

**Supplemental Material for:
Rheostats and toggle switches for modulating protein function
File 5: Physicochemical trends: Positions 46-54**

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Figures S25-S54. Physico-chemical trends: positions 46-54. Repression assay data for each position were color-coded according to various physico-chemical scales. For example, Figures S25-S28 show results for position 46 color-coded by accessible surface area of the free side chain [46], side chain branching, charge/polarity/aromaticity, and hydrophobicity [45]. The relevant parameter can be determined from the legend in the lower right hand corner of each graph. Positions 50-58 have potential to participate in an alpha helix, and repression assay results were also compared to both average and position-specific helical propensities [47]. For simplicity, only one helix color scale is used as a legend, with magenta corresponding to high propensity and green corresponding to low propensity. Since wild-type LacI and PurR have different length helices [20], we compared multiple helical scales to results for each position. However, no scale showed good correlation with the functional assay among all chimeras.

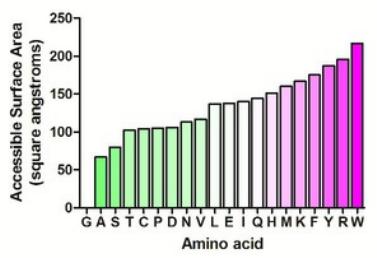
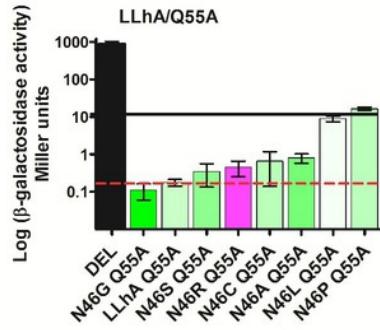
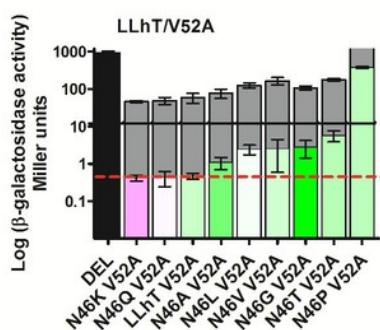
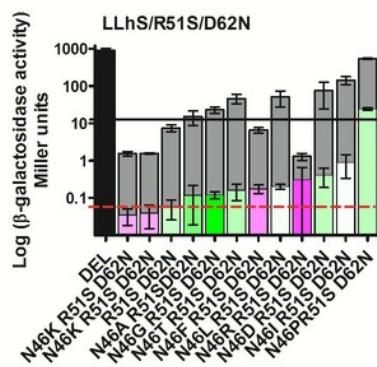
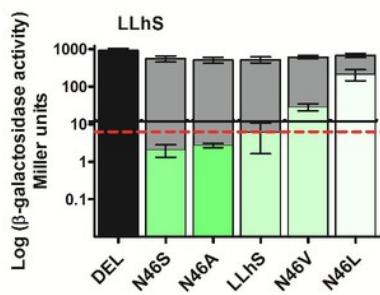
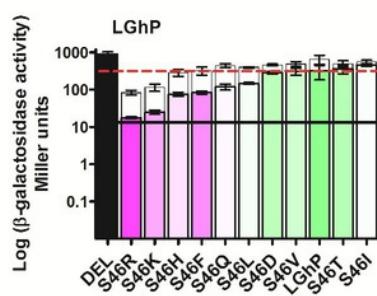
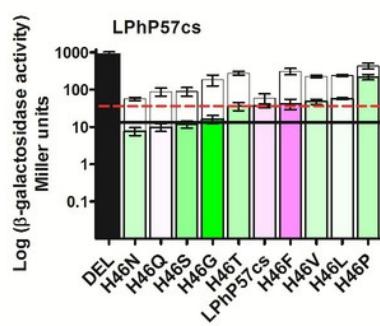
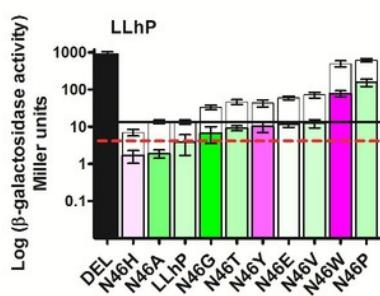
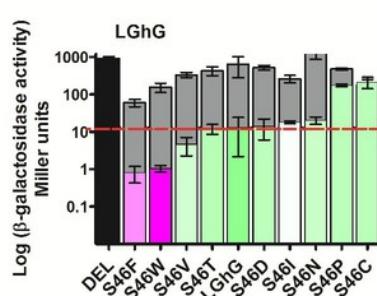
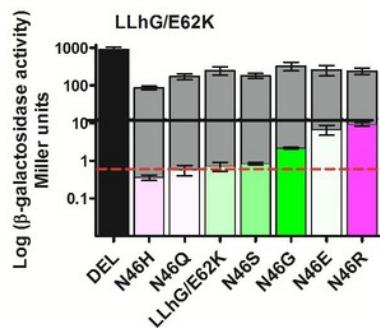
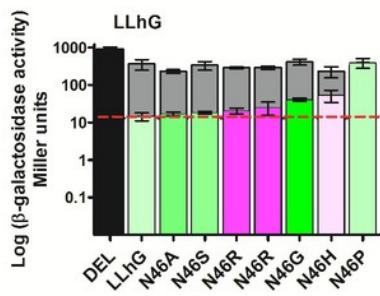
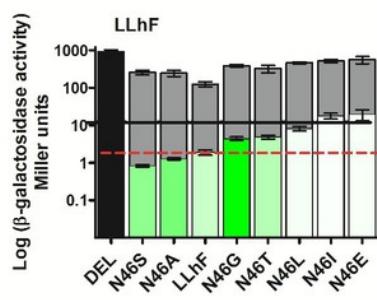
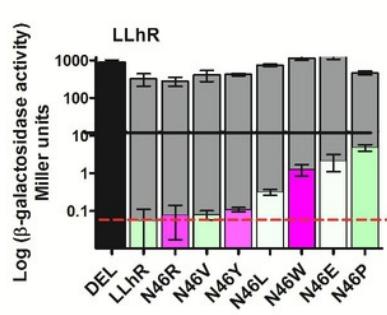
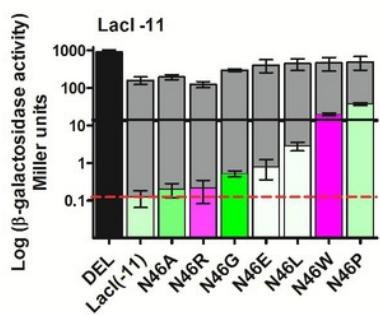


Figure S25: Physicochemical trends: Position 46, Accessible surface area

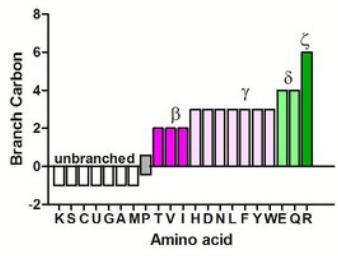
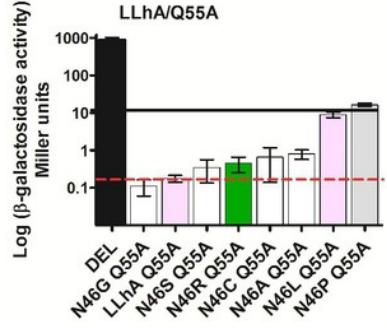
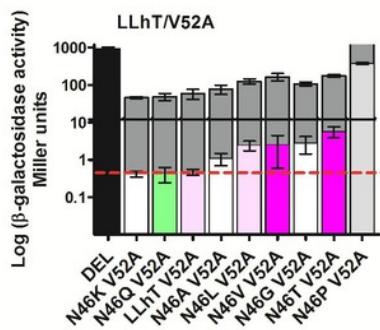
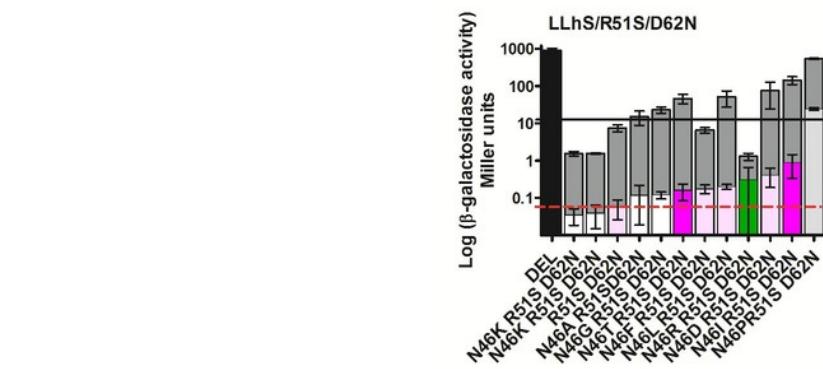
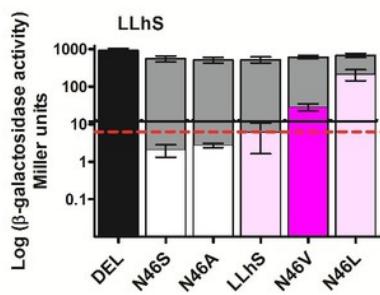
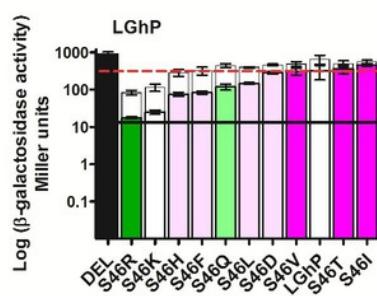
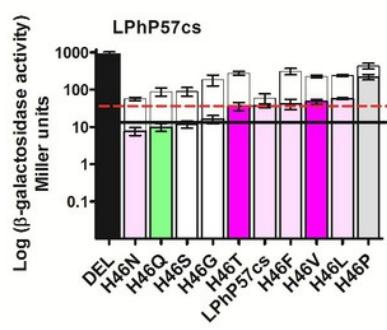
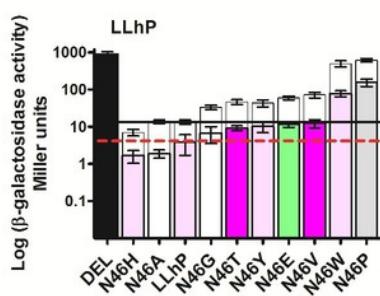
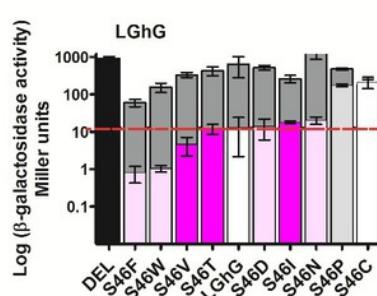
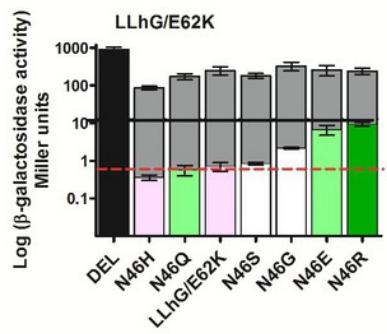
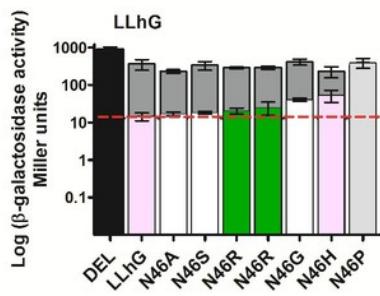
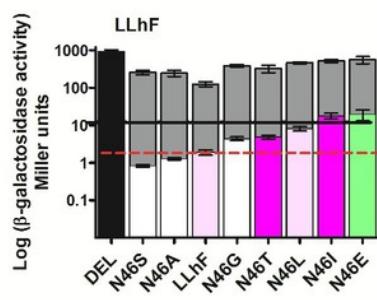
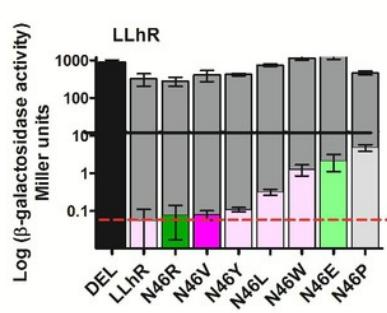
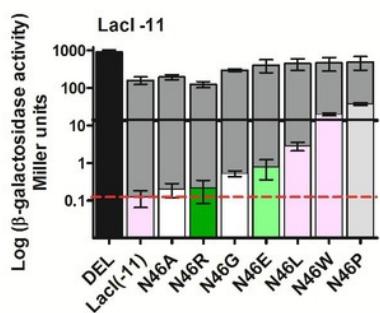


