

Supplementary Table 4. Summary of functionally enriched terms based on Mitonetwork and IPA

This table comprises of three tabs:

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|------------------------|--|
| <b>A) IPA Toxicity</b> | List of perturbed pathways associated with troglitazone toxicity                                   |
| <b>B) 14 days</b>      | Summary of functional enrichment after 14 days of troglitazone administration based on Mitonetwork |
| <b>C) 28 days</b>      | Summary of functional enrichment after 28 days of troglitazone administration based on Mitonetwork |



### A) IPA toxicity

Ingenuity Toxicity Lists      -Log P

Mitochondrial Dysfunction      3.6E01

Fatty Acid Metabolism      2.62E01

LPS/IL-1 Mediated Inhibition  
of RXR Function      4.86E00

Oxidative Stress      1.74E00

Cytochrome P450 Panel -  
Substrate is a Xenobiotic (Rat)      1.53E00

PXR/RXR Activation      1.53E00

## Proteins

HSD17B10, SDHB (includes EG:6390), NDUFA9 (includes EG:4704), NDUFA10 (includes EG:4705), PRDX5, NDUFB5, COX5B, NDUFB10, PDHA1 (includes EG:5160), NDUFB9, MAOB, NDUFS1, SOD2, NDUFS6 (includes EG:4726), CYB5R3, UQCRCFS1, NDUFS2, OGDH, COX4I1, NDUFS4, AIFM1, NDUFA8, COX1, SDHA (includes EG:6389), NDUFV1, COX6B1, NDUFB3, CPT1A, NDUFS7, COX6C, NDUFA13, PRDX3, NDUFS8, NDUFV2, NDUFA6, UQCRC2, COX5A, COX2, UQCRC1, NDUFA7

HSD17B10, ALDH4A1, ACAA2, GCDH, HADHB, ALDH2, CYP1A2, CYP2E1, PECI, ALDH3A2, ACAD8, ACADM, HSD17B4, ALDH5A1, HADHA, ALDH1B1, CPT1A, ACOX2, ACOX1, CYP2A12, ECH1, ACAD9, DCI, ALDH9A1, ACADS, ACADL, CYP4A14, ACADVL, ACAT1, CPT2, EHHADH, IVD, ACSL1, HADH  
ALDH4A1, ALDH1B1, CPT1A, ACOX2, ACOX1, CYP2A12, HMGCS2, ALDH9A1, CYP4A14, MAOB, ALDH3A2, CPT2, FABP1, ACSL1, ALDH5A1, GSTK1  
PRDX3, SOD2, PRDX5, CYP2E1, GPX1

CYP1A2, CYP2E1, CYP2A12

CYP1A2, CPT1A, CES3, ALDH3A2, HMGCS2

**B) 14 days no expansion**

**Largest connected component**

Cat  
Ctsb  
Ctsd  
Dbi  
Hsd17b4  
Ndufs4  
Abcd3  
Scp2

GO-term	Data Proportion	Global Proportion	P-value	FDR RATE	EXPECTED FALSE POSITIVES	Gene Names
cellular lipid metabolic process	4 of 8 genes, 50.0%	618 of 33893 genes, 1.8%	0.00068	0.00%	0	Dbi, Cat, Scp2, Hsd17b4
oxidation-reduction process	4 of 8 genes, 50.0%	761 of 33893 genes, 2.2%	0.00156	0.00%	0	Ndufs4, Dbi, Cat, Hsd17b4
lipid metabolic process	4 of 8 genes, 50.0%	862 of 33893 genes, 2.5%	0.00254	0.00%	0	Dbi, Cat, Scp2, Hsd17b4
fatty acid beta-oxidation	2 of 8 genes, 25.0%	39 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	0.00341	0.50%	0.02	Dbi, Hsd17b4
fatty acid catabolic process	2 of 8 genes, 25.0%	50 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	0.00564	0.80%	0.04	Dbi, Hsd17b4
monocarboxylic acid catabolic process	2 of 8 genes, 25.0%	53 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	0.00634	0.67%	0.04	Dbi, Hsd17b4
cellular catabolic process	4 of 8 genes, 50.0%	1126 of 33893 genes, 3.3%	0.00724	0.57%	0.04	Dbi, Cat, Ctsd, Hsd17b4

