

## **SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES**

**Supplementary Table 1A.** Genetic markers for CSS intercrosses, including genotype frequencies and physical location of each marker. For SNPs, rs#'s are provided if available. For MIT markers, the MIT# is provided, and the location of the start of the marker is provided. The P values derived from  $\chi^2$  square tests are also listed. All locations are from the 'build 37' of the mouse genome.

Chr1	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs6279250</i>	34861334	9	16	44	23	0.48
m2	<i>rs3698978</i>	50280311	7	21	41	23	0.90
m3	NA	69358085	7	18	39	28	0.23
m4	NA	93051201	13	25	28	26	0.035
m5	NA	115866540	2	24	39	27	0.41
m6	NA	137009748	4	23	48	17	0.46
m7	NA	161819366	13	25	35	19	0.38
m8	NA	179077988	1	26	50	15	0.17

Chr2	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs6268728</i>	3098242	6	20	44	19	0.85
m2	<i>rs6186663</i>	19707302	4	22	44	19	0.85
m3	<i>rs3709811</i>	37512633	8	19	44	18	0.73
m4	<i>rs3683801</i>	50982703	9	20	40	20	1.0
m5	<i>rs3725789</i>	68943607	8	21	40	20	0.98
m6	<i>rs6195857</i>	94463620	17	20	30	22	0.35
m8	NA	123084010	0	22	47	20	0.83
m9	<i>rs3659784</i>	127811381	0	22	46	21	0.94
m10	NA	143750271	0	25	46	18	0.55
m11	<i>rs6165476</i>	153378234	7	24	42	16	0.45
m12	<i>rs6280640</i>	169140117	10	24	42	13	0.18
m13	<i>rs3664044</i>	173433324	3	29	39	18	0.17

Chr3	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs3654259</i>	8191414	6	28	44	12	0.043
m2	<i>rs6345660</i>	17057227	10	24	45	11	0.065
m3	<i>rs3704796</i>	37877811	6	29	45	10	0.011
m4	<i>rs3722463</i>	43958542	7	30	41	12	0.020
m5	<i>rs3691410</i>	52701909	6	27	44	13	0.088
m6	<i>rs6408988</i>	65496801	6	27	42	15	0.18
m7	NA	76369126	9	27	39	15	0.16
m8	NA	87319781	11	25	39	15	0.28
m9	<i>rs3725719</i>	98835339	6	28	41	15	0.13
m10	<i>rs6223512</i>	115460765	6	26	40	18	0.42
m11	NA	127224122	8	26	35	21	0.31
m12	NA	139075990	9	24	36	21	0.54
m13	<i>rs3667861</i>	150149500	6	23	39	22	0.80
m14	<i>rs3705364</i>	153989782	6	23	38	23	0.68

Chr4	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs3673940</i>	10707784	1	22	47	21	0.90
m2	<i>rs3668108</i>	20937009	3	19	51	18	0.32
m3	<i>rs6180709</i>	34233990	2	23	44	22	0.98
m4	<i>rs6292901</i>	45719484	3	24	43	21	0.88
m5	<i>rs3718270</i>	62737984	1	22	50	18	0.48
m7	<i>rs6346428</i>	91018031	1	22	47	21	0.90
m8	<i>rs3702483</i>	100341635	4	19	46	22	0.78
m9	<i>rs3669776</i>	114062188	1	26	46	18	0.48
m11	<i>rs3660565</i>	154234901	2	28	44	17	0.26
m12	<i>rs6356815</i>	154901839	4	28	41	18	0.27

Chr5	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m2	NA	3954562	4	15	42	31	0.050
m1	rs3720435	6707774	6	16	42	28	0.18
m3	NA	28799894	3	20	40	29	0.26
m4	rs3697876	44762021	3	17	50	22	0.38
m5	NA	54280548	4	17	49	22	0.43
m6	NA	66895169	3	17	52	20	0.26
m7	rs6370445	77445413	5	19	49	19	0.50
m8	NA	77874807	6	20	48	18	0.53
m9	NA	100487351	3	24	50	15	0.20
m10	rs4139216	106277814	4	23	50	15	0.21
m11	rs3710475	124419573	3	27	47	15	0.17
m12	rs3679356	130062448	6	27	47	12	0.050
m13	rs3683595	148381541	11	18	42	21	0.85
m14	rs13494898	150723203	6	24	44	18	0.64

Chr6	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	rs6399637	4038999	2	23	47	21	0.91
m2	D6Mit138	4453823	1	23	47	22	0.97
m3	rs6206704	24099478	2	21	49	21	0.76
m4	D6Mit159	29701222	1	21	50	21	0.71
m5	rs3653923	36326302	3	22	48	20	0.78
m6	rs6238771	45196664	3	20	50	20	0.57
m8	rs3687557	47171501	3	20	49	21	0.69
m9	D6Mit274	48676564	1	22	50	20	0.68
m10	rs3704207	51788954	3	21	47	22	0.90
m11	rs6272774	54130746	3	20	49	21	0.69
m12	rs6357773	54486887	3	20	48	22	0.78
m13	D6Mit384	55149860	1	20	50	22	0.68
m14	rs3719871	73275180	5	18	53	17	0.16
m15	D6Mit188	75397577	1	18	56	18	0.11
m16	D6Mit391	85227313	1	19	52	21	0.44
m17	rs3678992	86744027	1	20	51	21	0.57
m18	D6Mit284	92557300	1	20	51	21	0.57
m19	D6Mit36	104453354	1	19	47	26	0.57
m20	rs3660181	106576613	2	19	46	26	0.58
m21	D6Mit287	111954645	1	18	49	25	0.48
m22	D6Mit254	125306664	1	17	51	24	0.34
m23	rs3673273	127706085	3	15	51	24	0.18
m24	rs3725987	137509363	2	16	48	27	0.23
m26	D6Mit159	146377508	1	17	42	33	0.044
m27	rs3726118	146616586	1	20	39	33	0.055
m28	rs3655959	147672117	2	18	41	32	0.074

Chr7	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	10759214	1	21	40	26	0.57
m2	rs6253542	18294434	0	22	41	25	0.74
m3	D7Mit117	30711325	0	21	45	22	0.97
m4	rs6317174	31199827	2	21	44	21	0.98
m5	rs6295036	53518750	0	23	45	20	0.88
m6	D7Mit145	58658647	0	24	42	22	0.87
m7	rs6358650	71779376	2	24	41	21	0.82
m8	rs6238048	78800660	7	25	37	19	0.47
m9	D7Mit318	81093848	0	26	42	20	0.61
m10	rs3685723	87429996	2	24	43	19	0.75
m11	rs6180537	94396119	1	28	39	20	0.30
m12	D7Mit301	98732421	2	28	41	17	0.22
m13	rs6207175	101211976	0	27	42	19	0.44
m14	rs3707827	108612007	0	26	44	18	0.48
m15	D7Mit238	126237672	0	26	43	19	0.56
m16	D7Mit255	132057953	2	25	42	19	0.64
m17	rs3669956	141707427	2	23	39	24	0.68
m18	rs3660122	146762950	2	17	46	23	0.53