Figure S26: Physicochemical trends: Position 46, Side chain branching

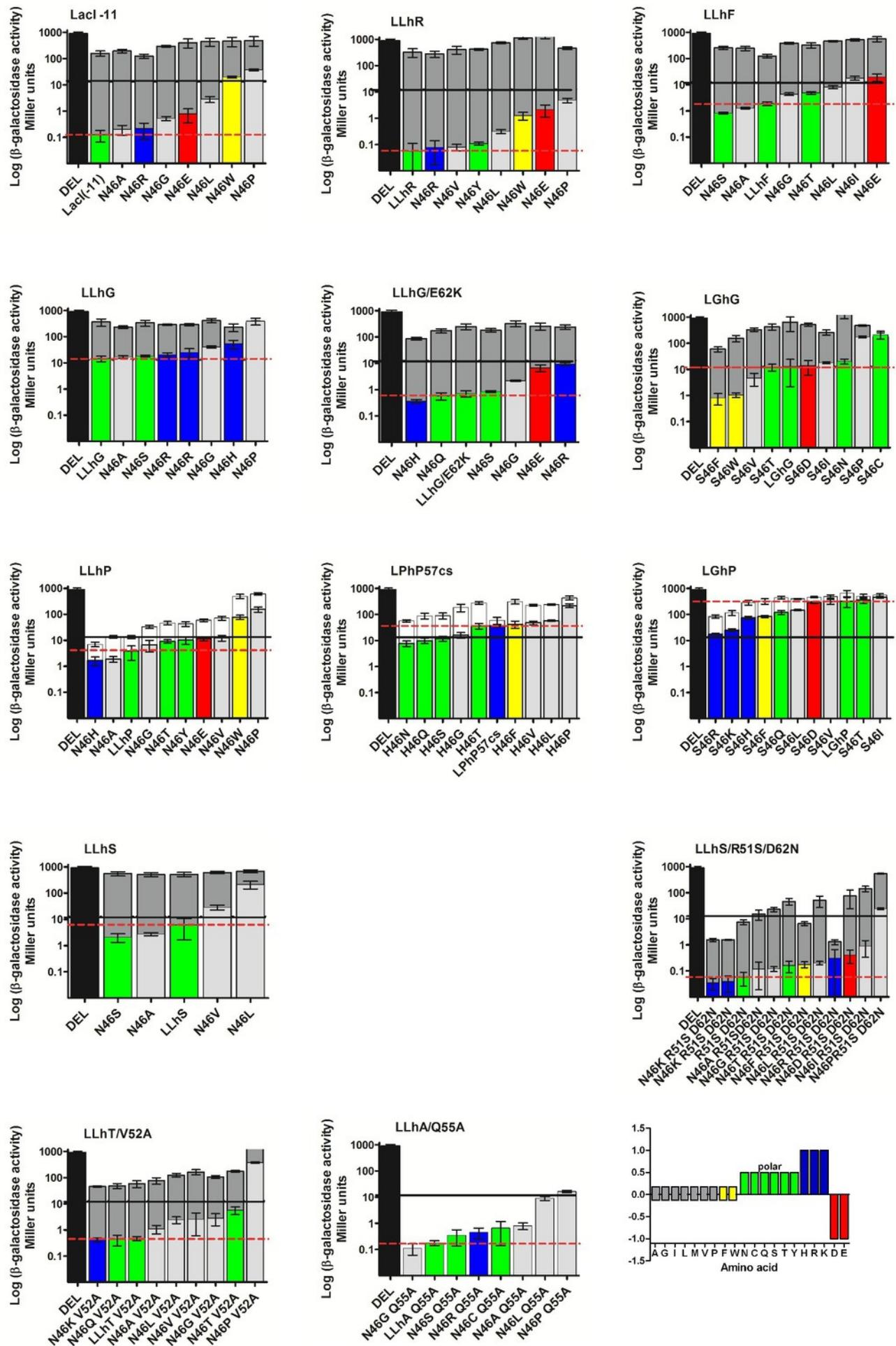


Figure S27: Physicochemical trends: Position 46, Charge/polarity/aromaticity

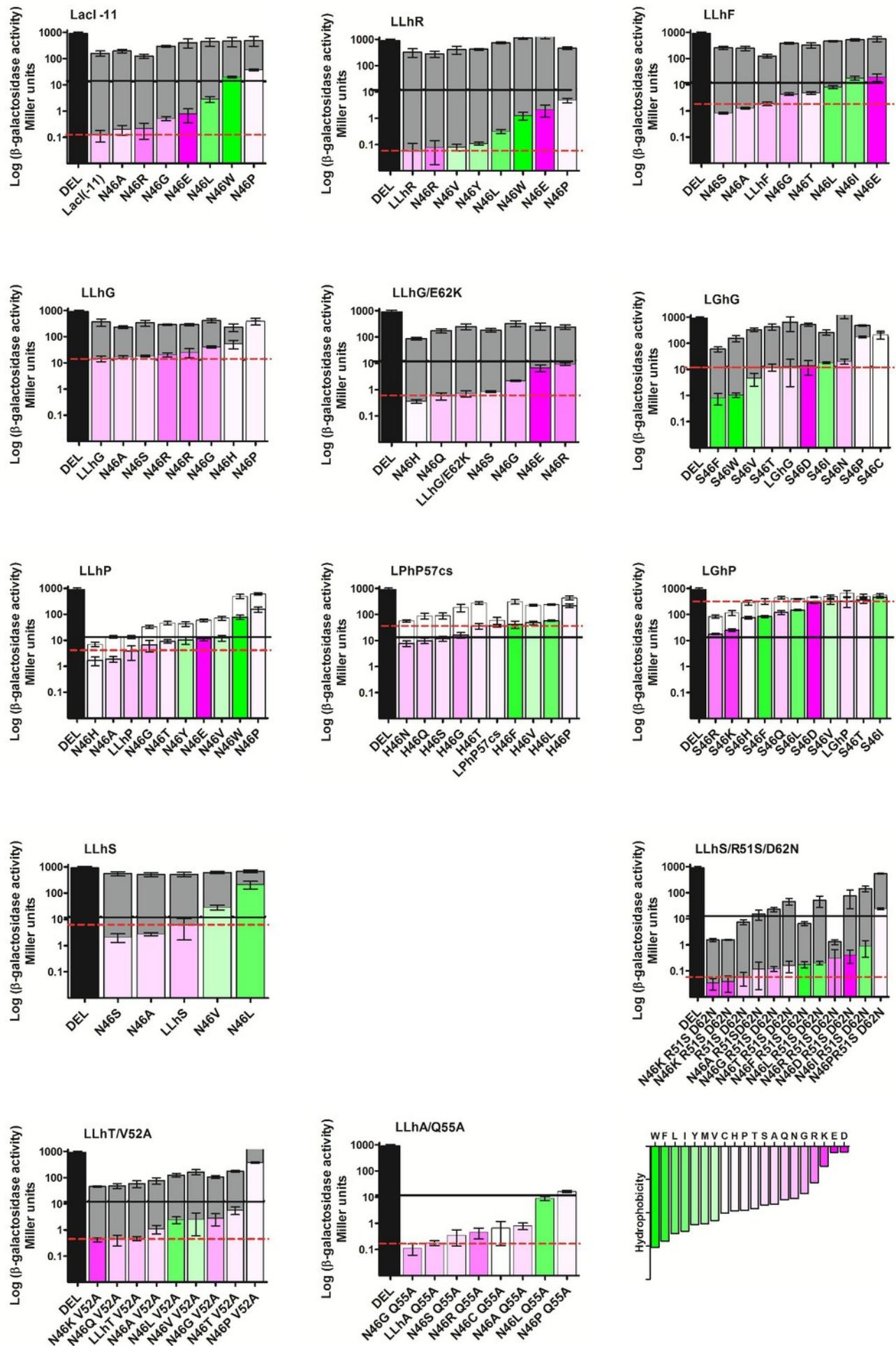


Figure S28: Physicochemical trends: Position 46, Hydrophobicity

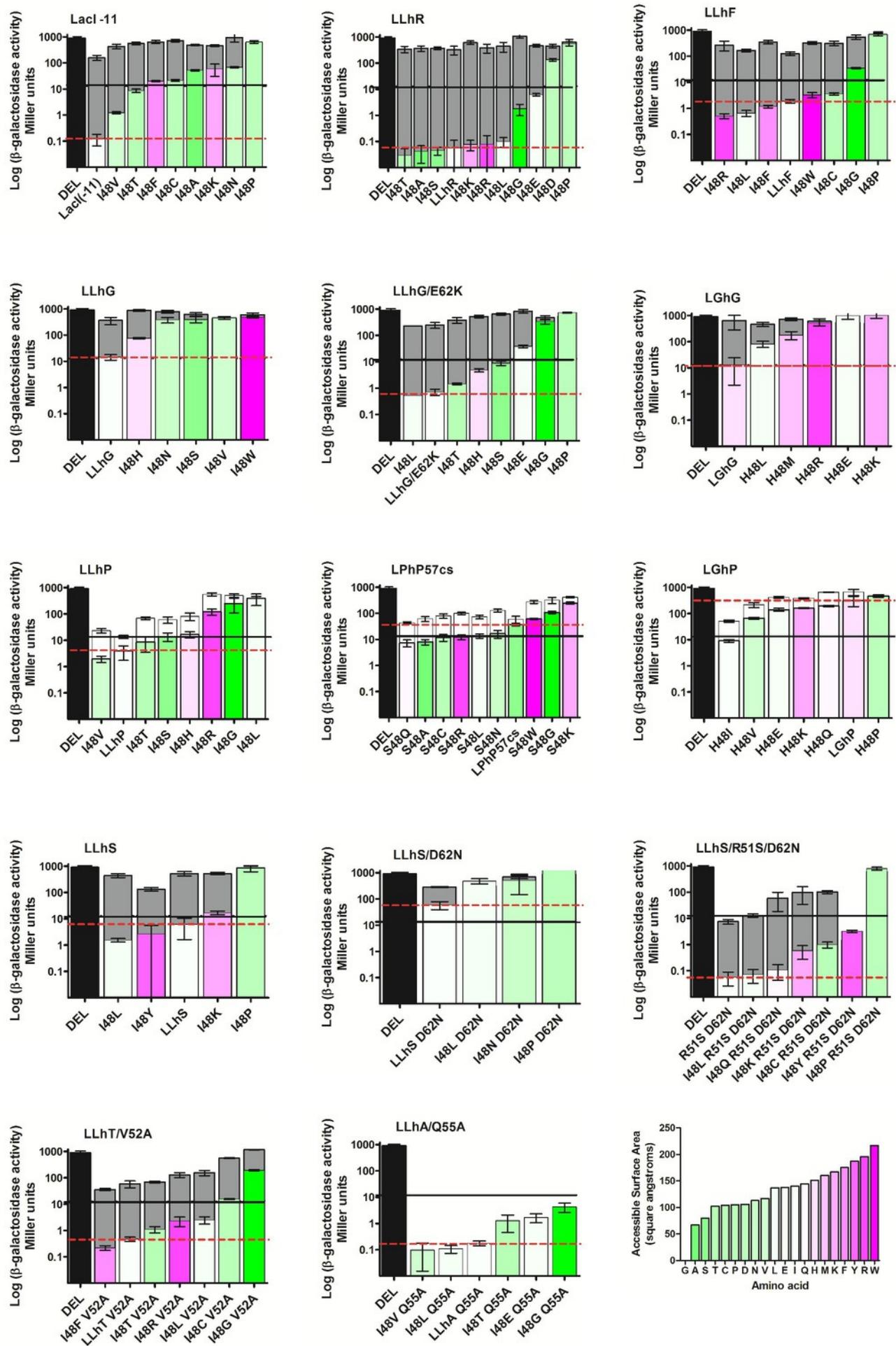


Figure S29: Physicochemical trends: Position 48, Accessible surface area

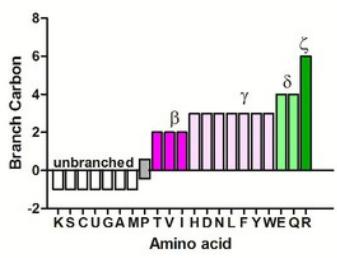
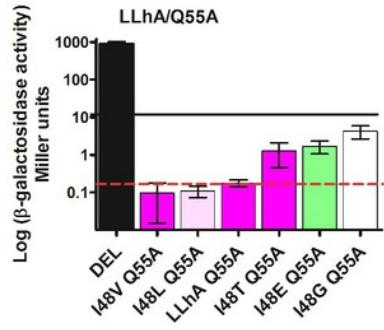
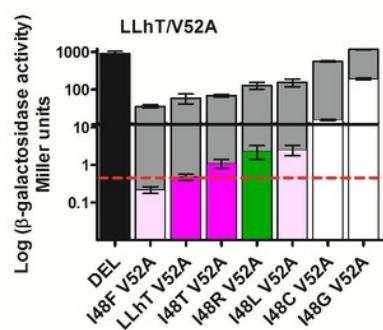
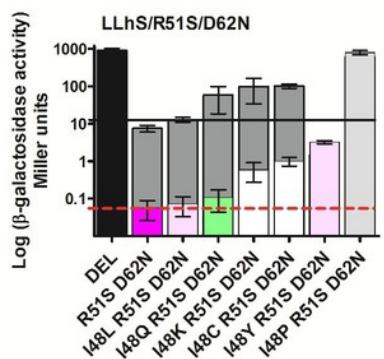
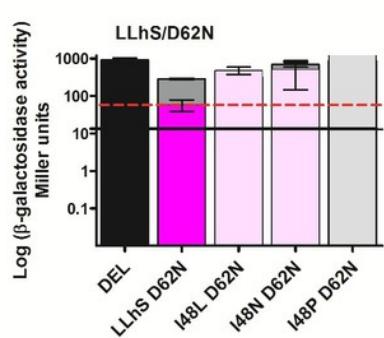
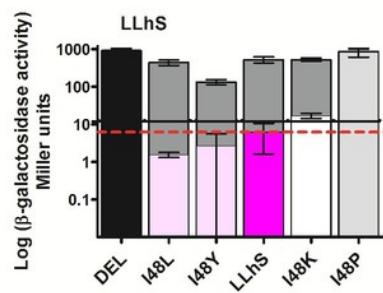
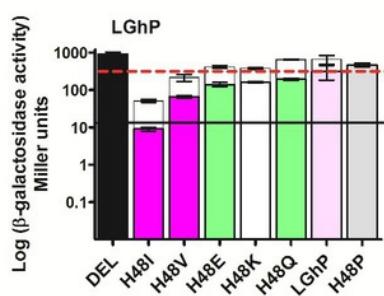
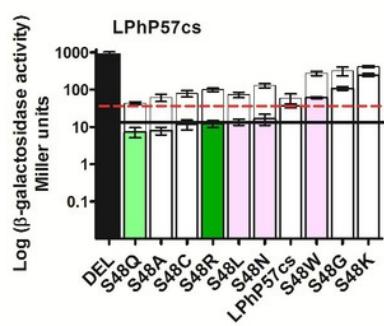
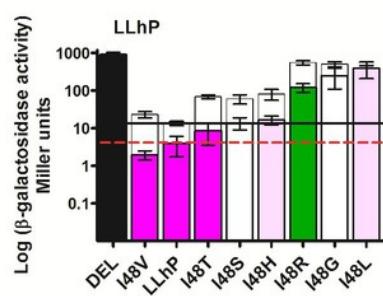
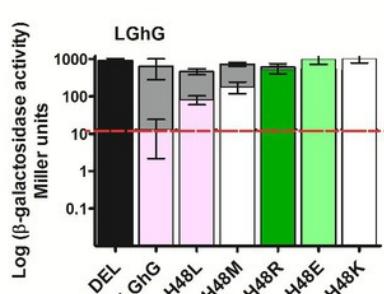
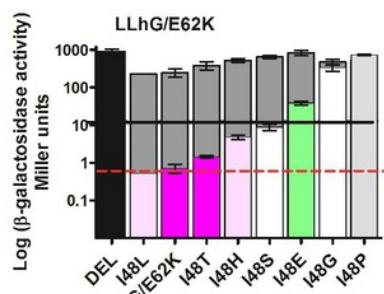
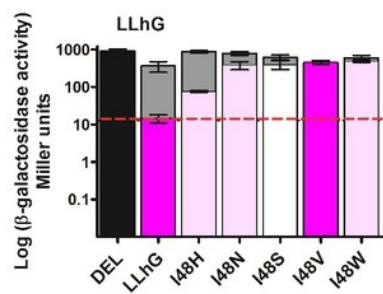
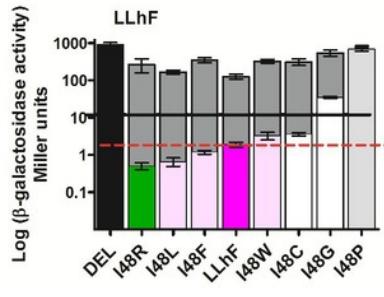
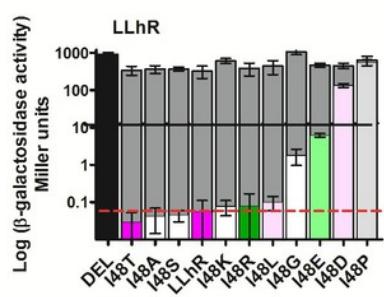
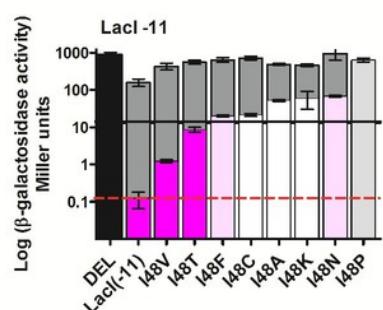


