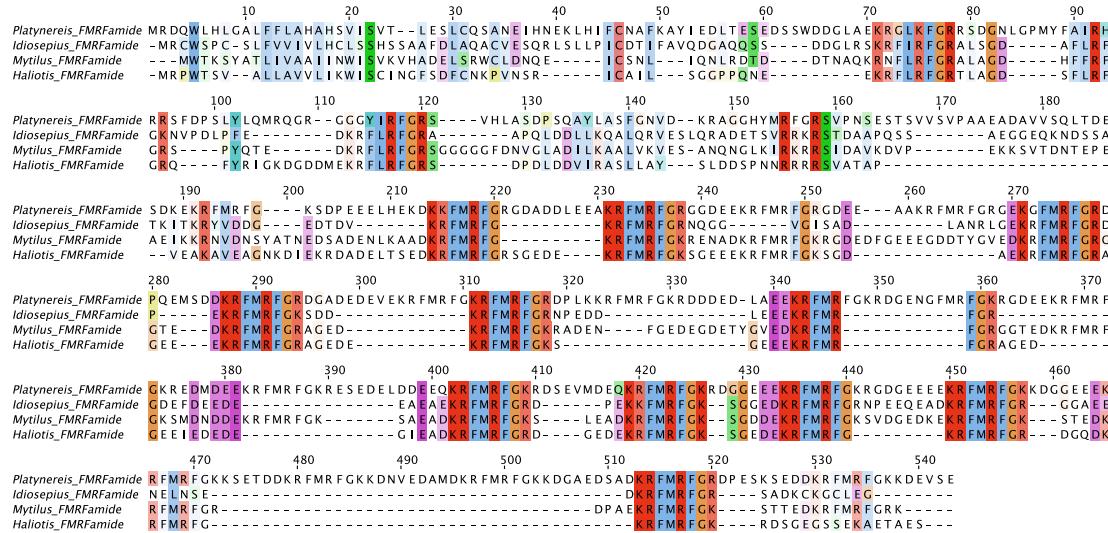
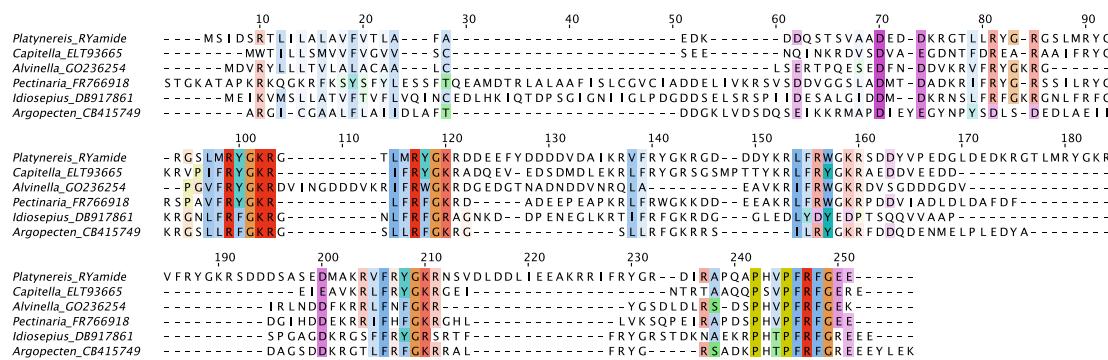


## Additional file 10: list of multiple sequence alignments

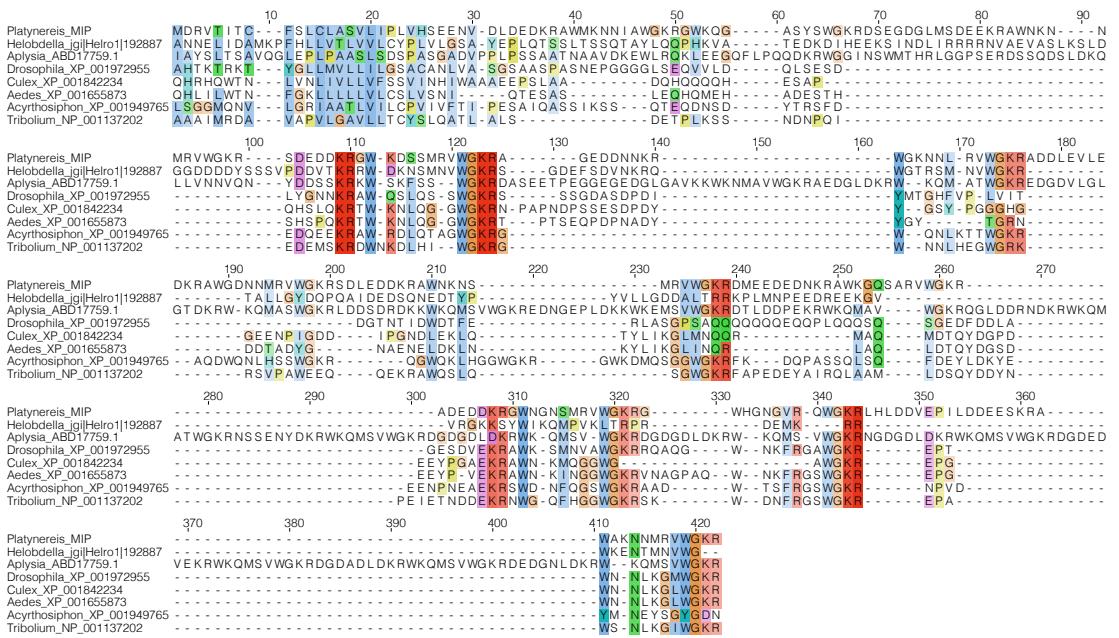
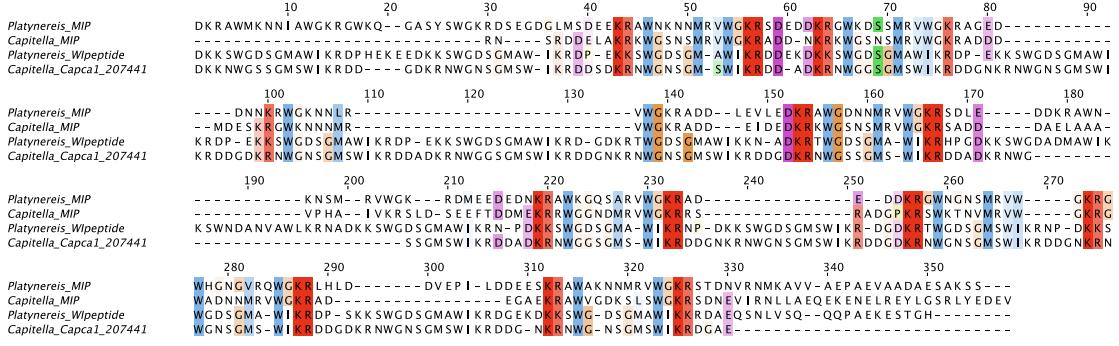
### *Platynereis* pNPs belonging to eumetazoan pNPs families:

