

Supplementary Information

Supplementary Methods

Materials

Yeast cells were grown in rich medium (YPD: 1% yeast extract, 2% peptone, and 2% glucose), lactate medium (YPL: 1% yeast extract, 2% peptone, and 2% lactate), synthetic minimal medium with glucose (SMD: 0.67% yeast nitrogen base, 2% glucose, and amino acids) or synthetic minimal medium with lactate (SML: 0.67% yeast nitrogen base, 2% lactate, and amino acids). Nitrogen starvation experiments were performed in synthetic minimal medium lacking nitrogen (SD-N: 0.17% yeast nitrogen base without amino acids and ammonium sulfate and 2% glucose). Unless otherwise stated, cells were grown at 30°C.

The plasmids for expression of ProA-tagged Atg32 and HA-tagged Atg11 under the control of the *CUP1* promoter have been described previously [1]. To generate an HA-tagged Cka1 and HA-tagged Ckb1 under the control of the *CUP1* promoter, 3HA was first cloned into the *Bam*HI/*Pst*I sites of pCu414 and pCu416 to generate pCu3HA414 and pCu3HA416, respectively, and then the open reading frame of *CKA1* and *CKB1* was cloned into the *Eco*RI/*Xho*I site of pCu3HA414 and/or pCu3HA416.

Anti-Atg32 antibody [2], anti-HA antibody (Sigma-Aldrich, St. Louis, MO), anti-Pgk1 antibody (Nordic Immunological Laboratories, The Netherlands), anti-protein A antibody (GeneTex Inc., CA), and anti-GFP antibody (Takara Bio, Japan) were used for immunoblotting.

***In vitro* kinase assay**

N-terminal GST-tagged Cka1 and Ckb1, Sko1 (N-terminal 214 amino acids), and Atg32 (N-terminal 250 amino acids; wild-type or serine 114- and/or serine 119-to-alanine mutant) expression vectors were constructed using pGEX-4T-1 (GE Healthcare, UK) and were expressed in *E. coli* BL21 (DE3). Expressed proteins were purified using glutathione Sepharose 4B (GE Healthcare). One microgram of GST-Cka1, 1 μ g of GST-Ckb1, and 2.5 μ g of GST-Sko1 or GST-Atg32 were mixed in the kinase buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl [pH 7.5], 10 mM MgCl₂, and 2 mM dithiothreitol) and incubated at 30°C for 30 min together with [γ -³²P]ATP (0.2 μ Ci/ μ l). The labeled proteins were resolved by sodium dodecyl sulfate polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE). The gel images were visualized by BAS-2500 autoradiography (Fujifilm, Japan).

Supplemental Figure Legends

Supplementary Figure S1

The indicated gene-deleted strains were cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log growth phase and then shifted to SD-N medium for 0 or 1 hour. The phosphorylation status of Atg32 was observed by immunoblotting with anti-Atg32 antibodies. If the immunoblotted bands were unclear, we repeated the experiments and show the result in panels S1–4.

Supplementary Figure S2

The wild-type (WT), *cka1Δ*, *cka2Δ*, *ckb1Δ*, and *ckb2Δ* strains (BY4742) were cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log growth phase and then shifted to SD-N medium for 0, 1, or 4 hours. The phosphorylation status of Atg32 was observed by immunoblotting with anti-Atg32 and anti-Pgk1 (loading control) antibodies.

Supplementary Figure S3

The wild-type (WT), *cka1Δ*, *cka2Δ*, *ckb1Δ*, *ckb2Δ*, and *ckb1Δ/ckb2Δ* strains were cultured in YPD (A) or YPL (B) until the mid-log growth phase and then cells were diluted to an OD₆₀₀ of 0.1 in YPD or an OD₆₀₀ of 0.3 in YPL. Cell growth (OD₆₀₀) was observed at the indicated time.

Supplementary Figure S4

The wild-type (WT), *cka1Δ*, *cka2Δ*, *ckb1Δ*, *ckb2Δ*, and *ckb1Δ/ckb2Δ* strains expressing Om45-GFP were cultured in YPD (A) or YPL (B) to the mid-log growth phase. The localization of GFP was visualized by fluorescence microscopy. DIC, differential interference contrast.

Supplementary Figure S5

(A, B) Wild-type (WT) or *cka1Δ/cka2ts* (*CK2ts*) cells expressing ProA-Atg32 and HA-Atg11 were grown in SML medium until the mid-log phase at 28°C, then incubated at 37°C for 30 min, and starved in SD-N at 37°C for 1 hour (A). WT cells expressing ProA-Atg32 and HA-Atg11 were grown in SML medium until the mid-log phase and then starved in SD-N with or without 70 μM TBB for 1 hour (B). ProA-Atg32 was precipitated using IgG-Sepharose from cell lysates. An immunoblot of total cell lysate (input) and the IgG precipitates (pull-down) were probed with anti-HA and anti-Protein A antibodies.

(C) WT cells expressing Om45-GFP with empty vector, the HA-Cka1 vector, or the HA-Cka1 and HA-Ckb1 vectors were cultured in SML medium until the mid-log growth phase and then shifted to SD-N for 0, 4, or 6 hours. GFP processing and CK2 expression were observed by immunoblotting with anti-GFP, anti-HA, and anti-Pgk1 (loading control) antibodies.

Supplementary Figure S6

(A) The wild-type (WT) (TKMY236), *atg1Δ* (TKMY256), *cka1Δ* (TKMY237), and *cka2Δ* (TKMY238) yeast strains were grown in YPD medium and shifted to SD-N for 3 or 6 hours. Samples were collected and protein extracts assayed for Pho8Δ60 activity. The results represent the mean and standard deviation of three experiments.