Figure S30: Physicochemical trends: Position 48, Side chain branching

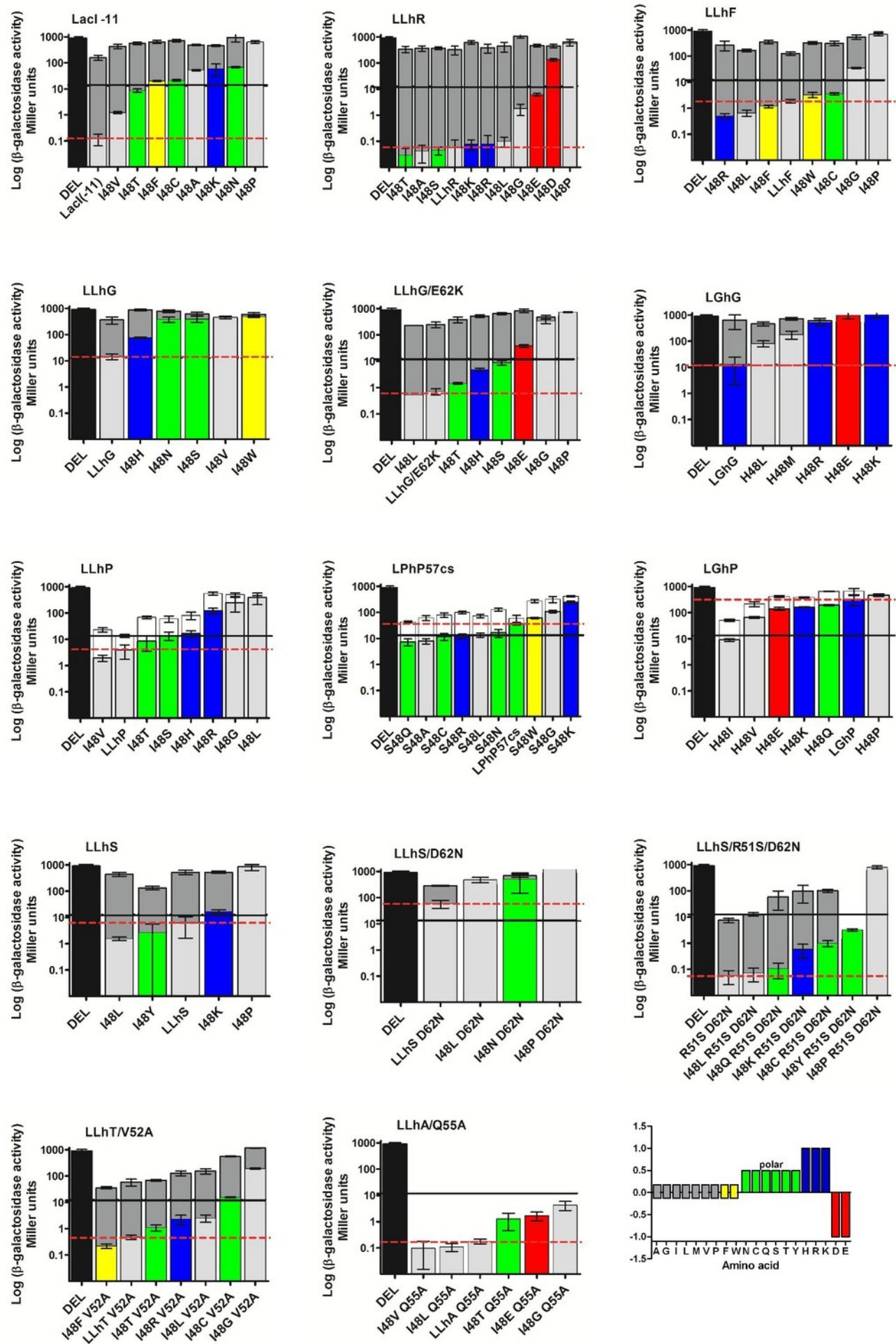


Figure S31: Physicochemical trends: Position 48, Charge/polarity/aromaticity

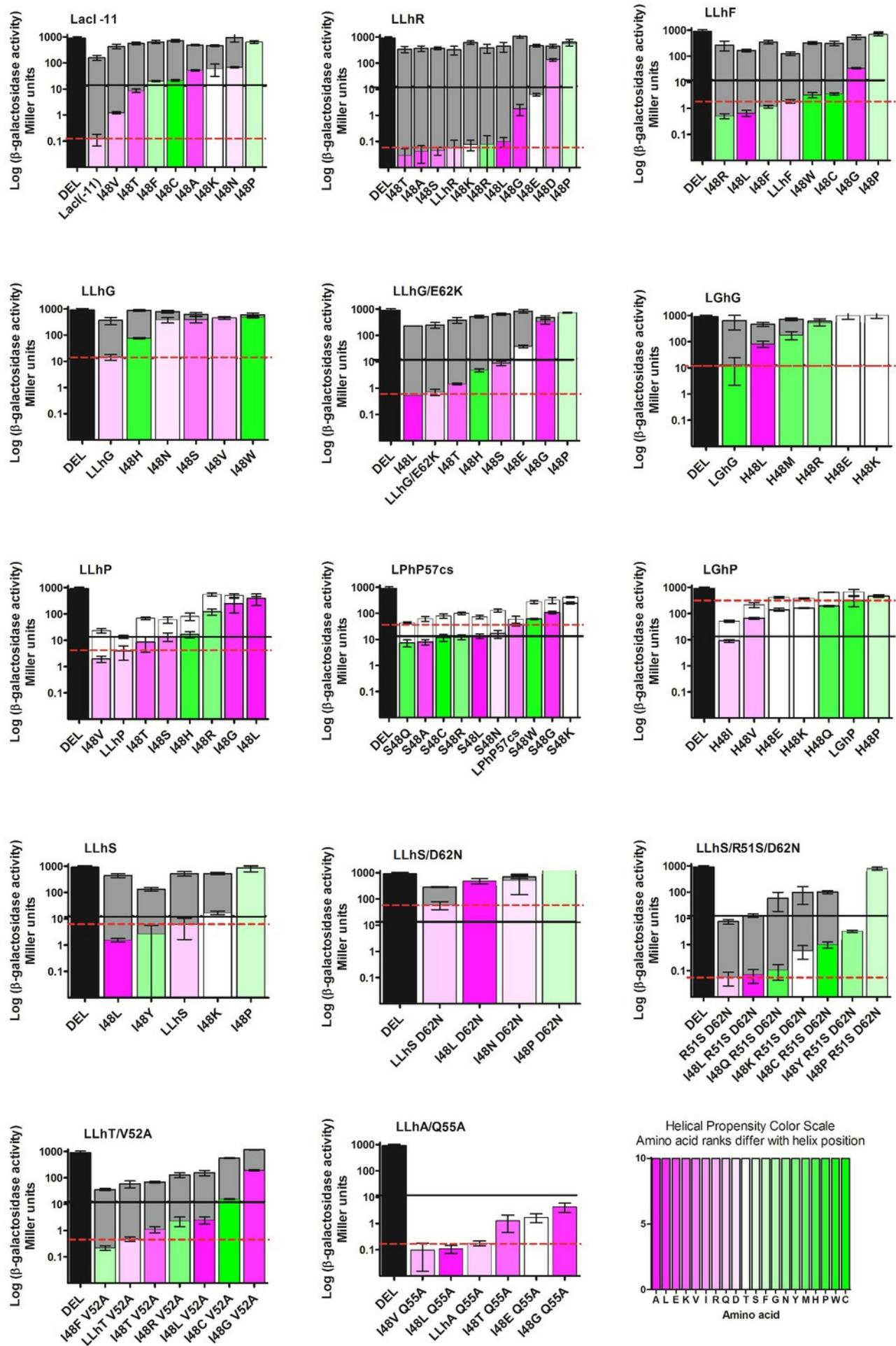


Figure S32: Physicochemical trends: Position 48, Helical propensity (N' scale)

