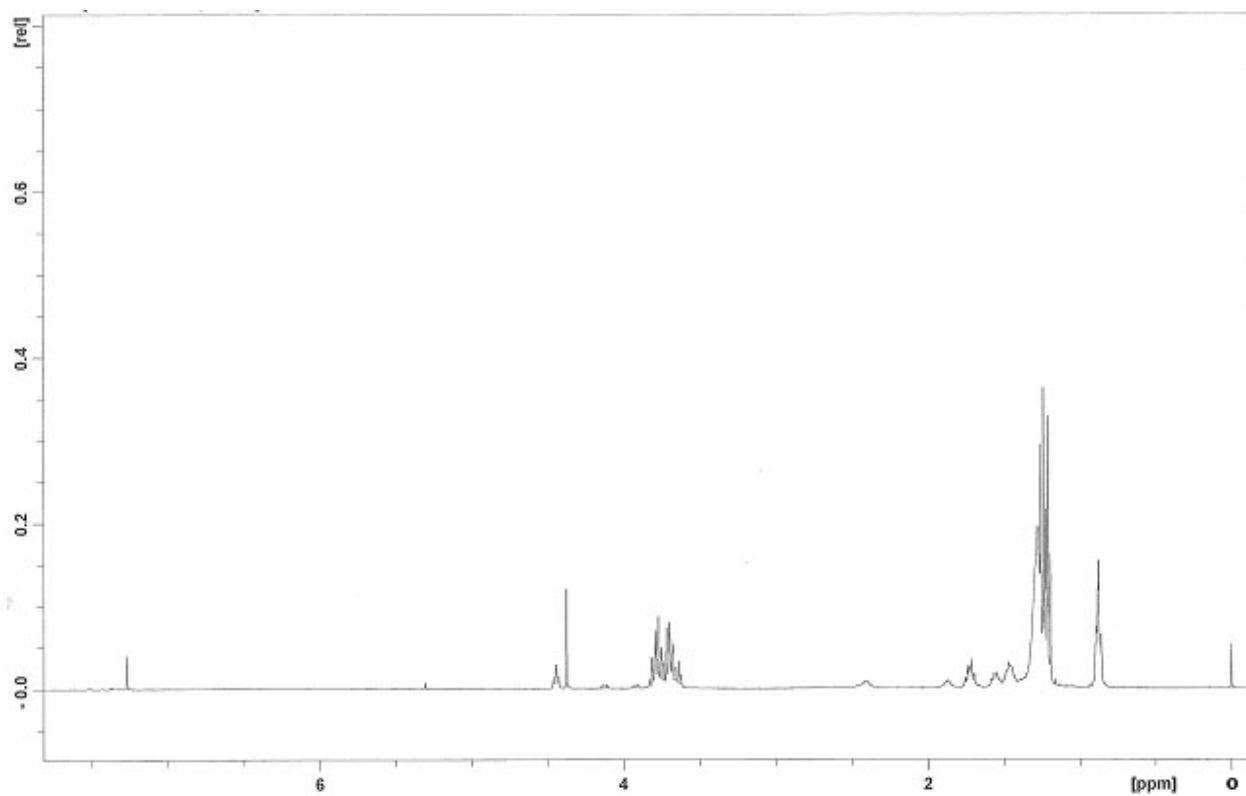
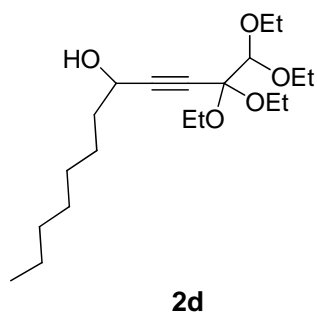
759 (w), 763 (m), 633 (w), 606 (m) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.26 (m, 1H, X part of ABX system), 5.18 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.1$ and 1.66 Hz, A part of ABX system), 5.06 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.1$ and 1.74 Hz, B part of ABX system), 4.65 (s, 1H), 4.51 (s, 1H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 3.85-3.55 (m, 8H), 1.98 (bs, 1H), 1.28-1.23 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.9, 171.0, 106.4, 103.7, 102.7, 94.5, 86.8, 79.2, 72.3, 66.3, 63.5, 61.1, 51.5, 15.8, 14.8. HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_8^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 373.18624, found 373.18581.

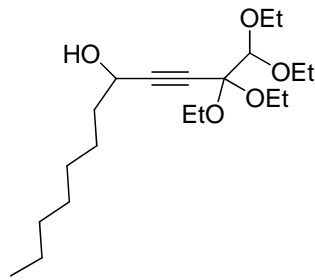
Reaction with Diethyl Malonate

Diethoxy-5-hydroxy-6-methylhept-3-yn-2-one (**3a**) (0.50 g, 2.7 mmol) reacted with diethyl malonate (0.43 g, 2.7 mmol) for 3 h at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$. Flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate; 80:20) provided **6** (0.50 g, 50%; yellowish liquid).

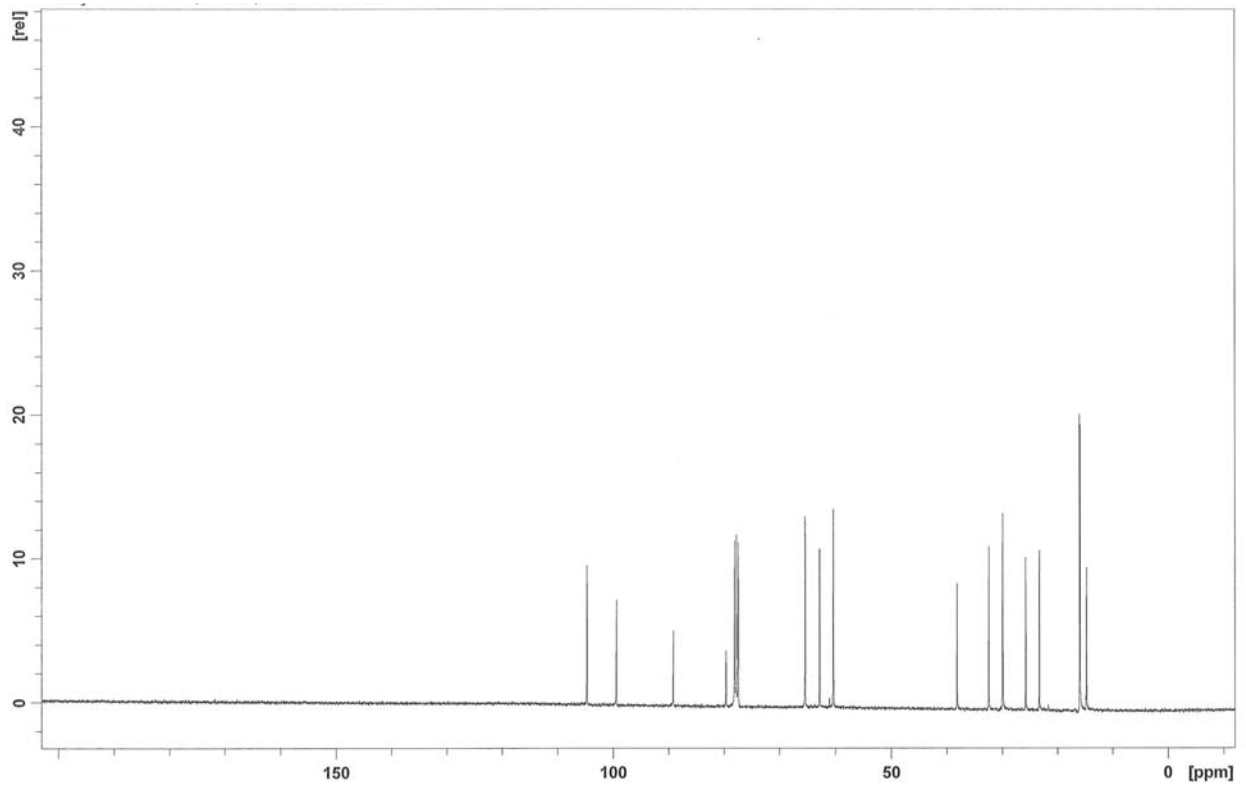
¹ H NMR spectrum of 2d	2
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 2d	3
¹ H NMR spectrum of 2g	4
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 2g	5
¹ H NMR spectrum of 3d	6
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 3d	7
¹ H NMR spectrum of 3g	8
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 3g	9
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4a	10
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4a	11
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4b	12
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4b	13
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4c	14
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4c	15
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4d	16
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4d	17
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4e	18
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4e	19
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4f	20
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4f	21
¹ H NMR spectrum of 4g	22
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¹ H NMR spectrum of 5	24
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 5	25
¹ H NMR spectrum of 6	26
¹³ C NMR spectrum of 6	27

NMR spectra

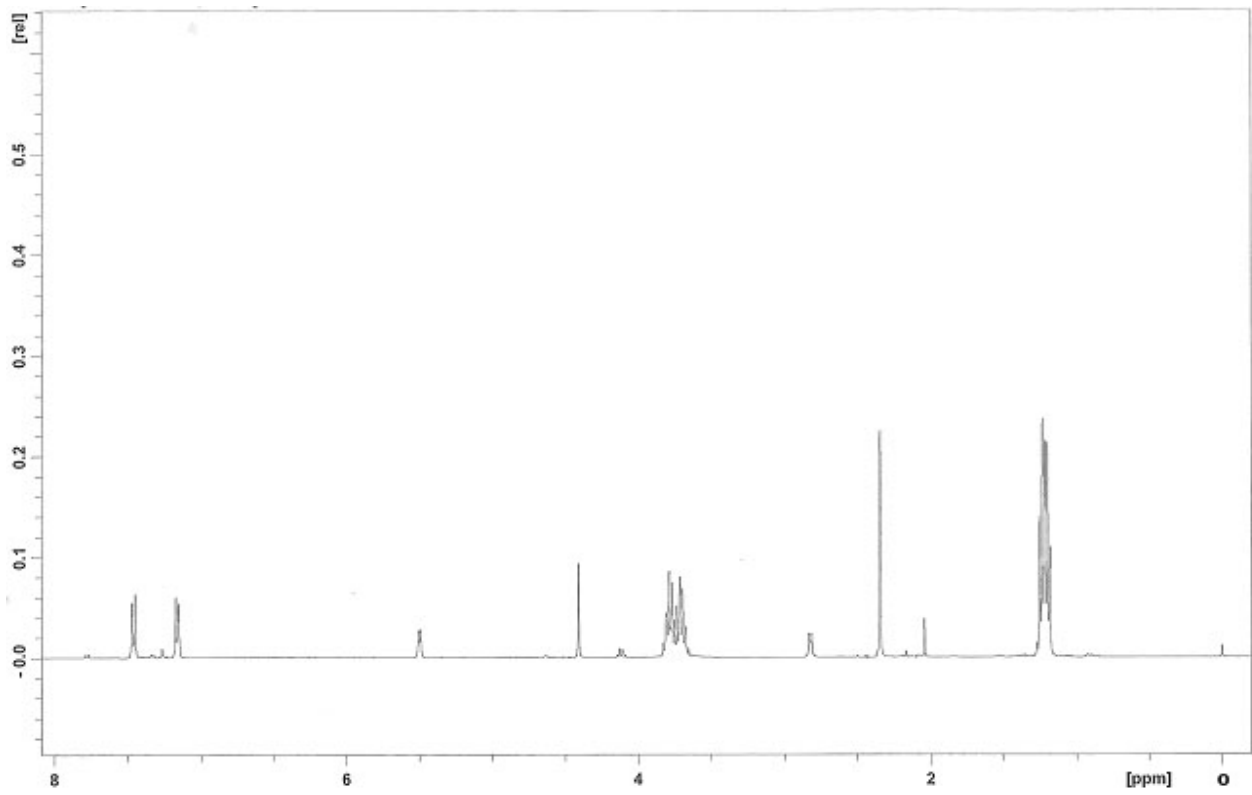
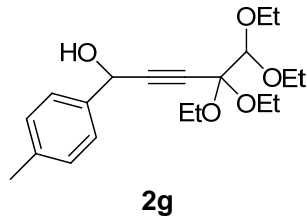
¹H NMR spectrum