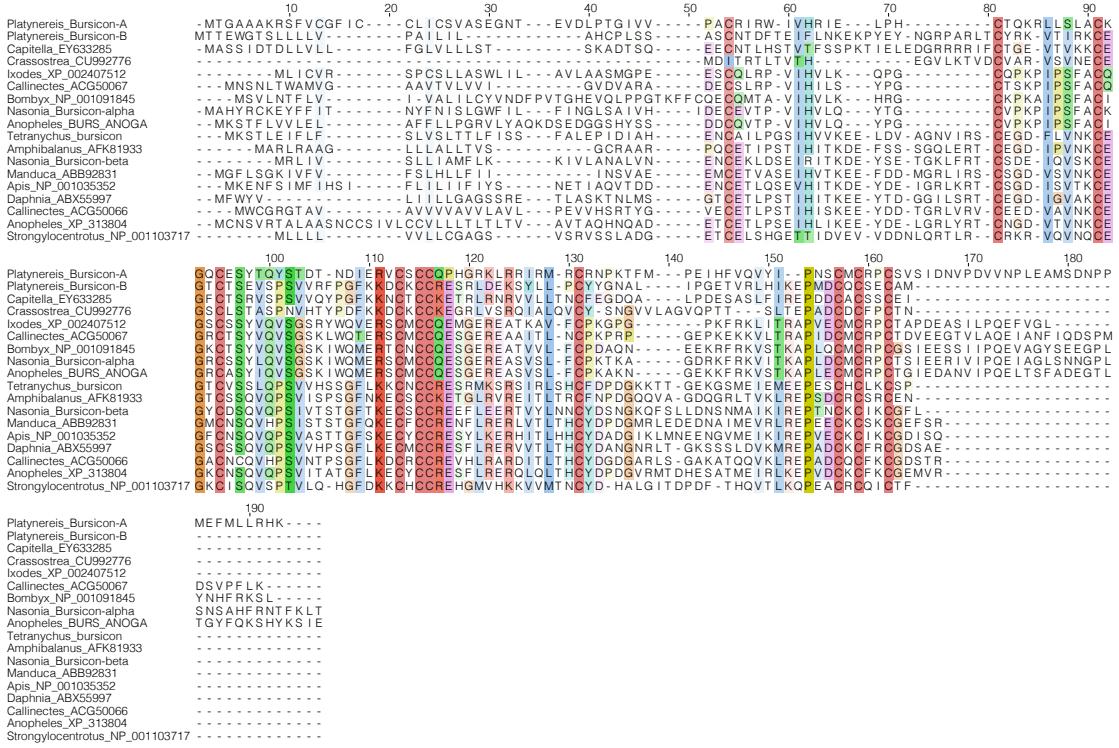


Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk FMRFa pNPs.

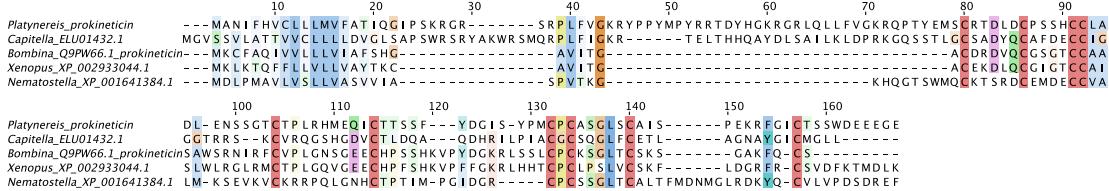


Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk RYamide pNPs. These pNPs also share a conserved peptide in the C-terminus of the precursor, potentially yielding Pro rich RFamide-related peptides.





Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* bursicon alpha and beta with bilaterian bursicon pNPs.



Truncated multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* prokineticin with bilaterian and cnidarian prokineticin pNPs. In *Platynereis* and *Capitella teleta*, this pNP also gives rise to amidated peptides located at the N-terminus of the pNP.

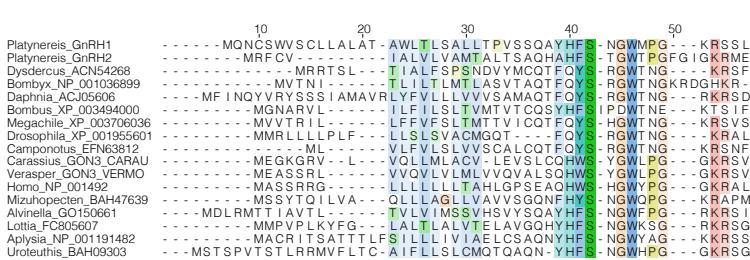
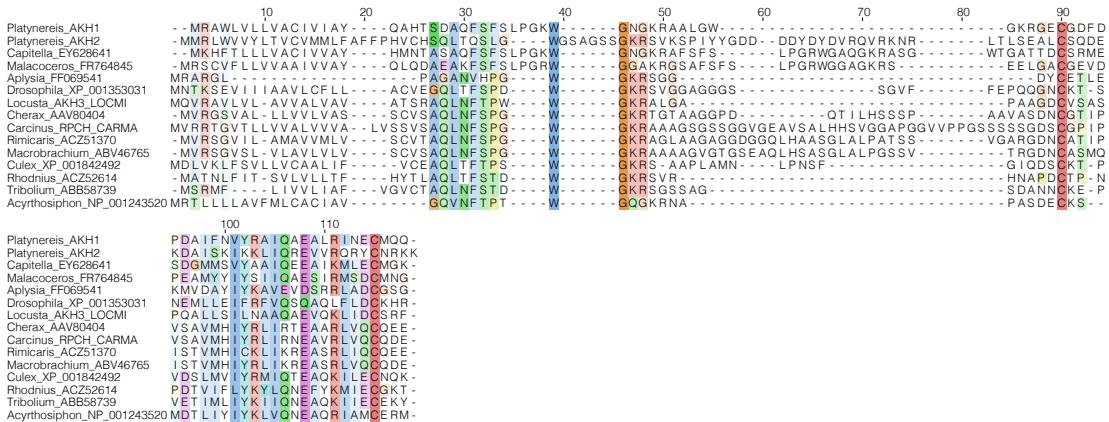
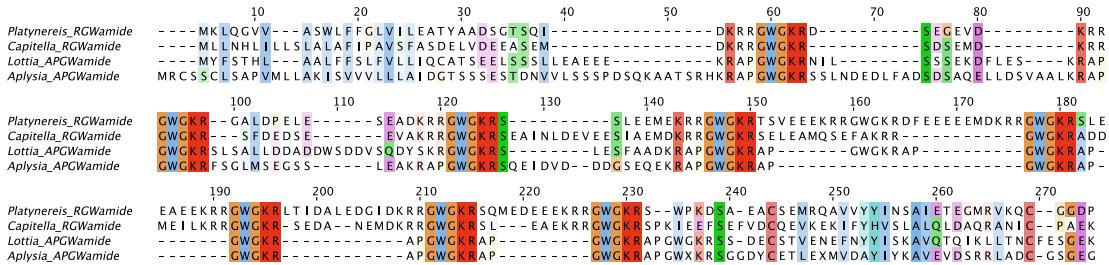
## ***Platynereis* pNPs belonging to bilaterian pNPs families:**

