

Supplementary Table 1. Interactions of non-natural foldamers with biological targets.

Target to be bound or inhibited	Natural counterpart	Foldamer type	Potency	References
Oligonucleotides (TAR RNA)	Tat	β -peptide	$K_d = 16 \mu\text{M}$	7
Heparin	Protamine	oligoarylamide	$K_B = 1.8 \mu\text{M}$	26
Membrane/lipid (selective bacterial cell lysis)	Antimicrobial peptides (magainin)	β -peptide	MIC = 2 – 8 $\mu\text{g/mL}$	22, 25, 74,104
		oligoarylamide	MIC = 1-7 $\mu\text{g/mL}$	114,120
hDM2	p53	β -peptide	$IC_{50} = 11 \mu\text{M}$	11, 107, 109
Viral entry	Fuzeon	β -peptide	$IC_{50} = 4 - 30 \mu\text{M}$	14, 10
Bcl-x _L	Bak	β -peptide	$K_i = 2.2 \text{ nM}$	9
		oligoarylamide	$K_i = 0.8 \mu\text{M}$	124
Calmodulin	smMLCK	oligoarylamide	$K_i = 7.1 \text{ nM}$	125