## **Supplementary Figure 2**

GAPDH activity and autophagy are increased and decreased in embryos exposed to rapamycin and 3-methyladenosine (3-MA), respectively. (A) Blastocysts were incubated for 30 hours in either DMSO vehicle control (n=15) vs.  $5\mu$ M rapamycin (n=15). GAPDH activity was significantly higher in rapamycin treated blastocysts (p<0.05). (B) Blastocysts were incubated for 30 hours in control media (n=15),  $4\mu$ M 3-MA (n=15) or  $8\mu$ M 3-MA (n=14). GAPDH activity was negatively affected in a dose dependent fashion. (\*p<0.001; \*\*p<0.001).