¹³C NMR spectrum

2d

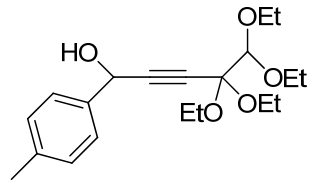


^1H NMR spectrum

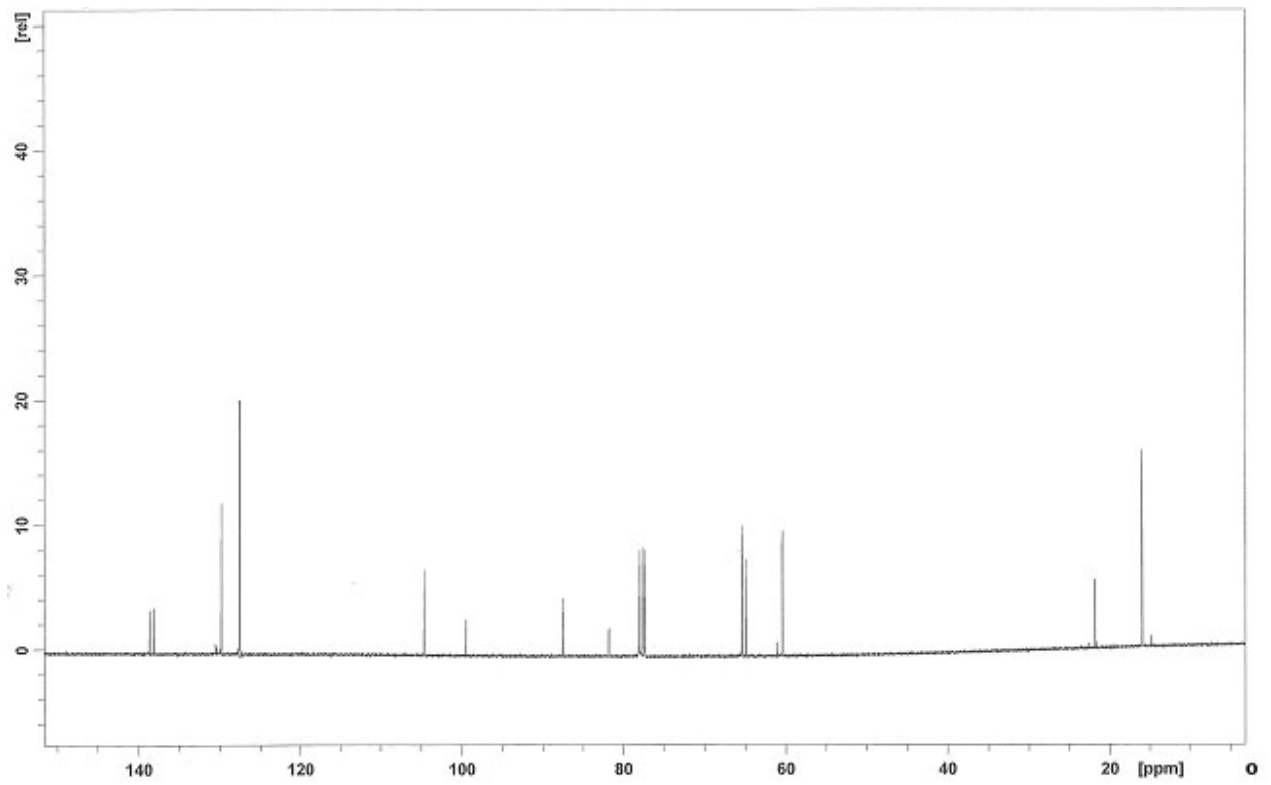


Extra peaks from EtOAc (q 4.16, s 2.04 ppm)

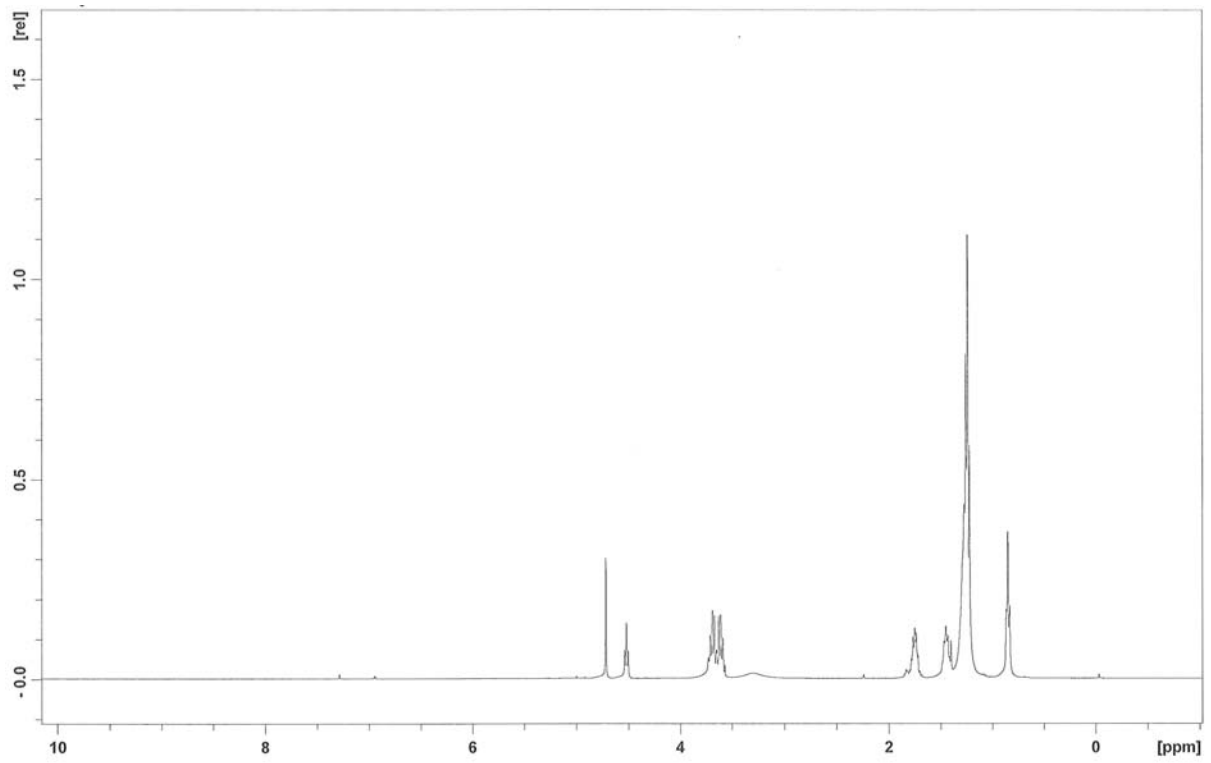
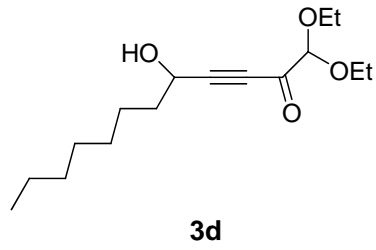
^{13}C NMR spectrum

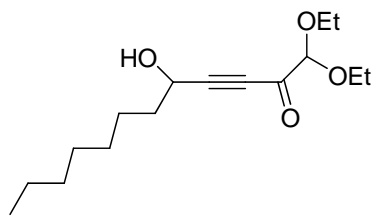
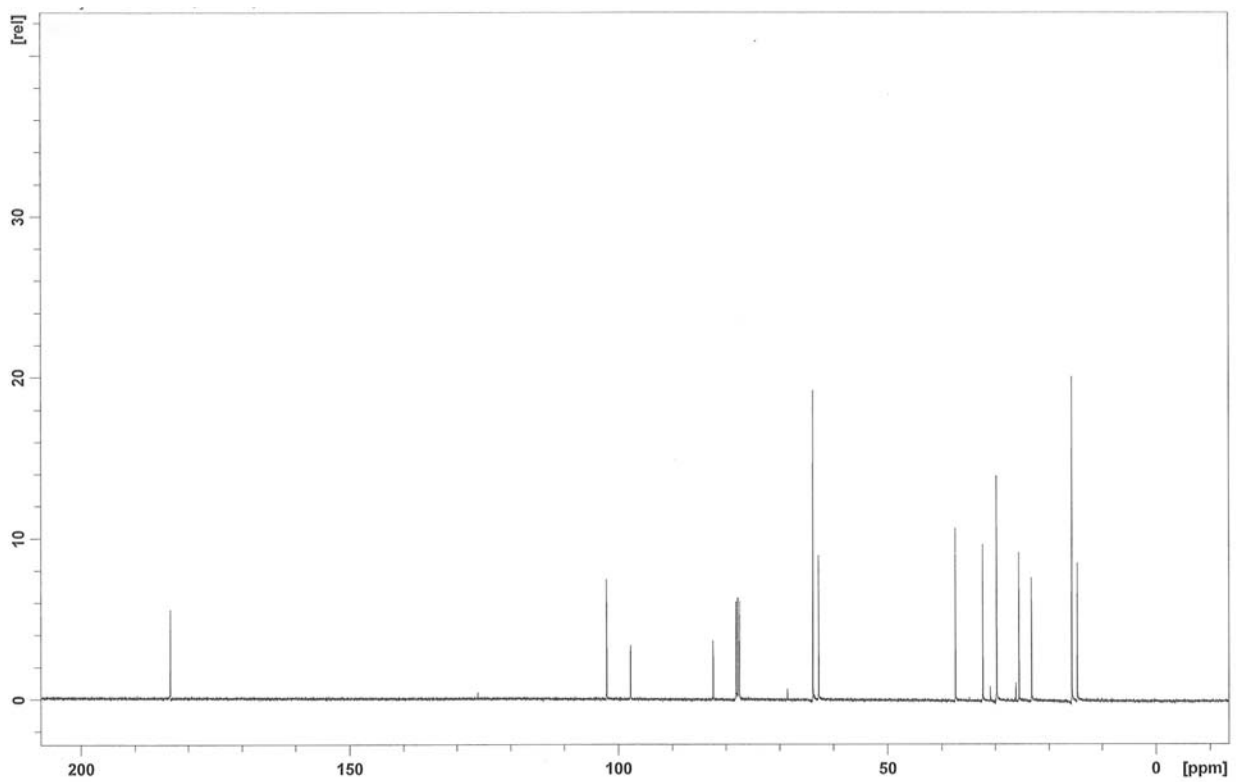


