## Galactose-functionalised PolyHIPE Scaffolds for Use in Routine Three Dimensional Culture of Mammalian Hepatocytes

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## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Table S1 shows the different HIPE compositions used to prepare the polyHIPE materials:

Table S1: HIPE Formulations used to Prepare PFPA-containing PolyHIPE Materials.

|                         | Wt. % in HIPE |     |     |      |        |                  |        |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|------|--------|------------------|--------|
|                         | Organic       |     |     |      |        | Aq.              | % PFPA |
|                         | STY           | DVB | EHA | PFPA | Span80 | H <sub>2</sub> O |        |
| SDE-polyHIPE            | 4.1           | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0    | 2.4    | 90.7             | 0      |
| 10PFPA-SDE-<br>polyHIPE | 3.9           | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7  | 2.3    | 90.4             | 9.6    |
| 20PFPA-SDE-<br>polyHIPE | 3.7           | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.5  | 2.1    | 90.3             | 19.7   |
| 26PFPA-SDE-<br>polyHIPE | 3.5           | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.1  | 2.1    | 89.9             | 26.3   |
| 33PFPA-SDE-<br>polyHIPE | 3.3           | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.8  | 1.9    | 89.7             | 33.3   |
| 43PFPA-SDE-<br>polyHIPE | 3.0           | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.8  | 1.8    | 89.4             | 43.2   |

<sup>a</sup>PFPA was added to a stock SDE mixture. <sup>b</sup>PFPA percentage in total monomer mixture

Table S2 summarises the morphological characteristics of the PFPA-containing polyHIPEs fabricated from the formulations shown in Table S1.

 Table S2: Morphological Characteristics of PFPA-containing Polystyrene-based

 polyHIPEs

|                     | <d> (µm)<sup>a</sup></d> | <sup>ی</sup><br><d> (µm)</d> | <d>/<d></d></d> | Porosity (%) |
|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| SDE-polyHIPE        | 69                       | 15                           | 0.21            | 92           |
| 10PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE | 46                       | 10                           | 0.22            | 93           |
| 20PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE | 37                       | 10                           | 0.27            | 92           |
| 26PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE | 33                       | 10                           | 0.30            | 92           |
| 33PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE | 28                       | 11                           | 0.39            | 89           |
| 43PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE | /                        | 5                            | 1               | 85           |

<sup>a</sup>Average void diameter determined by SEM. <sup>b</sup>Average interconnect diameter determined by mercury porosimetry. / = data unobtainable due to deformed nature of material.

Table S3 shows the measured surface atomic concentrations obtained from XPS survey spectra along with the calculated surface ester (PFPA) and carbohydrate concentrations.

|                 |          | 26PFPA-SDE-<br>polyHIPE | Glu-SDE-polyHIPE | Gal-SDE-polyHIPE |
|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| % Atom<br>Conc. | Carbon   | 91.02                   | 89.53            | 89.36            |
|                 | Fluorine | 1.86                    | 0.00             | 0.10             |
|                 | Oxygen   | 6.83                    | 9.21             | 8.76             |
|                 | Calcium  | 0.30                    | 0.31             | 0.65             |
|                 | Nitrogen | 0.00                    | 0.62             | 0.37             |
|                 | Silicon  | 0.00                    | 0.32             | 0.68             |
|                 | Sulphur  | 0.00                    | 0.00             | 0.09             |

 Table S3: XPS Survey Data for 26PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE Reacted with Aminoethyl

 Glycosides.

Figure S1 shows the XPS high resolution F1s and N1s spectra for the 26PFPA-SDEpolyHIPE, Gal-SDE-polyHIPE and Glu-SDE-polyHIPE materials



**Figure S1.** High resolution F1s (A-C) and N1s (D-F) spectra for 26PFPA-SDE-polyHIPE, Glu-SDE-polyHIPE and Gal-SDE-polyHIPE.