

Proteomic and phosphoproteomic analysis of polyethylene glycol-induced osmotic stress in root tips of common bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L.)

Zhong-Bao Yang^{1,2}, Dejene Eticha³, Hendrik Führs⁴, Dimitri Heintz⁵, Daniel Ayoub⁶, Alain Van Dorsselaer⁶, Barbara Schlingmann⁷, Idupulapati Madhusudana Rao⁸, Hans-Peter Braun⁹, Walter Johannes Horst^{2*}

¹The Key Laboratory of Plant Cell Engineering and Germplasm Innovation, Ministry of Education; College of Life Science, Shandong University, Jinan 250100, PR China;

²Institute for Plant Nutrition, Leibniz Universität Hannover, Herrenhäuser Str. 2, 30419 Hannover, Germany; ³Yara GmbH, Hanninghof 35, 48249 Dülmen; ⁴Applied Research and Advisory Service Agro, K+S KALI GmbH, Bertha-von-Suttner-Strasse 7, 34131 Kassel, Germany; ⁵Institut de Biologie Moléculaire des Plantes (IBMP), 28 rue Goethe, CNRS-UPR2357, Université de Strasbourg, 67083 Strasbourg, France; ⁶Laboratoire de Spectrométrie de Masse Bio-Organique, Université de Strasbourg, IPHC, 25 rue Becquerel, 67087 Strasbourg

⁷Institute of BioPhysics, Leibniz Universität Hannover, Herrenhäuser Str. 2, D-30419 Hannover, Germany; ⁸International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT), AA 6713, Cali, Colombia; ⁹Institute of Plant Genetics, Leibniz Universität Hannover, Herrenhäuser Str. 2, D-30419 Hannover, Germany