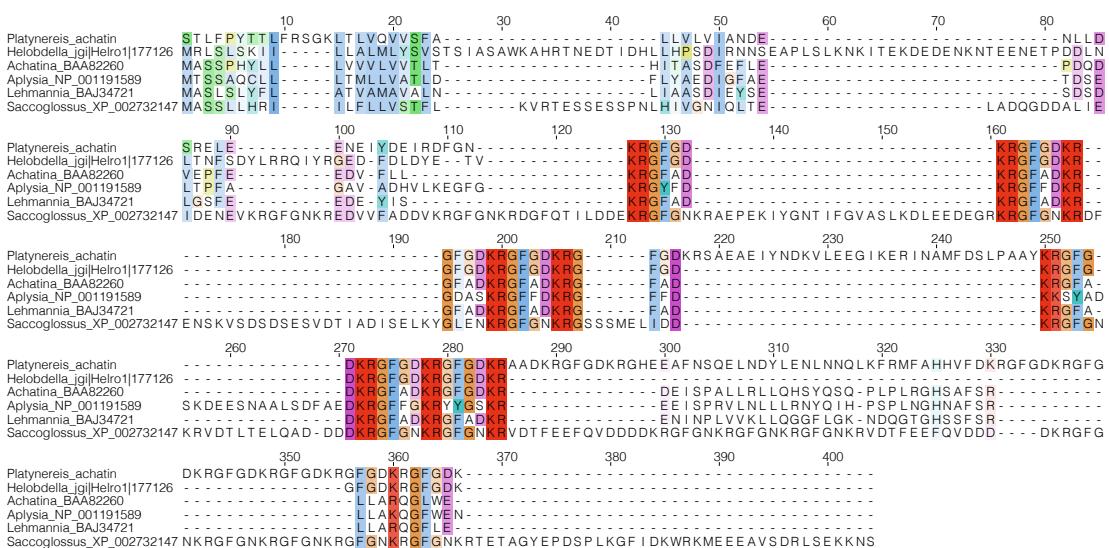
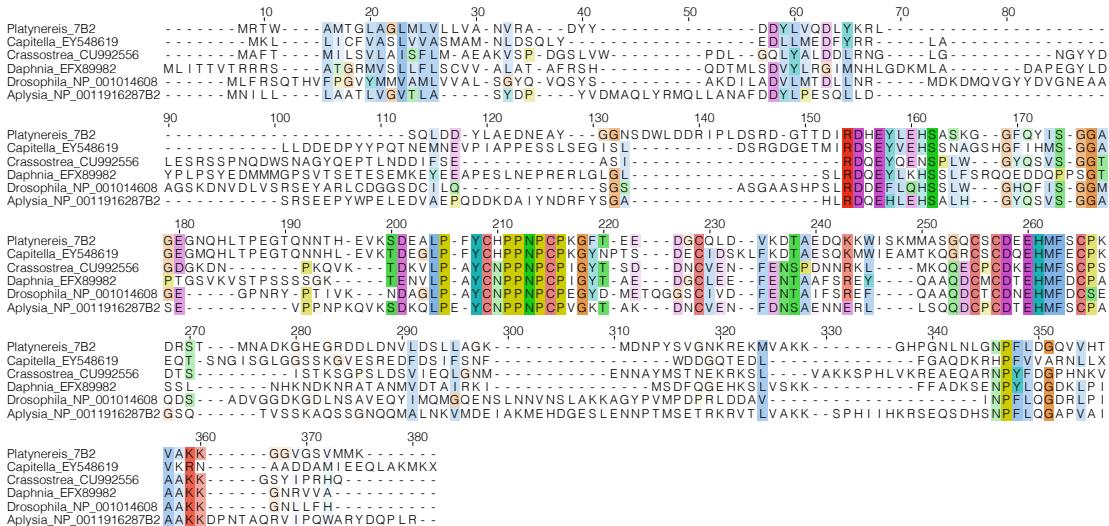
## Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* glycoprotein beta with bilaterian glycoprotein beta pNPs.

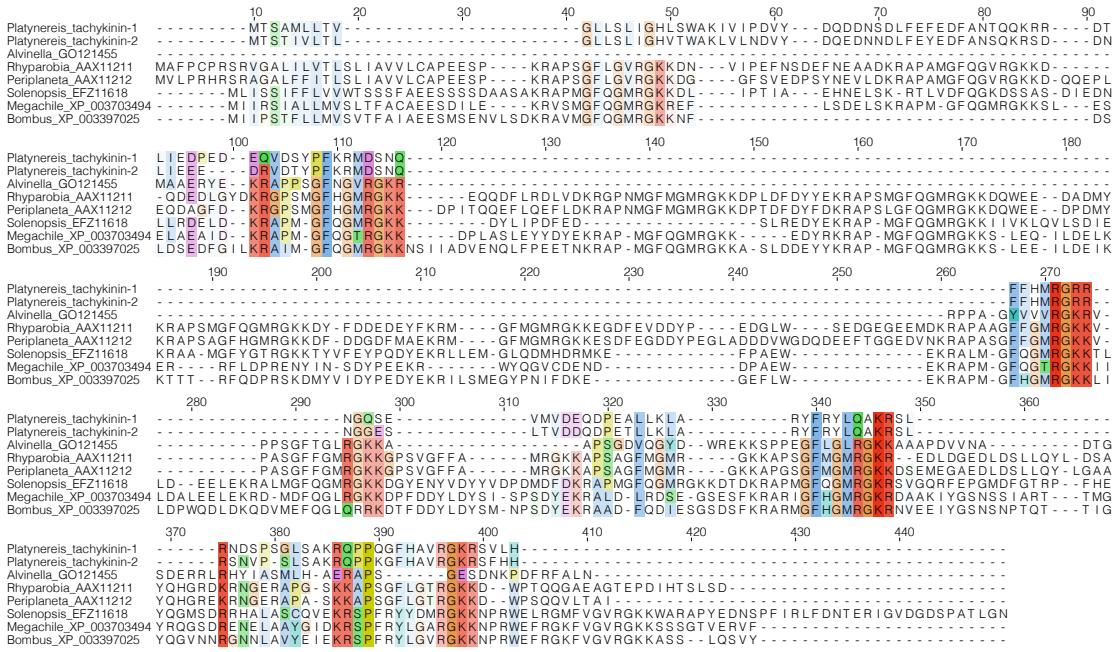
Multiple sequence alignment of annelid vasotocin-neurophysin pNPs shows a potential C-terminally located peptide (SYPamide in *Platynereis* and SLGamide in *Capitella teleta*).

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
Platynereis_NPY1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Platynereis_NPY2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	K
Platynereis_NPY3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
Platynereis_NPY4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
Helobellida_173909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
Lumbricus_C0048390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
Capitella_EV648133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
Brachionus_XP_002428285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P
Pediculus_XP_002428285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Acythosiphon_XP_001944665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Drosophila_XP_001953779	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Megachile_XP_003704248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Apis_XP_003690867	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Nasonia_XP_001161193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Harpegnathos_EFN77166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Pongo_XP_002872708	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Monodelphis_XP_001369320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
Cricetulus_EGV94736	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R
	100	110	120						
Platynereis_NPY1	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Platynereis_NPY2	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Platynereis_NPY3	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Platynereis_NPY4	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Helobellida_173909	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Lumbricus_C0048390	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Capitella_EV648133	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Brachionus_XP_002428285	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Pediculus_XP_002428285	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Acythosiphon_XP_001944665	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Drosophila_XP_001953779	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Megachile_XP_003704248	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Apis_XP_003690867	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Nasonia_XP_001161193	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Harpegnathos_EFN77166	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Pongo_XP_002872708	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Monodelphis_XP_001369320	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E
Cricetulus_EGV94736	P	P	R	P	N	R	K	D	E

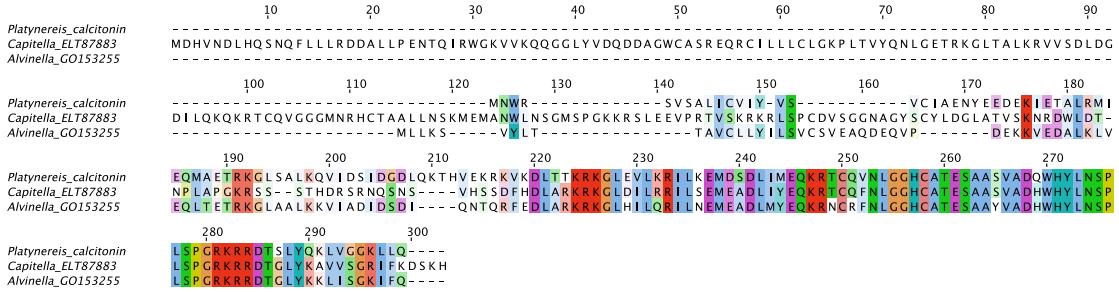
## Truncated multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* NPY pNPs with bilaterian NPY/NPF pNPs.