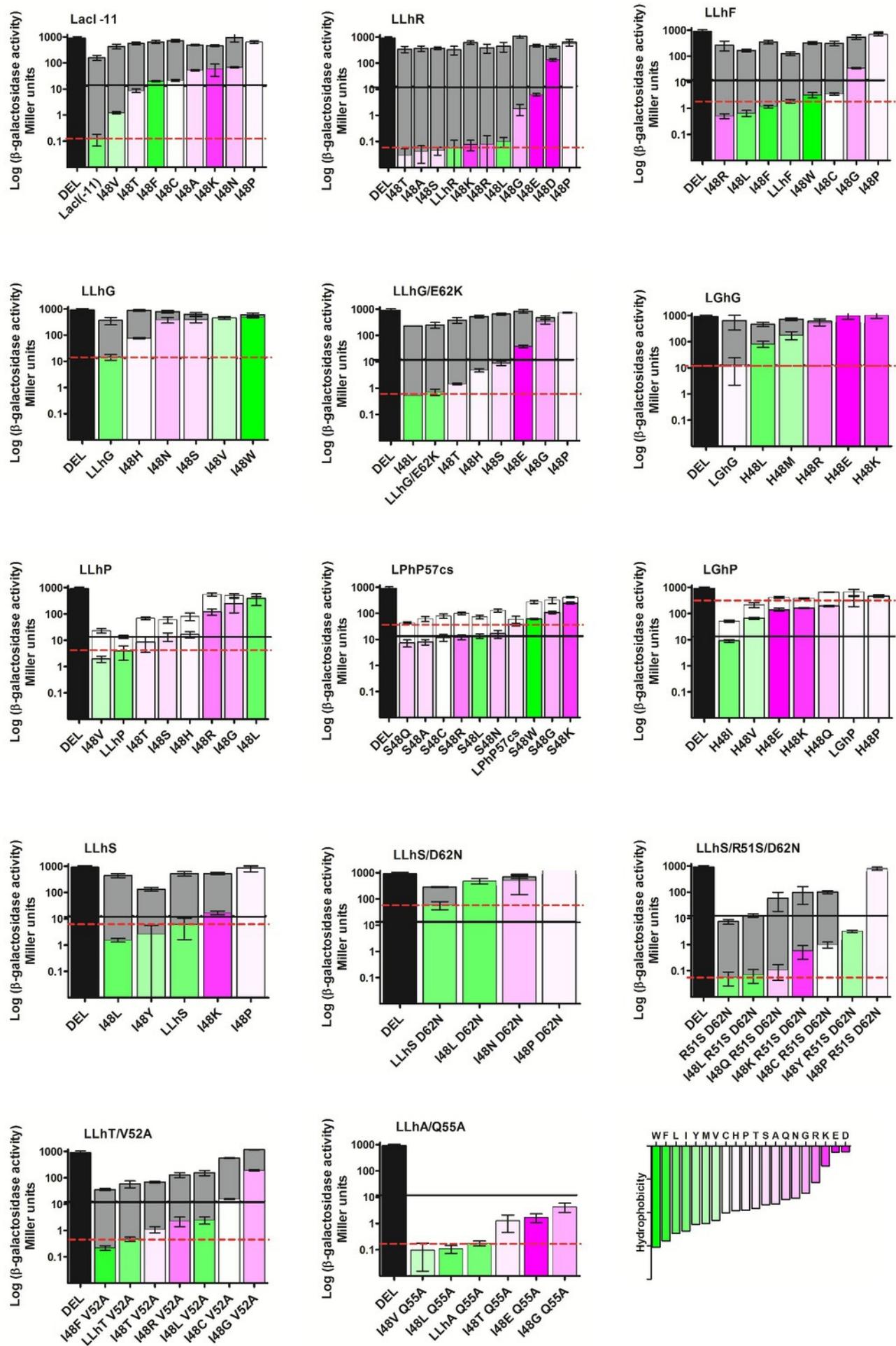


Figure S33: Physicochemical trends: Position 48, Hydrophobicity

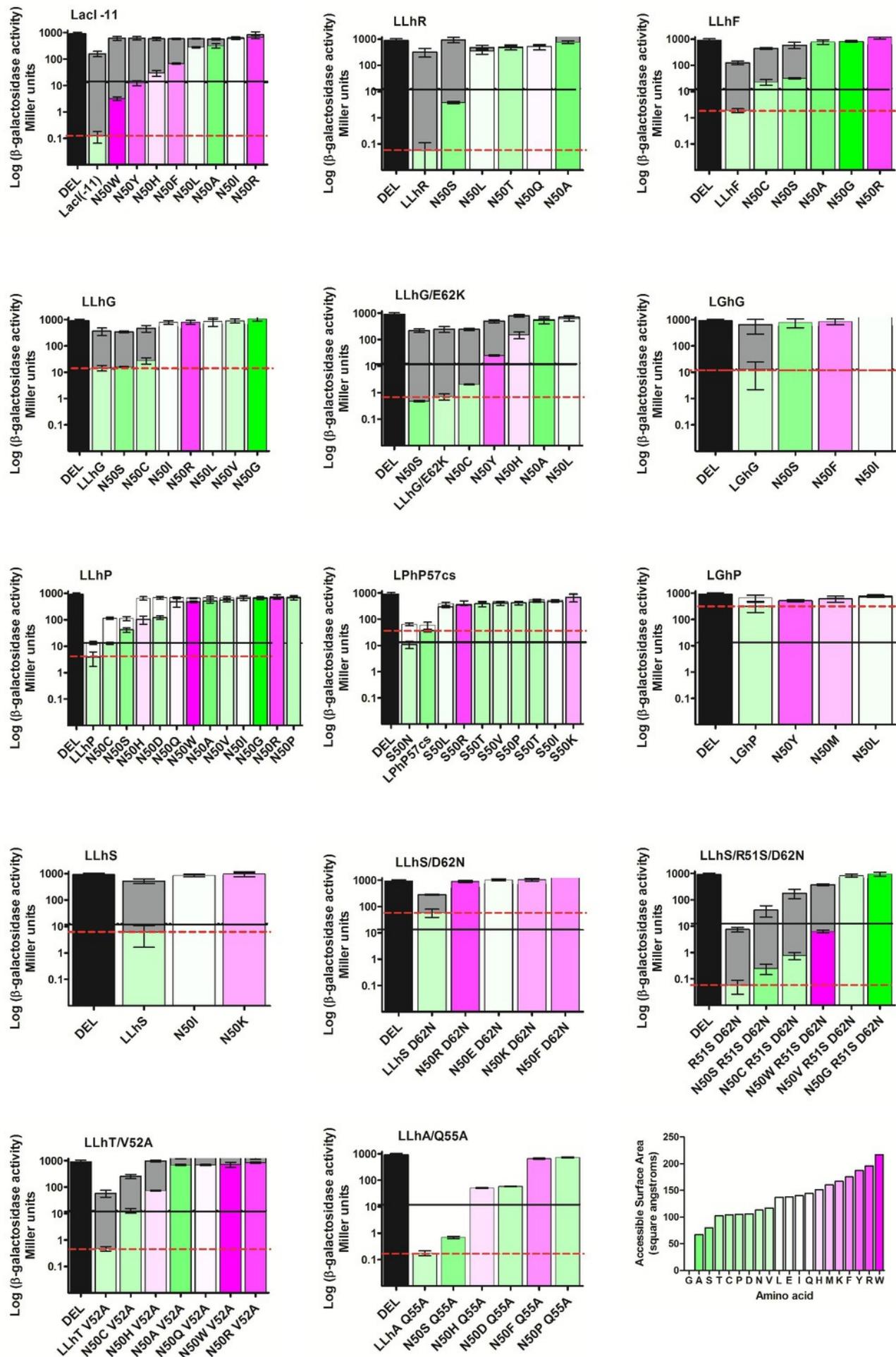


Figure S34: Physicochemical trends: Position 50, Accessible surface area

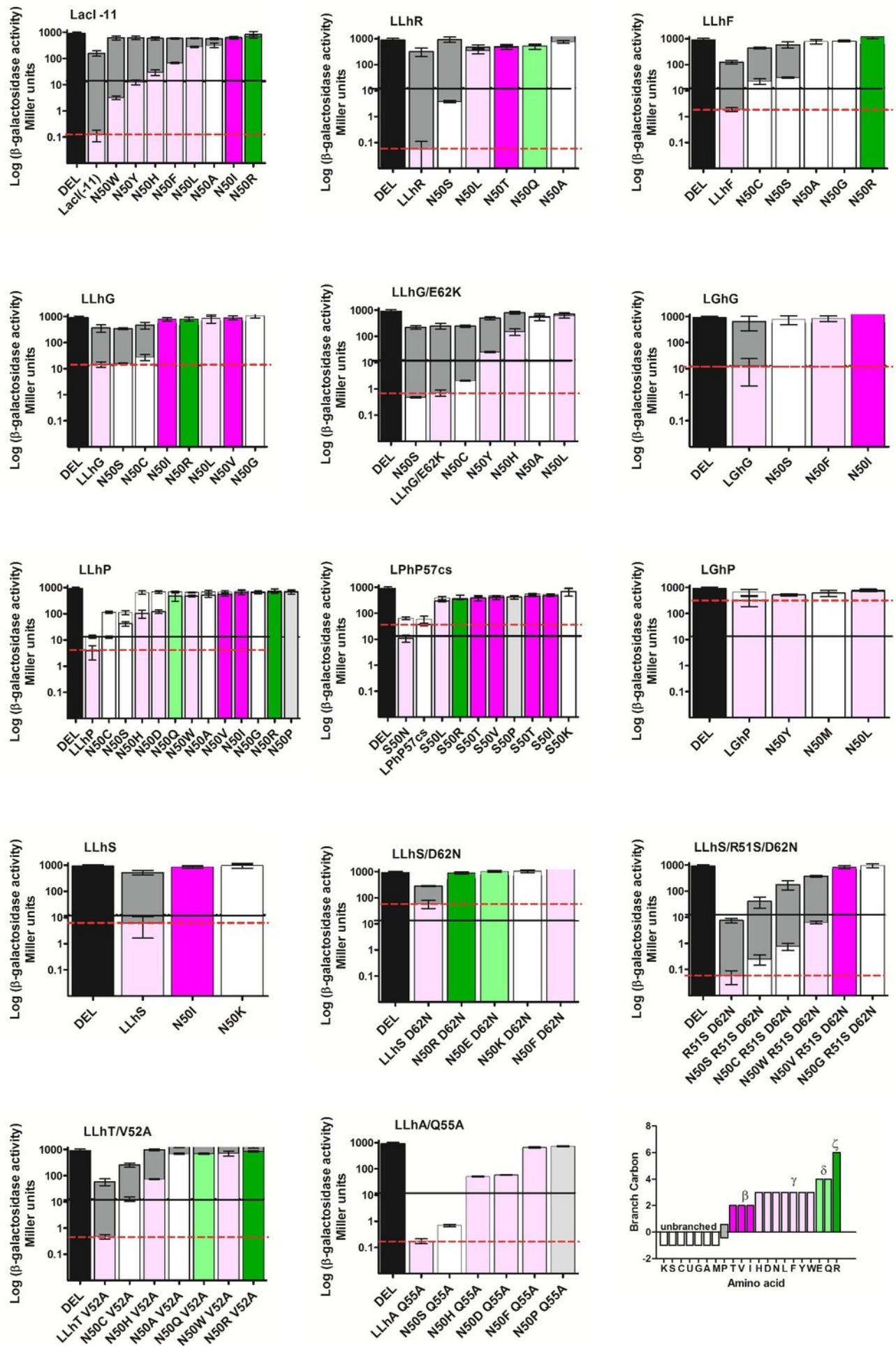


Figure S35: Physicochemical trends: Position 50, Side chain branching

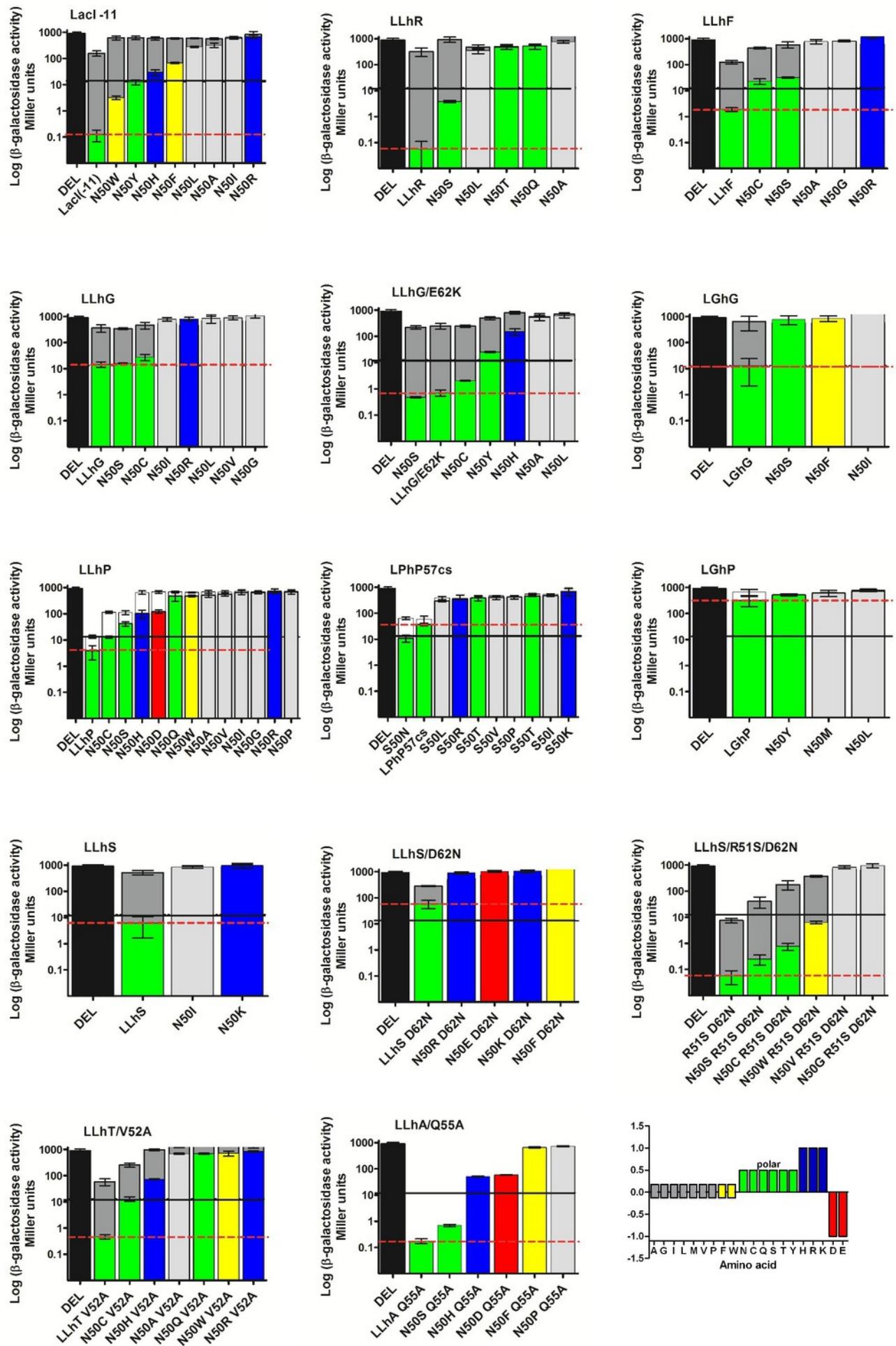


Figure S36: Physicochemical trends: Position 50, Charge/polarity/aromaticity

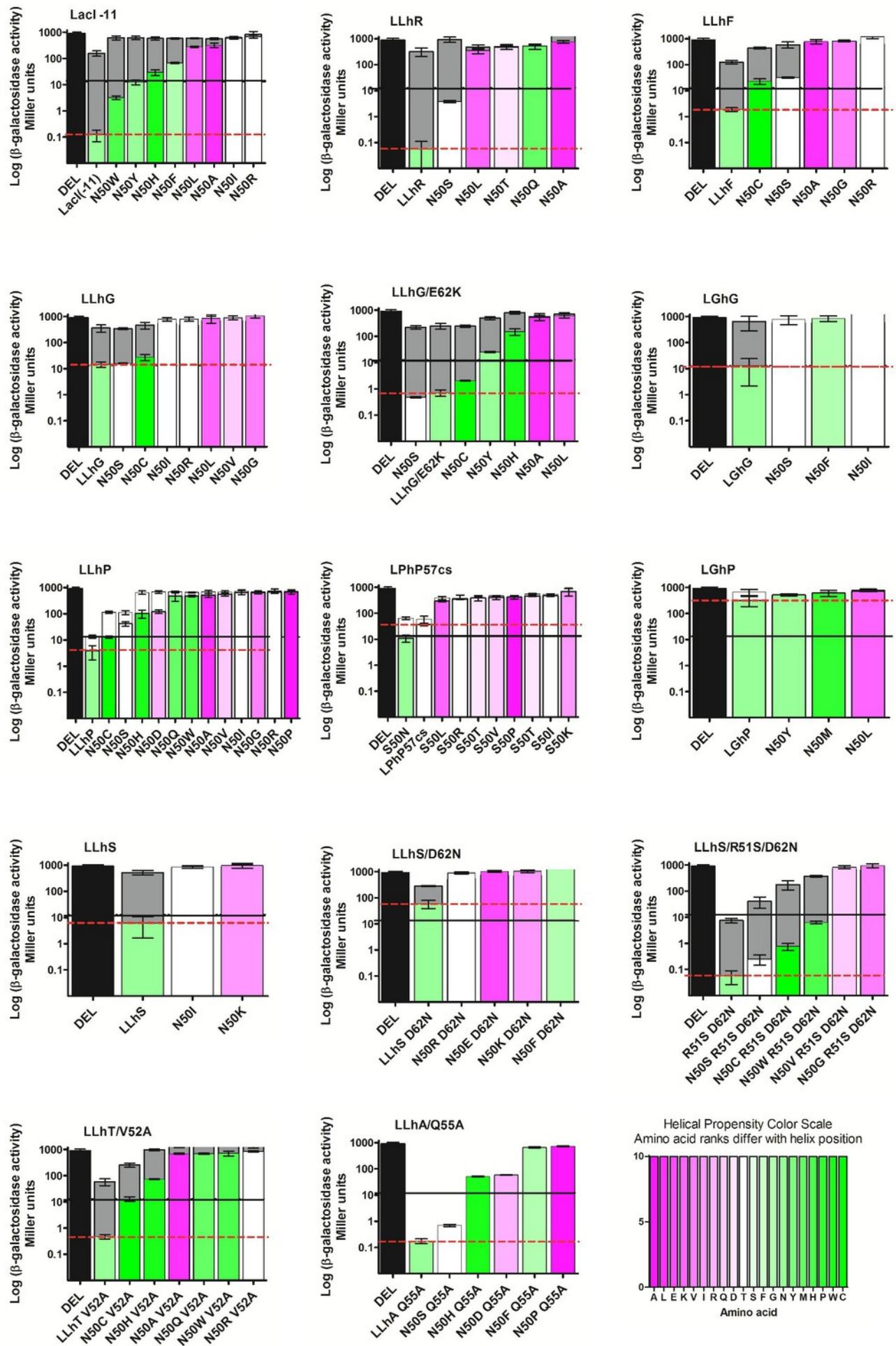


Figure S37: Physicochemical trends: Position 50, Helical propensity (N1 scale)