(B, C) Atg1 temperature-sensitive cells (*atg1Δ* strain with *atg1ts*-expressing vector, positive control) and *CK2ts* cells were cultured in SMD medium at 24°C until the mid-log growth phase and then shifted to 37°C for 4 hours (B). WT cells were cultured in YPD until the mid-log growth phase and then supplemented with 70 μM TBB or 1 mM phenylmethanesulfonyl fluoride (PMSF, positive control) and cultured for 4 hours (C). Cell lysates were analyzed for precursor Ape 1 (p-Ape1) maturation (m-Ape-1) by immunoblotting with anti-Ape1 antiserum.

Supplementary Figure S7

Recombinant GST-Atg32 (1–250) wild-type (WT) or serine 114 and 119-to-alanine mutant (2SA) was phosphorylated by recombinant yeast CK2 supplemented with or without TBB in the presence of [γ -³²P]ATP (A). Recombinant GST-Atg32 (1–250), the WT or SA

mutant, was phosphorylated by human CK2 supplemented with or without TBB in the presence of [γ - 32 P]ATP (B). Recombinant GST-Atg32 (1–250) WT was phosphorylated by recombinant Cka1 with or without recombinant Ckb1 in the presence of [γ - 32 P]ATP (C). The labeled proteins were resolved by SDS-PAGE, and an autoradiograph image is shown.

Supplementary Figure S8

Wild-type (WT) cells expressing HA-Ckb1 and ProA-Atg32 or ProA only were grown in SMD medium until the mid-log phase and then starved in SD-N for 1 hour (A). WT cells expressing HA-Cka1 and ProA-Atg32 WT or ProA-Atg32 S114A/S119A mutant (2SA) were grown in SMD medium until the mid-log phase and then starved in SD-N for 0 or 1 hour (B). WT cells expressing HA-Cka1 and ProA-Atg32 or ProA only were grown in SML medium until the mid-log phase and then starved in SD-N for 1 hour (C). ProA-Atg32 was precipitated using IgG-Sepharose from cell lysates. The left panel shows an immunoblot of total cell lysate (input) and the right panel shows the IgG precipitates (pull-downs), which were probed with anti-HA and anti-ProA antibodies.

Supplementary Figure S9

(A) The wild-type (WT), *atg32 Δ* , *slt2 Δ* , and *hog1 Δ* strains expressing Om45-GFP were

cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log growth phase and then shifted to SD-N for 0, 4, or 6 hours. GFP processing was monitored by immunoblotting with anti-GFP and anti-Pgk1 (loading control) antibodies.

(B) The wild-type (WT), *atg32Δ*, *slt2Δ*, and *hog1Δ* strains were cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log growth phase and then shifted to SD-N medium for 0, 2, or 4 hours. The phosphorylation status of Atg32 was observed by immunoblotting with anti-Atg32 and anti-Pgk1 (loading control) antibodies.

Supplementary Figure S10

Wild-type cells expressing Cka1-GFP, Cka2-GFP, Ckb1-GFP, or Ckb2-GFP were cultured in YPD or YPL medium until the mid-log phase (A). Cells were cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log phase and then shifted to SD-N medium for 1 hour (B). The localization of GFP was visualized by fluorescence microscopy. DIC, differential interference contrast.

Supplementary Figure S11

Wild-type cells expressing Cka1-GFP were cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log phase and then shifted to SD-N medium for 1 hour. Cells were labeled with 4',6-diamidino-2-phenylindole (DAPI, 2.5 μg/ml) that accumulates both on mitochondrial

DNA and nuclear DNA (A) or MitoTracker RedCMXRos (0.5 μ M) that stains mitochondria (B), and analyzed by fluorescence microscopy.

Supplementary Figure S12

Wild-type cells expressing Ckb1-GFP were cultured in YPL medium until the mid-log phase and then shifted to SD-N medium for 1 hour. Cells were labeled with DAPI (2.5 μ g/ml) that accumulates both on mitochondrial DNA and nuclear DNA (A) or MitoTracker RedCMXRos (0.5 μ M) that stains mitochondria (B), and analyzed by fluorescence microscopy.

Supplementary References

1. Kanki T, Wang K, Cao Y, Baba M, Klionsky DJ (2009) Atg32 is a mitochondrial protein that confers selectivity during mitophagy. *Dev Cell* **17**: 98-109
2. Aoki Y, Kanki T, Hirota Y, Kurihara Y, Saigusa T, Uchiumi T, Kang D (2011) Phosphorylation of Serine 114 on Atg32 mediates mitophagy. *Mol Biol Cell* **22**: 3206-3217
3. Robinson JS, Klionsky DJ, Banta LM, Emr SD (1988) Protein sorting in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: isolation of mutants defective in the delivery and processing of multiple vacuolar hydrolases. *Mol Cell Biol* **8**: 4936-4948
4. Kanki T, Klionsky DJ (2008) Mitophagy in yeast occurs through a selective mechanism. *J Biol Chem* **283**: 32386-32393
5. Shintani T, Huang WP, Stromhaug PE, Klionsky DJ (2002) Mechanism of cargo selection in the cytoplasm to vacuole targeting pathway. *Dev Cell* **3**: 825-837

Supplementary Table S1: List of genes tested in the manuscript

kinase/component of kinase (including putative kinase)

gene	systematic name
<i>ADK1</i>	YDR226W
<i>ALK1</i>	YGL021W
<i>ALK2</i>	YBL009W
<i>ARK1</i>	YNL020C
<i>ATG1</i>	YGL180W
<i>BCK1</i>	YJL095W
<i>BUB1</i>	YGR188C
<i>BUD32</i>	YGR262C
<i>CDC5</i>	YMR001C
<i>CHK1</i>	YBR274W
<i>CKA1</i>	YIL035C
<i>CKA2</i>	YOR061W
<i>CKB1</i>	YGL019W
<i>CKB2</i>	YOR039W
<i>CKI1</i>	YLR133W
<i>CLA4</i>	YNL298W
<i>CLA4</i>	YNL298W
<i>CMK1</i>	YFR014C
<i>CMK2</i>	YOL016C
<i>CTK1</i>	YKL139W
<i>CTK1</i>	YKL139W
<i>CTK2</i>	YJL006C
<i>CTK3</i>	YML112W
<i>DAK1</i>	YML070W
<i>DAK2</i>	YFL053W
<i>DBF20</i>	YPR111W
<i>DUN1</i>	YDL101C
<i>EKI1</i>	YDR147W
<i>ELM1</i>	YKL048C
<i>FRK1</i>	YPL141C
<i>FUS3</i>	YBL016W
<i>GCN2</i>	YDR283C
<i>GIN4</i>	YDR507C
<i>GUT1</i>	YHL032C
<i>HAL5</i>	YJL165C
<i>HOG1</i>	YLR113W

