## **Supplementary Data**

Supplementary Table S1. Demographics and Biochemical Characteristics for High Triglyceride at the  $75^{\text{th}}$  Percentile and Low High Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol at the  $25^{\text{th}}$  Percentile IN CASES AND CONTROLS BY GENDER

|   | Males                    |                              |                |                               |                                    |        | Females                 |                              |        |                               |                                    |        |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| Risk<br>determinant                                       | High<br>TG_75<br>(n=60)  | Non-High<br>TG_75<br>(n=110) | $P^3$          | Low<br>HDL-<br>C_25<br>(n=50) | Non-Low<br>HDL-<br>C_25<br>(n=120) | $P^3$  | High<br>TG_75<br>(n=33) | Non-High<br>TG_75<br>(n=157) | $P^3$  | Low<br>HDL-<br>C_25<br>(n=21) | Non-Low<br>HDL-<br>C_25<br>(n=169) | $P^3$  |
| Age <sup>1</sup><br>BMI <sup>1</sup>                      | 12.1 (.41)               | 13.1 (.32)                   | 0.021          | ` ,                           | 12.6 (0.31)                        |        | ` ,                     | 13.3 (0.26)                  |        | ()                            | 13.2 (0.26)                        |        |
| Fasting   | 19.6 (.67)<br>79. (1.34) | 18.4 (.29)<br>78.6 (0.90)    | 0.423<br>0.396 |                               | 18.3 (0.32)<br>79.9 (0.80)         |        |                         | 18.7 (0.27)<br>75.4 (0.68)   |        | \ /                           | 18.7 (0.27)<br>75.7 (0.63)         |        |
| glucose <sup>1</sup> Insulin resistance (IR) <sup>2</sup> | [12 (48)]                | [13 (97)]                    | 0.150*         | [10 (40)]                     | [15 (105)]                         | 0.208* | [4 (29)]                | [12 (145)]                   | 0.487* | [1 (20)]                      | [15 (154)]                         | 0.522* |

High TG\_75 definition=Triglyceride (TG) level ≥75<sup>th</sup> percentile; Low HDL-C\_25=HDL-C level ≤25<sup>th</sup> percentile. Age and sex specific percentiles were obtained from National Heart Lund and Blood Institute Growth and Health Study (NGHS) data.

<sup>1</sup>Mean (SE) of risk determinant are presented, unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Insulin Resistance: [IR Cases (IR Controls)], IR Case definition is HOMA-IR  $\geq$  3.16. <sup>3</sup>P value presented is Student's t test p value or Wilcoxon Rank Sum test p value where appropriate, unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>\*</sup>P value presented is from Chi-square test or Fisher's Exact test of association where appropriate.