2g

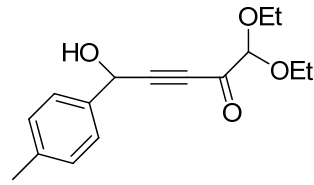


^1H NMR spectrum

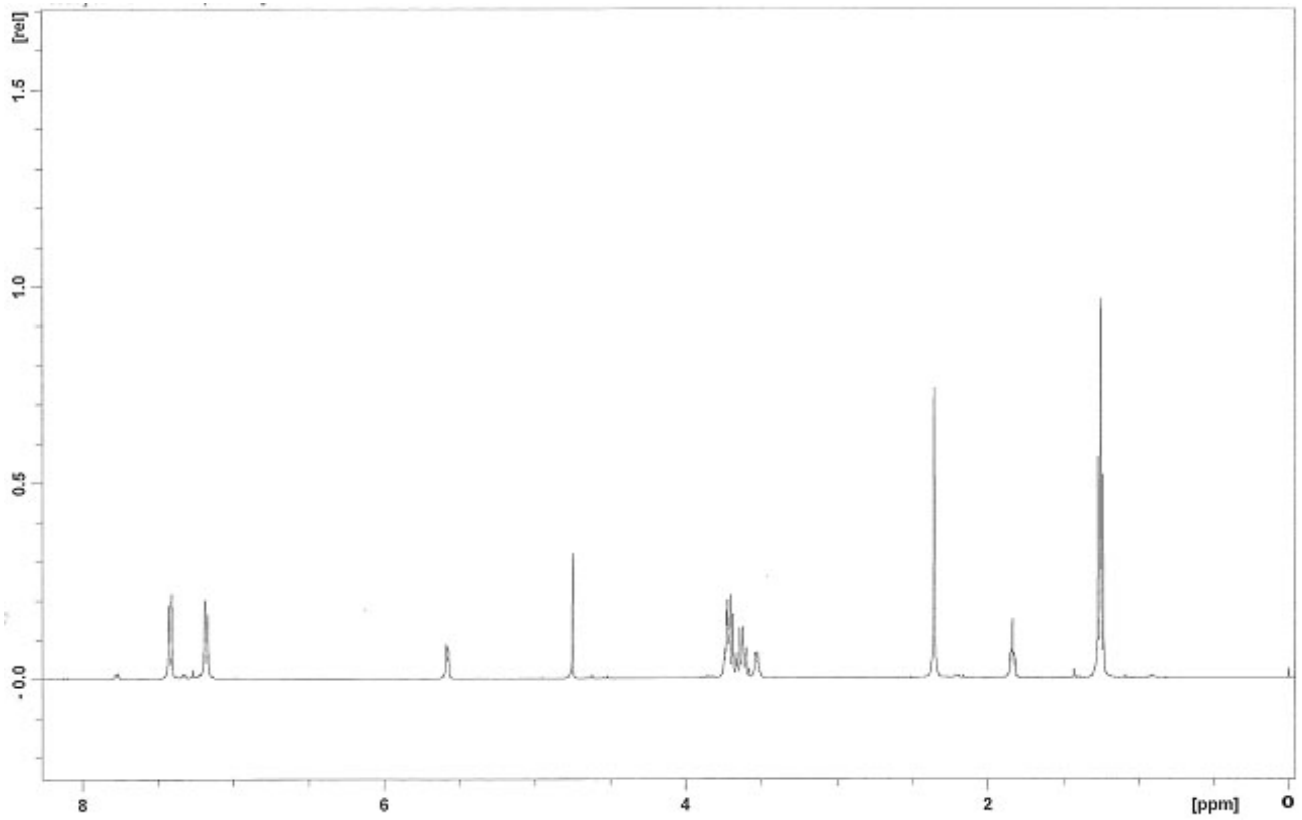


¹³C NMR spectrum**3d**

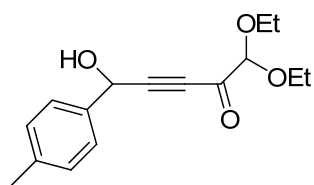
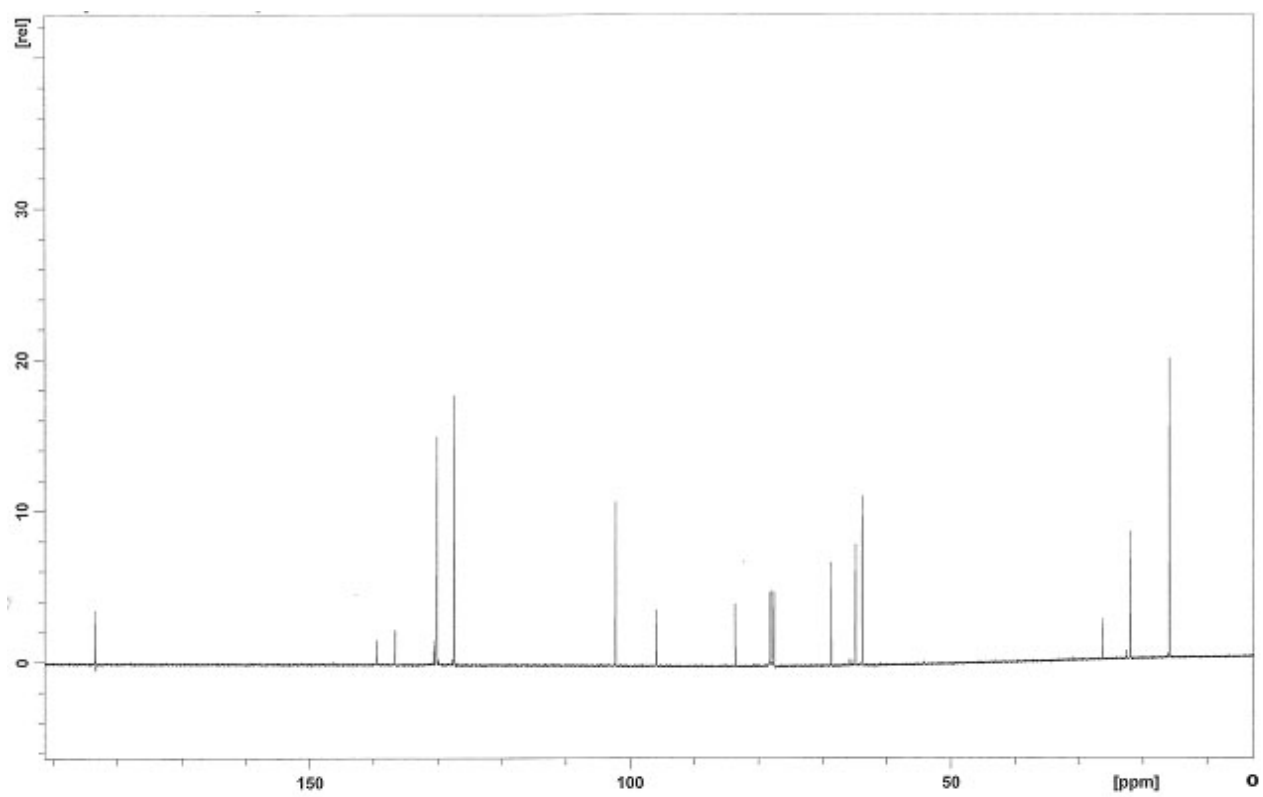
¹H NMR spectrum