<i>HRK1</i>	YOR267C
<i>HSL1</i>	YKL101W
<i>IKS1</i>	YJL057C
<i>IME2</i>	YJL106W
<i>IRE1</i>	YHR079C
<i>ISR1</i>	YPR106W
<i>KCC4</i>	CL024W
<i>KDX1</i>	YKL161C
<i>KIN1</i>	YDR122W
<i>KIN2</i>	YLR096W
<i>KIN3</i>	YAR018C
<i>KIN4</i>	YOR233W
<i>KKQ8</i>	YKL168C
<i>KNS1</i>	YLL019C
<i>KSP1</i>	YHR082C
<i>LCB4</i>	YOR171C
<i>MCK1</i>	YNL307C
<i>MEK1</i>	YOR351C
<i>MET14</i>	YKL001C
<i>MKK1</i>	YOR231W
<i>MKK2</i>	YPL140C
<i>MRK1</i>	YDL079C
<i>NNK1</i>	YKL171W
<i>NPR1</i>	YNL183C
<i>PHO85</i>	YPL031C
<i>PKH1</i>	YDR490C
<i>PKH2</i>	YOL100W
<i>PKH3</i>	YDR466W
<i>PKP1</i>	YIL042C
<i>PKP2</i>	YGL059W
<i>PPZ1</i>	YML016C
<i>PRK1</i>	YIL095W
<i>PRO1</i>	YDR300C
<i>PRR1</i>	YKL116C
<i>PRR2</i>	YDL214C
<i>PSK1</i>	YAL017W
<i>PSK2</i>	YOL045W
<i>PTK1</i>	YKL198C
<i>PTK2</i>	YJR059W
<i>RCK1</i>	YGL158W

<i>RCK2</i>	YLR248W
<i>RIM15</i>	YFL033C
<i>RLM1</i>	YPL089C
<i>RTK1</i>	YDL025C
<i>SAT4</i>	YCR008W
<i>SCH9</i>	YHR205W
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<i>SIP1</i>	YDR422C
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<i>SKM1</i>	YOL113W
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<i>SSK2</i>	YNR031C
<i>SSK22</i>	YCR073C
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<i>STE7</i>	YDL159W
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<i>TCO89</i>	YPL180W
<i>TDA1</i>	YMR291W
<i>TEL1</i>	YBL088C
<i>THR1</i>	YHR025W
<i>TOR1</i>	YJR066W
<i>TOS3</i>	YGL179C
<i>TPK1</i>	YJL164C
<i>TPK2</i>	YPL203W
<i>TPK3</i>	YKL166C
<i>URK1</i>	YNR012W
<i>VHS1</i>	YDR247W
<i>VIP1</i>	YLR410W
<i>VPS15</i>	YBR097W
<i>YAK1</i>	YJL141C
<i>YCK1</i>	YHR135C
<i>YCK2</i>	YNL154C
<i>YGK3</i>	YOL128C
<i>YPK1</i>	YKL126W
<i>YPK2</i>	YMR104C

YPK3 YBR028C

YPL150W YPL150W

kinase related protein

gene systematic name

CLB1 YGR108W

CLB2 YPR119W

CLB3 YDL155W

CLB4 YLR210W

CLB5 YPR120C

CLB6 YGR109C

CLN1 YMR199W

CLN2 YPL256C

CLN3 YAL040C

PCL1 YNL289W

PCL1 YNL289W

PCL10 YGL134W

PCL7 YIL050W

PCL8 YPL219W

PCL9 YDL179W

PHO80 YOL001W

SAK1 YER129W

SSN8 YNL025C

STE20 YHL007C

YCK3 YER123W

YPL109C YPL109C

Supplementary Table S2: Yeast strains used in this study

Strain	Genotype	Source
SEY6210 (WT)	MAT α <i>his3-Δ200 leu2-3,112 lys2-801 trp1-Δ901 ura3-52 suc2-Δ9 GAL</i>	[3]
TKYM22	SEY6210 <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	[4]
TKYM67	SEY6210 <i>PEX14-GFP::KanMX6</i>	[4]
TKYM72	SEY6210 <i>atg1Δ::HIS5 S.p., PEX14-GFP::KanMX6</i>	[4]
TKYM140	SEY6210 <i>atg32Δ::LEU2, OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	[2]
TKYM165	SEY6210 <i>atg32Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i>	[2]
TKYM222	SEY6210 <i>ckb1Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i>	this study
TKYM224	SEY6210 <i>ckb2Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i>	this study
TKYM230	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::KanMX6</i>	this study
TKYM231	SEY6210 <i>cka2Δ::KanMX6</i>	this study
TKYM236	SEY6210 <i>pho8Δ::HIS5 S.p., pho13Δ::LEU2</i>	[2]
TKYM237	SEY6210 <i>pho8Δ60::HIS5 S.p., pho13Δ::LEU2, cka1Δ::KanMX6</i>	this study