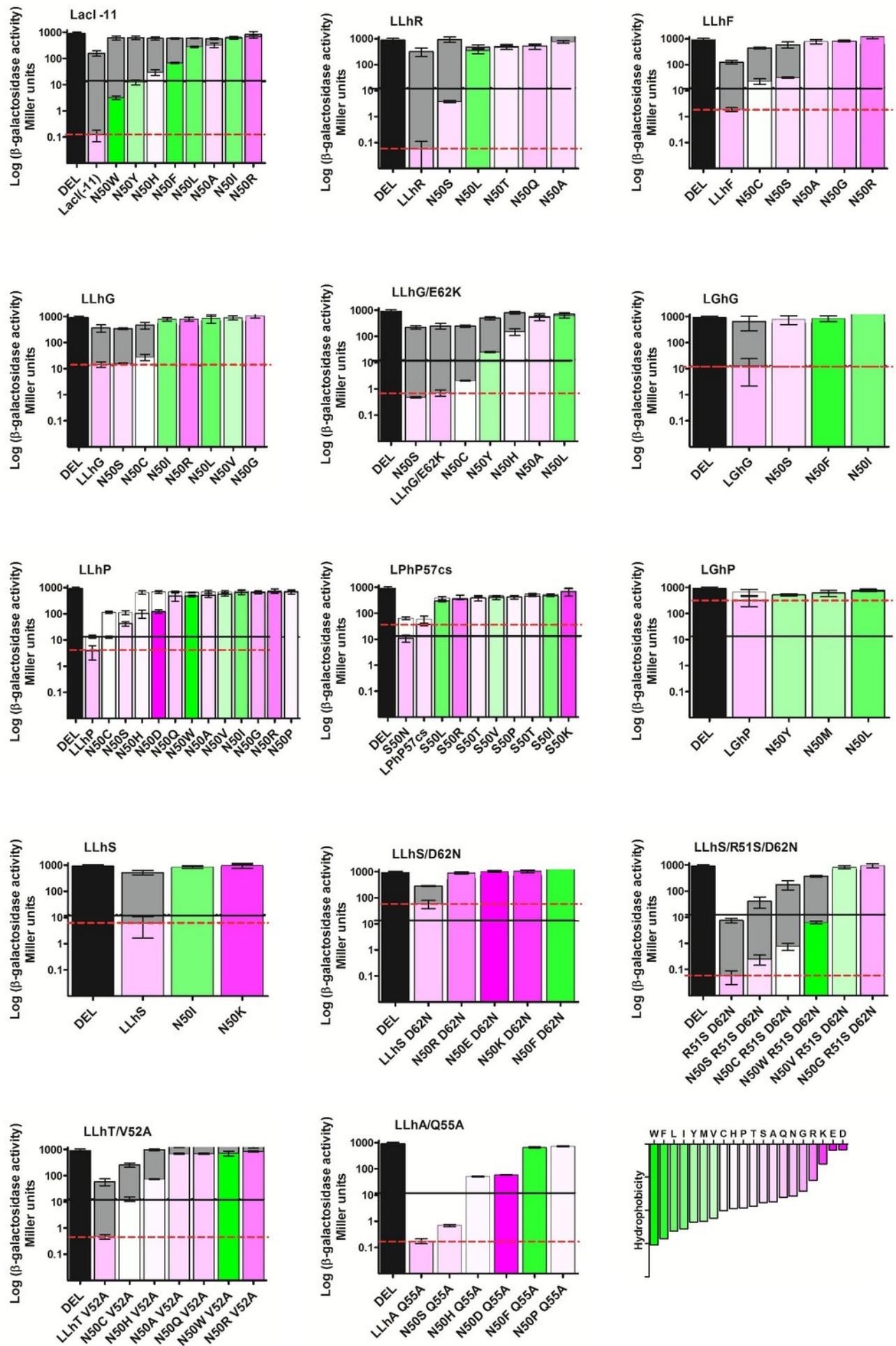


Figure S38: Physicochemical trends: Position 50, Hydrophobicity

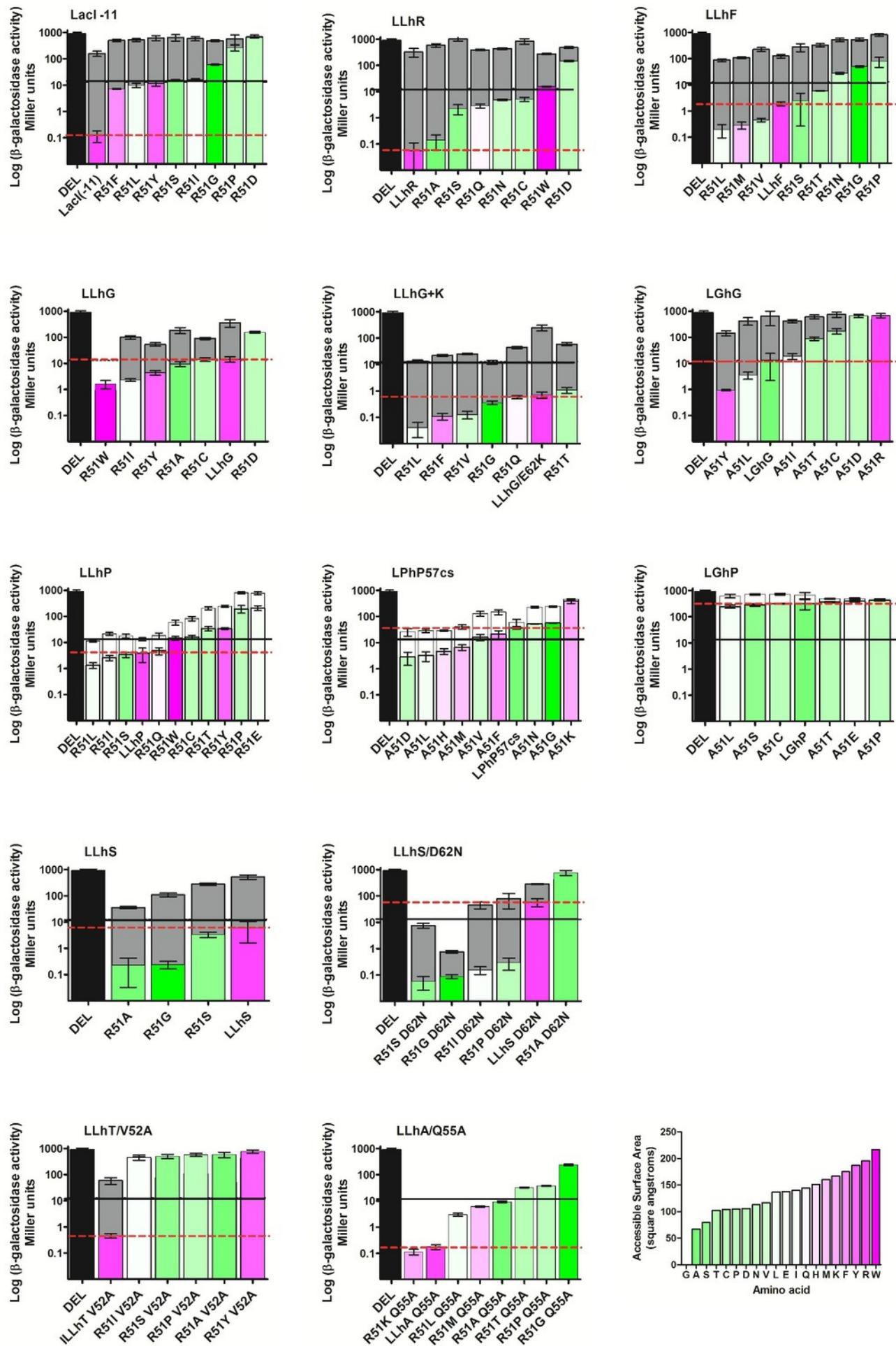


Figure S39: Physicochemical trends: Position 51, Accessible surface area

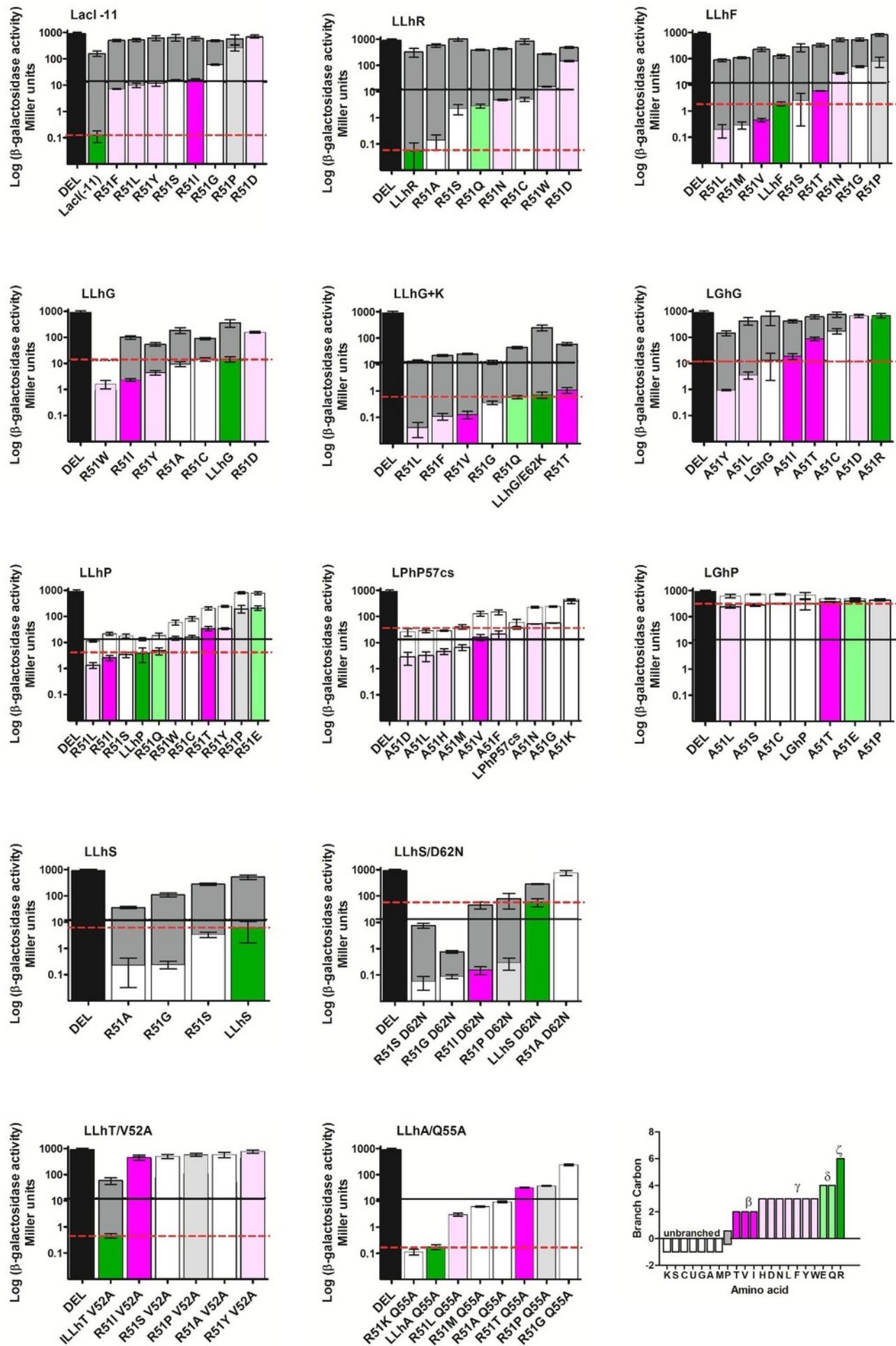


Figure S40: Physicochemical trends: Position 51, Side chain branching

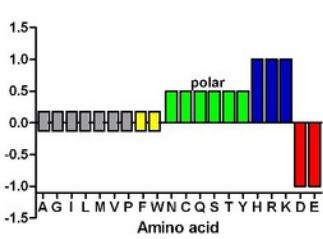
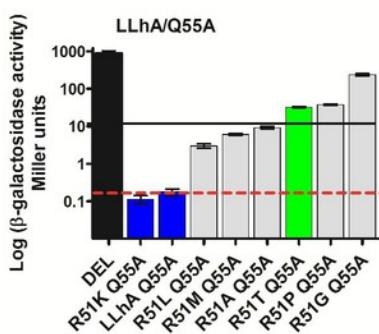
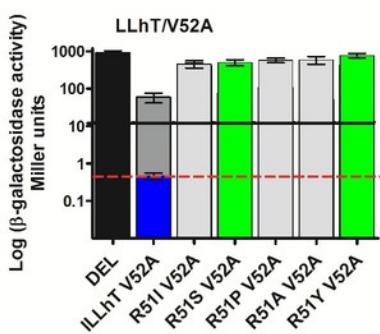
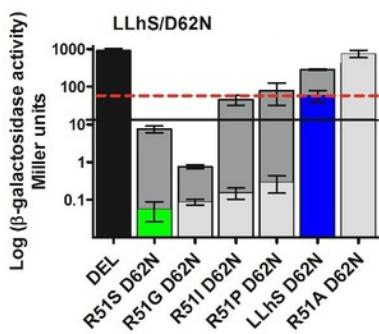
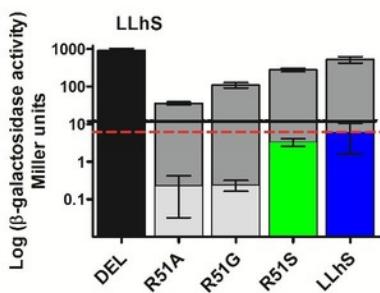
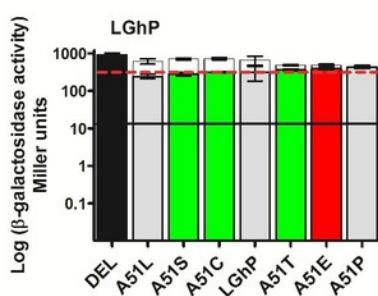
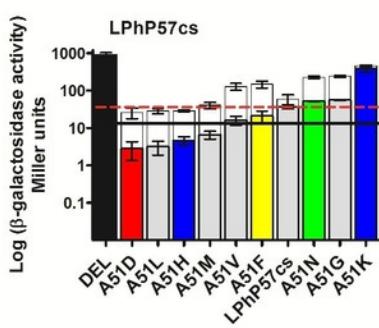
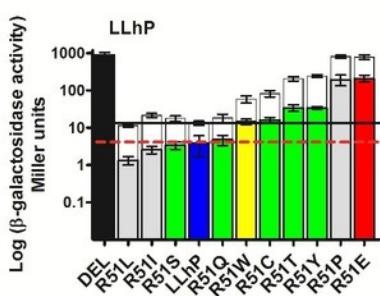
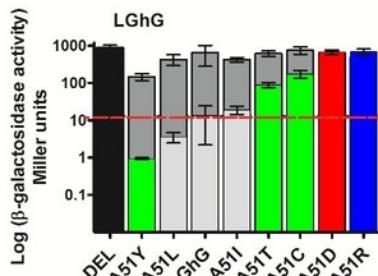
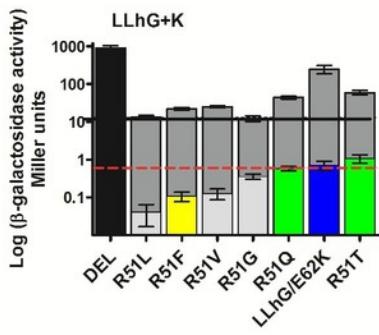
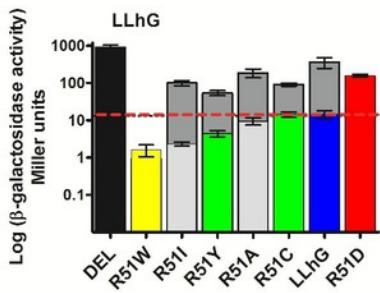
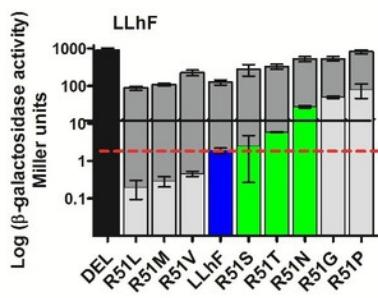
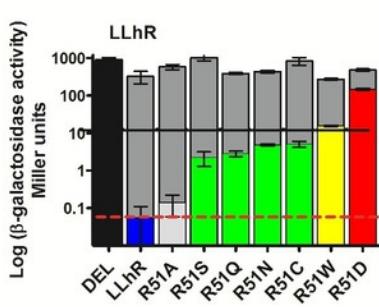
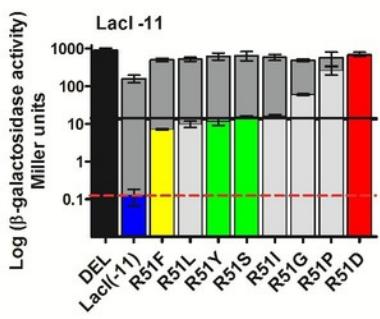


Figure S41: Physicochemical trends: Position 51, Charge/polarity/aromaticity

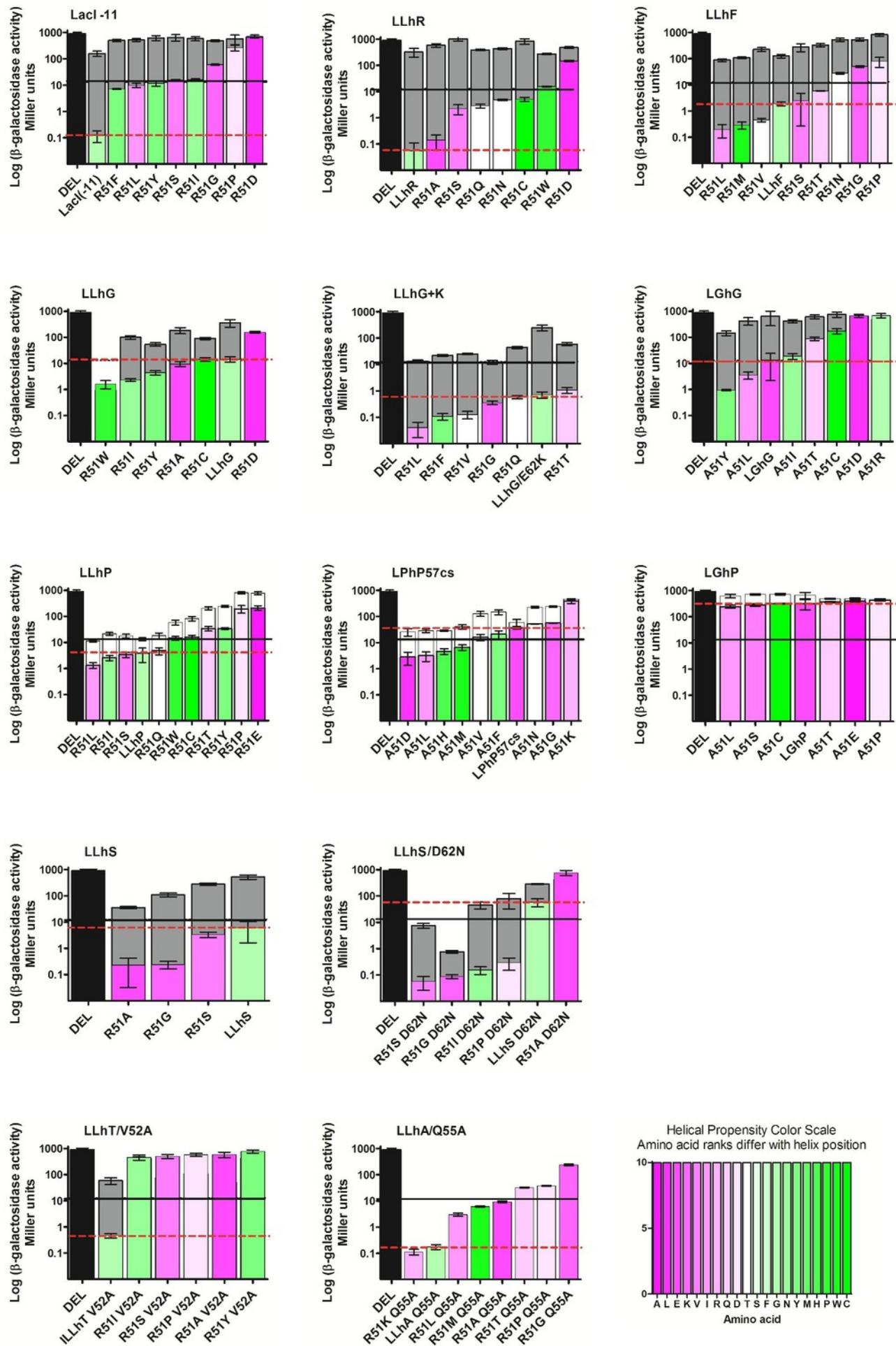


Figure S42: Physicochemical trends: Position 51, Helical propensity (N2 scale)

