SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Gianulis et al., http://www.jgp.org/cgi/content/full/jgp.201310995/DC1

 Table S1

 Boltzmann fit values for the steady-state activation (G-V) relationships of WT hERG and each hERG [S4–S5]Ala_{ind} mutant channel

| Constructs | V _{1/2} | k | n |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| WT | -0.8 ± 2.1 | 9.0 ± 0.5 | 7 |
| Δeag | 3.2 ± 1.3 | 11.5 ± 0.9 | 6 |
| $\Delta eag + N-eag-CFP$ | -6.7 ± 1.5 | 9.5 ± 0.7 | 8 |
| L539A | -3.0 ± 2.4 | 10.4 ± 0.9 | 6 |
| $\Delta eag L539A$ | -0.3 ± 1.5 | 10.4 ± 0.6 | 3 |
| $\Delta eag L539A + N-eag-CFP$ | -6.8 ± 4.5 | 10.3 ± 1.3 | 7 |
| D540A | -37.0 ± 6.2^{a} | 28.4 ± 3.4^{a} | 6 |
| $\Delta eag D540A$ | -55.4 ± 2.7^{a} | 17.0 ± 2.4^{a} | 6 |
| $\Delta eag D540A + N-eag-CFP$ | -51.6 ± 4.2^{a} | $20.7\pm3.4^{\rm a}$ | 7 |
| R541A | $-12.5 \pm 2.2^{\rm b}$ | 6.7 ± 0.3 | 6 |
| $\Delta eag R541A$ | -1.4 ± 3.0 | 9.9 ± 1.5 | 4 |
| $\Delta eag R541A + N-eag-CFP$ | -0.9 ± 3.1 | 10.6 ± 0.5 | 7 |
| Y542A | -4.6 ± 2.1 | 7.6 ± 0.8 | 5 |
| $\Delta eag Y542A$ | -5.3 ± 2.2 | 10.4 ± 0.8 | 6 |
| $\Delta eag Y542A + N-eag-CFP$ | -1.5 ± 1.5 | 12.3 ± 0.9 | 5 |
| S543A | -20.8 ± 3.6^{a} | 10.6 ± 0.9 | 5 |
| $\Delta eag S543A$ | -23.0 ± 3.6^{a} | 12.7 ± 0.7 | 4 |
| $\Delta eag S543A + N-eag-CFP$ | $-27.7\pm0.9^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 12.4 ± 2.1 | 5 |
| E544A | 1.8 ± 1.8 | 9.7 ± 0.3 | 8 |
| $\Delta eag E544A$ | 5.0 ± 3.9 | 11.1 ± 0.6 | 5 |
| $\Delta eag E544A + N-eag-CFP$ | -2.5 ± 5.6 | 8.8 ± 1.4 | 5 |
| Y545A | $-13.7 \pm 2.2^{\rm b}$ | 9.8 ± 0.5 | 6 |
| $\Delta eag Y545A$ | -6.0 ± 1.4 | 11.6 ± 1.7 | 6 |
| $\Delta eag Y545A + N-eag-CFP$ | -10.5 ± 1.4 | 8.4 ± 0.5 | 6 |

Steady-state activation (G-V) relationships of WT hERG and each hERG [S4–S5]Ala_{ind} mutant channel were fit with a Boltzmann function to yield the $V_{I/2}$ and slope factor (k) values. Data are presented as mean ± SEM. n represents the number of cells. ^aP < 0.01 versus WT hERG (ANOVA).

 $^{b}P < 0.05$ versus WT hERG.