TKYM238	SEY6210 <i>pho8Δ60::HIS5 S.p.</i> , <i>pho13Δ::LEU2, cka2Δ::KanMX6</i>	this study
TKYM250	SEY6210 <i>hog1Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i> , <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	[2]
TKYM256	SEY6210 <i>pho8Δ60::HIS5 S.p.</i> , <i>pho13Δ::LEU2, atg1Δ::URA3</i>	[2]
TKYM261	SEY6210 <i>pho8Δ60::HIS5 S.p.</i> , <i>pho13Δ::LEU2, cka1Δ::TRP1</i> <i>cka2Δ::KanMX6 [pRS416-CKA2D225N]</i>	this study
TKYM269	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::TRP1 cka2Δ::KanMX6</i> <i>[pRS416-CKA2WT]</i>	this study
TKYM271	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::TRP1 cka2Δ::KanMX6</i> <i>[pRS416-CKA2D225N]</i>	this study
TKYM276	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::TRP1 cka2Δ::KanMX6</i> <i>OM45-GFP::HIS3MX6 [pRS416-CKA2WT]</i>	this study
TKYM277	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::TRP1 cka2Δ::KanMX6</i> <i>OM45-GFP::HIS3MX6</i> <i>[pRS416-CKA2D225N]</i>	this study
TKYM314	SEY6210 <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i> <i>Slt2Δ::KanMX6</i>	this study
TKYM315	SEY6210 <i>CKA1-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM316	SEY6210 <i>CKA2-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM317	SEY6210 <i>CKb1-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM318	SEY6210 <i>CKb2-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study

TKYM333	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::KanMX6</i> <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM334	SEY6210 <i>cka2Δ::KanMX6</i> <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM335	SEY6210 <i>ckb1Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i> <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM336	SEY6210 <i>ckb2Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i> <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM342	SEY6210 <i>ckb1Δ::URA3 ckb2Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i>	this study
TKYM347	SEY6210 <i>ckb1Δ::URA3 ckb2Δ::HIS5 S.p.</i> <i>OM45-GFP::TRP1</i>	this study
TKYM370	SEY6210 <i>cka1Δ::HIS5 S.p. cka2Δ::URA3</i> [pRS405-CKA2D225N]	this study
WHY1	SEY6210 <i>atg1Δ:: HIS5 S.p.</i>	[5]