### C) 28 days no expansion

#### Largest connected component

Gldc

Cyb5

Actg1

Prdx3

Asah1

Cat

Ctsb

Ctsd

AC160930.1

Glud1

Pdia3

Hspa5

Hsd17b10

Hrsp12

Hsd17b4

Phyh

Grpel1

P4hb

Pcx

Psap

Abcd3

Scp2

Sod1

Sod2

Gm11808

Uba52

2810422J05Rik

Dhrs4

Aass

Clpp

Pmpcb

Ehhadh

GO-term	Data Proportion	Global Proportion	P-value	FDR RATE	EXPECTED FALSE POSITIVES		Gene Names
oxidation-reduction process	13 of 32 genes, 40.6%	761 of 33893 genes, 2.2%	2.30E-11	0.00%			Ehhadh, Hsd17b10, Sod2, Dhrs4, Cat, Glud1, Phyh, Prdx3, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Gldc, Hspa5, Dhrs4, Scp2, P4hb, Glud1, Ctsd, Prdx3, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Asah1, Pcx, Ehhadh, Hsd17b10, Sod2, Pdia3, Cat, Pmpcb, Clpp, Ctsb, Phyh, Grpel1, Aass, Uba52, Psap, Cyb5, Gldc
primary metabolic process	26 of 32 genes, 81.2%	7095 of 33893 genes, 20.9%	1.47E-10	0.00%			Pcx, Ehhadh, Sod2, P4hb, Glud1, Phyh, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Gldc, Sod1
carboxylic acid metabolic process	11 of 32 genes, 34.4%	648 of 33893 genes, 1.9%	3.03E-09	0.00%			Pcx, Ehhadh, Sod2, P4hb, Glud1, Phyh, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Gldc, Sod1
oxoacid metabolic process	11 of 32 genes, 34.4%	648 of 33893 genes, 1.9%	3.03E-09	0.00%			Pcx, Ehhadh, Sod2, P4hb, Glud1, Phyh, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Gldc, Sod1
cellular catabolic process	13 of 32 genes, 40.6%	1126 of 33893 genes, 3.3%	3.19E-09	0.00%			Ehhadh, Hspa5, Cat, Glud1, Ctsd, Clpp, Phyh, Prdx3, Aass, Uba52, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Gldc
organic acid metabolic process	11 of 32 genes, 34.4%	662 of 33893 genes, 2.0%	3.81E-09	0.00%			Pcx, Ehhadh, Sod2, P4hb, Glud1, Phyh, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Gldc, Sod1
cellular ketone metabolic process	11 of 32 genes, 34.4%	670 of 33893 genes, 2.0%	4.33E-09	0.00%			Pcx, Ehhadh, Sod2, P4hb, Glud1, Phyh, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Gldc, Sod1
metabolic process	26 of 32 genes, 81.2%	8164 of 33893 genes, 24.1%	4.52E-09	0.00%			Hspa5, Dhrs4, Scp2, P4hb, Glud1, Ctsd, Prdx3, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Asah1, Pcx, Ehhadh, Hsd17b10, Sod2, Pdia3, Cat, Pmpcb, Clpp, Ctsb, Phyh, Grpel1, Aass, Uba52, Psap, Cyb5, Gldc
catabolic process	13 of 32 genes, 40.6%	1355 of 33893 genes, 4.0%	3.17E-08	0.00%			Ehhadh, Hspa5, Cat, Glud1, Ctsd, Clpp, Phyh, Prdx3, Aass, Uba52, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Gldc
lipid metabolic process	11 of 32 genes, 34.4%	862 of 33893 genes, 2.5%	6.31E-08	0.00%			Pcx, Asah1, Ehhadh, Dhrs4, Cat, Scp2, Phyh, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Psap, Sod1
small molecule metabolic process	14 of 32 genes, 43.8%	1810 of 33893 genes, 5.3%	8.17E-08	0.00%			Pcx, Ehhadh, Sod2, Pdia3, Dhrs4, Cat, P4hb, Glud1, Phyh, Aass, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Gldc
cellular metabolic process	23 of 32 genes, 71.9%	6998 of 33893 genes, 20.6%	1.94E-07	0.00%			Hspa5, Dhrs4, Scp2, P4hb, Glud1, Ctsd, Prdx3, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Pcx, Ehhadh, Hsd17b10, Sod2, Pdia3, Cat, Clpp, Phyh, Grpel1, Aass, Uba52, Cyb5, Psap, Gldc
organic acid catabolic process	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	122 of 33893 genes, 0.4%	4.75E-07	0.00%			Ehhadh, Phyh, Aass, Glud1, Hsd17b4, Gldc
carboxylic acid catabolic process	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	122 of 33893 genes, 0.4%	4.75E-07	0.00%			Ehhadh, Phyh, Aass, Glud1, Hsd17b4, Gldc
hydrogen peroxide metabolic process	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	29 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	4.50E-06	0.00%			Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1
cellular response to reactive oxygen species	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	40 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	1.72E-05	0.00%			Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1