Chr8	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	7701082	8	24	47	13	0.13
m2	rs3665611	14696377	3	27	46	16	0.24
m3	rs3696130	18414948	2	29	44	17	0.20
m4	rs3668791	32235562	3	30	39	20	0.16
m5	NA	44323159	3	30	39	20	0.16
m6	NA	58256437	4	30	40	18	0.14
m7	NA	70778784	4	32	38	18	0.048
m8	rs3704660	71590932	6	31	38	17	0.057
m9	NA	83394568	3	30	41	18	0.15
m10	rs6180306	109166165	3	26	49	14	0.13

Chr9	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	6238770	1	20	38	16	0.78
m2	rs3718348	13273648	7	17	36	15	0.84
m3	rs13480100	21254586	4	17	39	15	0.67
m4	rs13480121	30569454	0	18	41	16	0.68
m5	NA	42998616	6	16	38	15	0.69
m6	rs3674354	45608804	6	14	41	14	0.29
m7	NA	55648369	8	18	34	15	0.87
m8	NA	67272481	3	20	36	16	0.80
m9	NA	78782775	1	20	38	16	0.78
m10	NA	91213376	18	16	25	16	0.65
m12	NA	102819274	2	18	37	18	0.99
m13	NA	112970216	4	20	30	21	0.42
m14	rs3689641	117065881	5	17	33	20	0.78
m15	rs13480461	123156563	1	19	35	20	0.89

Chr10	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	3052687	1	23	46	19	0.76
m2	NA	15458832	0	26	44	19	0.57
m3	rs13480559	27164666	0	26	41	22	0.63
m4	rs13480605	45532637	0	26	42	21	0.66
m5	NA	57864252	0	27	40	22	0.48
m6	NA	67650755	0	23	44	22	0.98
m7	NA	82456915	0	22	44	23	0.98
m8	NA	93796983	0	22	43	24	0.91
m9	NA	108194335	3	19	42	25	0.64
m10	NA	113663225	2	20	41	26	0.57
m11	rs13480828	128283020	2	30	49	8	0.0019
m12	rs13480829	128787461	1	32	48	8	0.0010

Chr11	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	19462224	5	18	41	22	0.82
m2	NA	36473611	3	20	40	23	0.85
m3	NA	47824182	4	17	41	24	0.55
m4	NA	60767164	4	21	39	22	0.90
m5	NA	74388242	3	17	46	20	0.55
m6	NA	87797367	4	17	48	17	0.30
m7	NA	103185048	3	20	45	18	0.71
m8	NA	118205023	1	21	44	20	0.94

Chr12	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs6175716</i>	9520029	3	15	39	32	0.024
m2	<i>rs3708787</i>	25743947	4	17	34	34	0.0061
m3	<i>rs3655563</i>	29745274	2	21	32	34	0.0069
m4	<i>rs6244300</i>	34067654	4	21	31	33	0.0082
m5	<i>rs3714470</i>	44175578	2	24	34	29	0.094
m6	<i>rs3679289</i>	57962053	7	22	34	26	0.25
m7	NA	67853389	2	18	40	29	0.19
m8	NA	77892012	1	21	42	25	0.76
m9	NA	89957360	0	22	42	25	0.79
m10	<i>rs6194601</i>	101176937	4	28	37	20	0.23
m11	<i>rs6244378</i>	108656482	3	30	40	16	0.083
m12	<i>rs3663714</i>	117496454	5	32	39	13	0.011

Chr13	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	17329088	5	23	32	20	0.40
m2	<i>rs3712759</i>	30912387	1	23	36	20	0.65
m3	NA	31360028	0	23	36	21	0.64
m4	NA	45626046	3	21	32	24	0.30
m5	<i>rs6292911</i>	46643637	2	20	35	23	0.59
m6	<i>rs13481839</i>	60519003	4	20	36	20	0.90
m7	<i>rs3701026</i>	69417270	1	20	38	21	0.93
m8	NA	76738759	4	17	38	21	0.81
m9	NA	90068112	2	15	43	20	0.48
m10	NA	117503836	0	14	49	17	0.11
m11	<i>rs3664641</i>	119994838	2	14	46	18	0.23

Chr14	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs3709957</i>	15597413	1	15	45	29	0.11
m2	<i>rs3687985</i>	26434864	6	14	49	21	0.17
m3	<i>rs3699992</i>	31470184	1	14	46	29	0.076
m4	<i>rs3704957</i>	52811460	2	12	51	25	0.048
m5	<i>rs3706792</i>	79390536	1	15	57	17	0.029
m6	<i>rs3707135</i>	87652871	3	15	58	14	0.0079
m7	<i>rs6379772</i>	99953391	1	18	54	17	0.13
m8	<i>rs3683181</i>	112084315	3	18	50	19	0.37
m9	<i>rs3665550</i>	119425508	1	21	47	21	0.87
m10	<i>rs6363142</i>	122444361	3	19	52	16	0.17

Chr15	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs6190892</i>	10404432	0	21	40	22	0.94
m2	<i>rs3707147</i>	19093422	5	21	36	21	0.79
m3	<i>rs3669912</i>	24967836	3	23	41	16	0.53
m4	<i>rs3692586</i>	42453452	0	23	39	21	0.82
m5	<i>rs3682404</i>	54262541	1	22	39	21	0.90
m6	<i>rs3708194</i>	67561558	1	23	37	22	0.67
m7	<i>rs6406941</i>	80209103	0	22	40	21	0.94
m8	<i>rs6288751</i>	91146287	0	21	41	21	0.99

Chr16	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs3722676</i>	7332949	0	19	44	28	0.39
m2	<i>rs3682490</i>	35819624	1	20	43	27	0.53
m3	<i>rs3654046</i>	44483805	0	21	43	27	0.59
m4	<i>rs3658486</i>	56449883	1	18	46	26	0.48
m5	NA	74037040	0	19	45	27	0.49

Chr17	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs3712728</i>	17702906	6	17	40	27	0.28
m2	NA	20220469	13	15	36	26	0.18
m3	<i>rs6357023</i>	35744610	5	16	41	28	0.17
m4	<i>rs3726018</i>	35771262	18	15	33	24	0.25
m5	NA	51584071	13	12	41	24	0.13
m6	<i>rs6217678</i>	66235348	5	13	50	22	0.10
m7	NA	67150414	21	12	37	20	0.33
m8	NA	79859508	14	13	44	19	0.24
m9	<i>rs3691225</i>	88010097	5	20	42	23	0.89
m10	NA	93504119	20	20	30	20	0.49

Chr18	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	3513387	2	26	50	14	0.12
m2	<i>rs13483221</i>	15408257	9	19	48	16	0.32
m3	NA	32717270	0	23	49	20	0.75
m4	NA	44614321	13	20	41	18	0.90
m5	NA	61794775	1	26	46	19	0.58
m6	NA	75054730	9	20	46	17	0.55
m7	NA	88445711	2	23	49	18	0.53