Figure S1-1

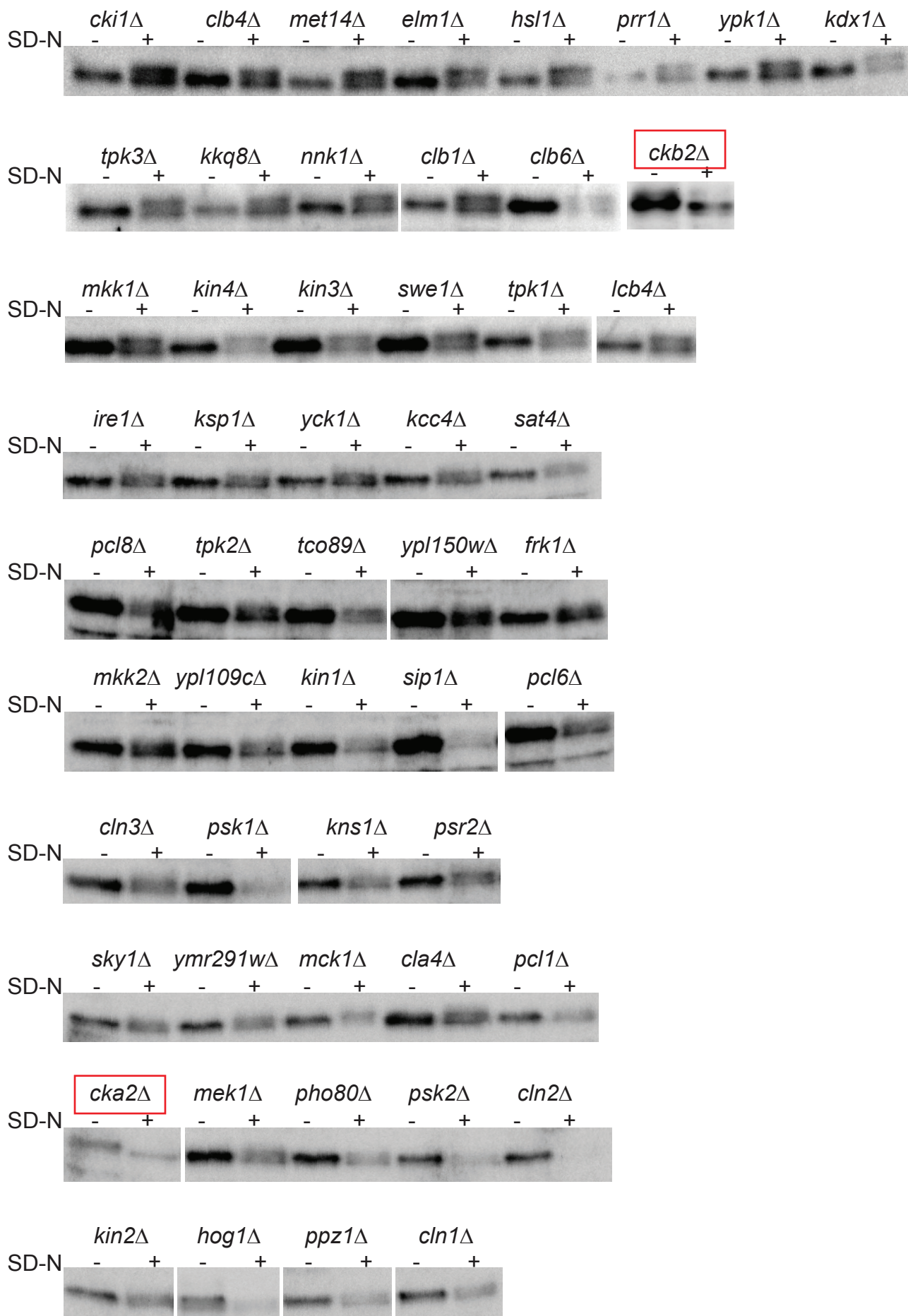


Figure S1-2

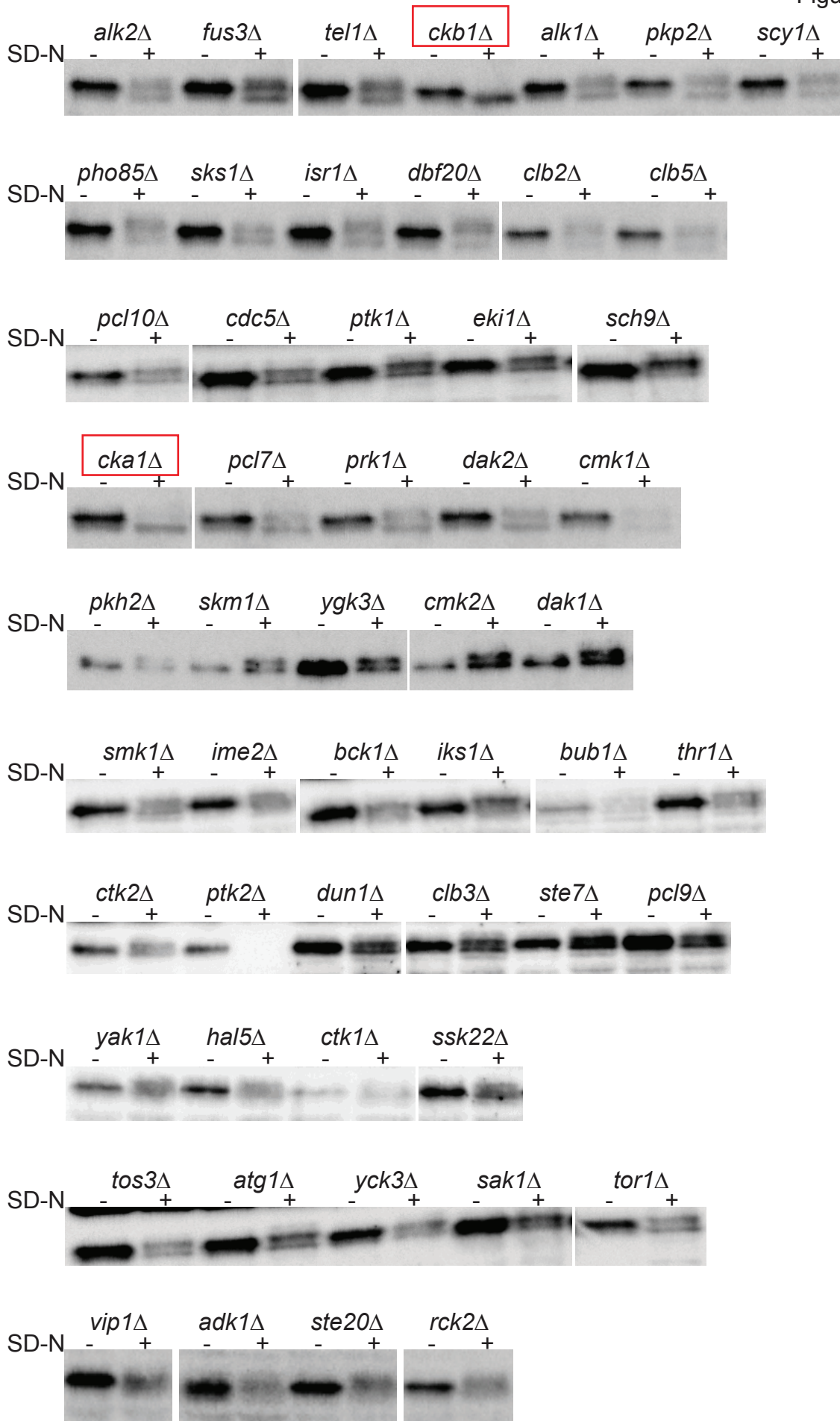


Figure S1-3