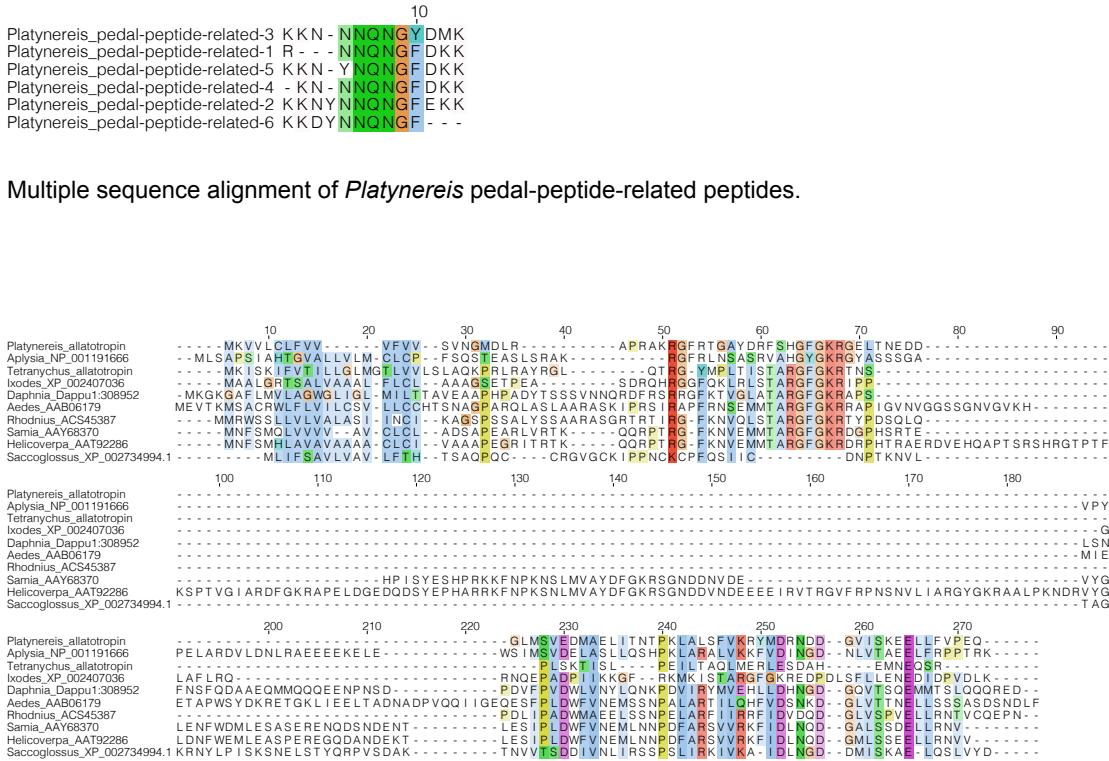




Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* tachykinin pNPs with protostome tachykinin pNPs.  
Deuterostome sequences were not included because of low sequence identity.

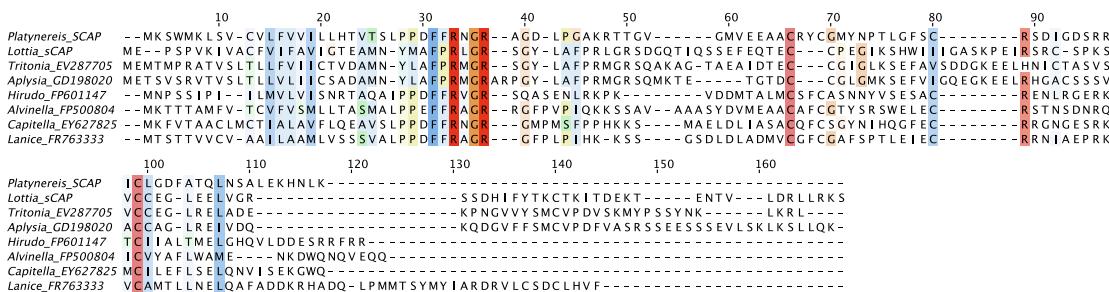


Truncated multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* pedal-peptide-2 pNP with annelid and mollusk pedal-peptide-2 pNPs.

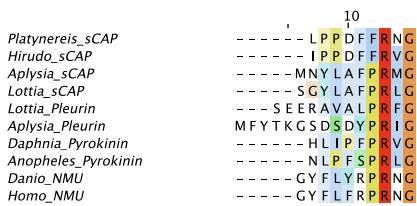


Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* pedal-peptide-related peptides.

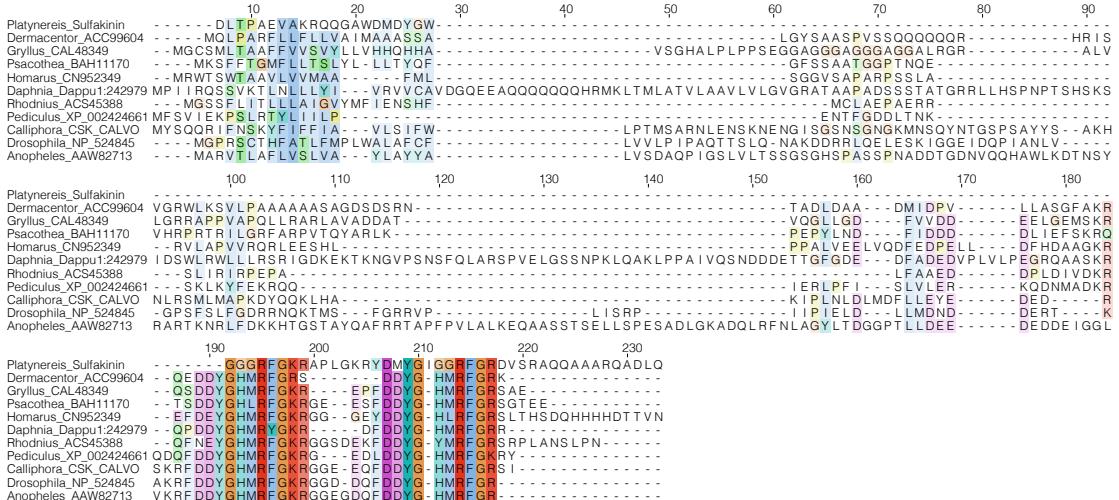
Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* allatotropin pNP with bilaterian allatotropin pNPs. The *Platynereis* pNP shares an N-terminal GF/Yamide peptide with protostome pNPs, and a C-terminal conserved cryptic peptide with protostome and *Saccoglossus* pNPs.



Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk pyrokinin-related sCAP pNPs.



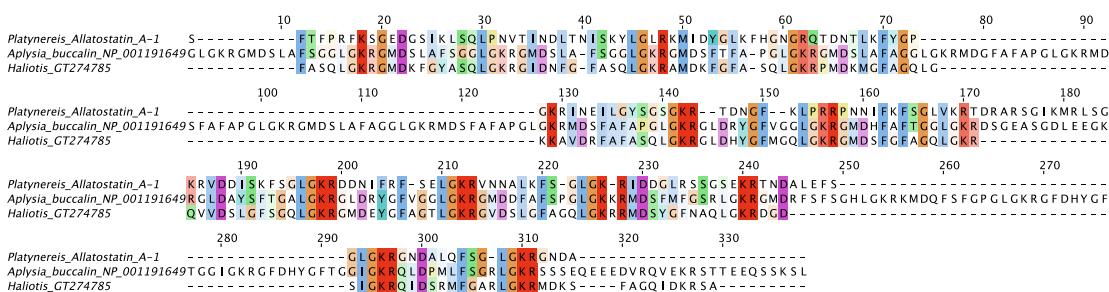
Multiple sequence alignment of bilaterian pyrokinin-related peptides, including annelid/mollusk sCAP, mollusk pleurin, insect pyrokinins and vertebrate neuromedin-U.



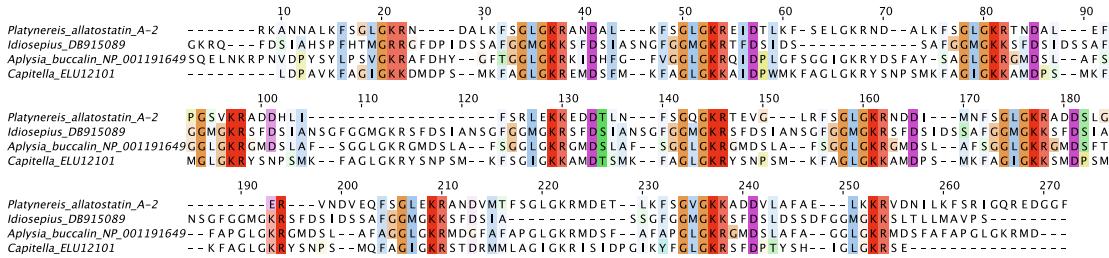
Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* sulfakinin pNP with arthropod sulfakinin pNPs.