3g

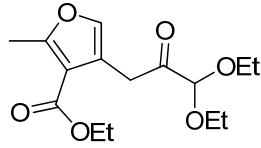


Extra peaks (m 3.78 ppm, m 1.86 ppm) from THF

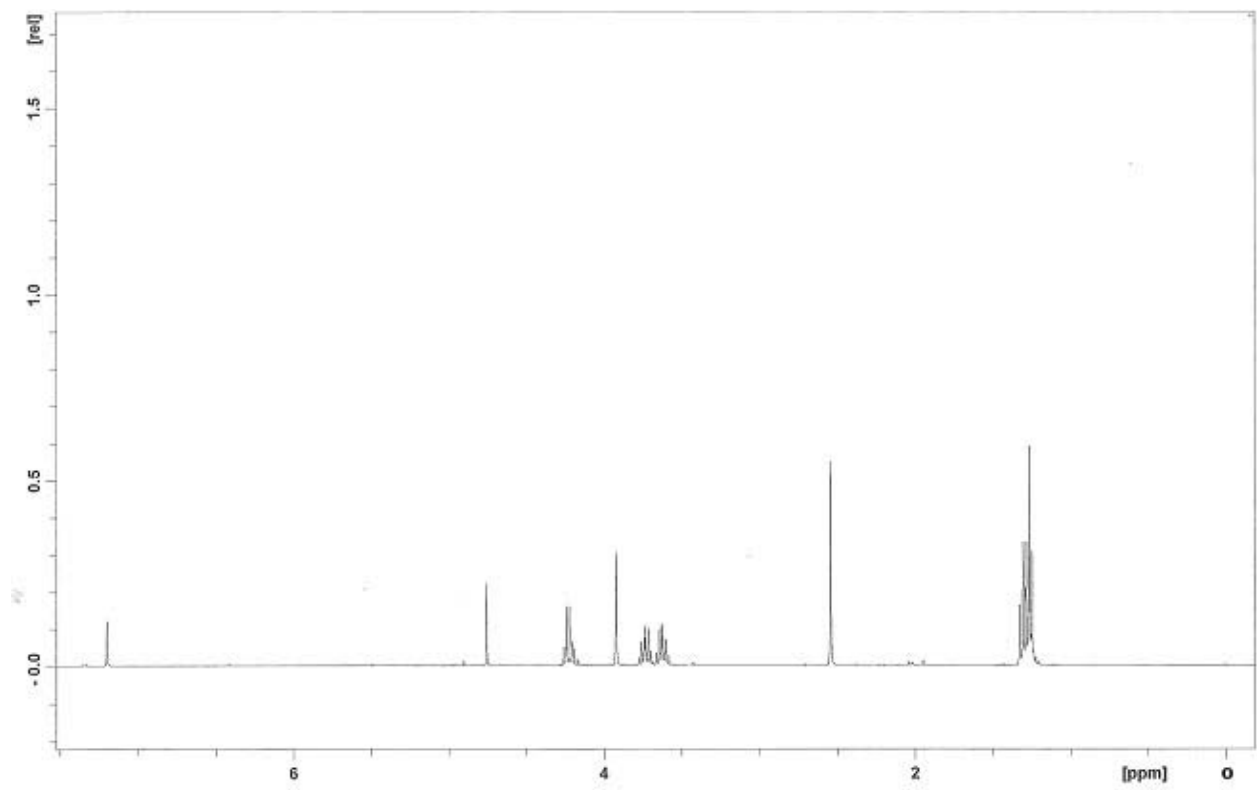
¹³C NMR spectrum**3g**

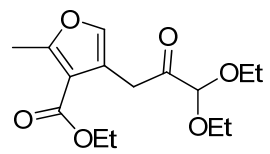
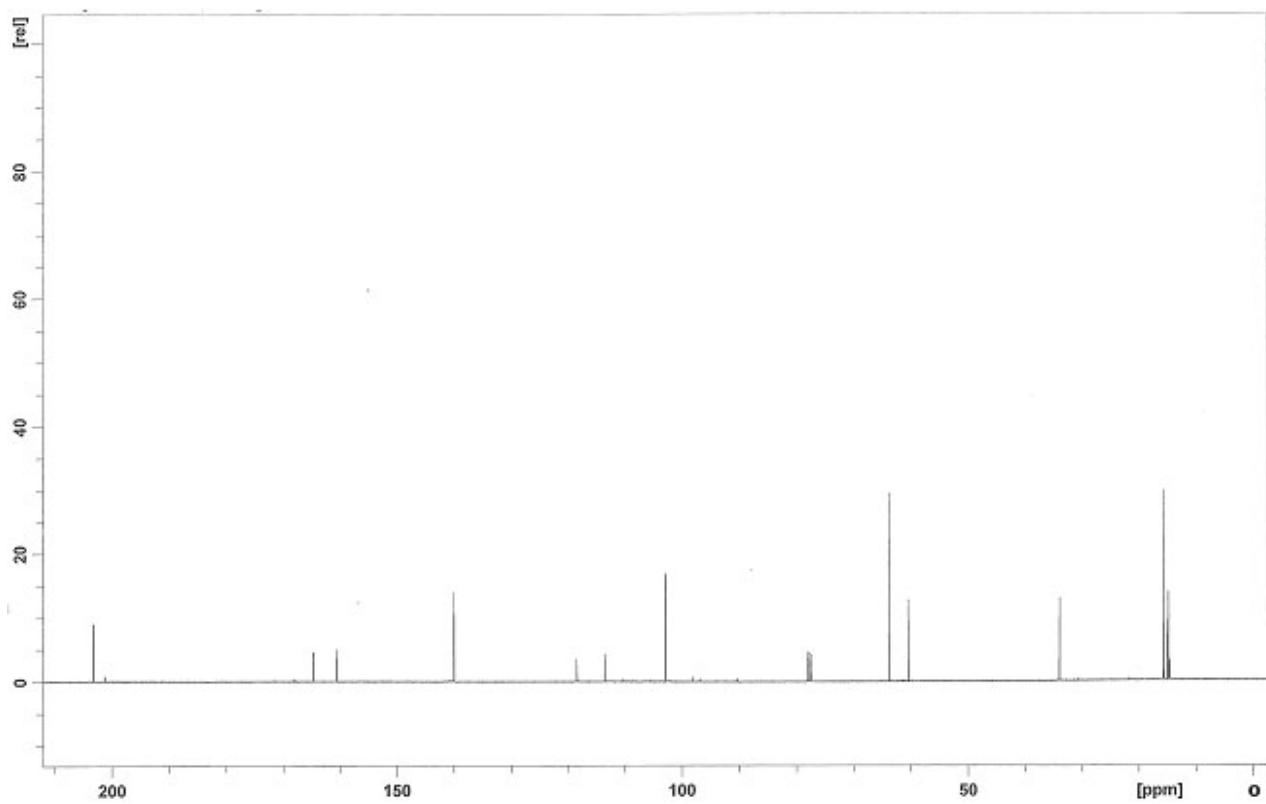
Extra peaks (26.5 ppm , 68.4 ppm) from THF

