Supplementary Table 1: B. BURGDORFERI CHROMOSOMAL OPEN READING FRAME DIFFERENCES^a

- 1. B31 0003 Different frameshifts in B31 and N40 relative to the apparently full-length JD1 ORF.
- 2. B31_0021 Encodes a putative S-adenosylmethionine:tRNA ribosyltransferase-isomerase, contains an internal frameshift in B31, a frameshifting 157 bp deletion JD1 and the 157 bp deletion and an in-frame stop codon in N40. This gene is intact in some B. burgdorferi strains such as ZS7 as well as B. garinii PBi and B. Afzelii PKo.
- 3. B31_0078 and B31_0079 B31 ORFs are fused into one gene in strains N40 and JD1. This fused gene is homologous to the *lolC* family which encodes part of an ABC transporter that is essential for lipoprotein export in other species W. Zückert and J. Liu (pers. comm.; Accession No. AF492471) have shown that there is an extra A at chromosomal bp 75013 in their B31 cultures, suggesting this difference is due a sequencing error in the original genome sequence.
- 4. B31 0140 Frameshift difference in B31 relative to the others.
- 5. B31_0205 Frameshift difference in B31 that extends its open reading frame relative to the others.
- 6. B31_0357 B31 ORF has an internal in-frame stop codon relative to the others.
- 7. B31_0381 B31 ORF has a frameshift very near the 3'-end of the gene relative to the others.
- 8. *B31 0411* B31 ORF has two frameshift sequence differences relative to the others.
- 9. JD1_0427 JD1 ORF has an internal in-frame stop codon relative to the others.
- 10. B31_0511 B31 ORF has two frameshift sequence differences relative to the others.
- 11. B31 0516 Frameshift difference in B31 relative to the others.
- 12. B31_0522 B31 ORF has 2 frameshift differences relative to the others; predicted to be an NAD+ synthetase (Supplemental Figure 1).
- 13. JD1 0524 In JD1 a frameshift shortens this ORF (sugar phosphatase) relative to B31 and N40 (Supplemental Figure 1).
- 14. B31_0530 B31 ORF has a frameshift difference relative to the others.
- 15. B31_0532 B31 ORF has a frameshift difference relative to the others.
- 16. B31 0634 recC; in B31 a frameshift sequence difference shortens this ORF relative to orthologues in the other genomes.
- 17. JD1_0701 JD1 ORF has an internal frameshift relative to the other genomes.
- 18. B31_0710 and B31_ 0711 dnaG; in B31 a frameshift sequence difference shortens this ORF relative to orthologues present in the other genomes.
- 19. B31_0751 This B31 ORF bas an internal in-frame stop codon relative to the others.
- 20. N401_0799 The JD1 and N40 ORFs have an internal in-frame stop codon relative to the others.
- 21. B31 0815 This B31 ORF has a frameshift difference relative to the others.

PREVIOUSLY UNRECOGNIZED PUTATIVE GENES

- (1) Gene B31 0771a has been added to B31 genome annotation.
- (2) Gene B31 0838a has been added to B31 genome annotation.

Supplementary Table 1 Footnote:

a. Twenty-one reading frame differences were found among the B31, N40 and JD1 chromosomal genes and these are listed in the table. In most cases, it not known if these differences represent authentic frame-disrupting mutations, outside of genes due to inaccurate gene assignment, or sequencing errors. Identification of a frame-disrupting sequencing error in B31_ 0078 in B31 (above), frameshift differences in B31 that shorten important genes recC (B31_ 0634) and dnaG (B31_ 0710), and the fact that the B31 genome, which was determined before recent advances in sequencing accuracy, harbors most of these disruptions, combine to suggest that the latter is likely true in a number of these cases.