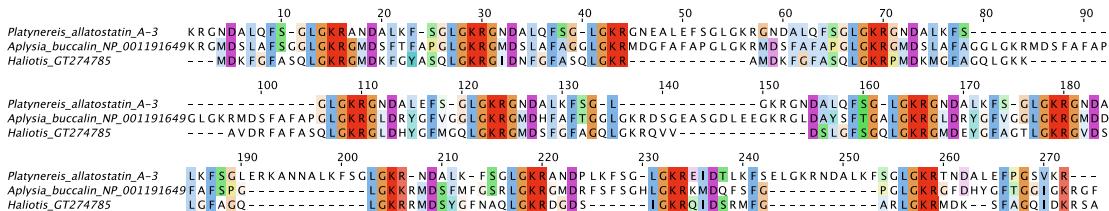
Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* CCAP pNP with protostome CCAP pNPs.



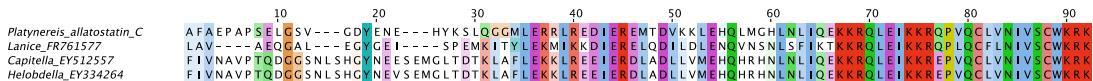
Multiple sequence alignment of trimmed *Platynereis* allatostatin-A-2 pNPs with mollusk allatostatin-A-2 pNPs.



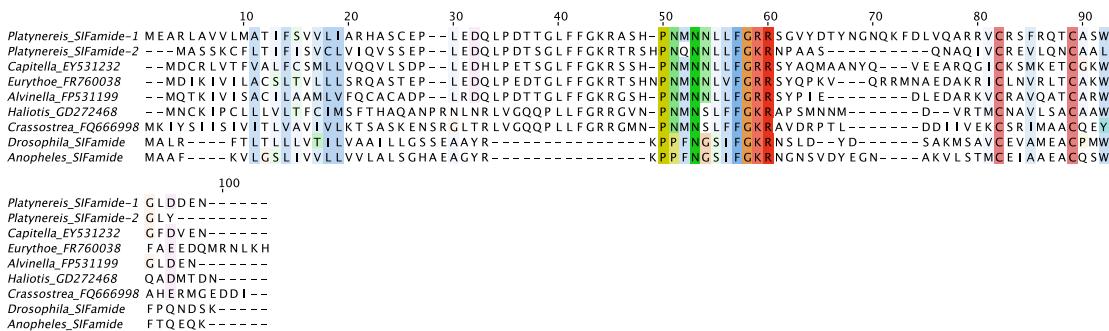
Multiple sequence alignment of trimmed annelid and mollusk allatostatin-A-2 pNPs.



Multiple sequence alignment of trimmed annelid and mollusk allatostatin-A-3 pNPs.



Multiple sequence alignment of trimmed annelid allatostatin-C pNPs. Besides the Cys-containing allatostatin-C peptide, these pNPs share other conserved peptide stretches (e.g., QLEI peptides).



Multiple sequence alignment of lophotrochozoan FFamide and arthropod SIFamide pNPs shows besides a conserved amidated peptide conserved cystein-residues in the C-terminus of the pNPs.

		10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
Platynereis_L11	MCK	- - -	VCLAFLVIL	I	LFSSESSE	-	ARRPF	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Aplysia_NP_001191479	HRL	- - -	LEVTA	LCALC	LAQAAQK	-	RPRP	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Daphnia_EFX89671	FNSMS	S	S	S	S	S	RSFNS	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Tetranodus_GW018633	GAV	- - -	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	-	HSDL	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Peripatus FN235005	MIT	- - -	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	-	LAQAAQK	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Alvinella_PFS53670	CYI	- - -	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	-	LAQAAQK	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Lottia_FC759395	ALI	- - -	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	-	LAQAAQK	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Caenorhabditis_T4077	FTP	- - -	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	-	LAQAAQK	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
Necator_BU08764	MRI	- - -	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	LAQAAQK	-	LAQAAQK	DCT	RFVPH	S	CRGVAAKI
		100	110	120	130	140	150	160			
Platynereis_L11	NKRQADQASSY	DGL	LAALKLWPH	I	KKALLGRT	NRGSQDQE	FAEAP	KRNNEAKLE	KWKS	VLRHLLDQEE	
Aplysia_NP_001191479	QAQPRP	DAPS	LLRVL	VAQGR	LRHRT	PHSRLHPV	PSWVE	QSF	LKTGSDGAL	SWPNISKLS	
Daphnia_EFX89671	AETOP	PLL	- - -	I	PLIDR	I	FEARSANR	HOPQLD	AED	- - -	
Tetranodus_GW018633	MNPSSSSY	KNY	I	SKL	LFPSMV	KEMHPSNT	NSG	- - -	WDRFD	- - -	
Peripatus FN235005	DEL	KALSS	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	DGGF	VEDF	
Alvinella_PFS53670	SQS	KORELLS	I	HLWAEL	QCETNR	RDWDV	KHLATE	PPPPDF	LQYQ	QQGPPQKQRQH	
Lottia_FC759395	EDDS	SLF	I	LKGRLY	I	SMKNN	QKPS	PPSYTD	-	SEDYVFYESIV	
Caenorhabditis_T4077	ANSDCS	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	DSRFLWRKF	PPSPR	
Necator_BU08764	AEAE	G	I	KECIP	I	PSWI	RN	LNKAT	- - -	LYLPSRS	

## Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* L11 pNP with protostome L11 pNPs.

Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* GGNa/excitatory peptide pNP with protostome GGNa/excitatory-peptide/CCh<sub>a</sub> pNPs.

## Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* pdf pNP with protostome pdf/cerebrin pNPs.

## Truncated multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* leucokinin pNP with protostome leucokinin pNPs.

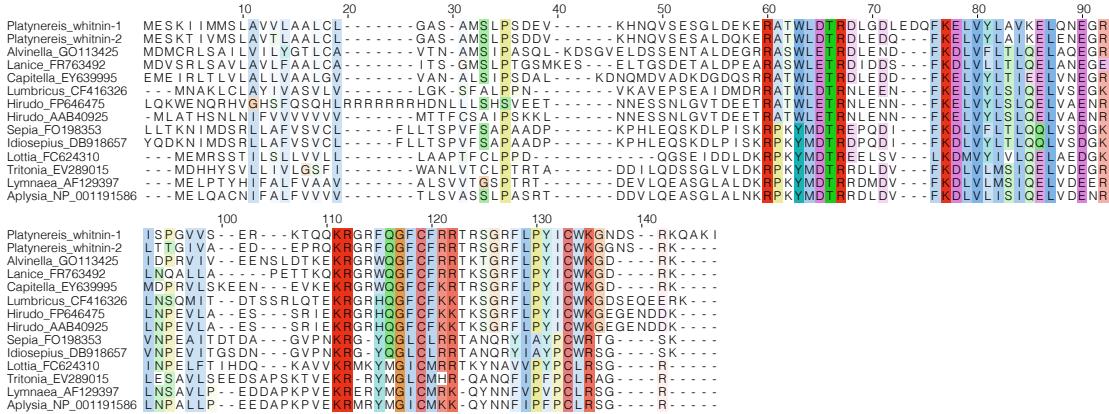
## ***Platynereis* pNPs belonging to protostome pNPs families:**