¹H NMR spectrum

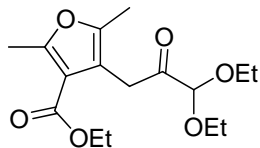


4a

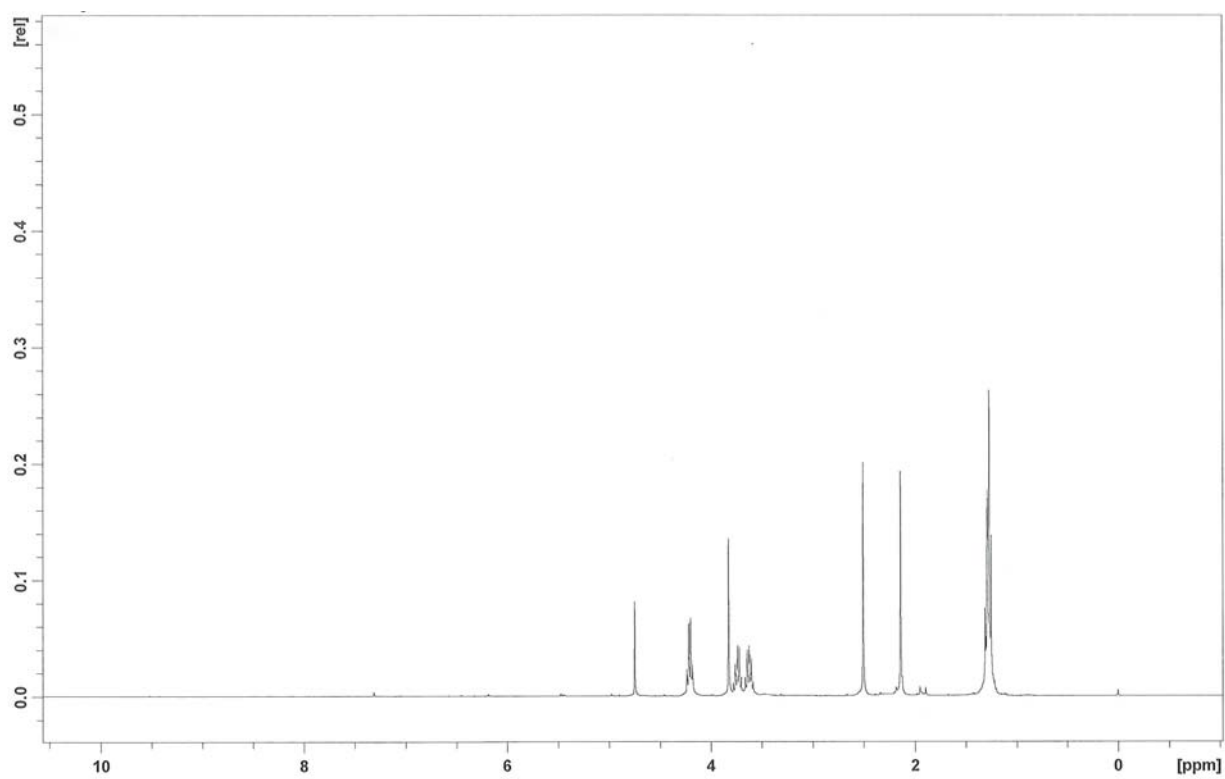


¹³C NMR spectrum**4a**

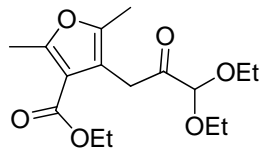
¹H NMR spectrum



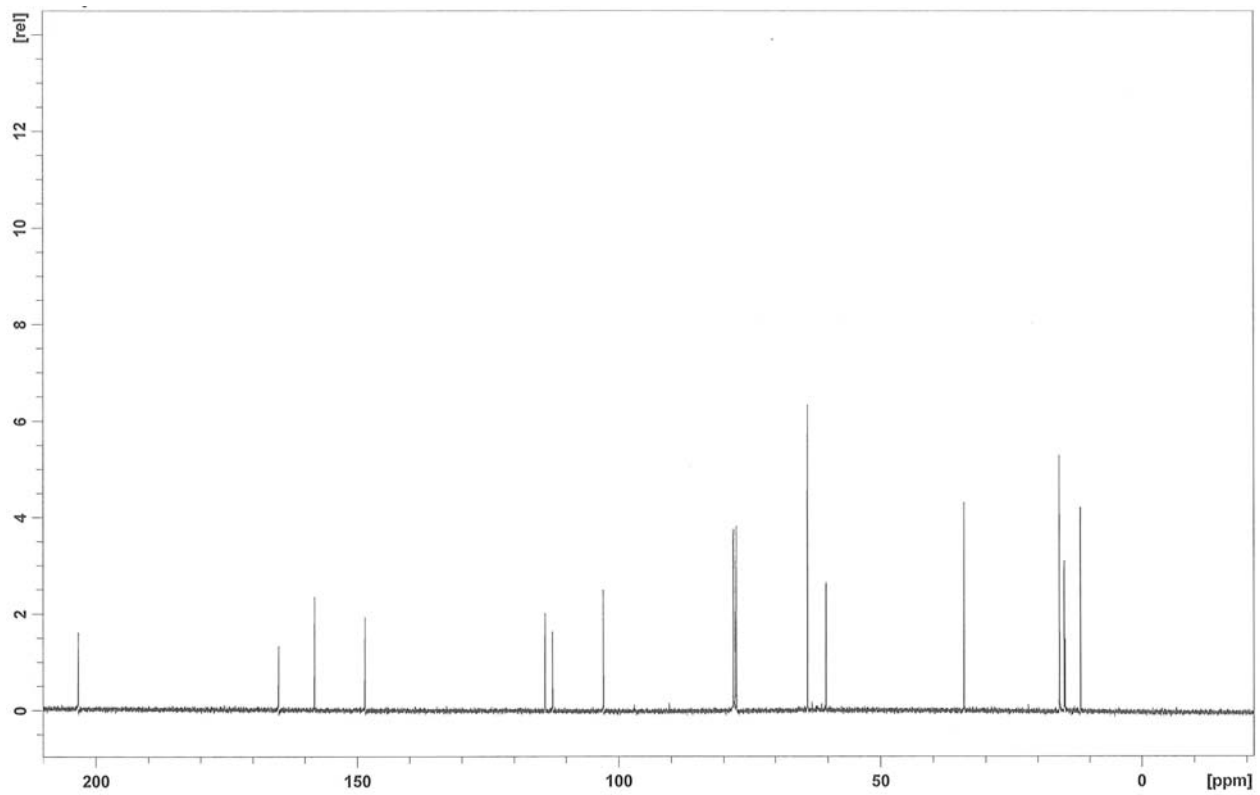
4b



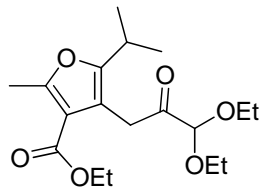
^{13}C NMR spectrum



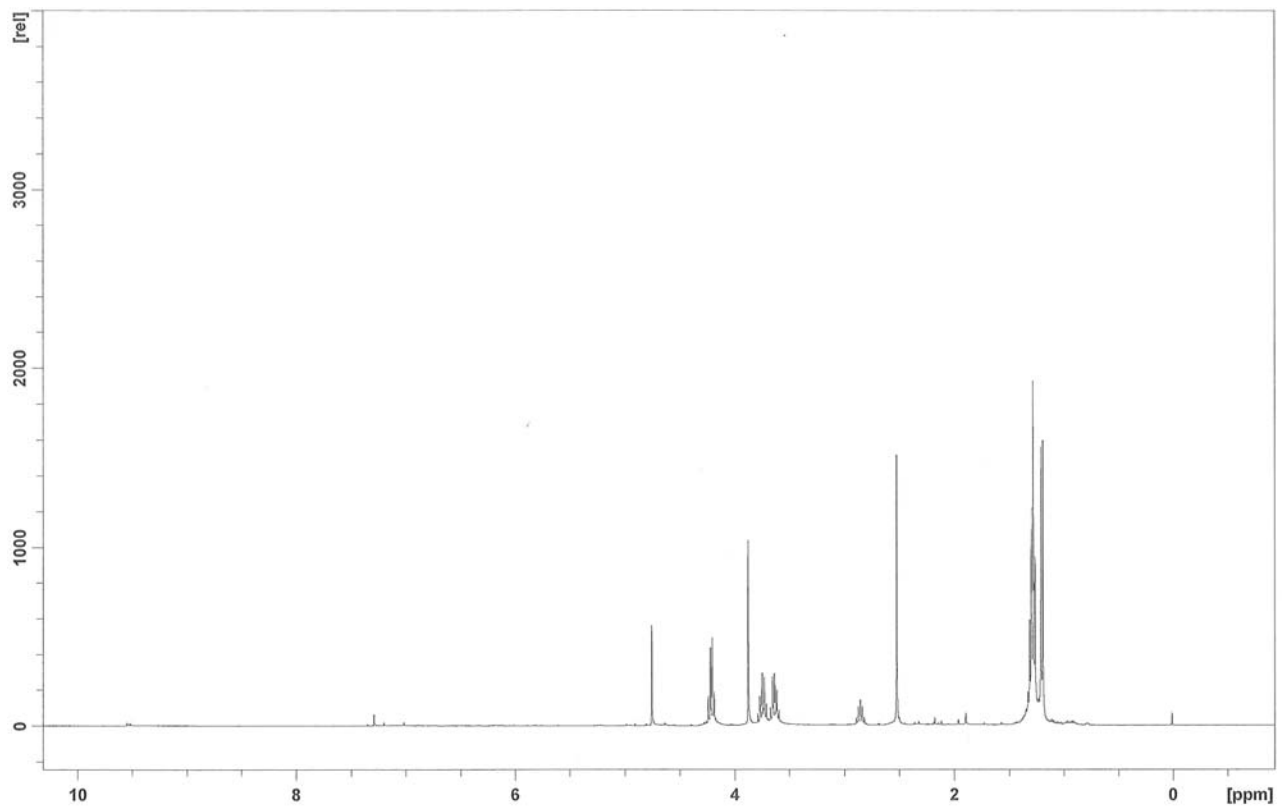
4b

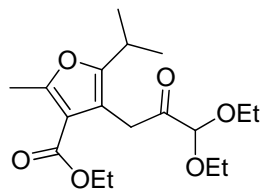
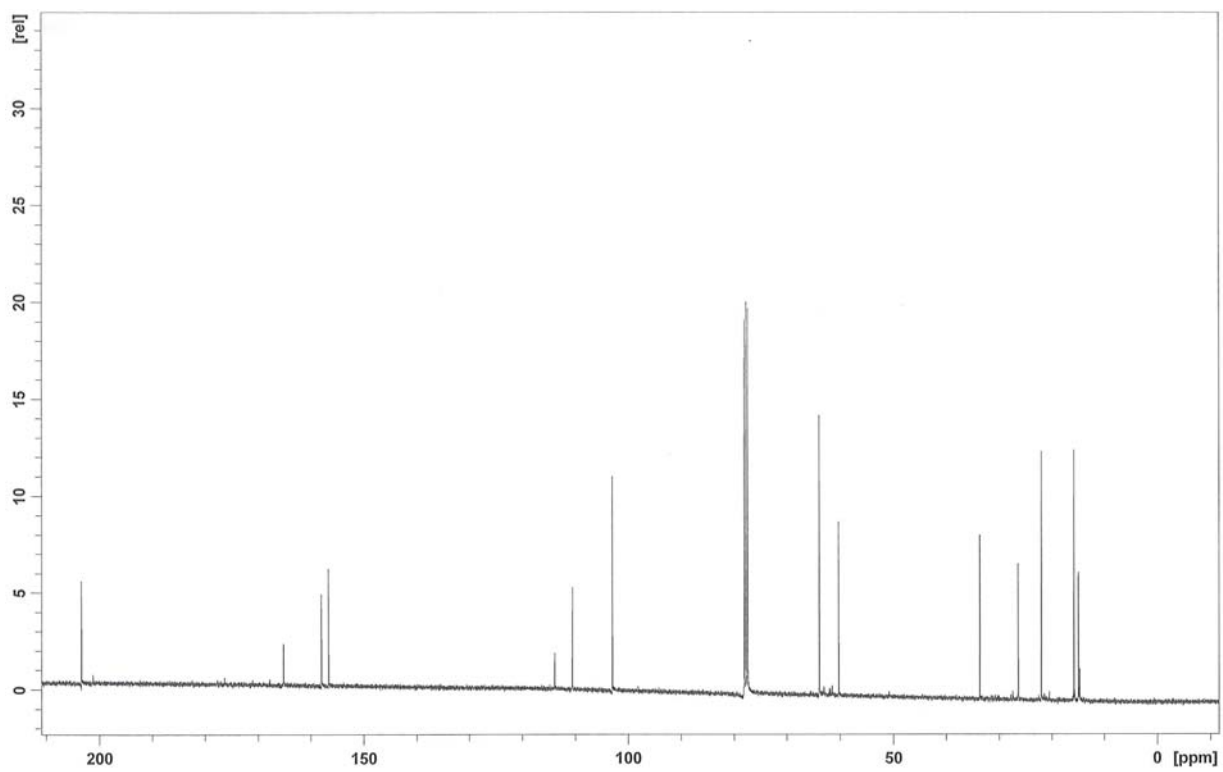