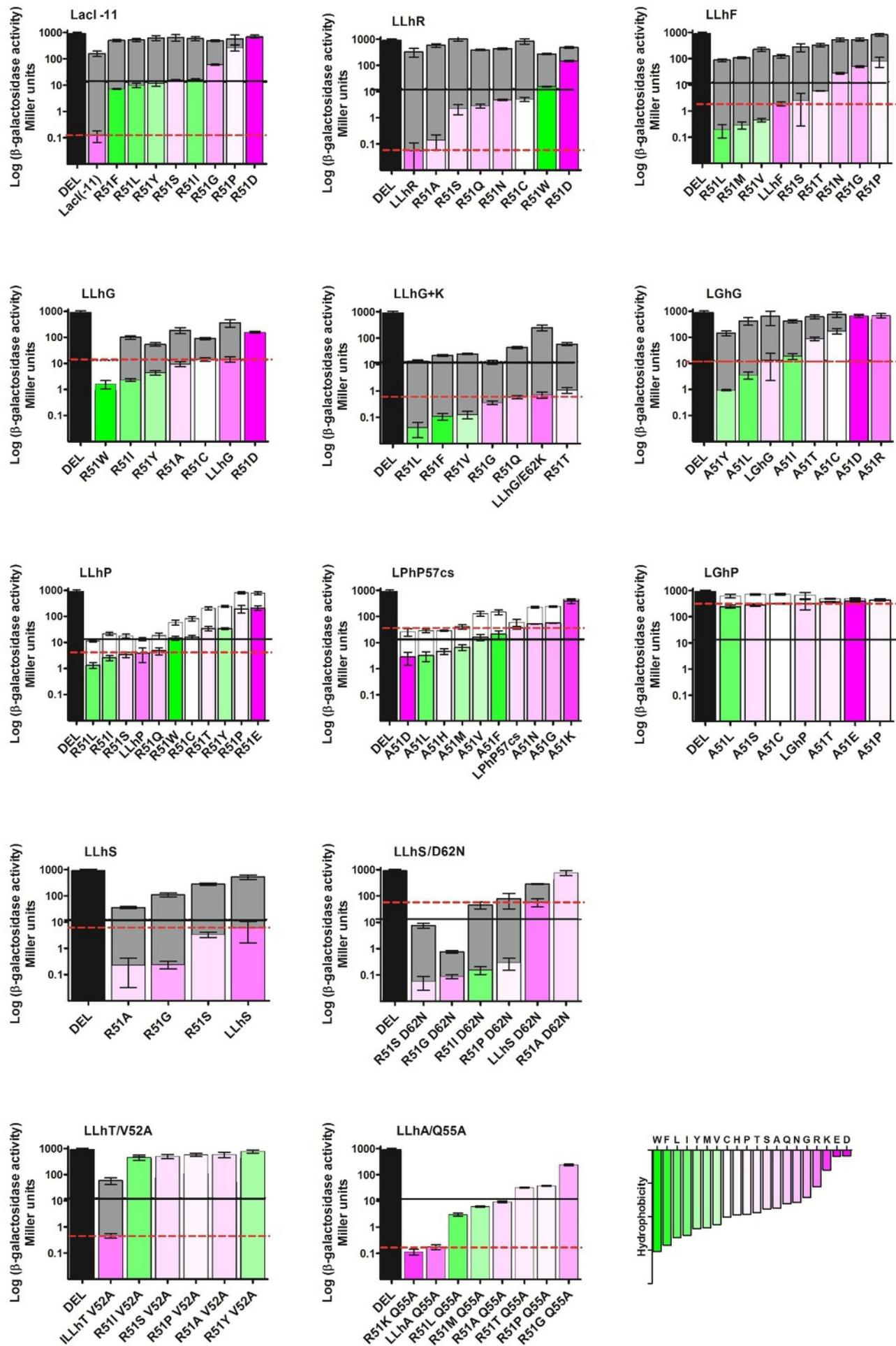


Figure S43: Physicochemical trends: Position 51, Hydrophobicity

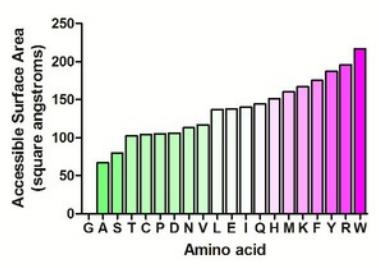
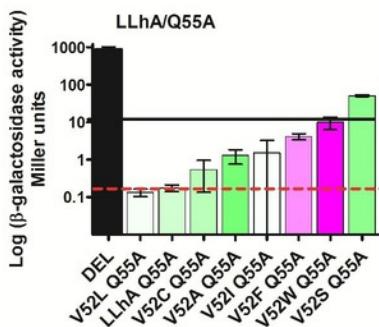
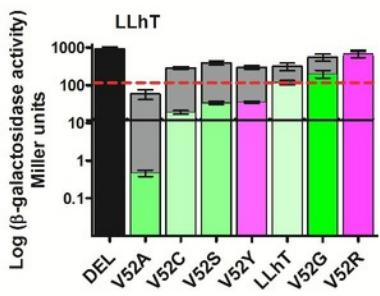
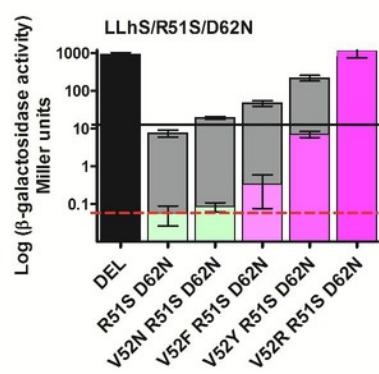
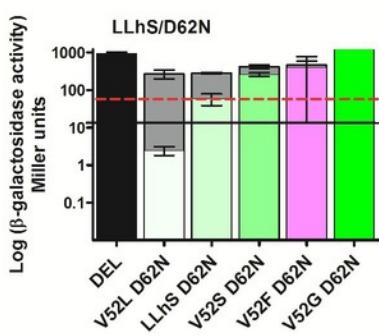
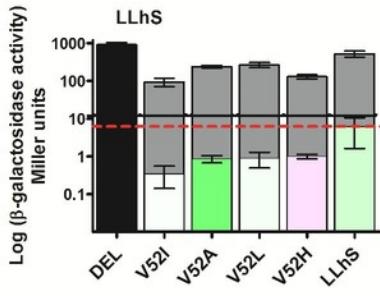
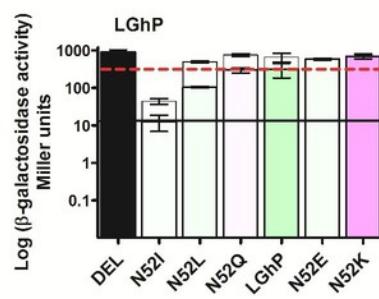
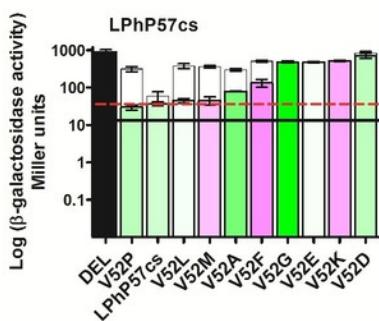
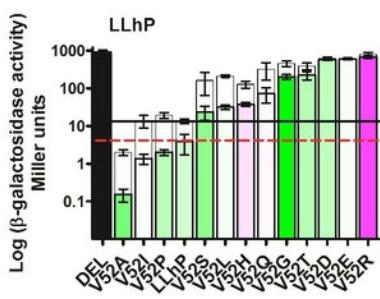
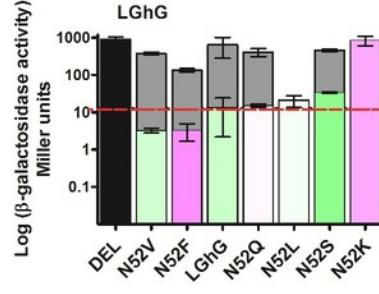
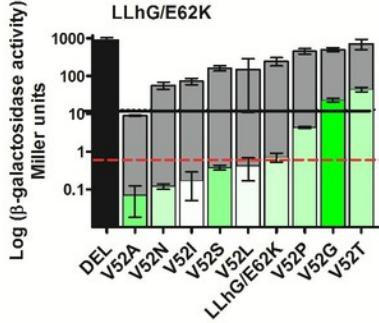
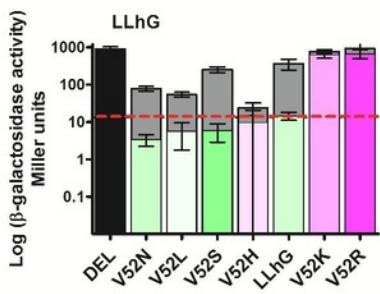
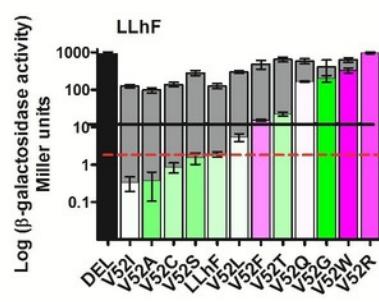
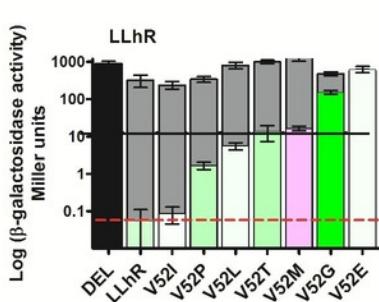
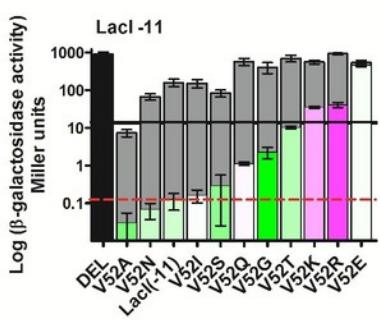


