Supporting Information

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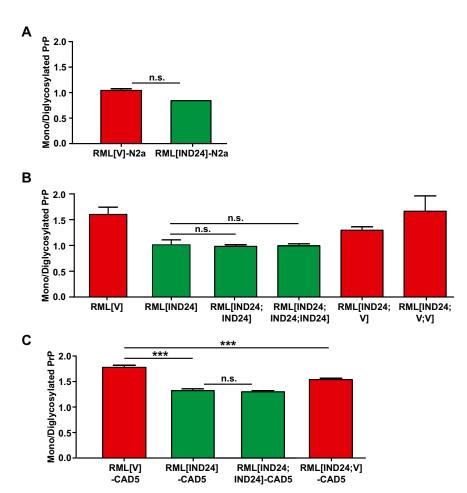


Fig. S1. Glycosylation ratios of prions from IND24-treated and vehicle-treated mice. Nomenclature as defined in the main text. (A) Average ratio of monoglycosylated to diglycosylated disease-causing prion protein (Pr^{Sc}) in N2a cells infected with RML[V] (red, n=2) or RML[IND24] (green, n=1). Error bar represents range. (B) Average ratio of monoglycosylated to diglycosylated Pr^{Sc} in RML[IND24]-infected mice treated with IND24 (n=7); RML[IND24;IND24]-infected mice treated with IND24 (n=7); RML[IND24]-infected mice treated with vehicle (n=7); and RML[IND24;V]-infected mice treated with vehicle (n=6), as indicated. The final treatment is indicated as red (vehicle) or green (IND24). RML[IND24] and RML[V] from Fig. 1D are shown for comparison. Error bars represent standard deviation. n.s., not significant, Student's t test. (C) Average ratio of monoglycosylated to diglycosylated Pr^{Sc} in CAD5 cells infected with RML[IND24;V] (n=6) or RML[IND24;IND24] (n=6). The final treatment in mice is indicated as red (vehicle) or green (IND24). RML[IND24] and RML[V] from Fig. 2E are shown for comparison. Error bars represent standard deviation. ***P < 0.001; n.s., not significant, Student's t test.

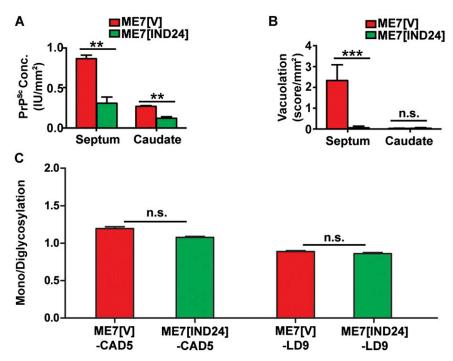


Fig. S2. Effects of IND24 treatment on ME7. Quantification of PP^{Sc} deposition (A) and vacuolation (B) in the septum and caudate nucleus from ME7[V] (red; n = 5) and ME7[IND24] (green; n = 9) animals, as indicated. Error bars represent SEM. PrP^{Sc} measurements were made in intensity units (IU). **P < 0.01, ***P < 0.001, n.s. = not significant, Student's t test with Bonferroni correction. (C) Average ratio of monoglycosylated to diglycosylated PrP^{Sc} in CAD5 and LD9 cells infected with ME7[V] (red; n = 3) or ME7[IND24] (green; n = 6). Error bars represent SD.

Table S1. Prion protein glycosylation ratios from passaged prions

Strain	n	Diglycosylated mean \pm SD	$\begin{array}{c} {\sf Monoglycosylated} \\ {\sf mean} \pm {\sf SD} \end{array}$	Unglycosylated mean \pm SD	Mono-/diglycosylated ratio mean \pm SD
RML[V]	7	0.31 ± 0.02	0.51 ± 0.02	0.18 ± 0.01	1.64 ± 0.14
RML[IND24]	7	0.36 ± 0.03	0.37 ± 0.01	0.27 ± 0.03	1.03 ± 0.09
RML[IND81]	9	0.43 ± 0.04	0.44 ± 0.03	0.14 ± 0.03	1.03 ± 0.17
RML[IND24;V]	7	0.33 ± 0.01	0.43 ± 0.01	0.24 ± 0.02	1.30 ± 0.06
RML[IND24;IND24]	7	0.37 ± 0.01	0.36 ± 0.01	0.27 ± 0.01	0.98 ± 0.03
RML[IND24;V;V]	6	0.29 ± 0.03	0.47 ± 0.03	0.24 ± 0.03	1.66 ± 0.12
RML[IND24;IND24; IND24]	5	0.36 ± 0.04	0.36 ± 0.02	0.27 ± 0.06	1.01 ± 0.09

Table S2. Prion infectability and IND24-resistance in cell culture

Cell line N2a CAD5 LD9 Resistance Resistance Resistance Inoculum Infection* to IND24[†] Infection* to IND24[†] Infection* to IND24[†] RML 3/3 2/2 RML[V] 2/3 6/6 RML[IND24] 1/8 6/6 ++++ RML[IND24;V] 6/6 6/6 RML[IND24; 0/6 6/6 IND24] 5/5 5/5 ME7 +++ +++ ME7[V] 3/3 3/3 +++ +++ ME7[IND24] +++ +++

n/a, not applicable; —, not attempted.

^{*}Number of successful infections over the number of attempts.

[†]Qualitative measure of resistance, from low (+) to high (++++).