Chr19	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	<i>rs6323147</i>	9969714	2	22	45	19	0.82
m2	<i>rs3681258</i>	27964978	1	21	56	10	0.0069
m3	<i>rs3706846</i>	37995436	1	24	53	10	0.013
m4	<i>rs6169063</i>	45603164	1	25	50	12	0.054
m5	<i>rs3708392</i>	55690780	1	24	52	11	0.027
m6	<i>rs3723935</i>	58537250	1	24	48	15	0.25

ChrX	rs# or MIT# (if available)	Location in bp (2007)	NA	BB	BA	AA	P value
m1	NA	5278564	0	42	-	47	0.60
m2	NA	45765715	0	41	-	48	0.46
m3	<i>rs6411410</i>	49412504	0	43	-	46	0.75
m4	<i>rs13483815</i>	68130578	0	49	-	40	0.34
m5	<i>rs3686696</i>	82416327	0	50	-	39	0.24
m6	<i>rs3699508</i>	103295401	1	50	-	38	0.20
m7	<i>rs6205221</i>	126830240	0	52	-	37	0.11
m8	<i>rs6323976</i>	139773177	0	50	-	39	0.24
m9	<i>rs3720812</i>	152151349	1	51	-	37	0.14
m11	<i>rs3673053</i>	162467486	1	50	-	38	0.20
m12	NA	163190188	1	50	-	38	0.20

**Supplementary Table 1B.** Markers used in the B6 X A/J intercross are provided. The location in the 2004 assembly and 2007 assembly (build 27) are provided. One marker on chromosome 4 mapped to only the 2004 analysis but was included in the analysis because no excessive recombination occurred between this marker and other markers on chromosome 4 (data not shown).

2004_pos	RS name(s)	2007_pos
1-3671591	rs30610098	1-3658405
1-22136158	rs31130534	1-21911999
1-40907247	rs3677272	1-40638747
1-63000406	rs30661498	1-62654433
1-101081908	rs31967942	1-103086280
1-116376810	rs30523241	1-118252818
1-155690774	rs32026431	1-157548417
1-173501172	rs31066027	1-175301166
1-192385385	rs6277122	1-194314119
2-3129136	rs33618629	2-3098565
2-20429144	rs27120251	2-20295020
2-42696217	rs33122860	2-42591746
2-62744557	rs28002552	2-62643978
2-80023310	rs28324484	2-79969408
2-102087574	rs27375660	2-102033747
2-122027187	rs33269443	2-122103900
2-143676514	rs32853364	2-143750271
2-161762189	rs27333766	2-161524576
2-181492134	rs27670658	2-181538722
3-9673584	rs6387423	3-9622963
3-27844292	rs31636604	3-27977931
3-42196443	rs3665179	3-42168694
3-66475292	rs30760009	3-66041817
3-84707728	rs31311415	3-84108613
3-103528976	rs30303620	3-103402746
3-123046608	rs6381993	3-122367462
3-158998839	rs30263084	3-158035563
4-3495096	rs27720774	4-3495096
4-22699320	rs27745520	4-22700352
4-60185456	rs13477735	4-61518987
4-79512364	rs28106227	4-80882955

4-104800190	rs28187349	4-106127154
4-132324595	rs27594533	4-133425884
4-154135071	NA	NA
5-3944283	rs31193261	5-3938277
5-24589699	rs32285801	5-26529917
5-43903241	rs33309044	5-45679420
5-90907005	rs33249065	5-92510104
5-106703942	rs33582007	5-109668667
5-127292236	rs33689749	5-130230031
5-147868794	rs3165172	5-151203465
6-3064139	rs6392909	6-3321606
6-25227130	rs52307604	6-25337408
6-43948714	rs30316067	6-43946758
6-60682722	rs30915467	6-60541414
6-86639812	rs30283204	6-86259791
6-107110538	rs30167841	6-106666678
6-128425070	rs29972952	6-127727818
6-148956716	rs30312640	6-148760171
7-3131034	rs31096534	7-3131034
7-22000936	rs31295269	7-34522873
7-40227483	rs32328308	7-60023888
7-58816998	rs31466348	7-78925064
7-77551668	rs31962679	7-97467612
7-94601983	rs31958468	7-114478889
7-113892379	rs3678246	7-133561177
7-133034540	rs31152094	7-152507460
8-33522722	rs32769508	8-35626459
8-52564351	rs32709278	8-54476318
8-68092295	rs3704053	8-71590847
8-90830486	rs33601490	8-94031516
8-109414665	rs33219858	8-112622271
8-127335507	rs33152430	8-130452279
9-8297333	rs29887009	9-8307298
9-29909942	rs30088824	9-29748832
9-46601023	rs30282496	9-46304162
9-65755275	rs29688072	9-65363311
9-104059689	rs30278935	9-104040265
9-123239895	rs29596800	9-123140595
10-3064625	rs29325124	10-3064625
10-24168756	rs29342973	10-24128649
10-67659501	rs6242461	10-67347694
10-91696200	rs29335849	10-91391138
10-108436248	rs29319568	10-



		108194131
		10-
10-128562373	rs29346747	127872663
11-3245029	rs26884122	11-3250244
11-20818481	rs3664865	11-20822914
11-41562800	rs29438923	11-41736567
11-82490069	rs29447499	11-82690239
11-98884034	rs29454222	11-99074225
		11-
11-117370392	rs29401815	117560577
12-6966739	rs13481285	12-7021189
12-27576834	rs29180162	12-33247795
12-48208329	rs29136254	12-54087593
12-71176621	rs29173065	12-76989416
		12-
12-94567240	rs29205196	101168125
		12-
12-114656013	rs3695641	120853081
13-21657828	rs29235380	13-22369573
13-40185315	rs29554010	13-40837177
13-59593019	rs29240914	13-60551422
13-95931293	rs29227075	13-99961722
		13-
13-113669666	rs29515886	117498011
14-9479331	rs31071846	14-13708217
14-25722967	rs6159786	14-30497456
14-53039866	rs30701326	14-61664522
		14-
14-93665732	rs30741554	101839948
		14-
14-116892781	rs30112843	124994483
15-6995276	rs13459145	15-7117980
15-26200284	rs32299863	15-26089855
15-44588295	rs31627972	15-44397300
15-68119758	rs31202853	15-67685473
15-83332522	rs32192579	15-82805161
		15-
15-102923981	rs31786273	102272796
16-5343733	rs4153209	16-5661854
16-26906913	rs4165503	16-27062967
16-41204697	rs4178232	16-41339263
16-61790976	rs4193306	16-61533476
16-79956413	rs6166418	16-79576183
17-3233033	rs33470793	17-3232805

17-25168944	rs33523502	17-26718524
17-53986422	rs33567983	17-55841880
17-75163657	rs29714724	17-77086271
17-93236762	rs29504100	17-94854172
18-94111109	rs3683892	18-9196200
18-27201485	rs13483264	18-26919757
18-46708088	rs29774134	18-46423449
18-67343528	rs29723033	18-66977944
18-88763180	rs30060354	18-88445711
19-8126086	rs31112038	19-9101495
19-25698132	rs30759358	19-26496830
19-43193150	rs31077420	19-43930982
X-40497516	rs31387531	X-45502408
X-61293280	rs29043614	X-66980108
X-78406226	rs29064179	X-84100707
X-97534127	rs3694287	X-103325110
X-120390061	rs29112557	X-126919889
X-133807536	rs29284868	X-140350956
X-156445441	rs31557451	X-162770708