	8 of 32 genes, 25.0%	618 of 33893 genes, 1.8%	2.46E-05	0.00%	0 Ehhadh, Dhrs4, Cat, Scp2, Phyh, Cyb5, Hsd17b4, Psap
cellular lipid metabolic process	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	47 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	3.34E-05	0.00%	0 Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1
response to hydrogen peroxide	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	273 of 33893 genes, 0.8%	5.79E-05	0.00%	0 Sod2, Aass, P4hb, Glud1, Sod1, Gldc
cellular amino acid metabolic process	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	57 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	7.36E-05	0.00%	0 Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1
reactive oxygen species metabolic process	26 of 32 genes, 81.2%	12361 of 33893 genes, 36.5%	8.08E-05	0.00%	Abcd3, Hspa5, Dhrs4, Scp2, P4hb, Glud1, Ctsd, Prdx3, Hsd17b4, Sod1, Pcx, Ehhadh, Hsd17b10, Sod2, Pdia3, Cat, Clpp, Actg1, Ctsb, Phyh, Grpel1, Aass, 0 Uba52, Cyb5, Psap, Gldc
cellular process	7 of 32 genes, 21.9%	487 of 33893 genes, 1.4%	8.81E-05	0.00%	0 Hspa5, Ctsb, Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
negative regulation of cell death	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	62 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	0.0001	0.00%	0 Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1
cellular response to oxidative stress	3 of 32 genes, 9.4%	18 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	0.00018	0.00%	0 Sod2, Prdx3, Sod1
regulation of mitochondrial membrane potential	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	72 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	0.00018	0.00%	0 Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1
response to reactive oxygen species	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	351 of 33893 genes, 1.0%	0.00025	0.00%	0 Pcx, Ehhadh, Phyh, P4hb, Hsd17b4, Cyb5
monocarboxylic acid metabolic process	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	353 of 33893 genes, 1.0%	0.00026	0.00%	0 Sod2, Aass, P4hb, Glud1, Sod1, Gldc
cellular amine metabolic process	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	429 of 33893 genes, 1.3%	0.0008	0.00%	0 Sod2, Aass, P4hb, Glud1, Sod1, Gldc
amine metabolic process	8 of 32 genes, 25.0%	1019 of 33893 genes, 3.0%	0.00106	0.00%	0 Hspa5, Ctsb, Sod2, Pdia3, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
regulation of cell death	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	462 of 33893 genes, 1.4%	0.00122	0.00%	0 Hspa5, Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
negative regulation of apoptosis	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	468 of 33893 genes, 1.4%	0.00132	0.00%	0 Hspa5, Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
negative regulation of programmed cell death	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	154 of 33893 genes, 0.5%	0.00393	0.00%	0 Hspa5, Sod2, Ctsd, Sod1
response to nutrient levels	6 of 32 genes, 18.8%	574 of 33893 genes, 1.7%	0.00422	0.00%	0 Ehhadh, Phyh, Aass, Glud1, Hsd17b4, Gldc
small molecule catabolic process	3 of 32 genes, 9.4%	50 of 33893 genes, 0.1%	0.00428	0.00%	0 Ehhadh, Phyh, Hsd17b4
fatty acid catabolic process	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	162 of 33893 genes, 0.5%	0.0048	0.00%	0 Sod2, Prdx3, Cat, Sod1
response to oxidative stress					

monocarboxylic acid catabolic process	3 of 32 genes, 9.4%	53 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	0.00511	0.00%	0 Ehhadh, Phyh, Hsd17b4
hydrogen peroxide biosynthetic process	2 of 32 genes, 6.2%	7 of 33893 genes, 0.0%	0.00533	0.05%	0.02 Sod2, Sod1
cell death	8 of 32 genes, 25.0%	1305 of 33893 genes, 3.9%	0.00642	0.05%	0.02 Hspa5, Ctsb, Sod2, Pdia3, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
death	8 of 32 genes, 25.0%	1313 of 33893 genes, 3.9%	0.00671	0.05%	0.02 Hspa5, Ctsb, Sod2, Pdia3, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
response to extracellular stimulus	4 of 32 genes, 12.5%	177 of 33893 genes, 0.5%	0.0068	0.05%	0.02 Hspa5, Sod2, Ctsd, Sod1
cell redox homeostasis	3 of 32 genes, 9.4%	63 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	0.00861	0.10%	0.04 Pdia3, Prdx3, P4hb
regulation of apoptosis	7 of 32 genes, 21.9%	985 of 33893 genes, 2.9%	0.00901	0.10%	0.04 Hspa5, Sod2, Pdia3, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
regulation of programmed cell death	3 of 32 genes, 21.9%	996 of 33893 genes, 2.9%	0.00967	0.09%	0.04 Hspa5, Sod2, Pdia3, Prdx3, Cat, Uba52, Sod1
cellular amino acid catabolic process	9.4%	66 of 33893 genes, 0.2%	0.00991	0.09%	0.04 Aass, Glud1, Gldc