

Table S1. Main themes and sub-themes used in the thematic analysis for exploring risk perception and attitudes to miscarriage and congenital anomaly

Themes	Sub-themes
Causes	Biomedical
	Illnesses Medications Stress Hereditary
	Cultural
	Not conforming to traditional norms Infidelity Curse
	None
Stigma	Stigmatisation
	Hide child with abnormality Isolate woman who had a miscarriage Blame/Gossip No disclosure
	No stigma
	Accept child with a congenital anomaly Freely disclose adverse pregnancy outcome
Health-seeking behaviours	Health facility
	Traditional
	TBA Spiritual healer Herbal remedies
	Family
	Husband Parents in law Grand-mother
	None