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**Supplementary Table 2. Relations between parental strain and diet for five obesity-related traits.**

A. Mean and standard deviation for all five traits for each strain-diet combination.

Trait	Strain	HFSC		HFCC		LFSC		LFCC	
		Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.
MW (grams)	B6	32.85	2.84	33.32	3.67	26.44	1.44	27.06	1.27
	AJ	27.46	2.67	28.78	3.78	25.09	1.60	24.55	1.79
FW (grams)	B6	43.70	4.82	42.19	5.66	29.04	1.90	31.01	1.71
	AJ	31.62	3.82	30.65	4.06	27.09	1.58	26.35	2.13
EWG (grams/day)	B6	0.24	0.04	0.26	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.14	0.02
	AJ	0.17	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.03
FWG (grams/day)	B6	0.26	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.03
	AJ	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05
WG (grams/day)	B6	0.25	0.04	0.24	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.12	0.02
	AJ	0.14	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.02

**B. ANOVA for body weight traits in C57BL/6J and AJ on the four diets.**

<i>Mid Weight</i>	df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq.	F value	Pr(>F)
Strain	1	1132.41	1132.41	138.9408	< 2.2e-16
Fat	1	1983.20	1983.20	243.3272	< 2.2e-16
Carbohydrate	1	0.74	0.74	0.0902	0.76412
Strain:Fat	1	240.52	240.52	29.5101	1.25E-07
Strain:Carbohydrate	1	4.00	4.00	0.4911	0.48403
Fat:Carbohydrate	1	2.03	2.03	0.2487	0.6184
Strain:Fat:Carbohydrate	1	35.56	35.56	4.3626	0.03768
Residuals	267	2176.14	8.15		

<i>Final Weight</i>	df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq.	F value	Pr(>F)
Strain	1	4874.8	4874.8	336.9329	< 2e-16
Fat	1	5375.8	5375.8	371.5609	< 2e-16
Carbohydrate	1	10.7	10.7	0.7385	0.39091
Strain:Fat	1	1381.5	1381.5	95.4838	< 2e-16
Strain:Carbohydrate	1	3.9	3.9	0.2669	0.60586
Fat:Carbohydrate	1	69.1	69.1	4.7748	0.02975
Strain:Fat:Sugar	1	64.2	64.2	4.4399	0.03604
Residuals	267	3863.0	14.5		

<i>Early Weight Gain</i>	df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq.	F value	Pr(>F)
Strain	1	0.37673	0.37673	217.1116	< 2.2e-16
Fat	1	0.96209	0.96209	554.4582	< 2.2e-16
Carbohydrate	1	0.00577	0.00577	3.3258	0.06932
Strain:Fat	1	0.14022	0.14022	80.8096	< 2.2e-16
Strain:Carbohydrate	1	0.00074	0.00074	0.4267	0.51417
Fat:Carbohydrate	1	0.04996	0.04996	28.7946	1.75E-07
Strain:Fat:Carbohydrate	1	0.00605	0.00605	3.4870	0.06295
Residuals	267	0.46329	0.00174		

<i>Weight Gain</i>	df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq.	F value	Pr(>F)
Strain	1	0.47108	0.47108	423.3437	< 2.2e-16
Fat	1	0.67753	0.67753	608.8731	< 2.2e-16
Carbohydrate	1	0.00122	0.00122	1.0981	0.2956
Strain:Fat	1	0.16580	0.16580	148.9996	< 2.2e-16
Strain:Carbohydrate	1	0.00237	0.00237	2.1271	0.1459
Fat:Carbohydrate	1	0.03000	0.03000	26.9558	4.13E-07
Strain:Fat:Carbohydrate	1	0.00182	0.00182	1.6367	0.2019
Residuals	267	0.29711	0.00111		

<i>Final Weight Gain</i>	df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq.	F value	Pr(>F)
Strain	1	0.65062	0.65062	350.5718	< 2.2e-16
Fat	1	0.39274	0.39274	211.6208	< 2.2e-16
Carbohydrate	1	0.00015	0.00015	0.0831	0.773338
Strain:Fat	1	0.22079	0.22079	118.9693	< 2.2e-16
Strain:Carbohydrate	1	0.01901	0.01901	10.2424	0.001538
Fat:Carbohydrate	1	0.01439	0.01439	7.7512	0.005751
Strain:Fat:Carbohydrate	1	0.00006	0.00006	0.0326	0.856947
Residuals	267	0.49552	0.00186		

**Supplementary Table 3A. HFSC CSS survey results (O-SRV).**

The mean trait value, standard deviation and P value derived from a t-test comparing each CSS to the parental C57BL/6J strain are listed. The P values reflect correction for multiple testing.



**Supplementary Table 3B. LFCC CSS survey results.**

The mean trait value, standard deviation and P value derived from a t-test comparing each CSS to the parental C57BL/6J strain are listed. The P values reflect correction for multiple testing.