Supplementary material

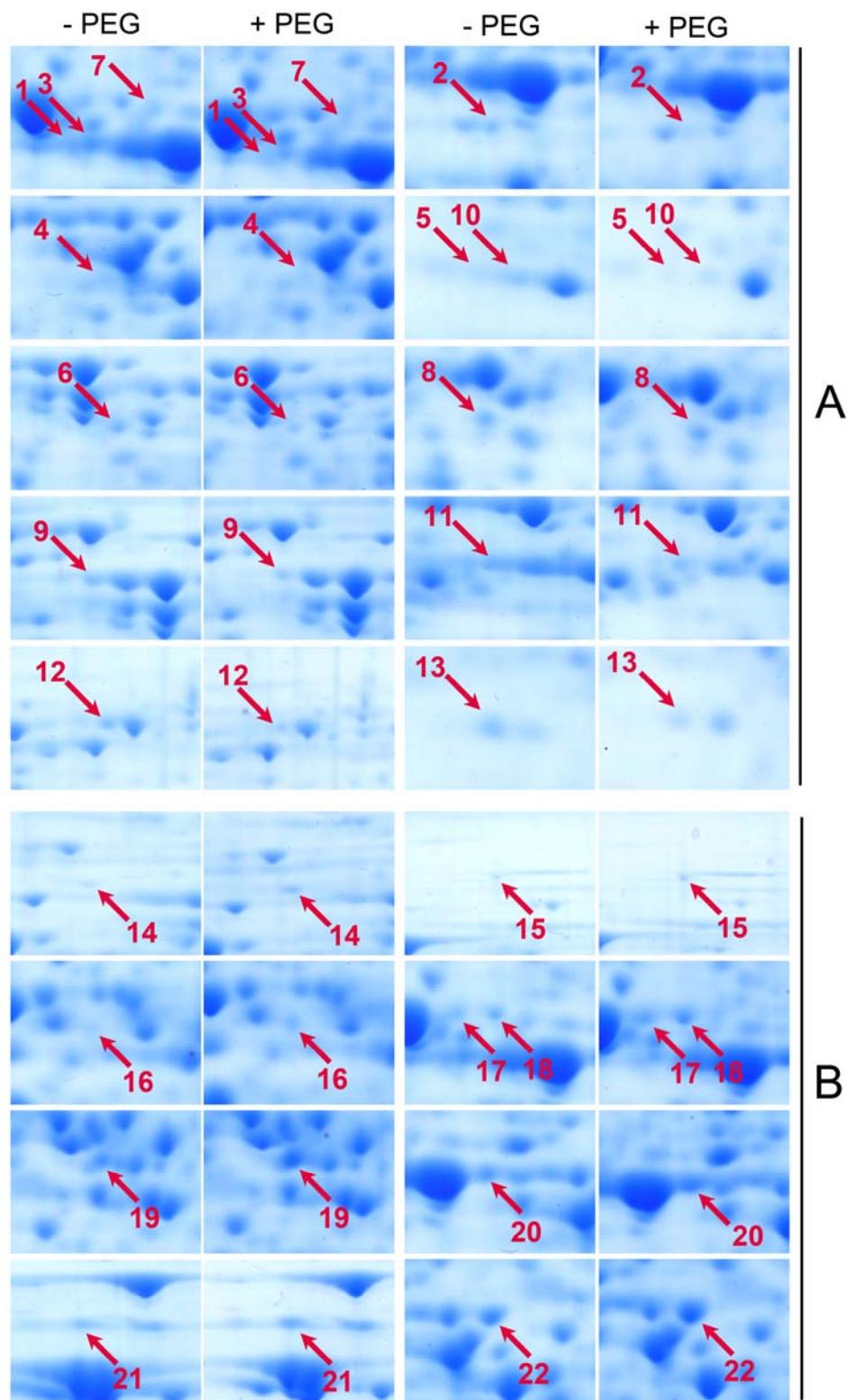


Figure S1 Close-ups of significantly decreased (A) and increased (B) protein spots in response to PEG in the root tips of common bean genotype VAX 1. The Coomassie-stained 2D IEF/SDS-PAGE gels of the total soluble proteins are shown in Fig. 2.

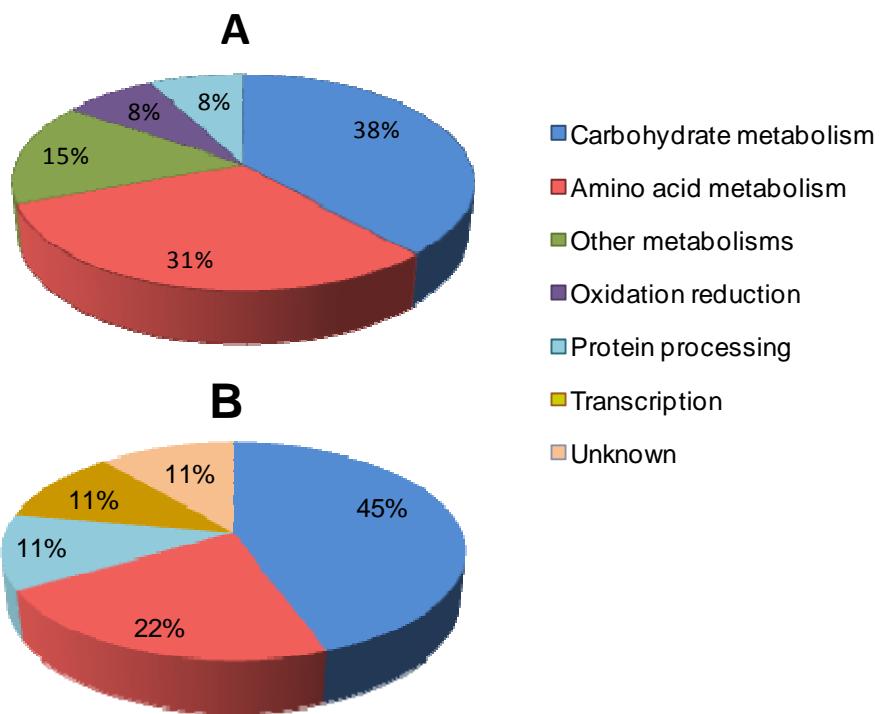


Figure S2 Functional categories of the 22 significantly decreased (A) and increased (B) proteins in response to PEG-induced osmotic stress in the root tips of common bean genotype VAX 1. The identifications of these 22 proteins by nano LC-MS/MS are shown in Table 1.