| Constructs | | | Tau _f (ms | s) | | | | Tau _s (ms | .) | | n |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| | | V | oltage (n | nV) | | | Ve | oltage (n | nV) | | |
| | -120 | -100 | -80 | -60 | -40 | -120 | -100 | -80 | -60 | -40 | |
| WT | 23 ± 2 | 35 ± 2 | N/A | 254 ± 45 | 330 ± 53 | 137 ± 11 | 176 ± 20 | N/A | $1,098 \pm 124$ | $2,346 \pm 284$ | 7 |
| Δeag | 9 ± 1 | 13 ± 3 | N/A | 33 ± 9 | 51 ± 7 | 52 ± 4 | 65 ± 9 | N/A | 257 ± 55 | 391 ± 54 | 7 |
| $\Delta eag + N-eag-CFP$ | 21 ± 3^{a} | 32 ± 4^{a} | N/A | $181\pm27^{\rm a}$ | $234\pm27^{\rm a}$ | $115\pm18^{\rm a}$ | $160\pm27^{\rm a}$ | N/A | $644\pm83^{\rm a}$ | $1{,}273 \pm 175^{\rm a}$ | 7 |
| L539A | 15 ± 2 | 18 ± 2 | N/A | 124 ± 24 | 229 ± 13 | 108 ± 12 | 124 ± 29 | N/A | 670 ± 106 | 1145 ± 30 | 3 |
| ∆eagL539A | 6 ± 1 | 7 ± 1 | N/A | 17 ± 3 | 28 ± 2 | 61 ± 5 | 73 ± 6 | N/A | 179 ± 35 | 344 ± 15 | 3 |
| $\Delta eagL539A + N-eag-CFP$ | $11\pm1^{\rm b}$ | $16\pm2^{\rm b}$ | N/A | $66\pm14^{\rm b}$ | 155 ± 41 | 95 ± 12 | $133\pm10^{\rm a}$ | N/A | $288\pm24^{\rm b}$ | 739 ± 125 | 7 |
| D540A | 18 ± 1 | 22 ± 2 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 141 ± 25 | 166 ± 16 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6 |
| ∆eagD540A | 7 ± 2 | 10 ± 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32 ± 9 | 57 ± 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6 |
| $\Delta eagD540A + N-eag-CFP$ | $15\pm3^{\rm b}$ | 19 ± 2^{a} | N/A | N/A | N/A | $68\pm8^{\rm b}$ | 104 ± 11^{a} | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8 |
| R541A | 20 ± 2 | 26 ± 5 | N/A | 156 ± 14 | 240 ± 12 | 82 ± 8 | 102 ± 14 | N/A | 551 ± 37 | $1,\!287 \pm 49$ | 7 |
| ∆eagR541A | 6 ± 1 | 9 ± 1 | N/A | 16 ± 2 | 27 ± 4 | 28 ± 2 | 36 ± 6 | N/A | 124 ± 33 | 259 ± 65 | 6 |
| $\Delta eagR541A + N-eag-CFP$ | $14\pm2^{\rm b}$ | 22 ± 3^{a} | N/A | $72\pm19^{\rm b}$ | $128\pm25^{\rm a}$ | $64\pm12^{\rm b}$ | 109 13 ^a | N/A | 224 ± 49 | $599 \pm 101^{\rm b}$ | 7 |
| Y542A | 11 ± 1 | 15 ± 2 | N/A | 46 ± 6 | 70 ± 5 | 70 ± 10 | 88 ± 11 | N/A | 386 ± 41 | 706 ± 58 | 6 |
| Δ eagY542A | 7 ± 1 | 12 ± 1 | N/A | 28 ± 6 | 43 ± 3 | 49 ± 16 | 85 ± 24 | N/A | 229 ± 62 | 502 ± 77 | 6 |
| $\Delta eagY542A + N-eag-CFP$ | 6 ± 1 | 9 ± 1 | N/A | 21 ± 3 | 42 ± 2 | 41 ± 4 | 71 ± 10 | N/A | 155 ± 40 | 509 ± 86 | 4 |
| S543A | 57 ± 6 | 103 ± 12 | N/A | 429 ± 46 | 596 ± 79 | 393 ± 33 | 550 ± 36 | N/A | $2{,}660 \pm 159$ | $4,\!255\pm599$ | 8 |
| $\Delta eag S543 A$ | 13 ± 2 | 16 ± 3 | N/A | 44 ± 9 | 43 ± 6 | 61 ± 8 | 92 ± 8 | N/A | 546 ± 6 | 640 ± 56 | 4 |
| $\Delta eagS543A + N-eag-CFP$ | $74\pm7^{\rm a}$ | $126\pm17^{\rm a}$ | N/A | $740\pm69^{\rm a}$ | $358\pm91^{\rm b}$ | $330\pm48^{\rm a}$ | $462\pm58^{\rm a}$ | N/A | $2{,}400\pm410$ | $a1,916 \pm 305^{b}$ | 7 |
| E544A | 11 ± 1 | 18 ± 2 | N/A | 91 ± 11 | 140 ± 5 | 49 ± 2 | 88 ± 5 | N/A | 458 ± 52 | 908 ± 80 | 3 |
| Δ eagE544A | 7 ± 1 | 11 ± 1 | N/A | 32 ± 8 | 42 ± 6 | 32 ± 5 | 59 ± 7 | N/A | 348 ± 24 | 575 ± 54 | 6 |
| $\Delta eagE544A + N-eag-CFP$ | 8 ± 2 | 11 ± 2 | N/A | 63 ± 19 | 118 ± 38 | 38 ± 5 | 59 ± 9 | N/A | 344 ± 52 | 723 ± 138 | 5 |
| Y545A | 12 ± 1 | 17 ± 1 | N/A | 77 ± 9 | 116 ± 10 | 63 ± 5 | 76 ± 9 | N/A | 405 ± 34 | 888 ± 34 | 7 |
| Δ eagY545A | 3 ± 1 | 5 ± 1 | N/A | 8 ± 1 | 19 ± 2 | 28 ± 2 | 46 ± 4 | N/A | 242 ± 35 | 500 ± 55 | 6 |
| $\Delta eagY545A + N-eag-CFP$ | $11\pm2^{\rm a}$ | 18 ± 3^{a} | N/A | $82\pm21^{\rm a}$ | $119\pm23^{\rm a}$ | 60 ± 8^{a} | $91\pm12^{\rm a}$ | N/A | 378 ± 74 | 615 ± 65 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table S2 Time constants of deactivation of WT hERG and hERG [S4-S5]Alaind mutant channels alone and with N-eav-CFP coexpression