^1H NMR spectrum

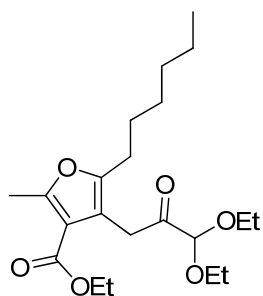


4c

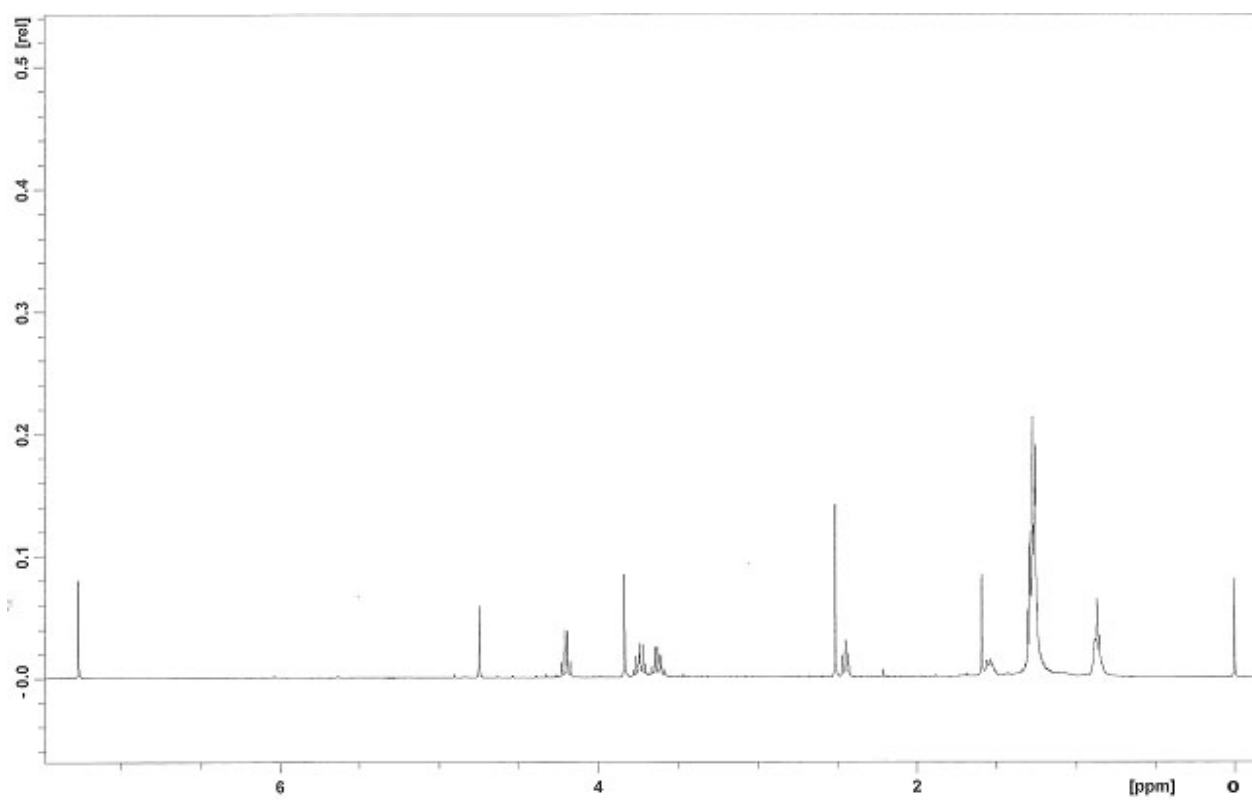


^{13}C NMR spectrum**4c**

¹H NMR spectrum

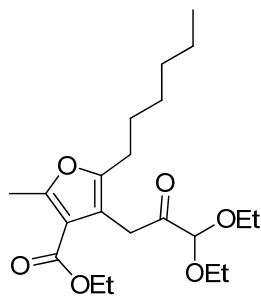


4d

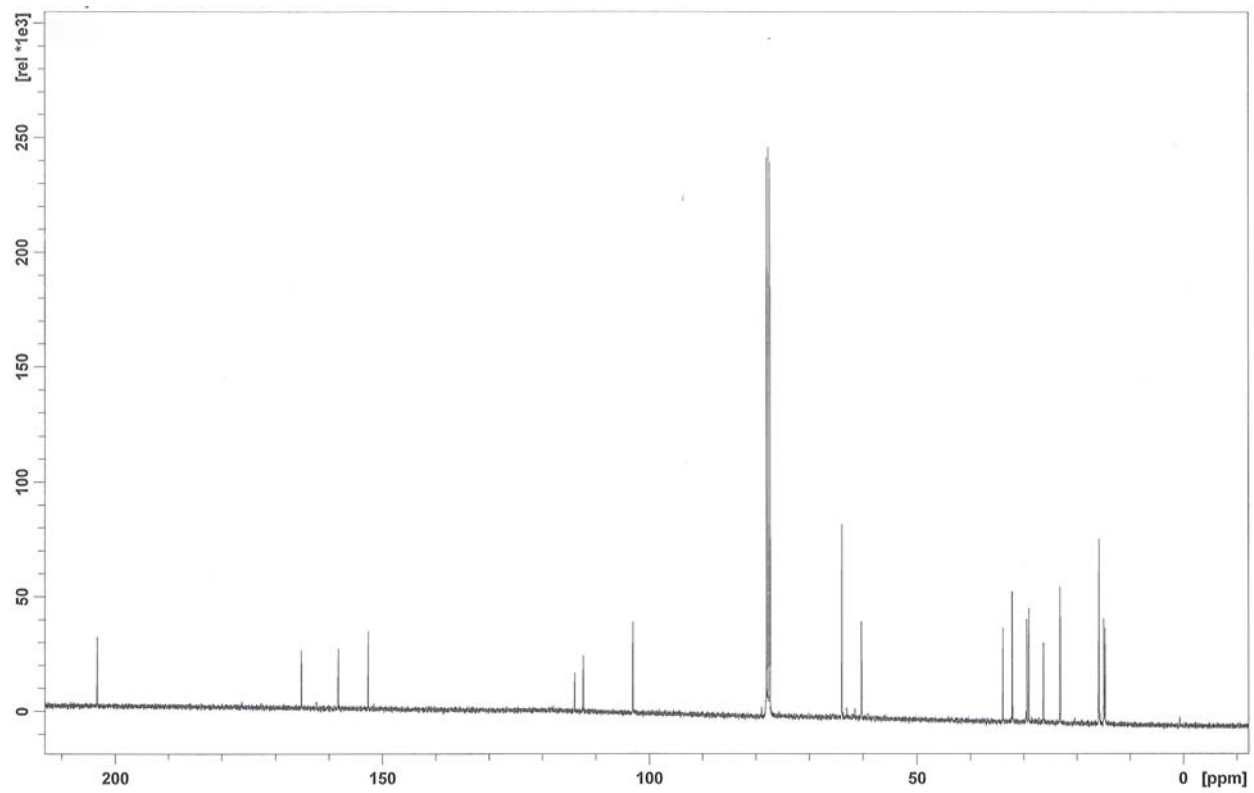


Extra peak (1.61 ppm) due to water in CDCl₃

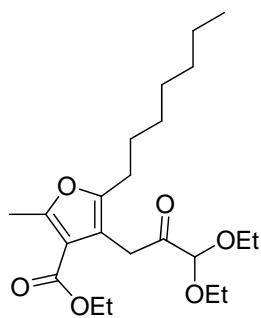
¹³C NMR spectrum



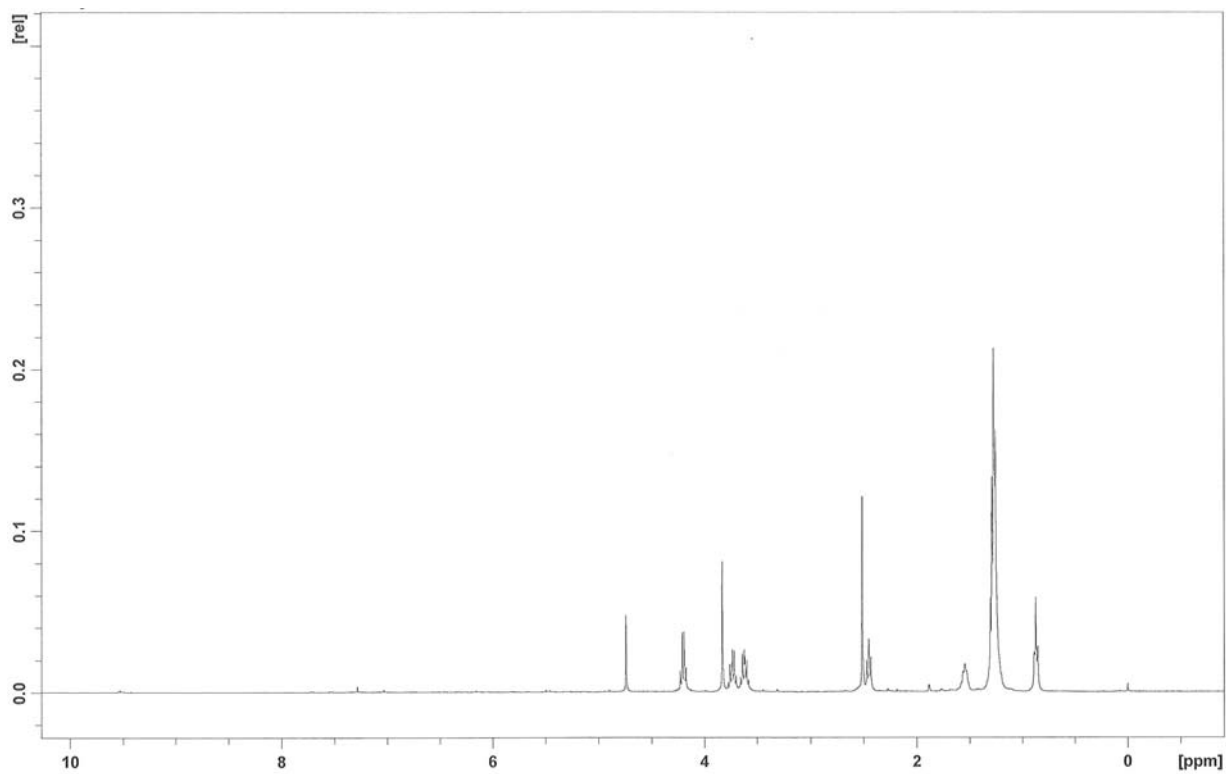
4d

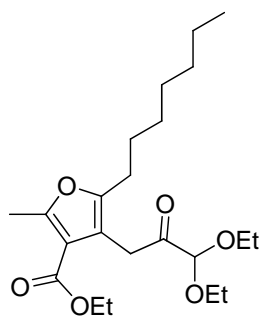


¹H NMR spectrum

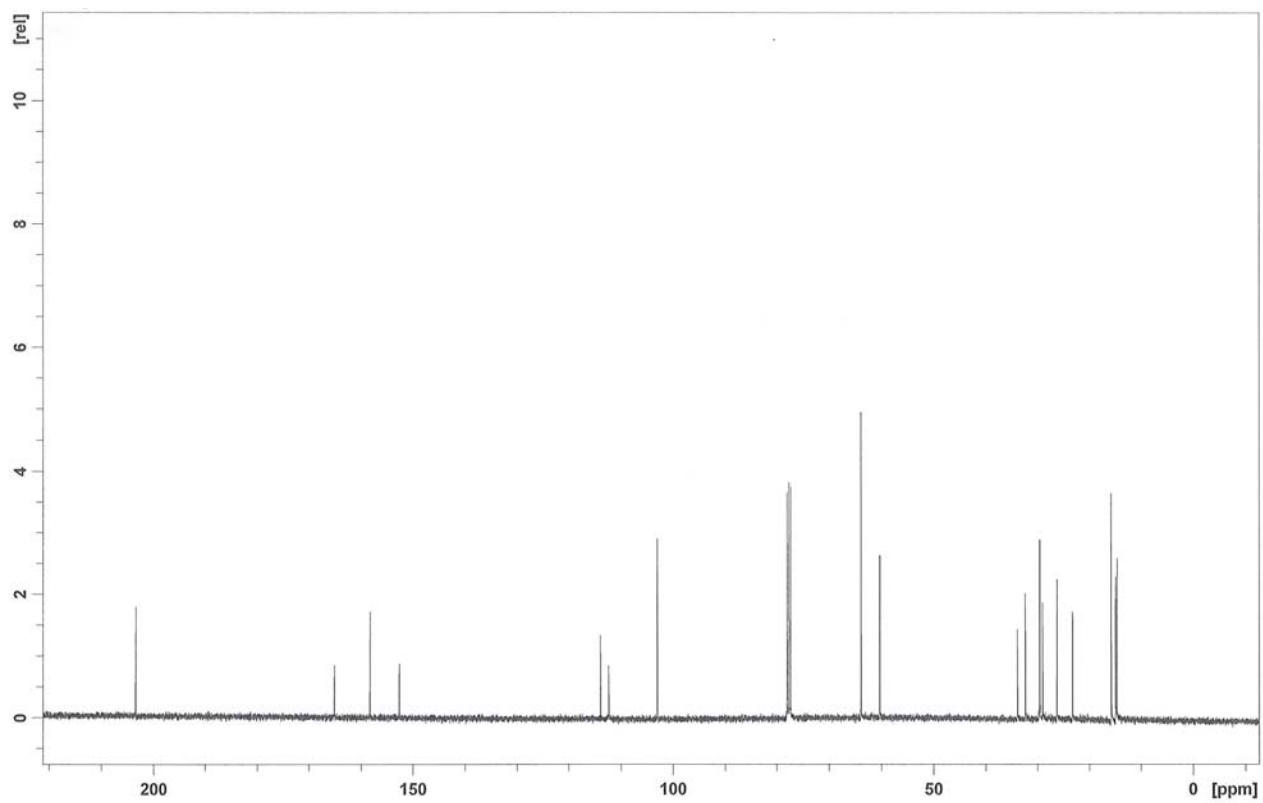


