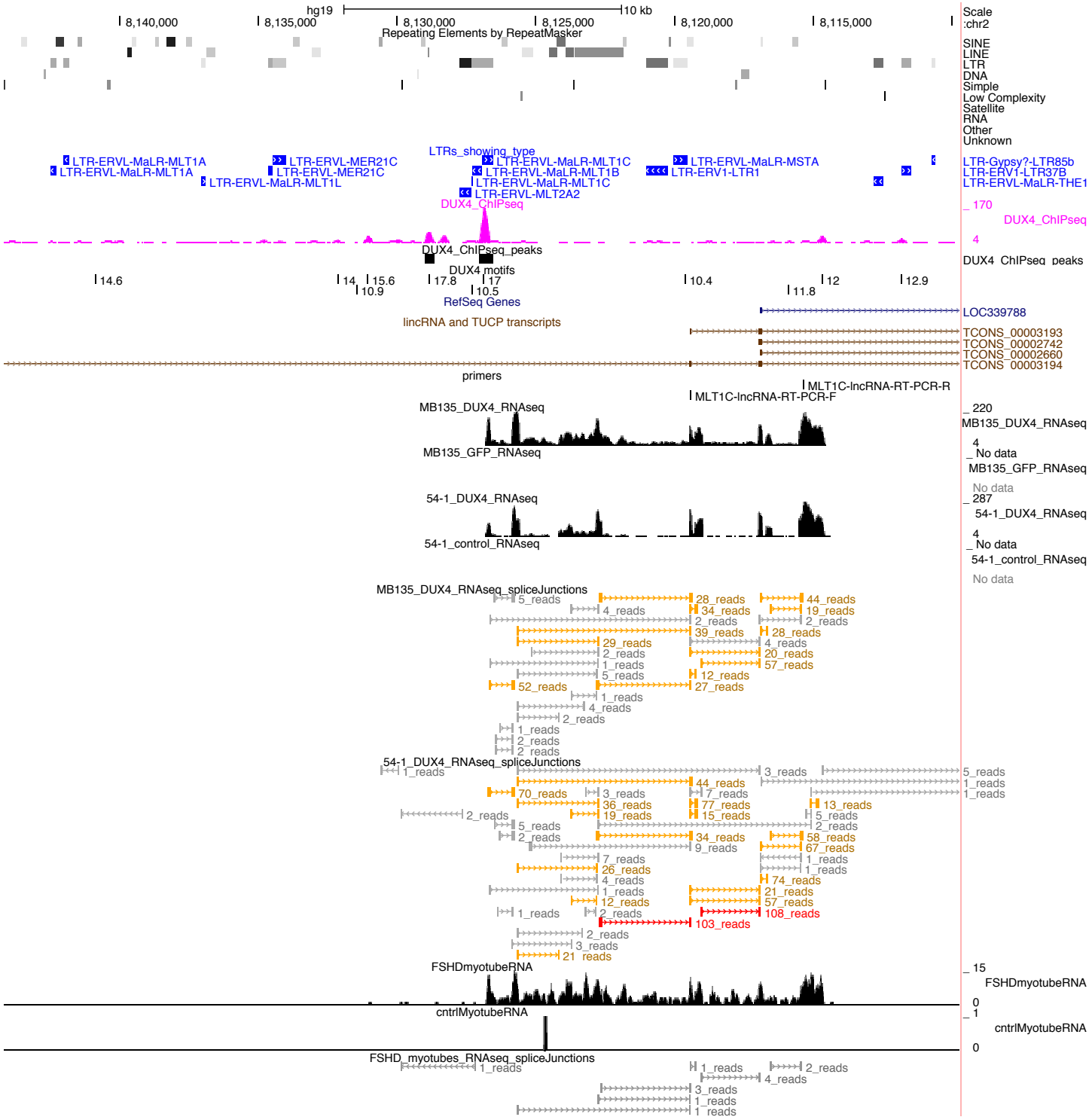Supplementary Figure 9