Platynereis, prohormone-3	MKSSTFLAVATLTLATAALG-----W-----	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
Capitella, EY611212	-MTTSHLLVYLLIATVGVYGAAMP-----						SKYYEDSFDELPPRSY-CVNSGGK	GFTTSSE	COKGKV	
Alvinella, GO221762	MGAKQGLFETTVLVLATLVMSWP-----YD						NLYLERWNRNVSRRSDMRCIESTGGK	KOYSTTHECGGG		
Helobdella, YE363235	FYSVSPSPTRTPRSPAYQEGSTVRMALHGRITLVFMLVLGNCINATLSLQSQSYVG-----						DEYSAWRLARTSRSHSH-CCTSGGGK	CFTSTAE	CCQGF	
Bombyx, NP_001124360	-----MTATAVLVLLGCLSAHAWGMLLNFNSPESSDMALNLGYGRSPYRHYPGYQVPEDAEYALENNRISNV	10	20	30	40	50	I-----CCTVTEQQCSDS			
Culex, XP_001846959	MKATLAALWAAGLAVLGSGTANAWGGLLFNRFSPPEMLANMGYGSHGGAAPRQAF-----	10	20	30	40	50	-----ONEI LDEQDNONQRVEED	-VCCYGPCKCSYNECNCPG		
Nasonia, XP_001604833	-MKTTCAMCLLAVLALMNCGADAWGMGLNFNRFSPPEMLNSMGYGSHGGLYLRSSA-----	10	20	30	40	50	LQHGHSSDSNLGDGADE-----	-PCYCERKRNTEEDCCPGS		
Harpegnathos, EFNT77169	MNACAVITLVLVANTAYIIGVEAWGGLNFNRFSPPEMLSNLGYGGHQSVMNRPGLQQLSDQ	10	20	30	40	50	NGMYGEGAAEPTEE-----	-PCYERKCAYNENHCCPGT		
Platynereis, prohormone-3	VCAAFADDLF-AGY-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Capitella, EY611212	VCAVFNFND-FADDKEES-----DDENPEVPGPTCV-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Alvinella, GO221762	VCAAFADY-F-QQRQPVWVGEMNP-----IPFGC-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Helobdella, YE363235	ACVDFNDG-ISK-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Bombyx, NP_001124360	CLLETDTDG-----G-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Culex, XP_001846959	VCVNVNDG-V-----H-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Nasonia, XP_001604833	VCMNPMEGWPEC-----	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Harpegnathos, EFNT77169	ICMNP DGV-----GT	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Platynereis, prohormone-3	RTAG-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Capitella, EY611212	PKAKGLLQECCTTNAQCEYKGKD-GNE-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Alvinella, GO221762	-AKGGGLSDS-----DNDCCQYVSSDGS-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Helobdella, YE363235	GKGGLTKCENDNSDRPFKEPKGAOLC-----CORVSRGQGVTRMCMDRVTASCKIAG-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Bombyx, NP_001124360	NSQSYVSRYNDTQAYGTLRLRKPGSKGTMGPM-----S	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Culex, XP_001846959	-----NEDCTTSSDC-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Nasonia, XP_001604833	-----AEDCMTSSSDC-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
Harpegnathos, EFNT77169	-----SETCSMSSEC-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
	-----NEEENNNEC-----	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	

Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* prohormone-3 pNP with protostome prohormone-3 pNPs.

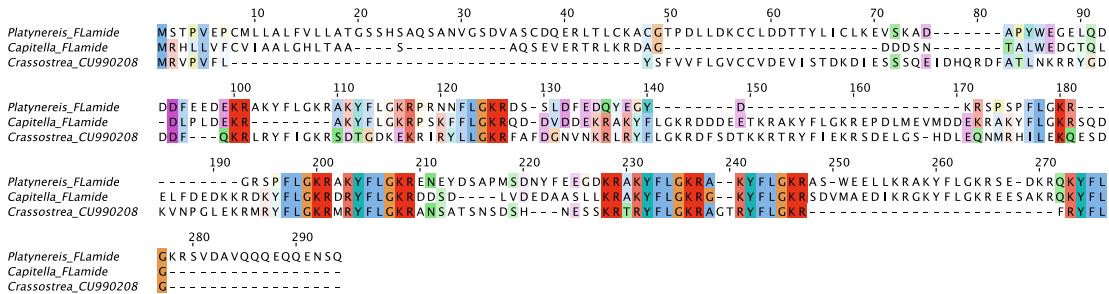
Platynereis\_myomodulin MT NCF ALCLLVSQCALSAEND EKR - AIRMLRMKGKRGFOML LGRSAP - YDOYESRQLDFP  
 Capitella,\_Capitella|Capitella|262651 - MKVALLWLSLOCIVIASSADDSARRARRDLSMRLRMGRKSEFSSLPLPVPSYDLSDADFDE RQWMK I PRVQDID EDETFPHLRARY - PPF  
 Helobdella\_gnll|Helo|167674 - MEKMANMF LMTAL SVMSGIV HCVHSDSI - KVSPELLEOGHDAN-  
 Tritonia\_ABU82757myomodulin-like - MOVCVGLT LIGV IF FAHFSACEATKET - LSPALNLLHKAAPSVR KRGNQYMLRLT RGLN - MLLRGKRGAGS - TD  
 Aplysia\_NP\_001191423 - MOVYMLMLPLAVAFSFLTYQGACEET - AAAQTSSDASTSSASSEHENELSRKGRSGYNSMLRGLHL - MLLRGKRGPPGLNL  
 Halictis\_ANF20272 - MNAALFAKAVTTLVLLVCKQGSSESEQ - TQSSEQDSEPAES KRKLNRMLRLGRL - MLLRGKRGQLNL  
 Lymanea\_MYOM\_LYMST - MOGAFLIT FTVLTMVLSIGNT EES - GGTSSNDKT - EPAQSRT KRRSREMRGVY RQLO - MLLRGKRDVSNTLMR  
 Schmidttea\_DAA33906TPA\_inf: - MS KLT YFE I FM I MLF VFTQVTD -  
  
 Platynereis\_myomodulin 100 VPRMKG DLDI MVEPSK RHPP | P R V G N L D K V I D E Y R N V M A D E A T S F D E L P R F G R F V R S A E E V A N E V E G S H K E K R V E S G G V L P R -  
 Capitella,\_Capitella|Capitella|262651 V P R L G S A L D S L I E E Y R - RDIG - S N D E D E I R - Q V L F - K I P V G R N R N R S A D D O N V E M K E Q V K R A A P L -  
 Helobdella\_gnll|Helo|167674 -  
 Tritonia\_ABU82757myomodulin-like DPEFNSDOI LT LEDEY - P E S Y L Y Q P S P D D Y Q K A L A L N G E Y - Y T S R G L R Y R R S T P S D D O M V T A V P T L -  
 Aplysia\_NP\_001191423 SEENLET LLNLLQGY - S D V P E Y P E F S D D T D L A Y - Y E Y - D A P A H P R Y R R S T P S T D G V V P A D V L Q K G S S E F E D F G D S Q L D E S D E G Y Y -  
 Halictis\_ANF20272 LGRSSPSS D E L D S Y L D L L Q N E Y L V N P V L N G E D D M M - Y P D S G R Y R R S A D -  
 Lymanea\_MYOM\_LYMST DPGDIDDDLSLQQAY - E Q N P E F A - F N E E E R E L S - G D E L - E V P E H H R R R S T E N S G - V A P Q E V Q Q S Q S F K D S G E H E L K L E E A E P Y L -  
 Schmidttea\_DAA33906TPA\_inf:  
  
 Platynereis\_myomodulin 190 - L G L R D V N E I R A A P L P R L G Y A I P R P V Y G R D L E T P R L G L R R E L E Y O R A A P L P R L G L R F E N A D E D D K E E R A V P L R P L -  
 Capitella,\_Capitella|Capitella|262651 - P R L G M L E E R A A P L P R L G L Y E R A A F P R L P Y R D L D E - E E R A A P L P R L G R V E E D Y E N V Q V D N S Y L K E E D E R -  
 Helobdella\_gnll|Helo|167674 -  
 Tritonia\_ABU82757myomodulin-like E E G D Y I E D D N M K L P S S L D E P F S Y Y P K L A Y A V V D D - G E G D E I R S K R O W H M L K V G E S G - D E E N N L K M A E E K -  
 Aplysia\_NP\_001191423 Y D P E N Y L Y G D F E D Y L E P E E G G L E G K E R S L S M L R G K R G L S M L R G K R E G E E - G D E M - D K K - Q D E S L N D D F E N D E -  
 Halictis\_ANF20272 -  
 Lymanea\_MYOM\_LYMST F P D G D F Y Y G D V D E L L E G O N E D G S A D K R Q I P M L R L G K R S M L R G L R E E D - A D F D E - E K R S L S M L R G L R - E D F N D E F S D E N -  
 Schmidttea\_DAA33906TPA\_inf:  
  
