

Table S1. PDB IDs of the crystal structures used in the current study.

WPD _{open} and L16 _I conformation ^(a)	WPD _{open} and L16 _{II} conformation ^(b)	WPD _{closed} and L16 _I conformation ^(c)	WPD _{closed} and L16 _{II} conformation ^(d)
1BZH, 1NNY, 1NO6, 1NWL, 1NZ7, 1ONY, 1ONZ, 1PH0, 1JF7, 1NL9, 1OEO, 1OET, 1OEU, 1OEV, 1PYN, 1T48, 1T49, 1T4J, 2CM2, 2F6F	1G7F, 2HNP, 2HNQ	1EEN, 1G1F, 1G1G, 1G1H, 1G7G, 1KAK, 1KAV, 1PXH, 2CMA, 2VEU, 2VEV, 2CM7, 2VEW, 2VEX, 2VEY	1AAX, 1BZC, 1C83, 1C84, 1C85, 1C86, 1C87, 1ECV, 1GFY, 1L8G, 1PTT, 1PTU, 1PTY, 1Q1M, 1SUG, 1WAX, 1XBO, 2AZR, 2F6T, 2F71, 2NTA

^(a) WPD loop adopts open conformation and L16 adopts L16_I conformation.

^(b) WPD loop adopts open conformation and L16 adopts L16_{II} conformation.

^(c) WPD loop adopts closed conformation and L16 adopts L16_I conformation.

^(d) WPD loop adopts closed conformation and L16 adopts L16_{II} conformation.