4e

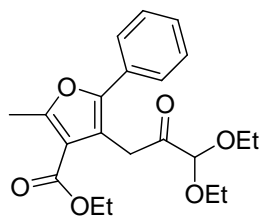


¹³C NMR spectrum

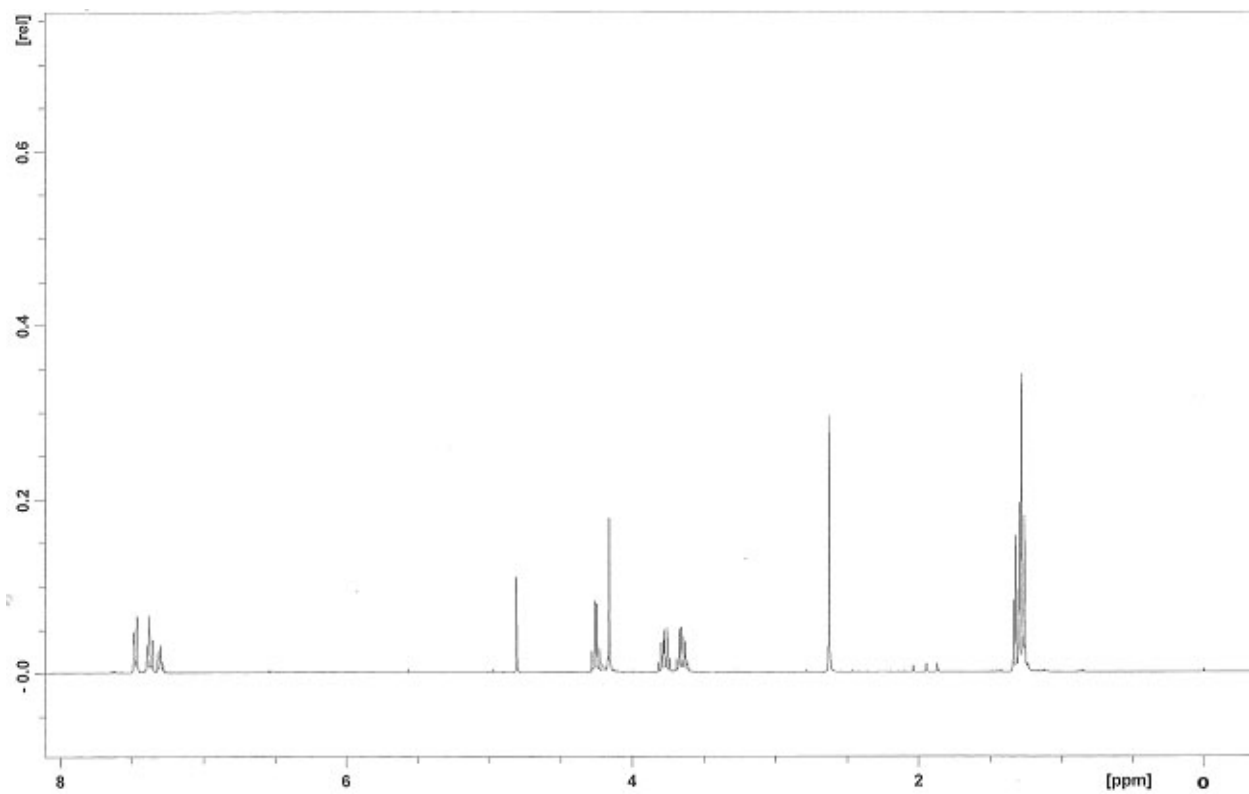
4e



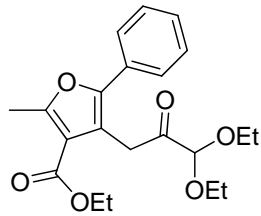
¹H NMR spectrum



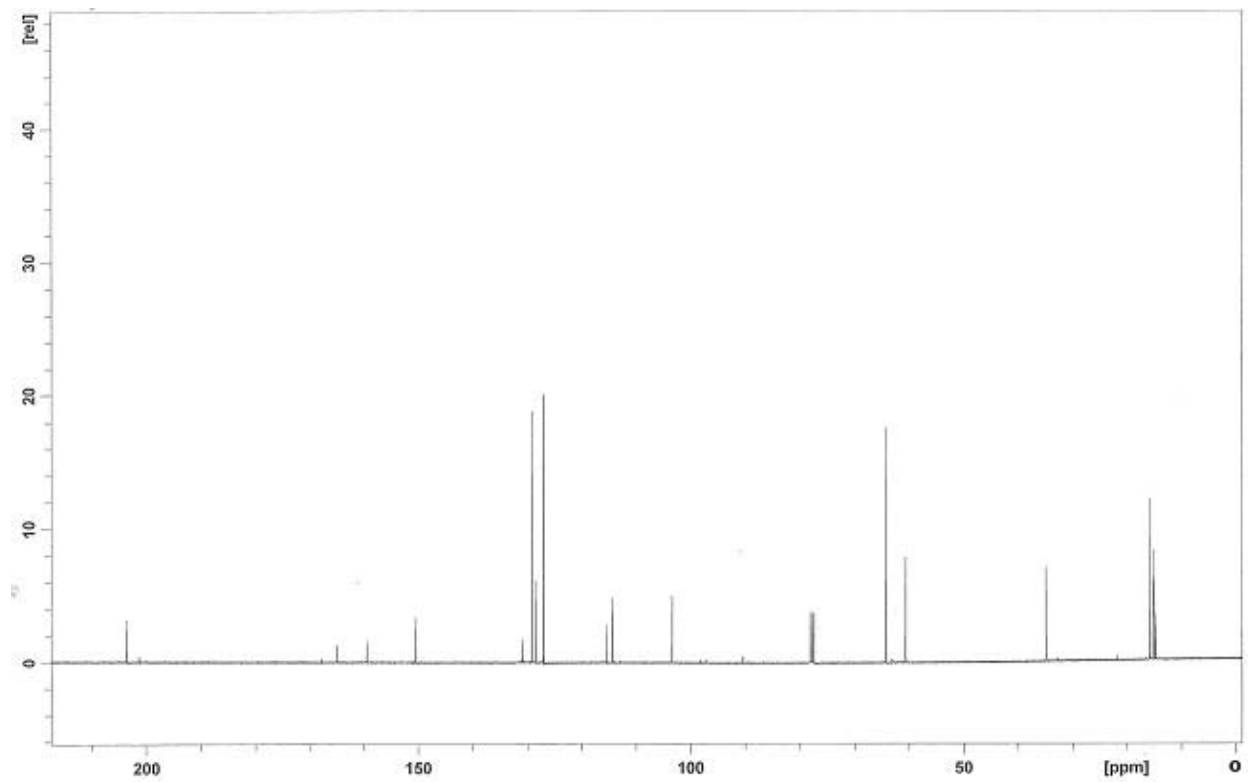
4f



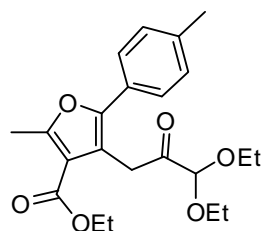
¹³C NMR spectrum



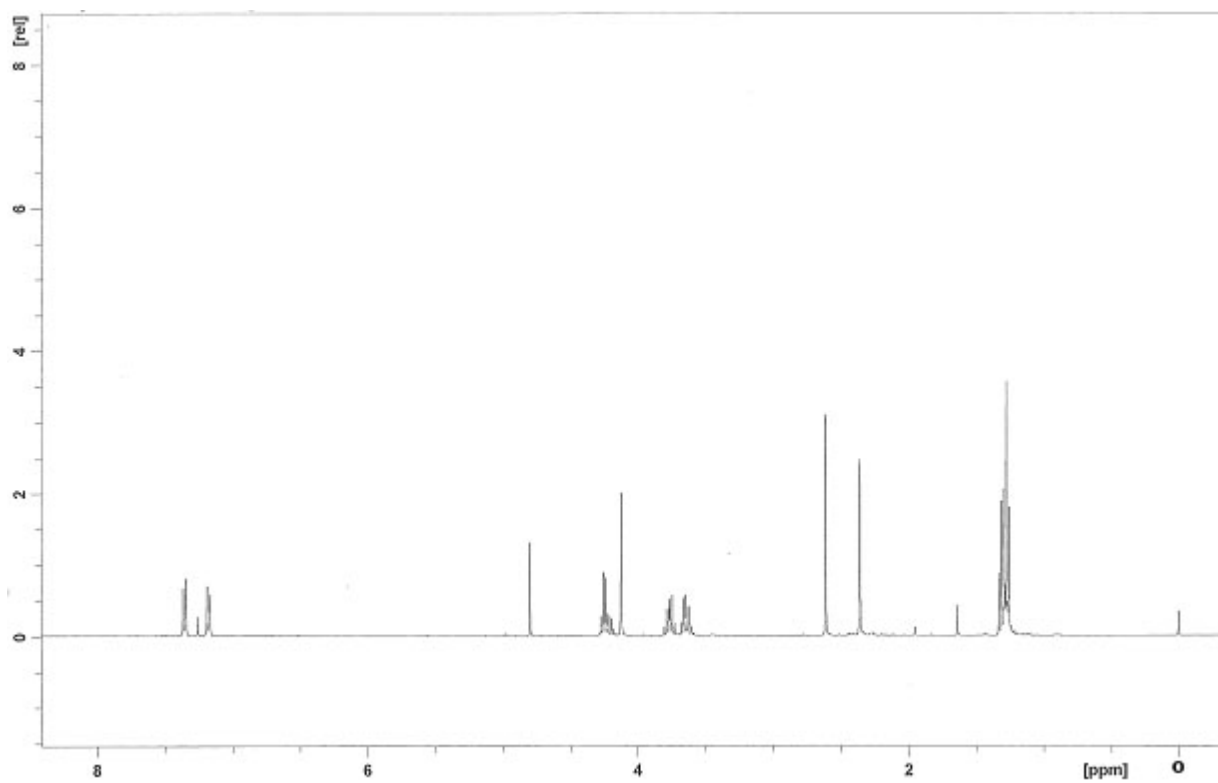
4f



¹H NMR spectrum

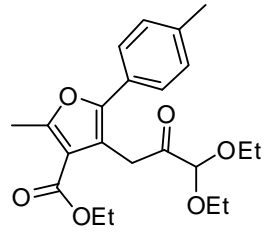


4g

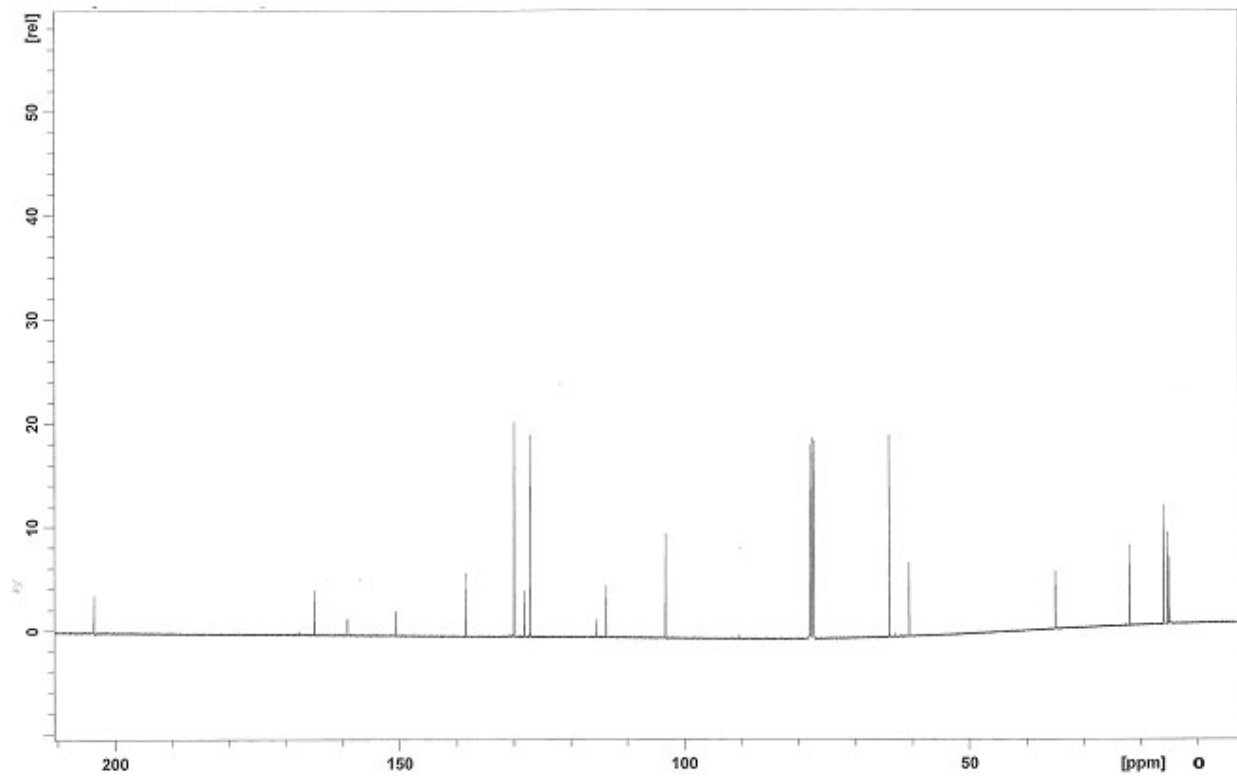


Extra peak (1.63 ppm) water in CDCl₃