LFC#	Year	W(gross)		M(gross)		F(gross)		W(gross)		S(gross)		P(gross)							
		Men	St/De	Prde	Men	St/De	Prde	Men	St/De	Prde	Men	St/De	Prde	Men	St/De	Prde			
1531	2	8.5	16	nd	20.6	17	nd	20.0	17	nd	0.2	0.2	nd	1.4	0.2	nd	0.9	0.3	nd
1531	3	8.0	12	nd	24.5	13	nd	26.5	23	nd	0.0	0.2	nd	0.1	0.3	nd	0.4	0.5	nd
1531	7	8.0	13	0.07	20.2	16	0.77	0.3	2.7	1	0.5	0.4	0.53	0.3	0.3	<0.01	0.5	0.4	0.07
1531	8	8.3	14	0.01	23.2	13	0.97	0.5	2.4	0.04	0.4	0.3	0.92	0.2	0.5	0.01	0.6	0.2	0.04
1531	4	12.2	27	<0.01	25.7	19	<0.01	26.3	13	<0.01	0.4	0.2	0.94	0.2	0.4	0.07	0.6	0.2	0.52
1531	8	9.0	15	<0.01	24.1	23	0.01	26.5	2.7	<0.01	0.2	0.3	1	0.6	0.4	1	0.6	0.3	0.04
1531	2	8.6	24	0.01	23.4	17	0.01	23.3	22	0.75	0.4	0.4	0.97	0.9	0.6	0.87	0.9	0.5	1
1531	7	8.5	12	0.48	20.7	13	0.92	20.4	22	0.06	0.2	0.3	1	0.9	0.5	0.02	0.5	0.2	0.02
1531	5	0.4	10	0.03	20.0	12	1	20.4	26	0.74	0.1	0.4	1	0.7	0.8	0.97	0.3	0.4	<0.01
1531	8	0.0	23	1	20.0	16	1	20.2	20	0.99	0.1	0.2	1	0.5	0.4	1	0.6	0.3	0.05
1531	2	8.6	10	0.07	24.4	13	0.06	26.6	16	<0.01	0.0	0.3	0.92	1.4	0.5	1	0.5	0.3	0.02
1531	2	8.0	13	0.01	24.3	13	0.01	25.7	20	<0.01	0.0	0.4	0.97	1.4	0.7	1	0.3	0.3	<0.01
1531	2	0.4	32	0.53	23.0	13	0.97	21.9	12	0.02	0.0	0.3	0.94	0.5	0.4	1	0.4	0.2	<0.01
1531	7	8.6	13	0.01	23.4	14	0.92	26.3	13	0.06	0.3	0.2	1	0.9	0.5	0.01	0.6	0.2	0.01
1531	2	8.0	22	<0.01	20.0	24	0.94	20.0	24	0.06	0.3	0.3	0.92	0.9	0.5	0.92	0.6	0.2	0.06
1531	8	8.4	26	1	20.0	12	1	20.0	14	0.07	0.0	0.2	0.94	1.4	0.4	1	0.4	0.3	<0.01
1531	4	8.5	14	1	20.0	18	0.94	24.4	27	1	0.2	0.2	1	0.7	0.3	0.92	0.6	0.3	0.14
1531	3	8.2	14	0.38	20.0	14	1	20.4	13	0.45	0.2	0.2	1	0.9	0.3	0.94	0.5	0.2	0.01
1531	2	8.6	13	0.44	23.4	13	0.01	20.5	24	0.05	0.1	0.3	1	0.5	0.4	1	0.6	0.3	0.02
1531	8	8.0	13	0.07	23.0	12	0.95	20.4	16	0.02	0.3	0.3	1	0.6	0.5	0.97	0.9	0.3	1
1531	3	20.0	24	1	20.5	17	0.01	20.0	14	1	0.1	0.2	1	1.4	0.4	1	0.6	0.3	0.26
1531	8	8.0	13	1	20.4	13	1	20.9	17	0.48	0.0	0.2	0.92	0.3	0.3	1	0.6	0.2	0.01
1531	2	0.0	24	0.63	20.7	16	1	20.5	22	0.67	0.1	0.2	1	0.6	0.4	0.92	0.5	0.2	0.01
1531	2	0.0	12	1	20.5	17	0.92	24.6	24	1	0.3	0.3	0.99	0.7	0.4	0.92	0.7	0.3	0.97

**Supplementary Table 3C. Gene-diet interactions for HFSC (O-SRV) and LFCC surveys for the growth and obesity-related traits.**

To compare the response of individual CSSs to the response of C57BL/6J to the HFSC versus LFCC diets, the effect of the HFSC diet (final weight on HFSC diet compared to final weight on LFCC diet) for each CSS was compared to that of C57BL/6J. The difference between the mean trait value for the HFSC – LFCC diets, the t-statistic derived from an unpaired t-test, and P value derived from the t-test are presented. Multiple testing was taken into account (see Materials and Methods).



Stn	W			M			J			A			M		
	prsnj	Isi	Pada	prsnj	Isi	Pada	prsnj	Isi	Pada	prsnj	Isi	Pada	prsnj	Isi	Pada
3361	49	nl	nl	53	nl	nl	177	nl	nl	113	nl	nl	15	nl	nl
3362	470	nl	nl	292	nl	nl	527	nl	nl	106	nl	nl	106	nl	nl
3363	47	182	1	164	107	1	116	104	1	112	116	1	114	169	1
3364	711	412	<100	612	314	1	143	45	1047	100	312	123	100	171	<100
3365	18	400	<100	53	140	1	52	50	1013	112	170	<100	11	76	<100
3366	45	103	1	57	217	103	52	44	1017	107	570	1025	105	494	1011
3367	113	434	1000	165	102	1	117	14	1024	106	452	1012	119	285	1214
3368	15	304	1015	171	265	1012	48	43	1025	112	144	<100	111	63	<100
3369	10	431	1005	111	494	1014	14	16	<100	111	100	<100	111	163	<100
3370	49	100	1	171	302	1017	35	31	1012	105	513	1012	106	441	1012
3371	77	710	<100	114	302	1021	124	46	1000	111	314	1010	117	370	1021
3372	13	470	1005	112	311	1	33	14	1000	111	140	1017	111	361	1435
3373	16	370	1019	23	291	1024	74	24	1000	111	144	1012	111	345	<100
3374	10	104	1	21	140	1014	54	50	1017	117	344	1012	111	371	<100
3375	14	430	1014	43	107	1	76	10	1024	111	363	<100	112	121	<100
3376	110	163	1019	152	210	1012	74	17	1024	111	210	1011	112	161	1022
3377	45	101	1005	115	212	1017	112	57	<100	111	440	1012	111	361	1014
3378	110	101	1	431	101	1	72	24	1000	111	310	1021	111	361	1019
3379	100	101	1	117	310	1014	54	45	1017	111	470	1016	111	285	1024
3380	111	310	1015	145	317	1012	58	17	1004	111	470	1015	111	362	<100
3381	121	101	1	63	416	1	124	17	1	115	414	1000	111	121	1
3382	112	105	1	171	314	1015	115	41	1010	111	310	1117	117	461	1
3383	45	100	1	114	317	1011	57	17	1017	111	470	1019	111	310	1014
3384	117	140	1014	114	310	1014	45	45	1011	111	140	1016	112	101	1015

**Supplementary Table 4A. Supplementary Table 4A. HFSC CSS survey replicate – R-WOL.**

The mean, standard deviation and P value derived from an unpaired t-test with comparisons to C57BL/6J are listed. The P values were corrected to account for multiple hypothesis testing.

