## **Supporting Information**

Ferry et al. 10.1073/pnas.1221166110

Audio File S1. This audio file contains the call from a blue-eyed Madagascar lemur (Eulemur macaco flavifrons) that accompanied the visual stimuli for experiment 1.

Audio File S1

Audio File S2. This audio file contains the segment of backward speech that accompanied the visual stimuli for experiment 2. This was created by reversing the recording of a nonce-word labeling phrase ("Look at the modi! Do you see the modi?") (17, 23).

Audio File S2