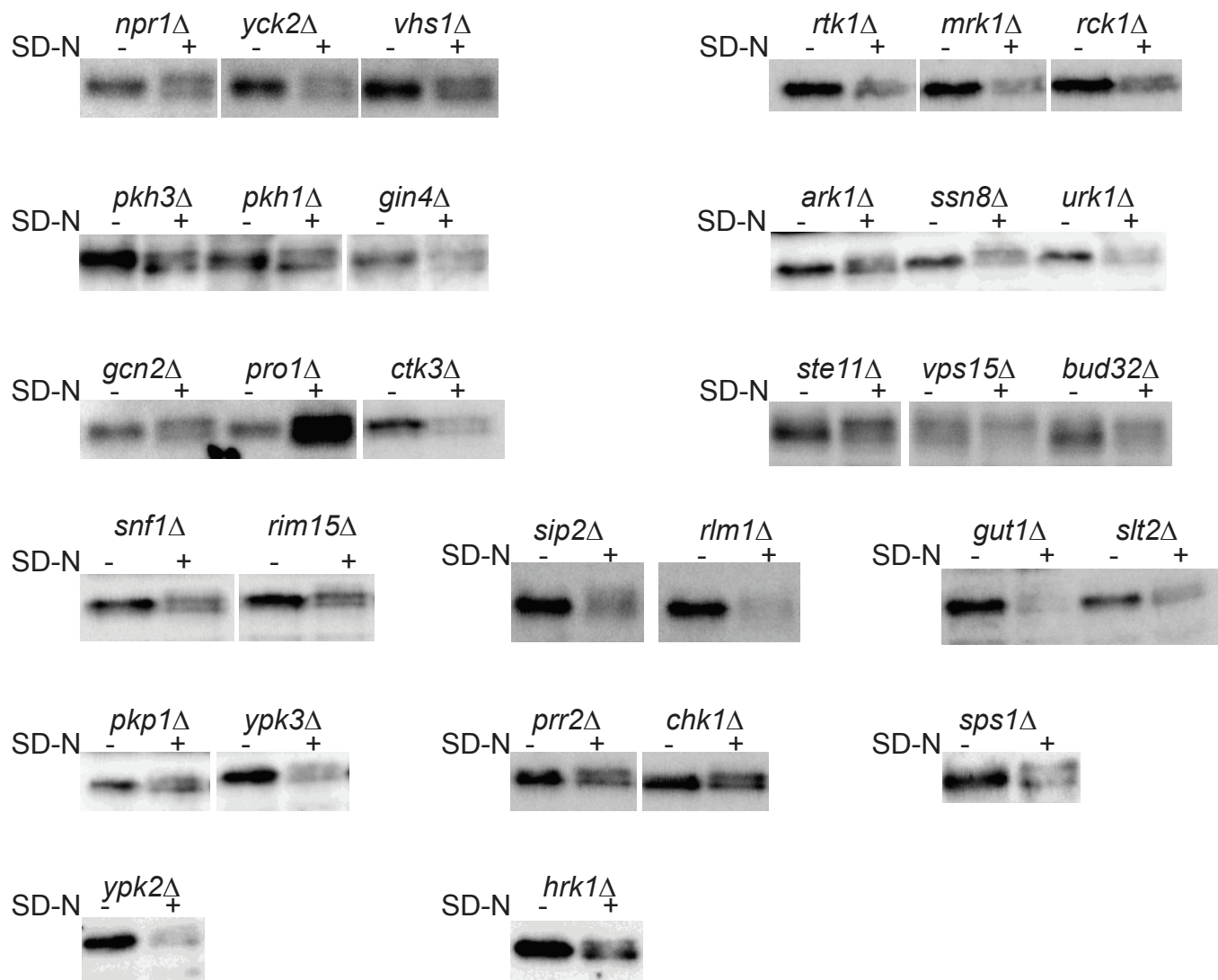
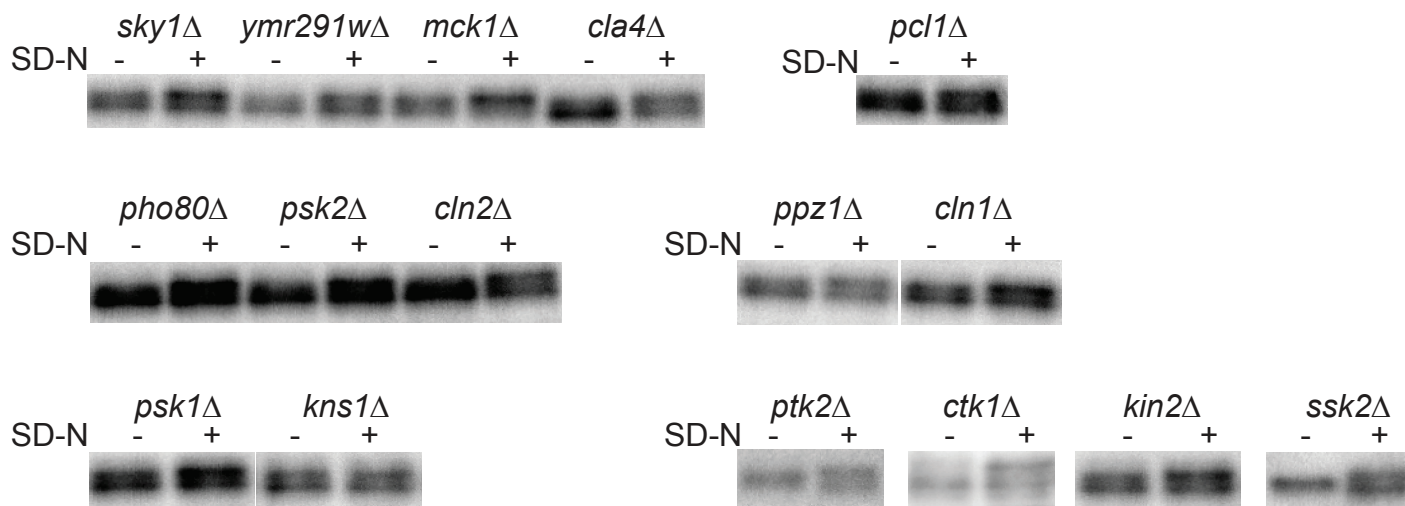
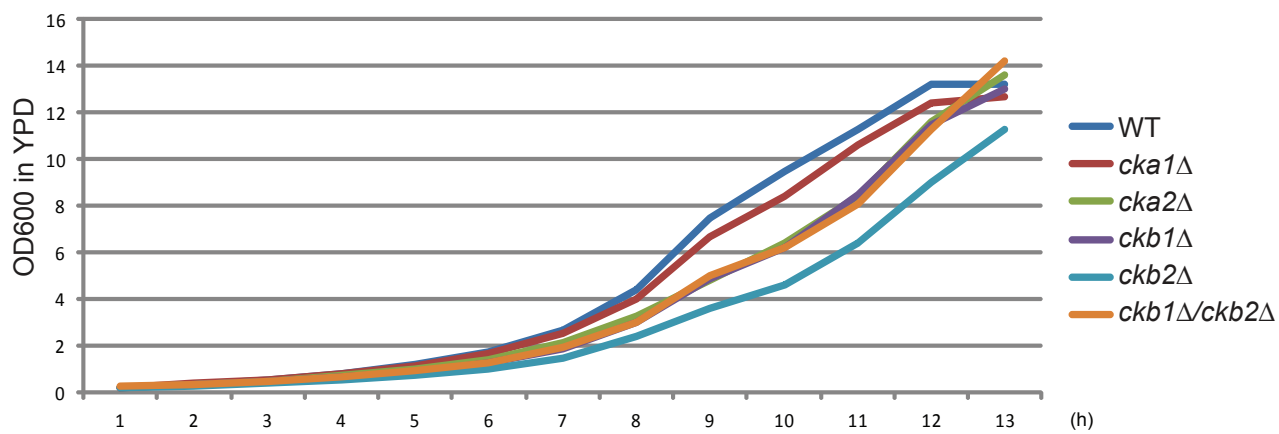