R-WOL Strain	n	IW (grams)				FW (grams)				BMI (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )			
		Mean	Std Dev	T statistic	P Value	Mean	Std Dev	T statistic	P Value	Mean	Std Dev	T statistic	P value
C57BL/6J	29	18.45	1.38	nd	nd	45.37	5.25	nd	nd	0.40	0.04	nd	nd
A/J	30	18.26	1.62	nd	nd	31.32	3.15	nd	nd	0.31	0.02	nd	nd
CSS-1	26	15.64	2.53	-4.218	0.0016	45.83	4.86	0.337	1	0.41	0.03	0.136	1
CSS-2	22	15.18	3.22	-4.700	0.0002	44.11	5.71	-0.886	1	0.41	0.05	0.536	1
CSS-3	16	18.37	1.58	-0.115	1	0.33	0.02	-6.580	<0.0001	0.33	0.02	-5.763	<0.0001
CSS-4	25	17.79	1.09	-0.980	1	36.23	4.18	-6.663	<0.0001	0.33	0.03	-6.557	<0.0001
CSS-5	21	16.89	3.26	-2.206	0.5905	38.99	5.49	-4.426	0.0008	0.35	0.04	-4.410	0.0008
CSS-6	24	18.25	3.25	-0.296	1	35.44	4.64	-7.158	<0.0001	0.34	0.04	-6.130	<0.0001
CSS-7	22	17.50	1.70	-1.367	0.9965	31.78	3.00	-9.556	<0.0001	0.30	0.03	-9.372	<0.0001
CSS-8	17	17.40	2.70	-1.397	0.9951	37.12	4.19	-5.369	<0.0001	0.34	0.03	-5.360	<0.0001
CSS-9	19	16.09	3.63	-3.245	0.0548	44.15	5.88	-0.824	1	0.39	0.04	-1.052	1
CSS-10	25	18.49	1.61	0.052	1	37.92	6.42	-5.431	<0.0001	0.35	0.05	-5.195	<0.0001
CSS-11	19	16.52	2.09	-2.657	0.2559	38.77	4.92	-4.448	0.0007	0.36	0.04	-3.590	0.0176
CSS-12	26	16.66	1.63	-2.690	0.2376	38.55	3.70	-5.019	<0.0001	0.37	0.03	-3.460	0.0275
CSS-13	20	16.35	2.73	-2.931	0.1321	34.48	4.31	-7.450	<0.0001	0.33	0.05	-6.727	<0.0001
CSS-14	23	17.97	2.09	-0.026	1	37.83	2.43	-5.370	<0.0001	0.35	0.02	-4.714	0.0002
CSS-15	22	17.73	3.02	-1.044	1	38.20	5.78	-5.041	<0.0001	0.35	0.04	-5.110	<0.0001
CSS-16	21	15.81	3.29	-3.741	0.0100	37.30	3.52	-5.599	<0.0001	0.34	0.03	-5.357	<0.0001
CSS-17	30	18.48	2.04	0.035	1	34.73	3.88	-8.127	<0.0001	0.32	0.03	-7.995	<0.0001
CSS-18	18	17.79	1.98	-0.893	1	44.78	6.60	-0.390	1	0.41	0.05	0.747	1
CSS-19	20	19.23	1.90	1.089	0.9999	45.28	8.30	-0.062	1	0.41	0.06	0.239	1
CSS-X	14	16.23	1.95	-2.774	0.1962	39.24	5.29	-3.744	0.0099	0.37	0.04	-2.546	0.3266
CSS-Y	18	17.95	2.87	-0.682	1	36.73	4.23	-5.725	<0.0001	0.35	0.03	-4.809	0.0001
CSS-Mito	31	18.36	2.08	-0.150	1	41.69	6.10	-2.831	0.1705	0.37	0.05	-3.207	0.0614

**Supplementary Table 4B. HFSC CSS survey replicate - R-ARC.**

The mean, standard deviation and P value derived from an unpaired t-test with comparisons to C57BL/6J are listed. The P values were corrected to account for multiple testing.

R-ARC Strain	n	IW (grams)				FW (grams)				BMI (g/cm <sup>2</sup> )			
		Mean	Std Dev	T statistic	P Value	Mean	Std Dev	T statistic	P Value	Mean	Std Dev	T statistic	P value
C57BL/6J	20	21.73	1.21	nd	nd	46.68	3.98	nd	nd	0.41	0.04	nd	nd
A/J	6	16.82	1.09	nd	nd	30.94	2.91	nd	nd	0.29	0.03	nd	nd
CSS-1	7	19.98	1.33	-0.900	0.4084	46.78	3.90	0.93	1	0.42	0.04	-0.495	1
CSS-2	11	20.26	2.55	-2.370	0.4384	46.98	6.27	0.05	1	0.42	0.04	0.589	0.9998
CSS-3	11	18.26	1.42	-2.330	<0.0001	34.92	5.08	0.18	<0.0001	0.33	0.03	1.114	<0.0001
CSS-4	23	18.88	1.88	-5.495	<0.0001	37.22	3.48	-6.81	<0.0001	0.34	0.03	-5.815	<0.0001
CSS-5	24	18.40	1.84	-5.536	<0.0001	40.35	3.68	-6.72	0.0005	0.36	0.04	-6.522	0.0036
CSS-6	23	19.91	1.10	-6.548	0.0196	36.84	3.41	-4.54	<0.0001	0.33	0.03	-4.015	<0.0001
CSS-7	23	19.85	2.79	-3.539	0.0129	34.67	4.25	-7.00	<0.0001	0.32	0.03	-6.551	<0.0001
CSS-8	22	18.84	1.09	-3.662	<0.0001	38.15	4.30	-8.54	<0.0001	0.34	0.03	-7.752	<0.0001
CSS-9	22	20.91	1.85	-5.562	0.9525	48.37	4.87	-6.00	0.9992	0.42	0.04	-5.929	1
CSS-10	25	19.99	1.44	-1.584	0.0255	38.91	5.96	1.19	<0.0001	0.34	0.03	0.953	<0.0001
CSS-11	20	21.01	1.60	-3.459	0.9935	42.07	5.86	-5.63	0.0625	0.38	0.04	-5.946	0.2220
CSS-12	24	20.91	1.37	-1.354	0.9444	40.89	4.84	-3.17	0.0022	0.37	0.04	-2.669	0.0088
CSS-13	6	18.06	0.89	-1.608	0.0002	36.16	5.25	-4.15	0.0001	0.33	0.03	-3.783	0.0001
CSS-14	20	19.49	1.74	-4.692	0.0018	40.52	4.21	-4.91	0.0016	0.36	0.04	-4.882	0.0035
CSS-15	11	21.26	1.58	-4.213	1	42.41	6.50	-4.23	0.3367	0.37	0.04	-4.023	0.1438
CSS-16	12	19.45	1.05	-0.748	0.0112	39.68	3.05	-2.47	0.0021	0.35	0.03	-2.852	0.0010
CSS-17	24	18.74	2.44	-3.708	<0.0001	35.48	4.44	-4.16	<0.0001	0.32	0.03	-4.348	<0.0001
CSS-18	24	18.59	1.85	-5.872	<0.0001	46.91	4.89	-8.04	1	0.43	0.04	-7.889	0.7309
CSS-19	19	19.40	1.65	-6.167	0.0011	43.24	5.82	0.17	0.4368	0.39	0.04	1.968	0.9919
CSS-X	16	20.19	1.06	-4.336	0.1932	48.12	3.06	-2.33	1	0.43	0.04	-1.373	0.7891
CSS-Y	20	19.96	0.82	-2.728	0.0374	40.90	4.15	0.93	0.0043	0.37	0.04	1.891	0.0772
CSS-Mito	nd	nd	nd	-3.337	nd	nd	nd	-3.97	nd	nd	nd	-3.090	nd

### Supplementary Table 5. LOD scores and adjusted P values for the intercross analysis.

The peak LOD scores and associated P values are provided for each chromosome. Light yellow is used to highlight QTLs that meet the suggestive criteria ( $p < 0.63$ ), and bright yellow is used to highlight QTLs that meet significance criteria ( $p < 0.05$ ).