Tails produced by stepping to voltages ranging from -120 to -40 mV in 20-mV increments were fit with a double-exponential function to yield the τ_{fast} and τ_{slow} time constants of deactivation. Values are mean ± SEM. N/A, not applicable. ^aP < 0.01 versus hERG Δ eag[S4–S5]Ala_{ind} channel alone (ANOVA).

 $^{b}P < 0.05$ versus hERG $\Delta eag[S4-S5]Ala_{ind}$ channel alone (ANOVA).

Table S3 Summary of relative FRET efficiency measurements and Fc/Fy calculations

| Constructs | RA-RA ₀ | Fc/Fy | n |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|----|
| HERG-Cit. + HERG-CFP | $0.16 \pm 0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 1.1 ± 0.2 | 9 |
| rCB1-YFP + N-eag-CFP | 0.01 ± 0.01 | 1.5 ± 0.1 | 11 |
| Δ eag-Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.17\pm0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 1.7 ± 0.2 | 11 |
| Δ eag L539A-Citrine + N-eag-CFP | 0.15 ± 0.03^{a} | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 9 |
| $\Delta eag D540A$ -Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.18\pm0.03^{\rm a}$ | 1.0 ± 0.1 | 7 |
| $\Delta eag R541A$ -Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.14\pm0.02^{\rm a}$ | 1.2 ± 0.1 | 12 |
| Δ eag Y542A-Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.15\pm0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 11 |
| $\Delta eag S543A$ -Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.17\pm0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 11 |
| $\Delta eag E544A$ -Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.19\pm0.04^{\rm a}$ | 1.3 ± 0.2 | 9 |
| Δ eag Y545A-Citrine + N-eag-CFP | $0.13\pm0.03^{\rm b}$ | 1.4 ± 0.2 | 9 |
| $\Delta eag [S4-S5]Ala_{complete}$ -Citrine + N-eag-CFP | 0.14 ± 0.02^{a} | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 10 |
| N-eag-CFP + Δ eag Δ CNBHD-Citrine | 0.00 ± 0.02 | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 11 |
| N-eag-CFP + YFP-CaM ₁₂₃₄ | 0.00 ± 0.01 | 1.0 ± 0.1 | 10 |
| N-eag-CFP + C-linker/CNBHD-Citrine | $0.12\pm0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 9 |
| N-eag-CFP + C-linker/CNBHD-YFP | $0.16\pm0.02^{\rm a}$ | 1.3 ± 0.1 | 6 |
| N-eag-Citrine + C-linker/CNBHD-CFP | $0.17\pm0.03^{\rm a}$ | 1.1 ± 0.1 | 7 |
| Δeag -CFP + ΔpCT -Citrine | 0.14 ± 0.01^{a} | 0.9 ± 0.1 | 9 |