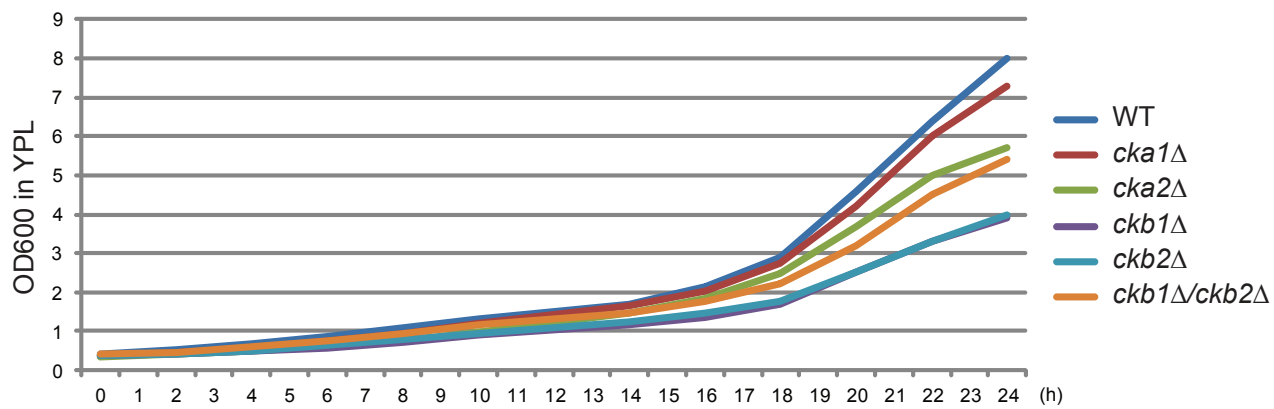
Figure S1-4

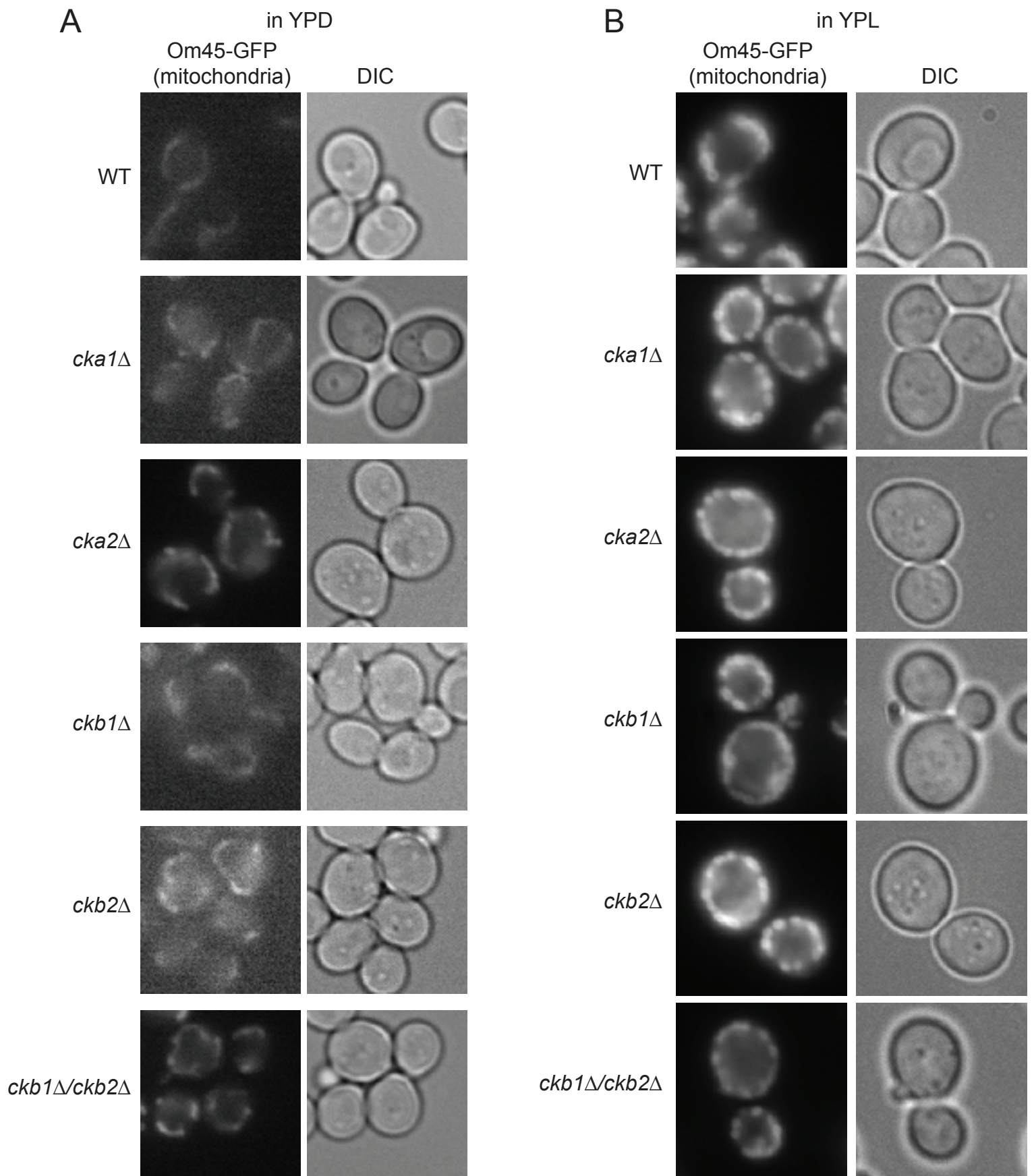


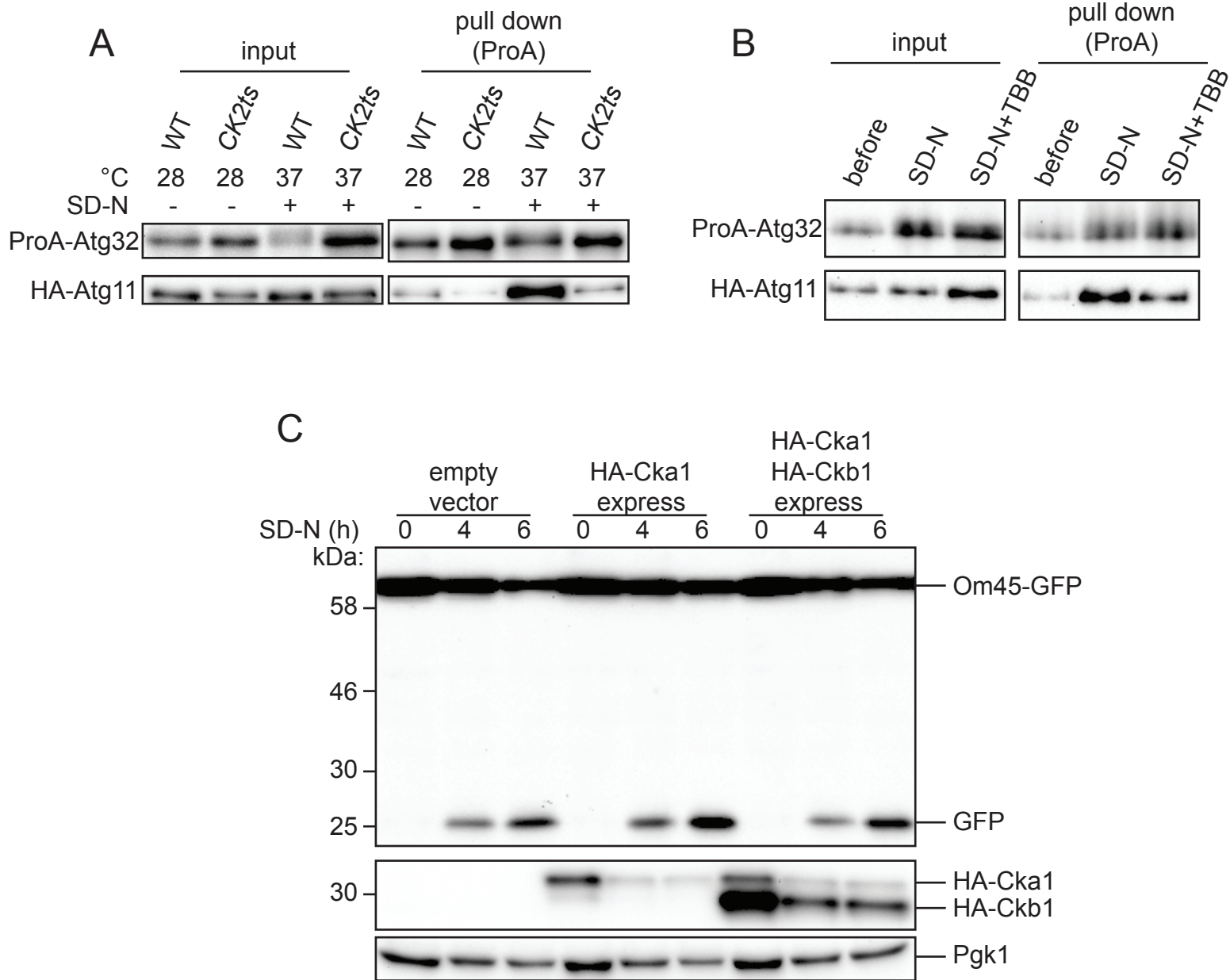
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