Chromosome	FW		MW		IW		BMI		WG		EWG		FWG	
	LOD	P Value	LOD	P Value	LOD	P Value	LOD	P Value	LOD	P Value	LOD	P Value	LOD	P Value
1	4.465	0.054	3.568	0.292	0.710	1.000	4.885	0.024	4.660	0.036	2.884	0.723	2.232	0.988
2	0.698	1.000	0.842	1.000	1.206	1.000	1.060	1.000	1.263	1.000	2.039	0.996	1.076	1.000
3	1.460	1.000	1.036	1.000	1.083	1.000	1.280	1.000	2.280	0.990	1.784	1.000	1.688	1.000
4	2.308	0.991	1.385	1.000	2.467	0.971	2.462	0.971	1.113	1.000	0.728	1.000	1.938	0.999
5	2.280	0.979	1.749	1.000	0.996	1.000	2.197	0.988	2.003	0.998	1.876	1.000	2.873	0.718
6	3.785	0.259	3.293	0.539	2.400	0.984	5.031	0.023	4.257	0.109	2.167	0.998	4.337	0.094
7	0.844	1.000	0.653	1.000	1.905	1.000	1.987	1.000	2.818	0.840	1.633	1.000	2.330	0.989
8	0.282	1.000	0.484	1.000	2.148	0.995	0.311	1.000	0.679	1.000	1.361	1.000	0.363	1.000
9	0.569	1.000	0.486	1.000	0.307	1.000	0.726	1.000	0.935	1.000	0.504	1.000	1.217	1.000
10	3.214	0.550	5.827	0.006	3.166	0.583	2.638	0.906	3.507	0.369	6.803	0.001	1.182	1.000
11	4.025	0.114	2.270	0.974	0.721	1.000	3.918	0.143	4.605	0.041	2.589	0.866	4.165	0.091
12	1.612	1.000	2.282	0.987	1.695	1.000	1.426	1.000	1.381	1.000	1.880	1.000	1.059	1.000
13	4.139	0.151	4.874	0.042	1.812	1.000	3.264	0.535	3.393	0.456	3.093	0.648	3.242	0.548
14	0.511	1.000	0.405	1.000	0.953	1.000	0.608	1.000	0.523	1.000	0.308	1.000	1.053	1.000
15	1.005	1.000	1.499	1.000	1.897	1.000	1.134	1.000	1.008	1.000	1.758	1.000	0.388	1.000
16	0.984	1.000	1.041	1.000	1.118	1.000	0.969	1.000	0.632	1.000	0.750	1.000	0.986	1.000
17	2.721	0.860	3.477	0.382	1.945	1.000	1.986	1.000	1.953	1.000	2.277	0.989	0.667	1.000
18	1.995	0.997	2.407	0.935	0.778	1.000	1.898	0.999	1.645	1.000	2.551	0.875	1.938	0.999
19	2.208	0.993	1.815	1.000	0.887	1.000	2.089	0.998	2.320	0.982	1.371	1.000	1.964	1.000
X	1.084	1.000	0.934	1.000	0.270	1.000	1.087	1.000	1.014	1.000	0.633	1.000	1.004	1.000

**Supplementary Table 6. P values for intercross vs. B6 analysis.**

An unpaired t-test was used to compare the FW of each CSS intercross population to B6. The P values derived from the t-test are presented.

Chr	P value
1.0	1.0000
19.0	0.9668
9.0	0.9345
16.0	0.8748
2.0	0.7165
14.0	0.3539
11.0	0.1086
17.0	0.0064
X	0.0046
8.0	0.0019
18.0	0.0017
5.0	0.0004
15.0	0.0001
6.0	<0.0001
12.0	0.0001
10.0	<0.0001
4.0	<0.0001
3.0	<0.0001
7.0	<0.0001
13.0	<0.0001



Supplementary Table 7. Suggestive QTLs detected in the B6 X A/J intercross.

<b>Chromosome (trait)</b>	<b>QTL name</b>	<b>Location (cM)</b>	<b>1.5 LOD support interval (cM)</b>
6 (FW)	<i>Obrq3</i>	24	17 - 32
6 (WG)	<i>Obrq1</i>	60	0 - 88
10 (FW)	<i>Obrq5</i>	101	83 - 101
10 (BMI)	<i>Obrq5</i>	101	80 - 101
13 (IW)	<i>Not named</i>	53	34 - 74
17 (IW)	<i>Not named</i>	17	0 - 48

## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES

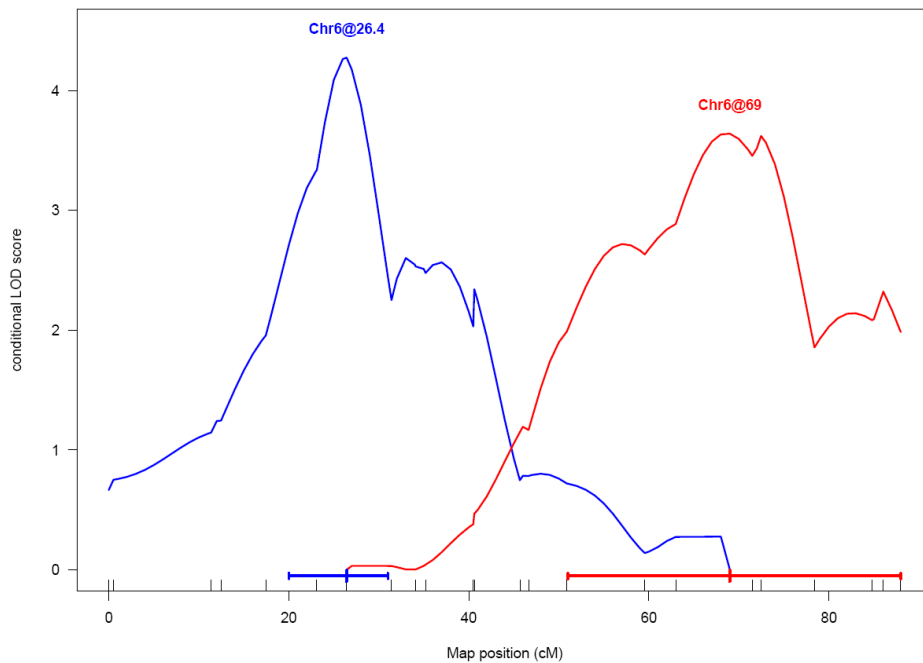
### **Supplementary Figure 1. Two-dimensional, two-QTL scan.**

