

7.4 *Supplementary figure*

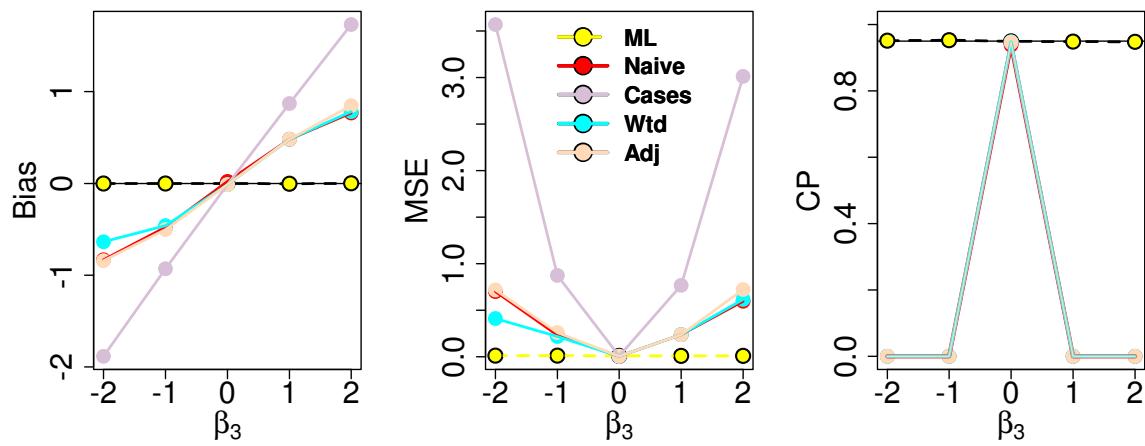


Figure 4: Performances of the naïve, cases-only (“Cases”), weighted (“Wtd”), and the adjusted (“Adj”) estimators compared to the ML estimator for binary secondary trait