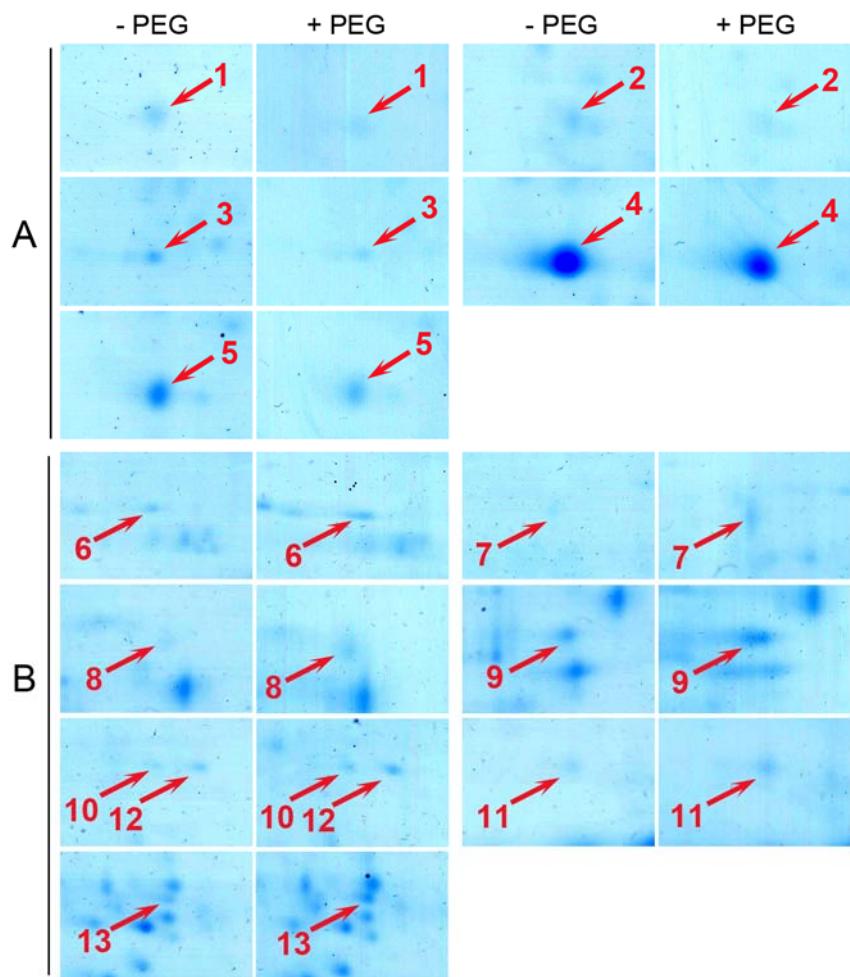


Figure S3 Close-ups of significantly decreased (A) and increased (B) apoplastic protein spots in response to PEG in the root tips of common bean genotype VAX 1. The Coomassie-stained 2D IEF/SDS-PAGE gels of the apoplastic proteins are shown in Fig. 4.