 Platynereis\_myomodulin 290 L R D L - D K K A V S M L R M G R S E E T D T E H E M D - K R A M S M L R M G K R M S M L R M G K R E E E I E P E V D E - K P A M G M L R M G - F A M S M L R M G K - K D A I E -  
 Capitella,\_Capitella|Capitella|262651 A A P L P R L G Y Y E K V R N G V R M G R M - K R P M S M L R M G K R P M S M L R M G - K P P M S M L R M G K R P M S M L R M G R S M D E A P E -  
 Helobdella\_gnll|Helo|167674 -  
 Tritonia\_ABU82757myomodulin-like - R D R I N M L R L G - K R A V E S Y L R M G R S G L N D - K H A V N M L R M G K R V V S L L I M G -  
 Aplysia\_NP\_001191423 -  
 Halictis\_ANF20272 - K R T L S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G -  
 Lymanea\_MYOM\_LYMST - E K R A L G M L R L G - K R P M N M L R L G K R P M N M L R L G - K R P M N M L R L G K R P M N M L R L G -  
 Schmidttea\_DAA33906TPA\_inf: - D K R S I S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R A M G M L R M G K R P M S M L R M G -  
  
 Platynereis\_myomodulin 380 Q Y K R K M S M L R M G K R G M S M L R M G K R D D E Q Q E - F T E E G K R K M S M L R M G K R A M S M L R M G K R D L D - E Y R E Q K R A M G M L -  
 Capitella,\_Capitella|Capitella|262651 C Q Q K R A M S M L R M G K R G M L N L R M G R S Q P A E E E E K R A M S M L R M G R S E P P A E V E A K R P M S M L R M G K R P M S M L R M G R S M D E A P E -  
 Helobdella\_gnll|Helo|167674 -  
 Tritonia\_ABU82757myomodulin-like - R S S A N N N Q L D E Q Y D E E A - N S P R K R M F Y D S P N Y F V D D A E K E N K Y - L A H D N K R A V S M L -  
 Aplysia\_NP\_001191423 - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G -  
 Halictis\_ANF20272 - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G -  
 Lymanea\_MYOM\_LYMST - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G - K R P M S M L R L G K R P M S M L R L G -  
 Schmidttea\_DAA33906TPA\_inf: - K R A V E S Y L R M G R S G L N D - K H A V N M L R M G K R V V S L L I M G - K R A M G M L R M G K R P M S M L R M G -  
  
 Platynereis\_myomodulin MG K R E F N D  
 Capitella,\_Capitella|Capitella|262651 MG K R D T D D  
 Helobdella\_gnll|Helo|167674 MG K R S V D D  
 Tritonia\_ABU82757myomodulin-like MG K R S R D D E  
 Aplysia\_NP\_001191423 MG K R S R D D E  
 Halictis\_ANF20272 MG K R S R D E K  
 Lymanea\_MYOM\_LYMST MG K R E D D E

## Multiple sequence alignment of truncated *Platynereis* myomodulin pNP with lophotrochozoan myomodulin pNPs

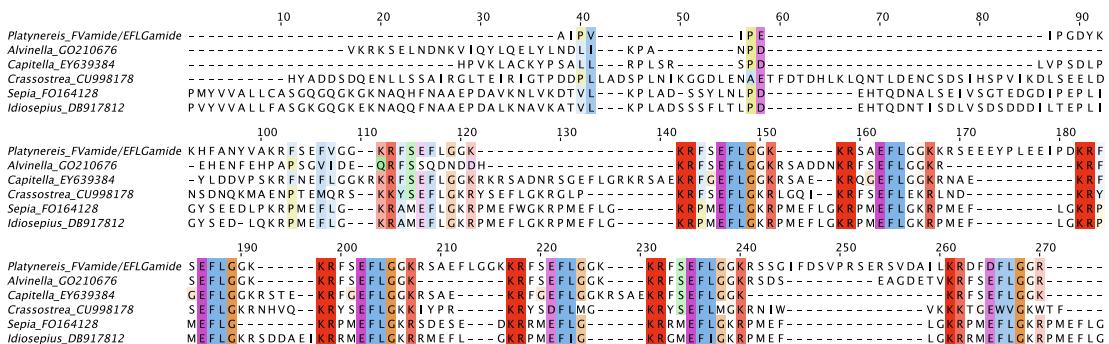


Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* whithrin with annelid and mollusk whithrin/SPTR pNPs.

## ***Platynereis* pNPs belonging to lophotrochozoan pNPs families:**



Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk FLamide/Fulicin pNPs.



Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk EFLGamide/EFLamide containing ESTs.

