



**Figure S5** miR-124 does not affect TNF- $\alpha$  mRNA stability and TACE mRNA level. (**A**) RAW264.7 cells were transfected with miR-124 mimic or negative control for 36 h. Following treatment with 100 ng/ml LPS for 9 h, cells were incubated with actinomycin D (10 µg/ml) for the indicated times. TNF- $\alpha$  mRNA was measured with q-PCR. TNF- $\alpha$ /GAPDH ratio at time 0 was considered as 100% expression and used to calculate the mRNA half-life at all other time points. Data represent mean ± S.D. (*n* = 6). (**B**) The sequence alignment of miR-124 and its potential target sites in 3'-UTR of TACE was from TargetScan (http://www.targetscan.org). (**C**) Representative western blotting of TACE protein in RAW264.7 macrophages transfected with TACE RNAi or control RNAi for 36 h (*n* = 3). (**D**) q-PCR detection of TACE mRNA in RAW264.7 macrophages transfected with miR-124 mimic or miR-124 inhibitor and their corresponding controls for 36 h. Data represent mean ± S.D. (*n* = 3).