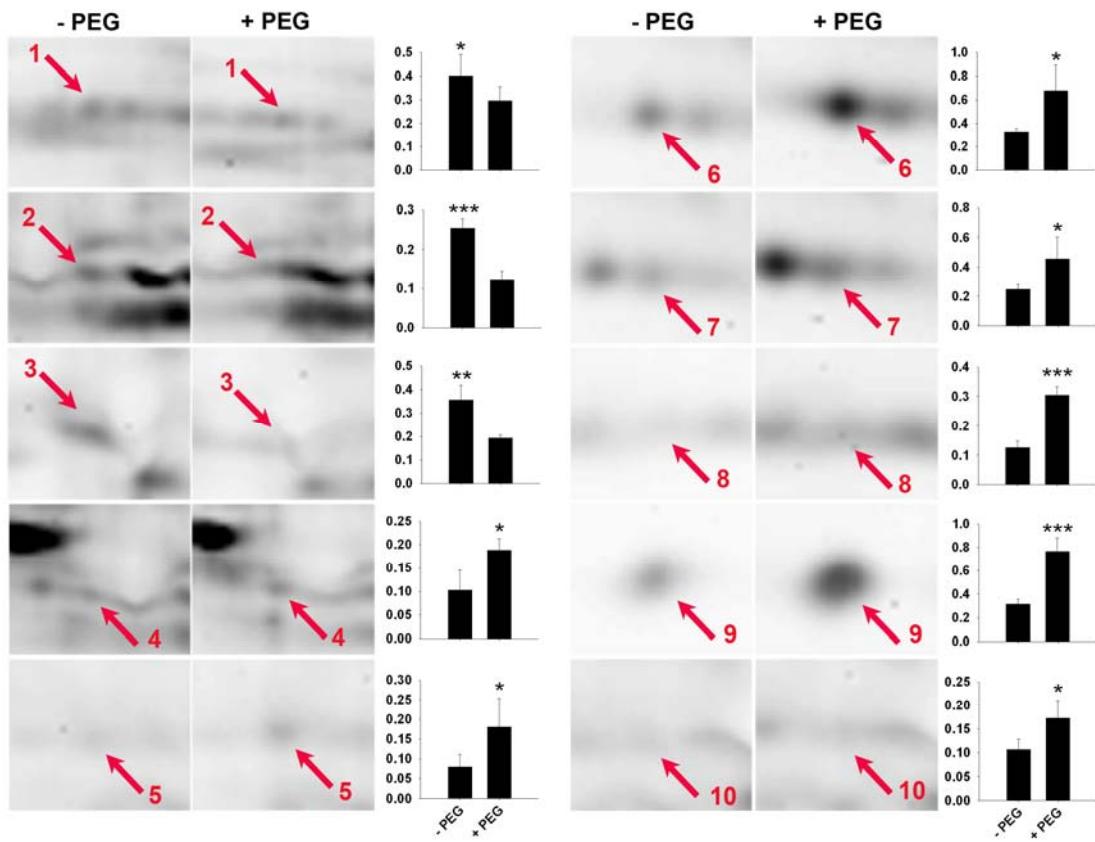


Figure S4 Close-ups and the relative volume of the 10 significantly decreased and increased phosphorylated protein spots in response to PEG in the root tips of common bean genotype VAX 1. The Pro-Q DPS-stained 2D IEF/SDS-PAGE gels of the phosphorylated proteins are shown in Fig. 5A.

AAB00554	MAEET QNKYE TAESSEVEVQ DRGVFDL GK KKEEEKPQEE VIV T EFEKIT VSEEKK ^{EEEG} 60
Spot 6	-AEET QNKYE TAESSEVEVQ DRGVFDL GK --EEEKPQEE VIV T EFEK-- -----
Spot 7	-AEET QNKYE TAESSEVEVQ DRGVFDL GK ----- ----- -----
Spot 9	-AEET QNKYE TAESSEVEVQ DR----- ----- -----
AAB00554	EKK HSLLEKL HRSDSSSSS S ^{EEEG} EDGEK KKKKKKEKKE KKKIEEK IEG YHKED TSVPV 120
Spot 6	--- HSLLEK -- ----- ----- ----- IEG YHKED TSVPV
Spot 7	----- ----- ----- ----- -----
Spot 9	----- ----- ----- ----- -----
AAB00554	EKVEVVE SEE KKGFL E KIKE KLPGHK KSEE AAAPPPPPPA ATSS EHEGEA KEKKGILEKI 180
Spot 6	EKVEVVE SEE K----- ----- KSEE AAAPPPPPPA ATSS EHEGEA K-----
Spot 7	--VEVVE SEE K----- ----- KSEE AAAPPPPPPA ATSS EHEGEA K-----
Spot 9	----- ----- ----- ----- -----
AAB00554	KEKLPGY HSK TEEEKEKESG GH 202
Spot 6	----- ----- ----- ----- -----
Spot 7	----- ----- ----- ----- -----
Spot 9	----- ----- ----- ----- -----

Figure S5 Prediction of potential phosphorylation sites of the dehydrin protein. The phosphorylation sites were analyzed with KinasePhos 2.0 software (<http://kinasephos2.mbc.nctu.edu.tw/index.html>, Wong et al., 2007) online. Highlighted are peptides which may undergo phosphorylation.