Figure S44: Physicochemical trends: Position 52, Accessible surface area

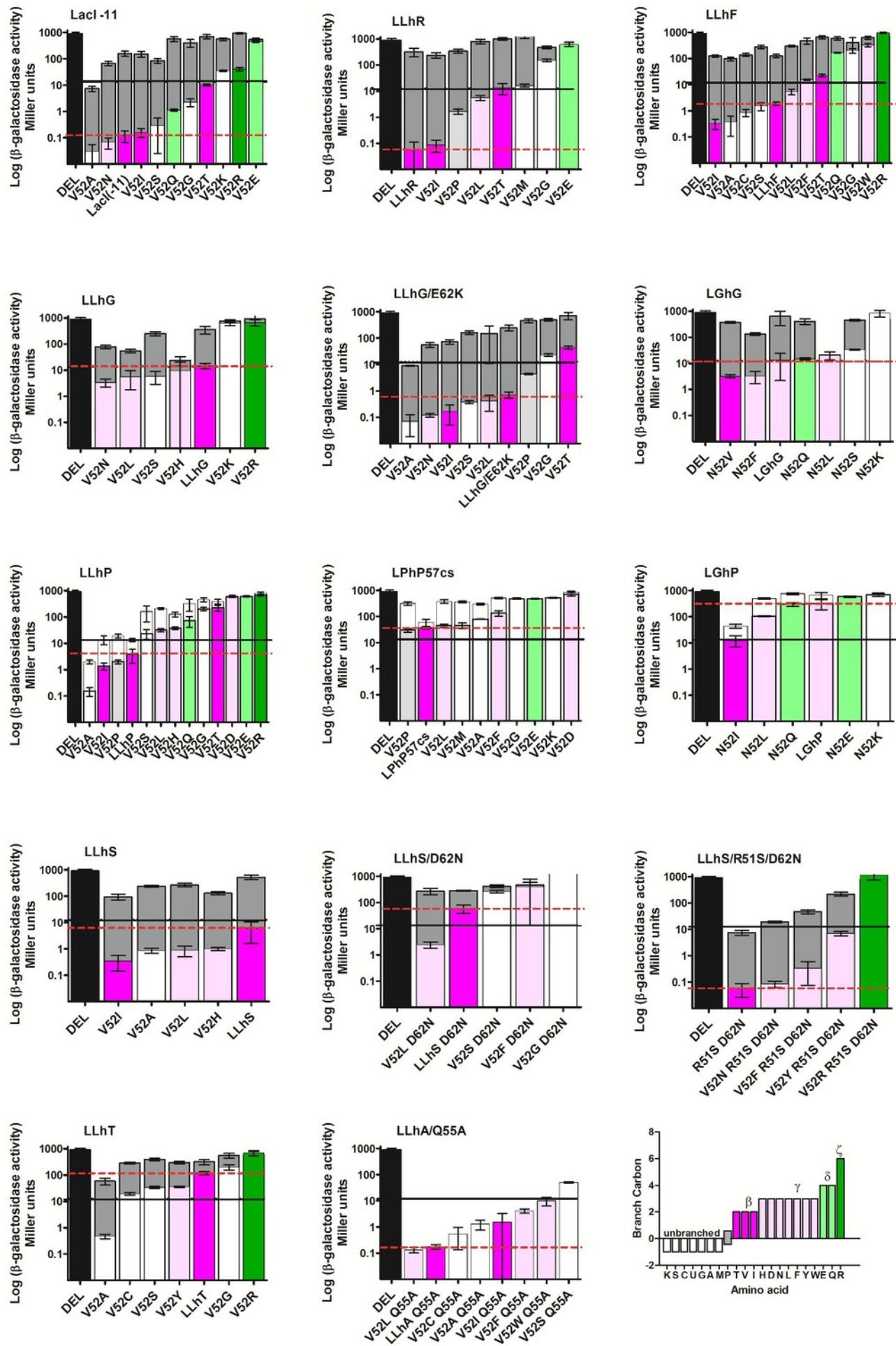


Figure S45: Physicochemical trends: Position 52, Side chain branching

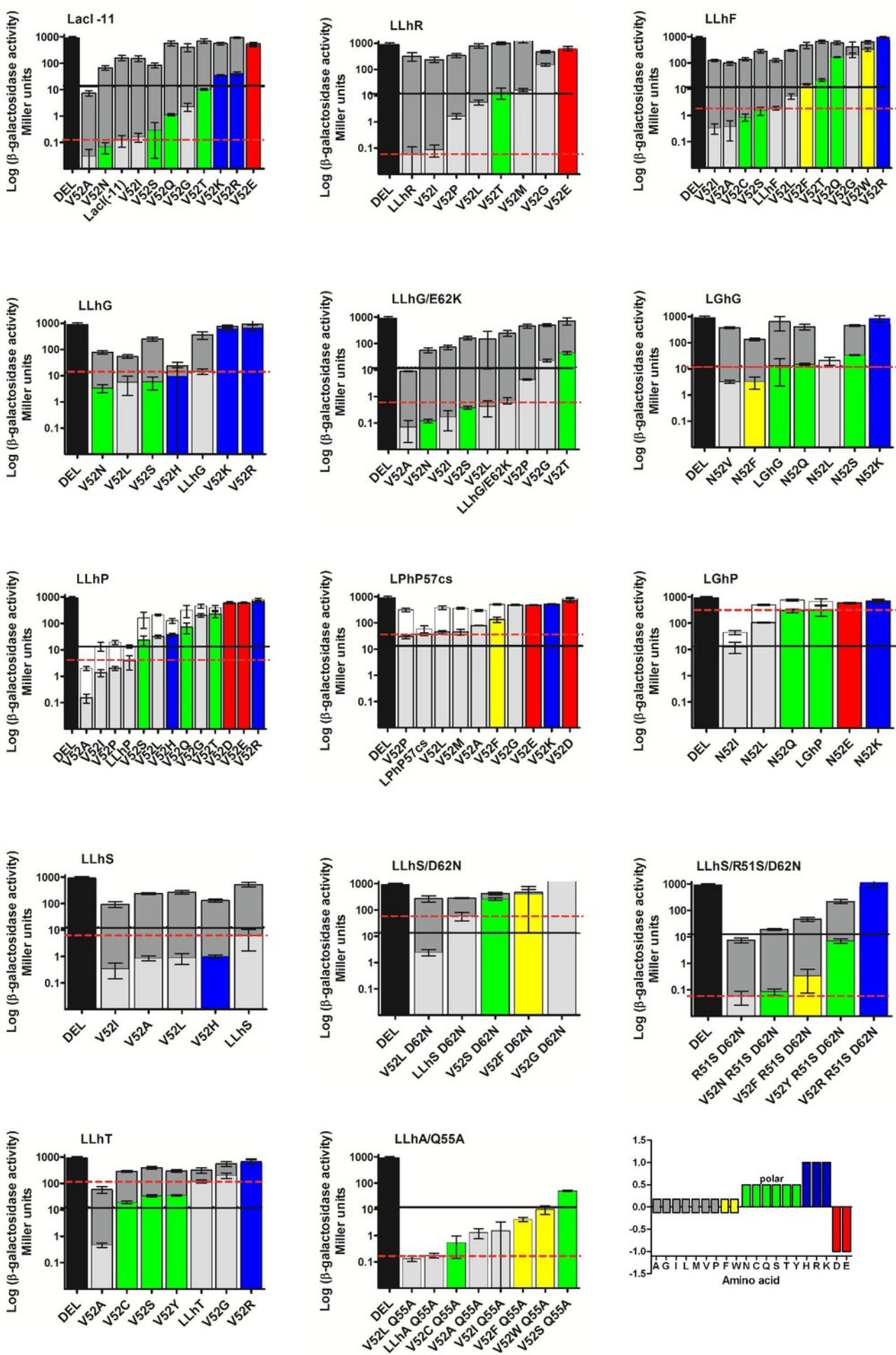


Figure S46: Physicochemical trends: Position 52, Charge/polarity/aromaticity

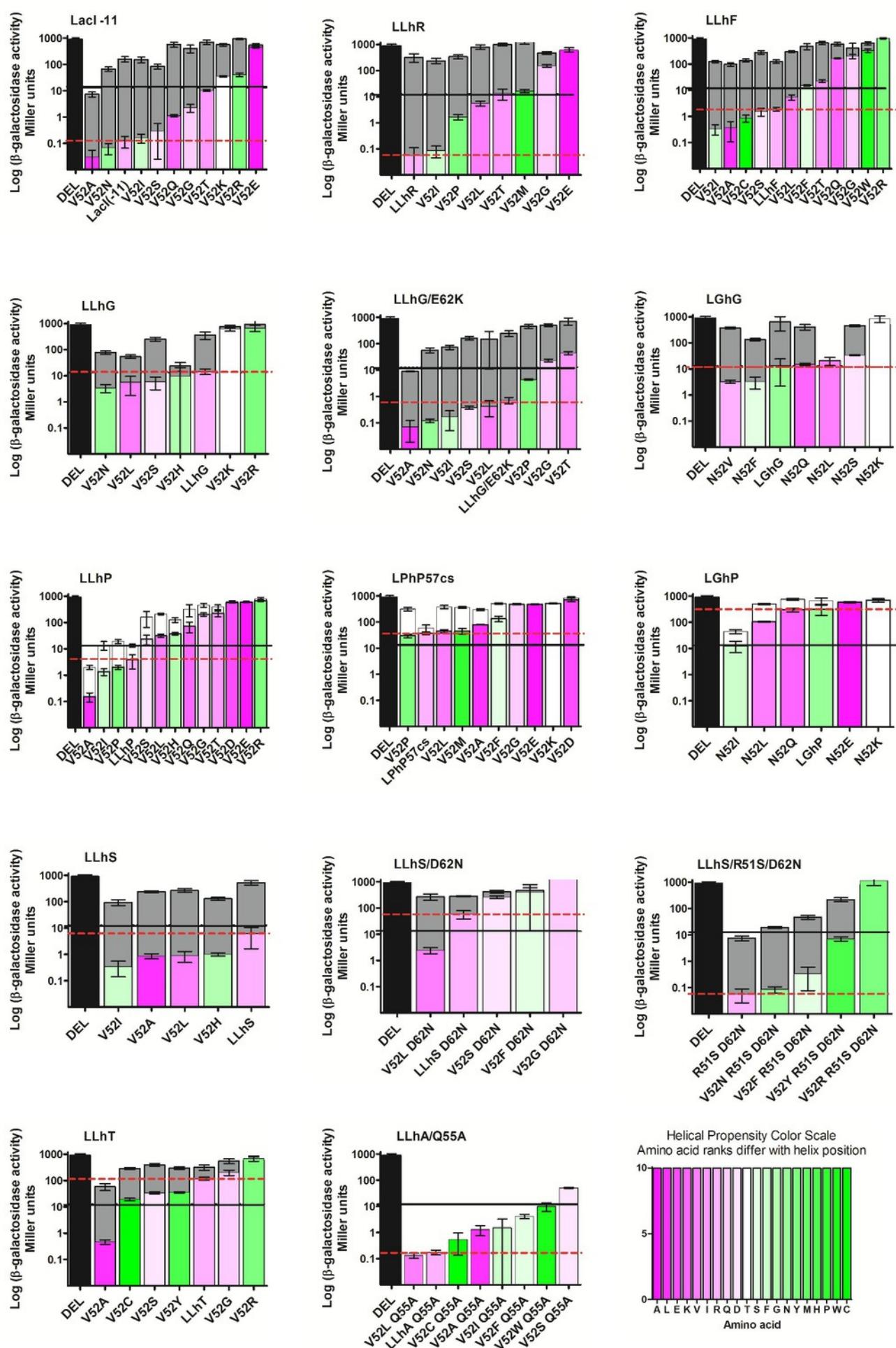


Figure S47: Physicochemical trends: Position 52, Helical propensity (N3 scale)