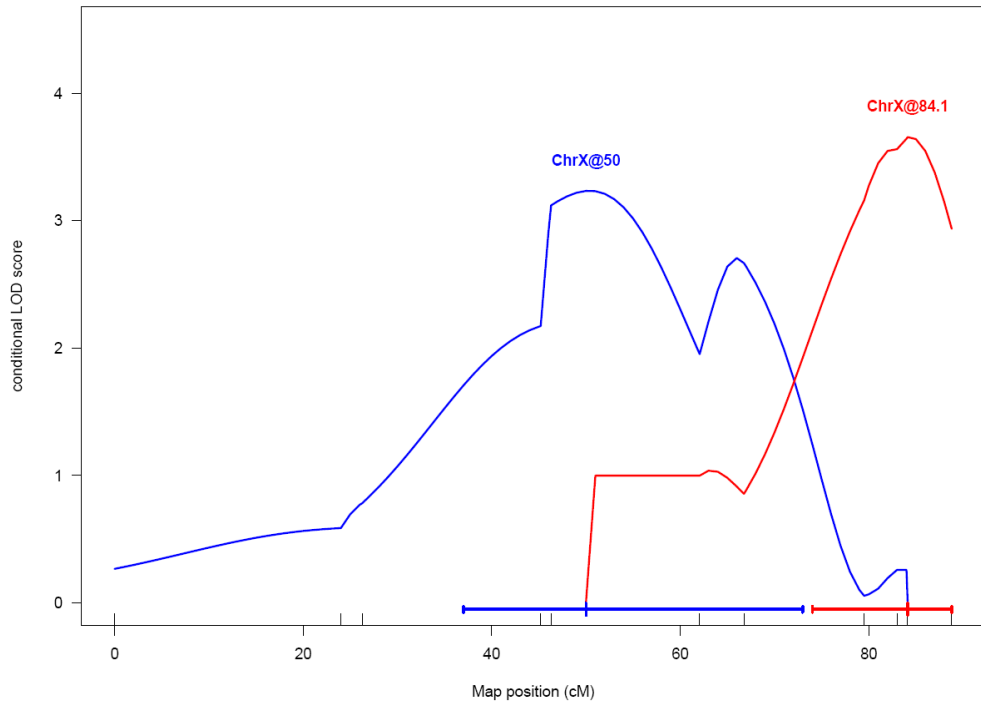
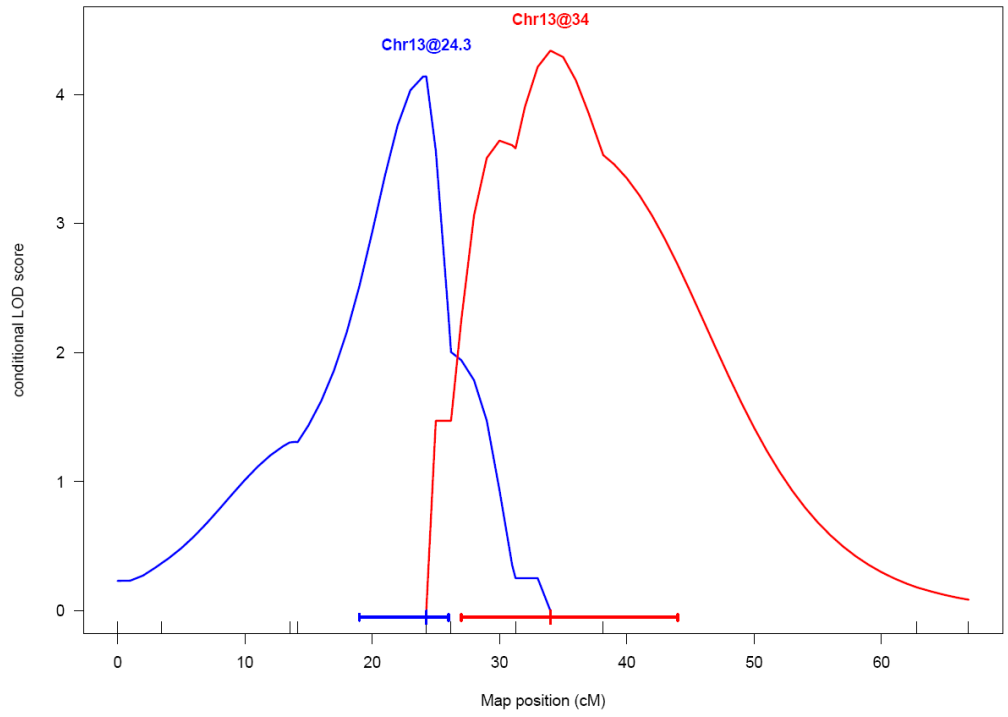
The results of the two-dimensional, two-QTL scan are provided. Each phenotype-chromosome combination is represented by a square. The upper-left triangles contain LOD scores comparing a 2-QTL additive model to the best single-QTL model; the lower-right triangles contain LOD scores comparing a 2-QTL interactive model to the best single QTL model. In the color scale at the right, the numbers to the left correspond to the upper-left triangles and the numbers to the right correspond to the lower-right triangles.

**Supplementary Figure 2. Suggestive QTL pairs detected in two-dimensional, two-QTL scan.** Suggestive QTL pairs were identified on chromosome 6 (FWG), 13 (FW), and X (FWG).

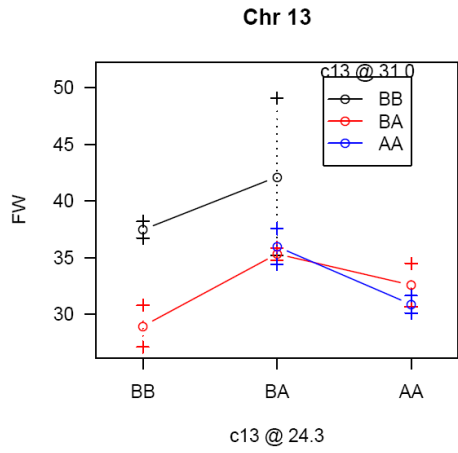
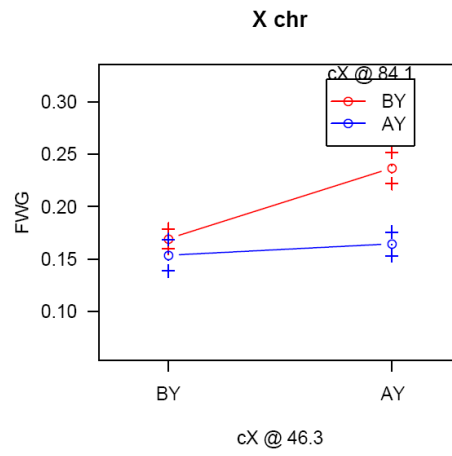
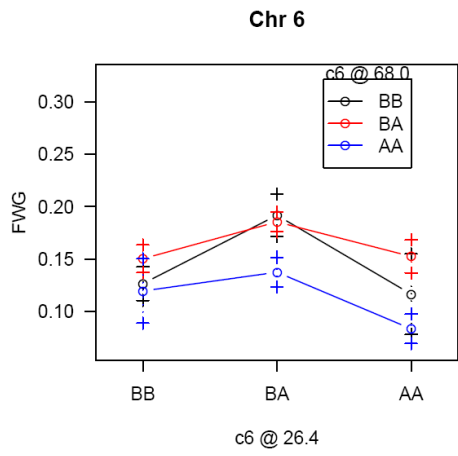
In A, for each QTL pair, two curves are provided with each curve representing the evidence for one QTL assuming the presence of the other. In B, for each QTL pair, the mice were sorted by their genotypes at the markers with the peak LOD score. Then, the mean  $\pm$  SEM were calculated for each genotype combination and plotted.

A. Two-QTL LOD Plots





## B. Phenotype Plots



Supplementary Figure 3. B6 X A/J Intercross. The LOD curves for each trait (IW, FW, BMI, WG) in the B6 X A/J intercross is provided.