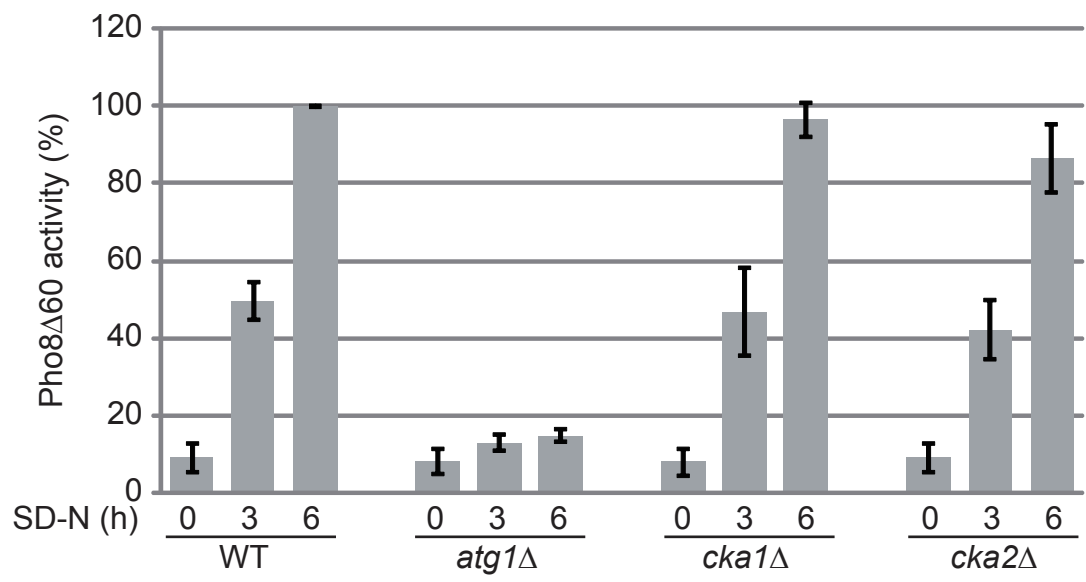
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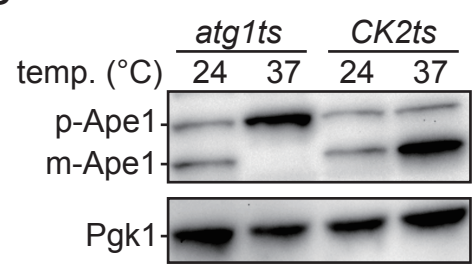




A



B



C