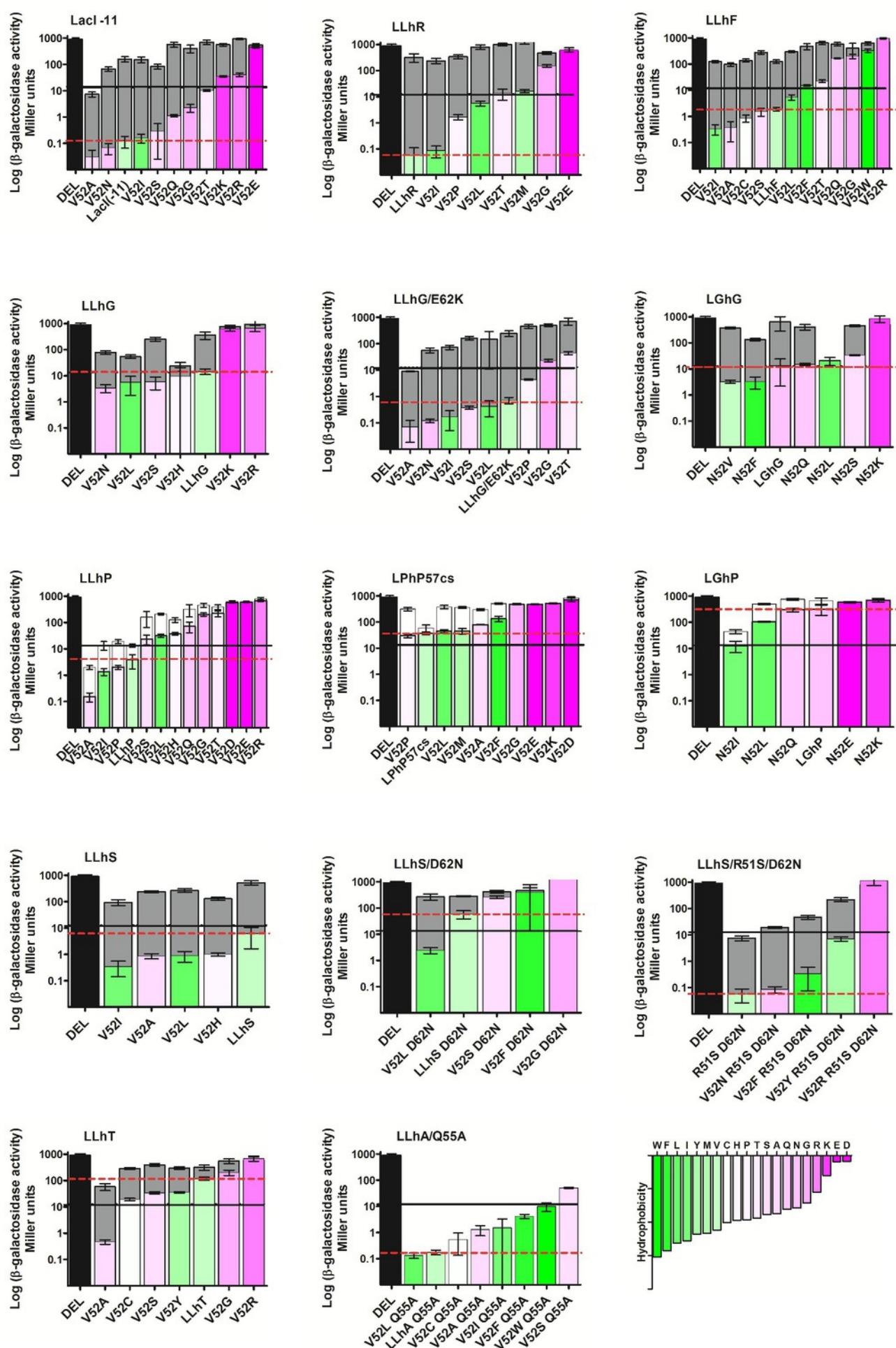


Figure S48: Physicochemical trends: Position 52, Hydrophobicity

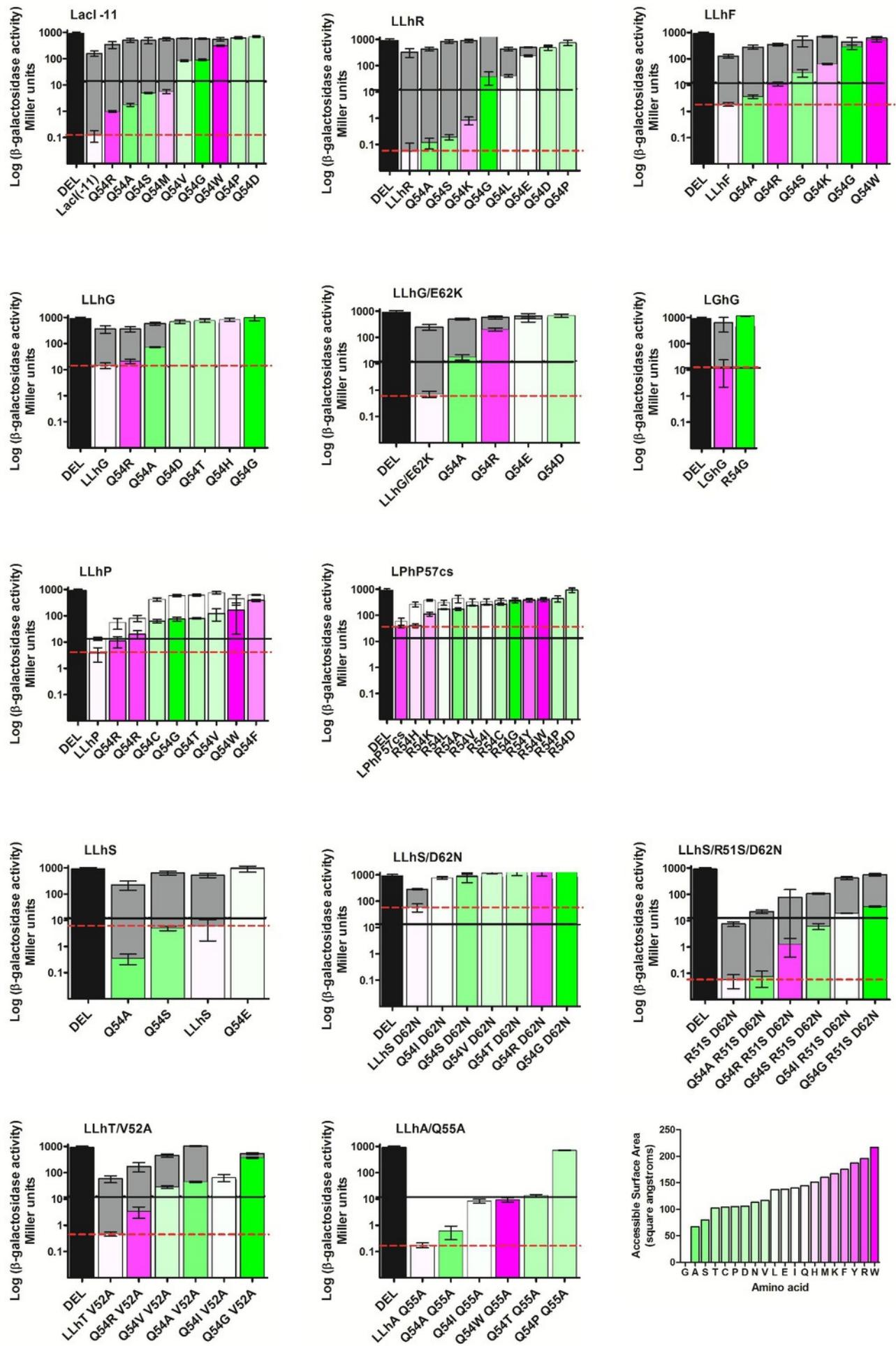


Figure S49: Physicochemical trends: Position 54, Accessible surface area

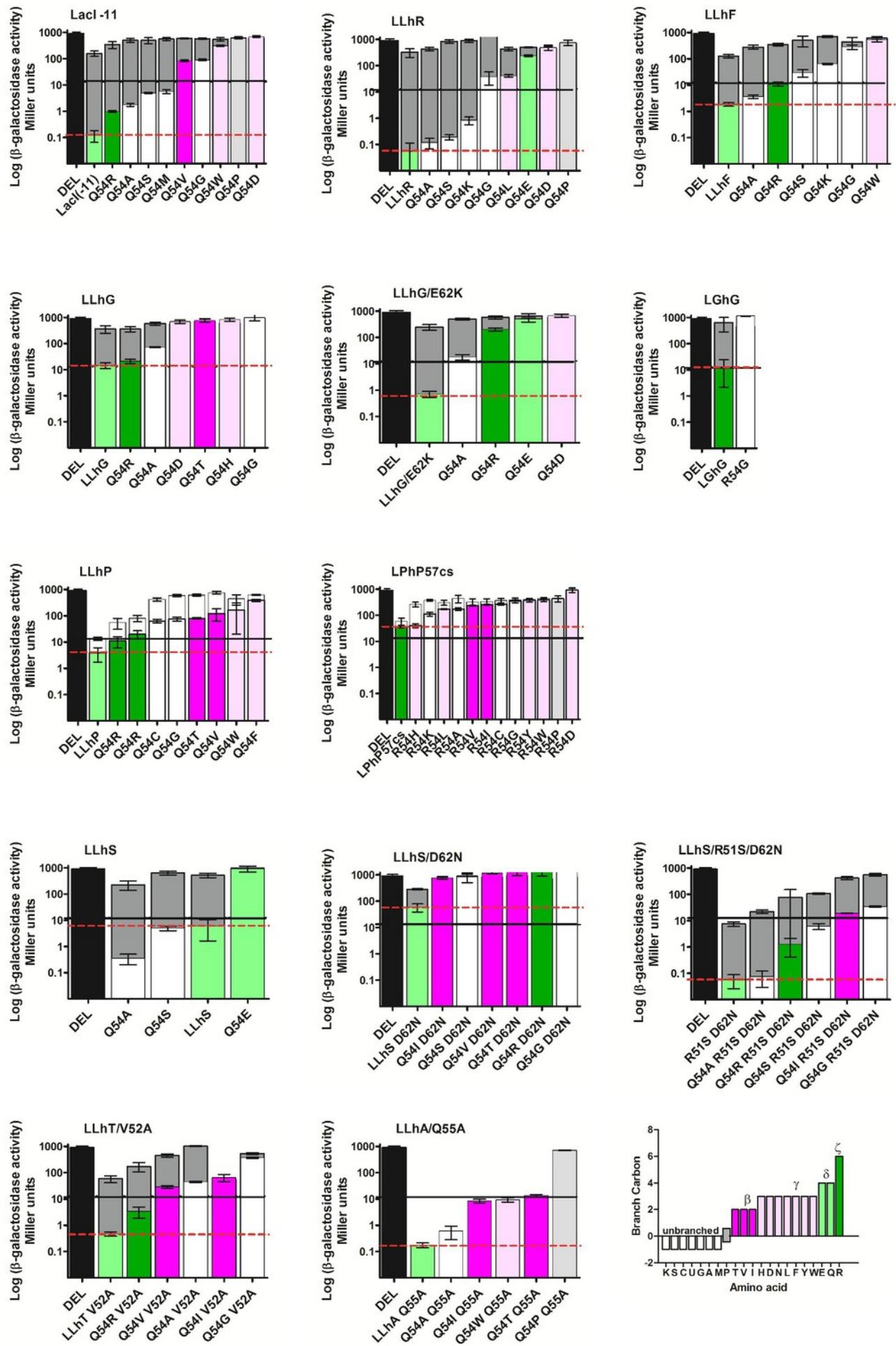


Figure S50: Physicochemical trends: Position 54, Side chain branching

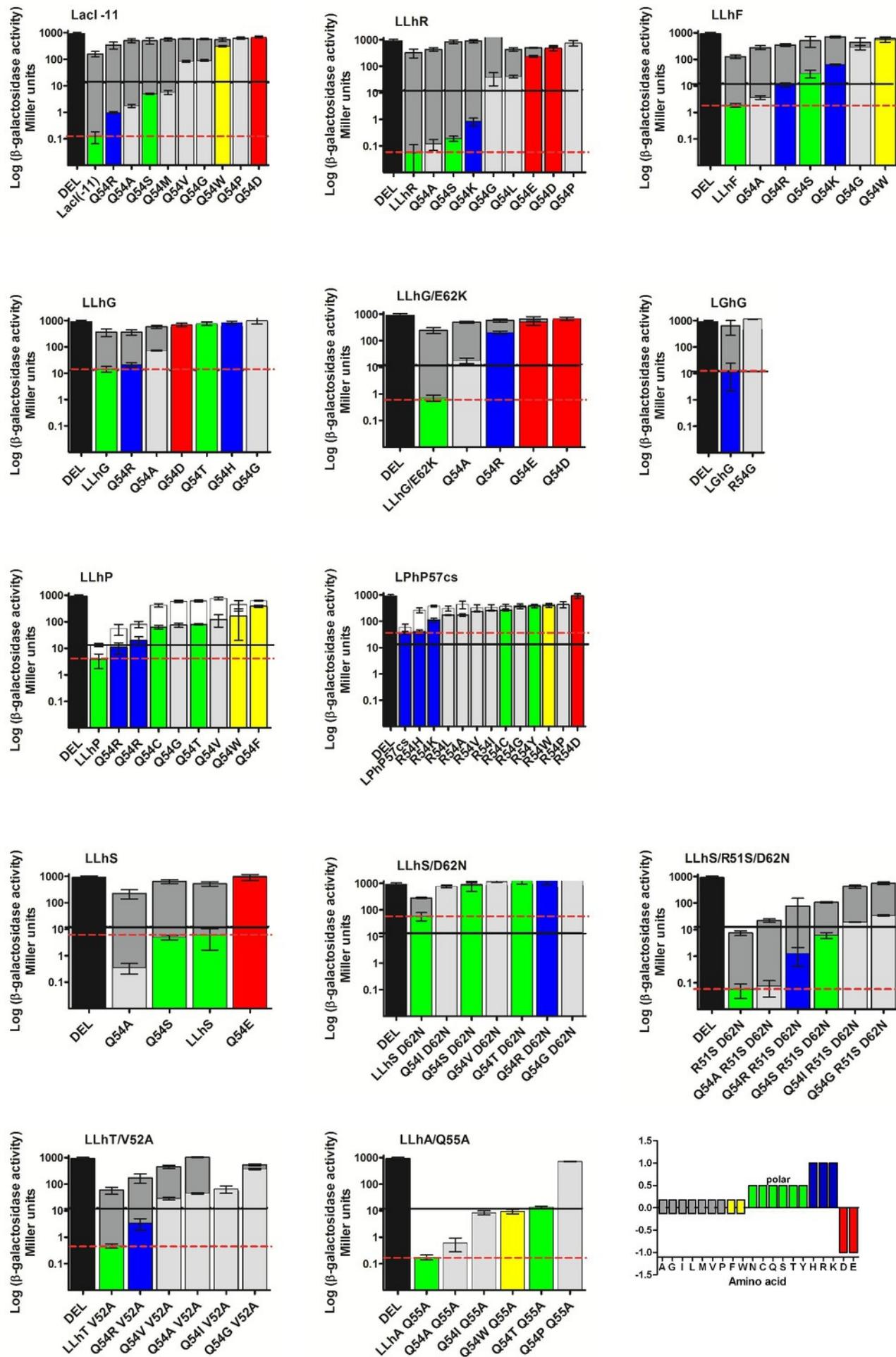


Figure S51: Physicochemical trends: Position 54, Charge/polarity/aromaticity

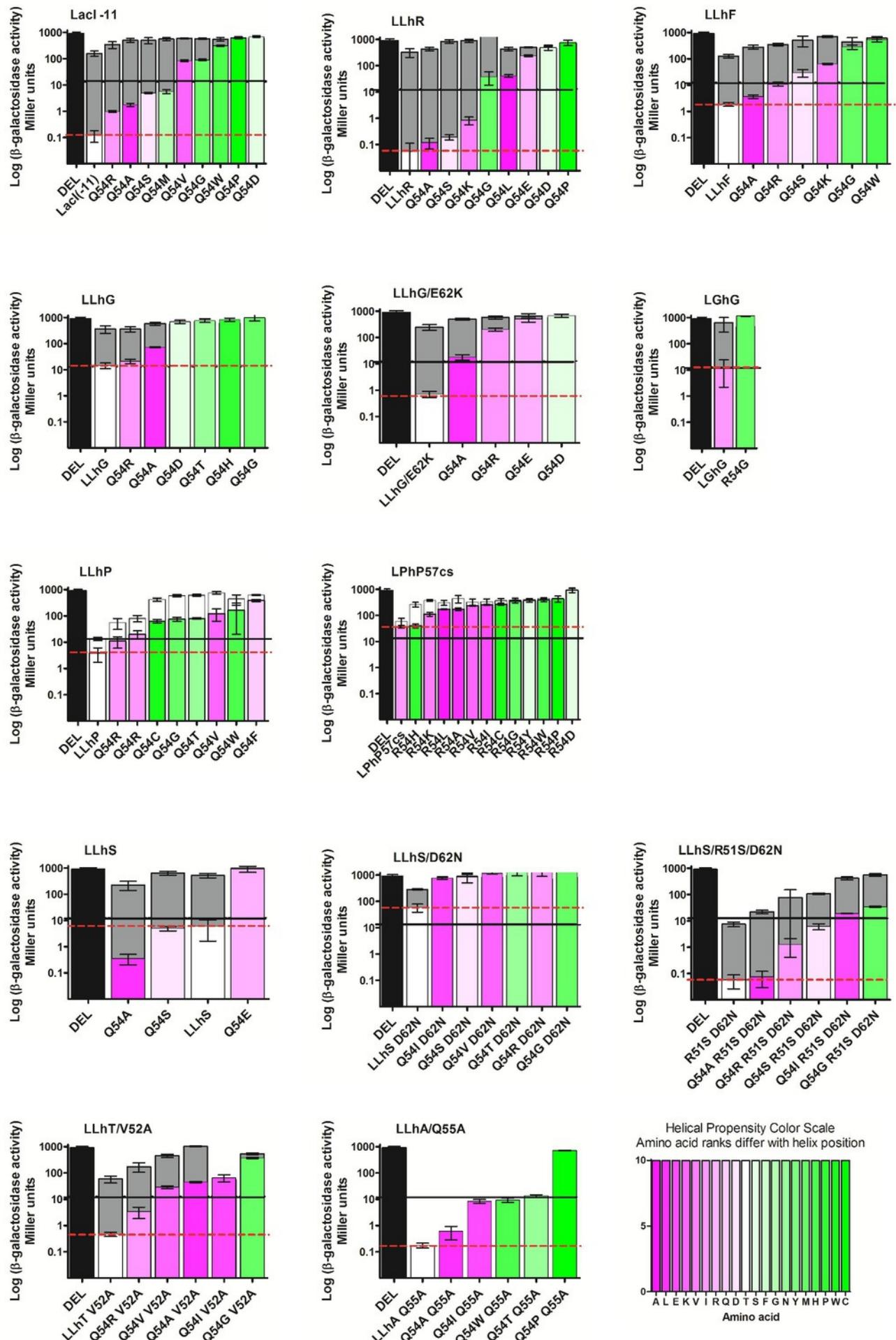


Figure S52: Physicochemical trends: Position 54, Helical propensity (C4 scale)

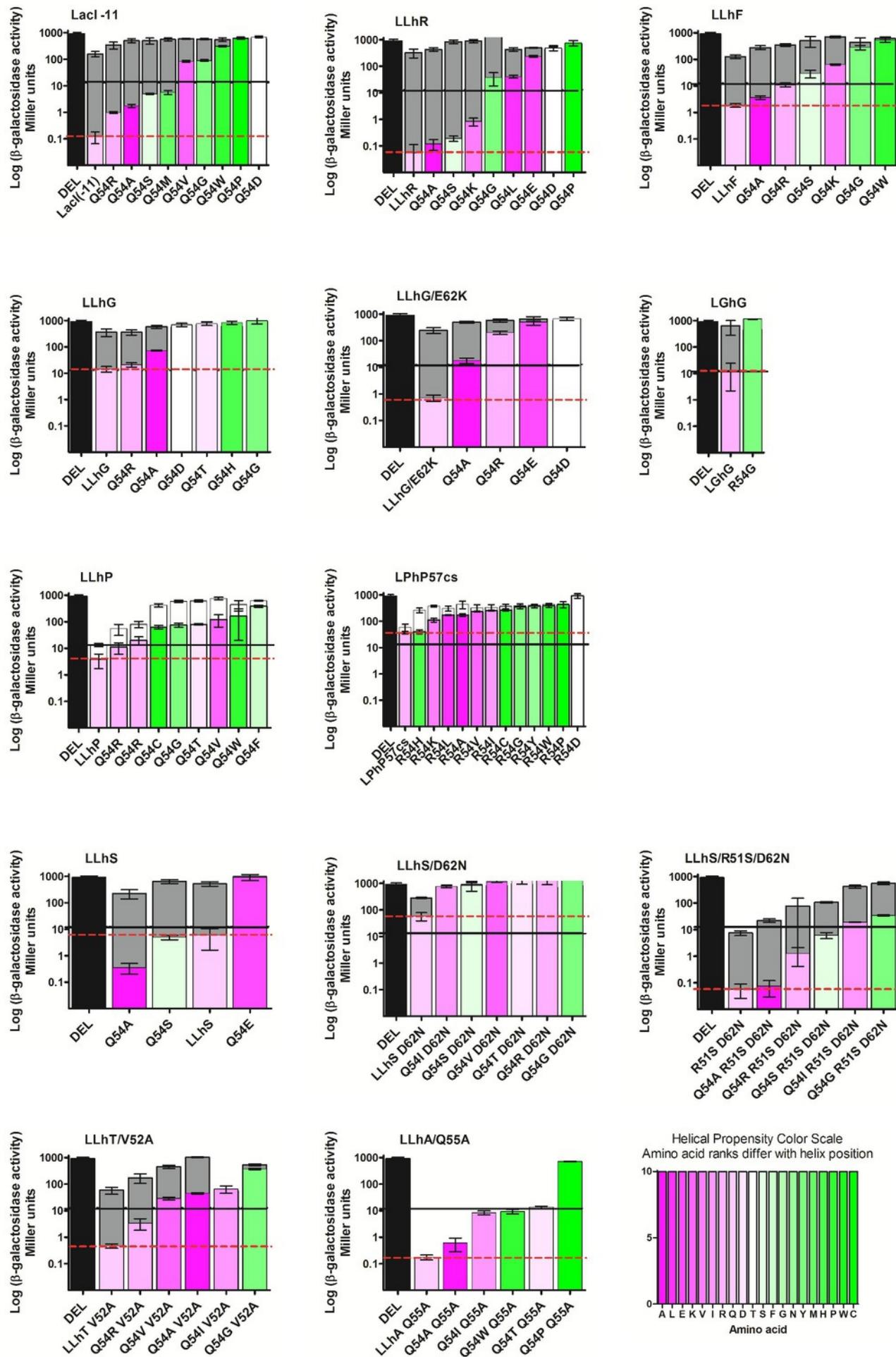


Figure S53: Physicochemical trends: Position 54, Helical propensity (Midpoint scale)

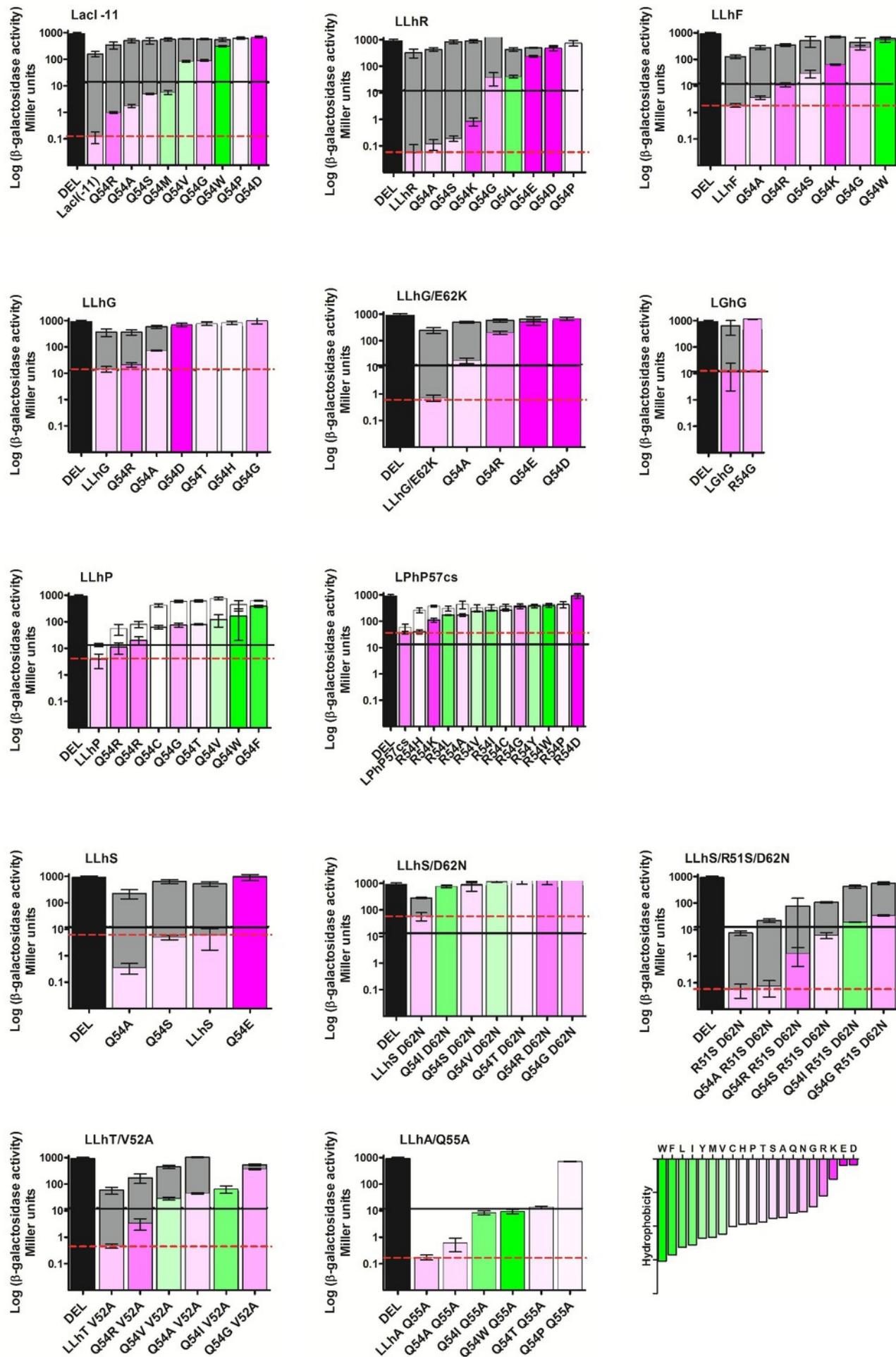


Figure S54: Physicochemical trends: Position 54, Hydrophobicity