The relative FRET efficiency (Ratio A-Ratio A_0) and ratio of donor to acceptor fluorescence (Fc/Fy) values are given as mean \pm SEM (see Materials and methods). *n* represents the number of cells.



Figure S1. hERG [S4–S5]Ala_{ind} mutant channels exhibit altered gating properties. (A) Representative current recordings from HEK293 cells expressing WT hERG or each hERG [S4–S5]Ala_{ind} mutant channel. The voltage command protocol used to record the ionic currents is shown on the bottom. The inset represents the voltage command protocol used to record hERG D540A currents. (B and C) Voltage dependence of activation (G-V) curves. The tail current amplitudes during the -50-mV pulse were normalized to the maximum tail current amplitude and plotted versus voltage. Plotted points were fit with a Boltzmann function to yield the $V_{I/2}$ and k values (averaged data are given in Table SI). $n \ge 5$ for each. (B) The G-V relationships for WT hERG and each hERG [S4–S5]Ala_{ind} mutant channel, except for hERG D540A. (C) The G-V relationships for WT hERG and hERG D540A. (D and E) Box plots of the time constants of deactivation at -50 mV. Tail currents produced during the -50-mV pulse from 60 mV were fit with a double-exponential function to yield the τ_{fast} (D) and τ_{slow} values. The middle line is the mean, the top and bottom lines are the 75th and 25th percentile, respectively, and the straight lines are the 90th and 10th percentiles. (F) Box plot of the time constants of deactivation at -100 mV. Tail currents produced during the -100-mV pulse from 60 mV were fit with a double-exponential function to yield the τ_{fast} and τ_{slow} values. $n \ge 4$ for each. All data are presented as mean \pm SEM. *, P < 0.05; **, P < 0.01 versus WT hERG (ANOVA).



Figure S2. hERG D540A, hERG Δ eag D540A, and hERG Δ eag D540A + Neag-CFP currents. Representative ionic currents from HEK293 cells expressing (A) hERG D540A, (B) hERG Δ eag D540A, and (C) hERG Δ eag D540A + N-eag-CFP using the voltage command protocol shown. From a holding potential of -80 mV, cells were stepped to a series of potentials ranging from -160

to 60 mV in 20-mV increments, followed by a pulse to -50 mV. The peak current amplitudes during each -50-mV pulse were normalized to the maximum current amplitude during the -50-mV pulse and plotted versus voltage. The plotted points were fit with a Boltzmann function to yield the steady-state voltage dependence of activation curve (shown in Figs. S1 C and 2 D).



Figure S3. Eag domain regulation of deactivation in the hERG [S4-S5]Alaind mutant channels. A family of tail currents recorded from HEK293 cells expressing (A) WT hERG, (B) hERG Δeag with or without N-eag-CFP, (C) hERG Δ eag Y542A with or without N-eag-CFP, (D) hERG Δ eag S543A with or without N-eag-CFP, and (E) hERG Δeag Y545A with or without N-eag-CFP. The pulse protocol used to elicit the tail currents is shown at the bottom; the rectangle represents the region of the current that was expanded and shown in A-E. (F-I) Tail currents were fit with a double-exponential function to yield τ_{fast} and τ_{slow} values. The averaged τ_{fast} (left plots) and τ_{slow} (right plots) are plotted in F-I on a logarithmic scale, which correspond with A-E, respectively, and are also given in Table S2. In G-I, dashed lines represent the τ_{fast} and τ_{slow} values for WT hERG (blue), hERG Δ eag (black), or hERG $\Delta eag + N-eag-CFP$ (red). Black symbols represent the τ_{fast} and τ_{slow} values for the full-length hERG [S4-S5]Alaind mutant channel. $n \ge 3$ for each. All data are presented as mean ± SEM.