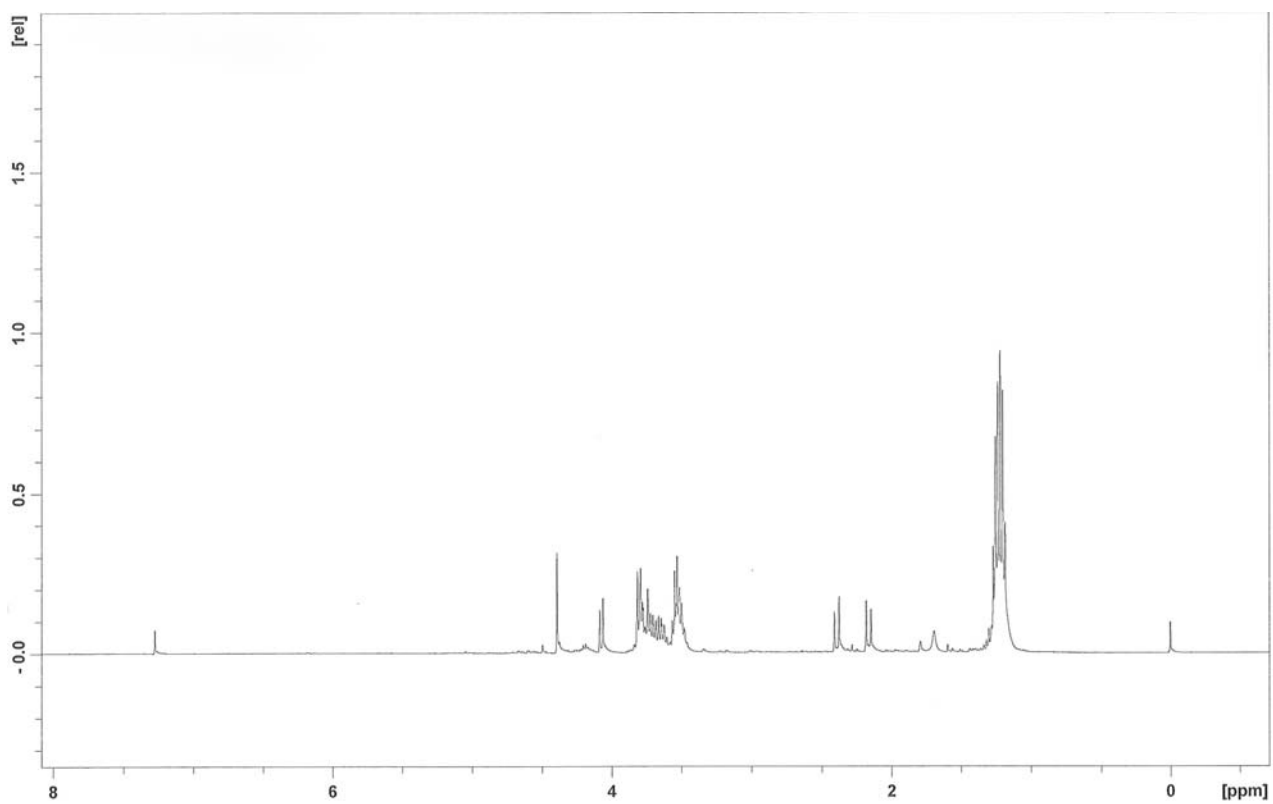
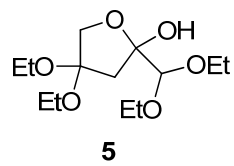
^{13}C NMR spectrum



4g

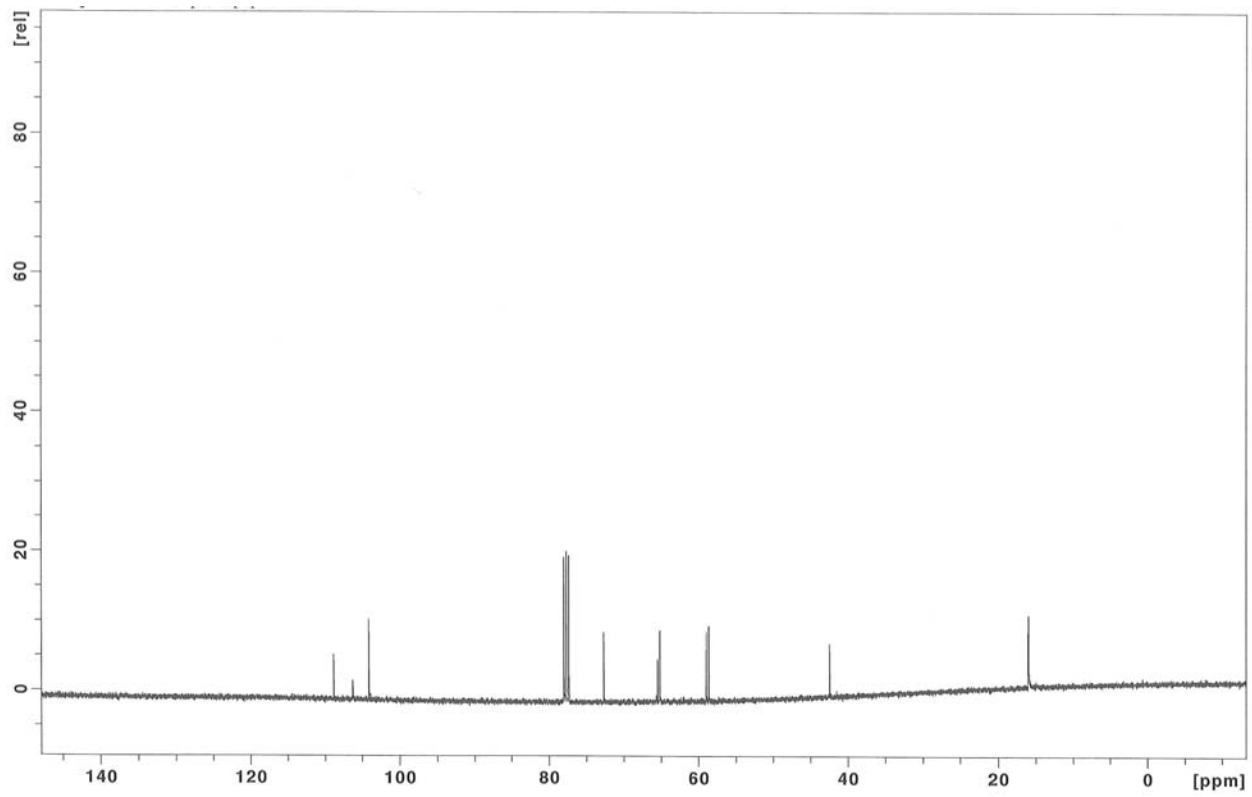
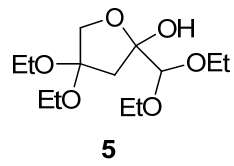


¹H NMR spectrum

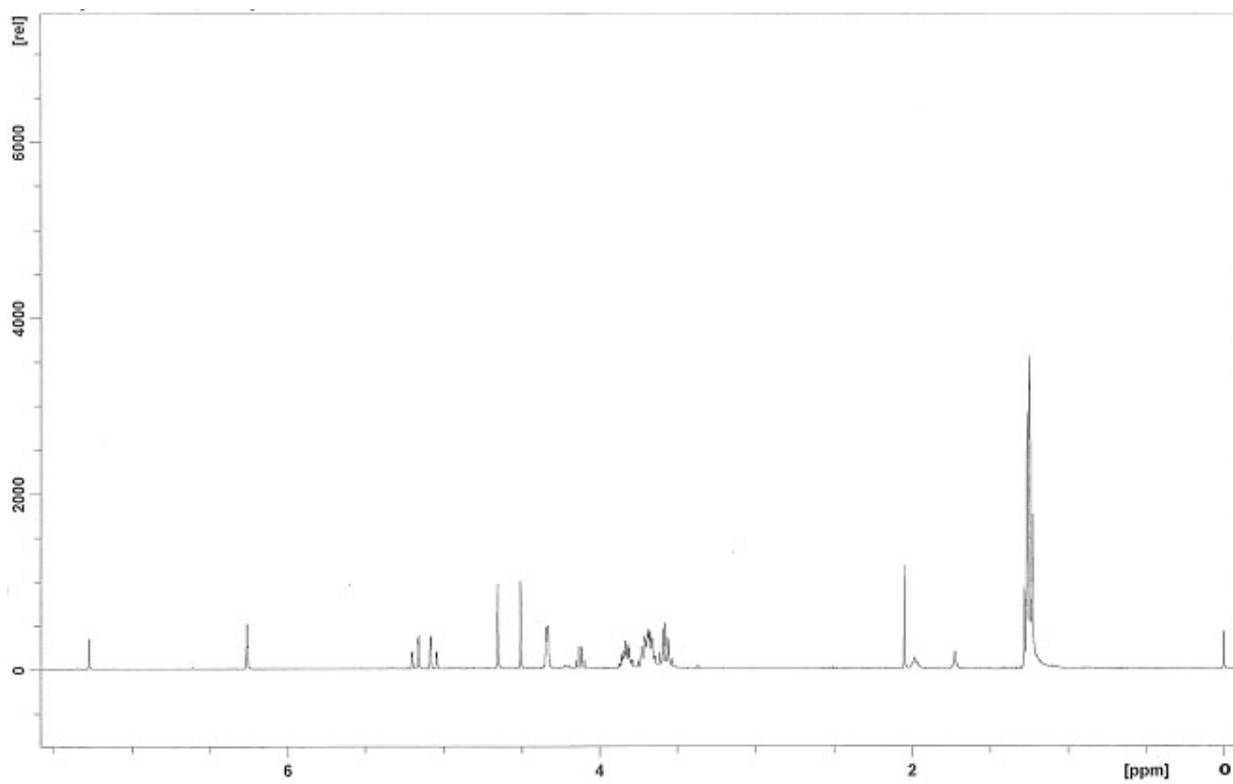
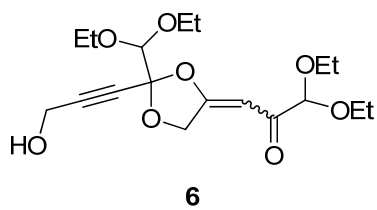


Extra peak (1.65 ppm) water in CDCl₃

^{13}C NMR spectrum



¹H NMR spectrum



Extra peaks from ethyl acetate (q 4.23, s 2.05) and from water (1.73) in CDCl₃

¹³C NMR spectrum