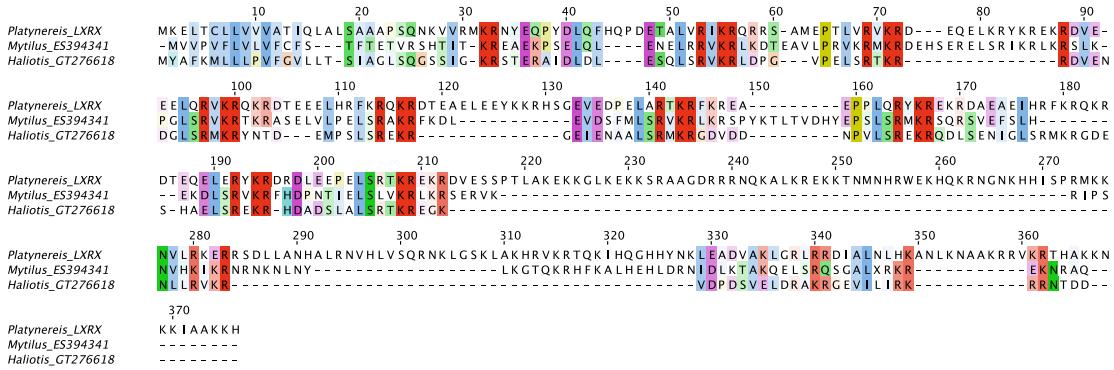
	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
<i>Platynereis_NKY-1</i>	---MKQF <del>I</del> L <del>S</del> V <del>SAY</del> IT <del>L</del> C <del>V</del> ---	-EDS <del>F</del> D <del>W</del> L <del>O</del> R <del>G</del> H <del>A</del> R <del>S</del> A <del>P</del> E <del>S</del> R <del>L</del> F <del>G</del> K <del>P</del> K <del>S</del> K <del>R</del> D <del>N</del> S <del>Y</del> A <del>I</del> K <del>M</del> L <del>E</del> E <del>L</del> L <del>N</del> L <del>N</del> E <del>S</del>	-EER <del>H</del> K <del>E</del> T <del>Q</del> N <del>Q</del> M <del>K</del>						
<i>Platynereis_NKY-2</i>	--MNA <del>I</del> Y <del>S</del> A <del>L</del> V <del>T</del> LY <del>I</del> ST <del>L</del> C <del>A</del> S <del>L</del> H <del>S</del> Q <del>O</del> F <del>A</del> V <del>A</del> P <del>N</del> D <del>S</del> A <del>E</del> Y <del>D</del> F <del>A</del> A <del>K</del> ---	--QNS <del>Y</del> NN <del>W</del> M <del>N</del> S <del>N</del> H <del>K</del> A <del>I</del> V <del>P</del> D <del>T</del> D <del>O</del> --	--KRF <del>T</del> D <del>F</del> A <del>M</del> P <del>Y</del> L <del>K</del>						
<i>Capitella_ELT91919</i>	--M <del>N</del> A <del>R</del> L <del>T</del> L <del>A</del> L <del>S</del> A <del>S</del> F <del>L</del> V <del>M</del> A <del>T</del> S <del>V</del> P <del>Y</del> D <del>P</del> D <del>E</del> L <del>F</del> -AGY <del>G</del> K <del>H</del> P <del>Y</del> M <del>P</del> A <del>H</del> N <del>T</del> ---	--V--ADV <del>S</del> SSL <del>T</del> L <del>A</del> M <del>L</del> M <del>A</del> L <del>T</del> A <del>T</del>	--DKS <del>A</del> V <del>V</del>						
<i>Capitella_EY161010</i>	MT <del>S</del> P <del>I</del> D <del>A</del> C <del>A</del> I <del>S</del> A <del>V</del> L <del>L</del> F <del>T</del> V <del>A</del> A <del>S</del> M <del>P</del> Y <del>R</del> P <del>S</del> N <del>E</del> D <del>L</del> G <del>K</del> P <del>L</del> S <del>S</del> T <del>A</del> S <del>A</del> LA <del>W</del> I <del>R</del> Y <del>S</del> L <del>S</del> Q <del>K</del> O <del>H</del> E <del>D</del> H <del>I</del> O <del>P</del> -PSK <del>R</del> F <del>E</del> S <del>F</del> V <del>P</del> Y <del>L</del>	--ESS <del>V</del> R <del>Q</del> D <del>S</del> T <del>Q</del> G <del>R</del> ---	--SFL <del>S</del> KL <del>R</del> S <del>G</del> S <del>L</del> S <del>L</del> A <del>P</del> P <del>S</del> R <del>Y</del> R <del>W</del> L <del>P</del> K <del>I</del>						
<i>Halictus_JT475300</i>	--M <del>R</del> O <del>T</del> V <del>C</del> H <del>U</del> M <del>V</del> A <del>T</del> I <del>C</del> V <del>A</del> T <del>V</del> V <del>A</del> G <del>K</del> E <del>T</del> M <del>—</del>	--E <del>S</del> V <del>R</del> Q <del>D</del> S <del>T</del> Q <del>G</del> ---	--ALRT <del>L</del> LL <del>R</del> K <del>R</del> S <del>L</del> E <del>A</del> AL <del>R</del> A <del>—</del> P <del>S</del> L <del>Y</del> E <del>S</del> -L <del>L</del> D <del>S</del>						
<i>Biomphalaria_FC856291</i>	--MT <del>S</del> L <del>A</del> I <del>L</del> P <del>L</del> A <del>I</del> LA <del>V</del> H <del>A</del> A <del>H</del> A <del>E</del> D <del>G</del> ---	--TGP <del>L</del> S <del>R</del> H <del>N</del> ---	--ALRT <del>L</del> LL <del>R</del> K <del>R</del> S <del>L</del> E <del>A</del> AL <del>R</del> A <del>—</del> P <del>S</del> L <del>Y</del> E <del>S</del> -L <del>L</del> D <del>S</del>						
<i>Lymnea_ES578962</i>	--MP <del>S</del> V <del>S</del> V <del>L</del> L <del>P</del> V <del>F</del> L <del>A</del> I <del>L</del> H <del>A</del> V <del>A</del> P <del>A</del> E <del>G</del> A <del>V</del> F <del>—</del>	--SGP <del>T</del> LR <del>N</del> ---	--ALRML <del>L</del> LR <del>R</del> S <del>L</del> E <del>A</del> AL <del>R</del> A <del>—</del> P <del>R</del> P <del>M</del> Y <del>A</del> D <del>S</del> L <del>M</del> N <del>S</del>						
<i>Halictus_GT867845</i>	--MQ <del>A</del> Y <del>V</del> I <del>V</del> A <del>V</del> S <del>A</del> L <del>T</del> C <del>M</del> T <del>I</del> Q <del>D</del> SH <del>A</del> LS <del>G</del> V <del>S</del> R <del>V</del> K <del>R</del> T <del>O</del> P <del>E</del> Y <del>D</del> DD <del>Y</del> ---	--DDARMAS <del>Y</del> ML <del>L</del> LL <del>S</del> R <del>I</del> A <del>E</del> S <del>A</del> R <del>E</del> Y <del>P</del> N <del>T</del> F <del>A</del> D <del>F</del> K <del>R</del> T <del>S</del>							
	100	110	120	130	140	150			
<i>Platynereis_NKY-1</i>	--NLLEK <del>E</del> M <del>S</del> R <del>K</del> ---	--A <del>F</del> W <del>Q</del> P <del>M</del> MG <del>C</del> PL <del>P</del> V <del>E</del> TR <del>L</del> A <del>F</del> G <del>S</del> R <del>I</del> E <del>P</del> D <del>R</del> T <del>E</del> P <del>G</del> S <del>P</del> NG <del>I</del> K <del>A</del> M <del>R</del> <del>R</del>	--EGKA <del>D</del> ---	--EGK <del>P</del> —	--K <del>I</del> M <del>R</del> <del>G</del> —				
<i>Platynereis_NKY-2</i>	--YKV <del>S</del> P <del>V</del> D <del>K</del> R <del>N</del> ---	--G <del>W</del> I <del>W</del> M <del>P</del> -AO <del>Q</del> V <del>S</del> V <del>P</del> H <del>Q</del> H <del>O</del> ---	--GGA <del>A</del> ---	--EGK <del>P</del> —	--K <del>I</del> M <del>R</del> <del>G</del> —				
<i>Capitella_ELT91919</i>	--A <del>E</del> R <del>K</del> G <del>S</del> —	--FW <del>R</del> R <del>M</del> -MG <del>G</del> P <del>V</del> Q <del>T</del> R <del>F</del> V <del>S</del> G <del>R</del> LE <del>D</del> H <del>T</del> K <del>—</del>	--DDG <del>P</del> A <del>G</del> I <del>K</del> AM <del>R</del> <del>R</del>	--NGK <del>P</del> —	--K <del>I</del> M <del>R</del> <del>G</del> —				
<i>Capitella_EY161010</i>	--Y <del>R</del> —	--HD <del>K</del> N <del>D</del> —	--G <del>W</del> I <del>W</del> M <del>P</del> -AO <del>Q</del> V <del>S</del> V <del>P</del> K <del>Q</del> K <del>O</del> AM <del>D</del> P <del>A</del> —	--NGK <del>P</del> —	--K <del>I</del> M <del>R</del> <del>G</del> —				
<i>Halictus_JT475300</i>	--TV <del>K</del> R <del>D</del> N <del>D</del> —	--GY <del>W</del> V <del>W</del> M <del>P</del> -AH <del>C</del> Y <del>M</del> TP <del>V</del> Q <del>D</del> E <del>A</del> SE <del>S</del> E <del>K</del> —	--DG <del>V</del> S <del>—</del>	--N <del>L</del> R <del>G</del> —					
<i>Biomphalaria_FC856291</i>	--PL <del>K</del> D <del>S</del> N <del>G</del> D <del>W</del> Y <del>I</del> W <del>M</del> —	--AH <del>C</del> Y <del>M</del> TP <del>V</del> P <del>N</del> D <del>E</del> V <del>E</del> EQ <del>G</del> QQ <del>G</del> —	--E <del>K</del> M <del>G</del> —	--T <del>L</del> R <del>G</del> —					
<i>Lymnea_ES578962</i>	--RN <del>K</del> D <del>D</del> —	--GD <del>Y</del> W <del>M</del> -AH <del>C</del> Y <del>M</del> TP <del>V</del> D <del>E</del> P <del>V</del> P <del>Q</del> T <del>D</del> —	--RD <del>S</del> M <del>G</del> —	--N <del>L</del> R <del>G</del> —					
<i>Halictus_GT867845</i>	E <del>I</del> NP <del>D</del> SP <del>T</del> I <del>K</del> —	--KV <del>W</del> Q <del>M</del> PAR <del>S</del> I <del>N</del> Q <del>G</del> Q <del>S</del> <del>S</del> —	--AA <del>K</del> D <del>K</del> T <del>G</del> S <del>—</del>	--S <del>I</del> F <del>R</del> <del>G</del> —					

## Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk NKY pNPs.

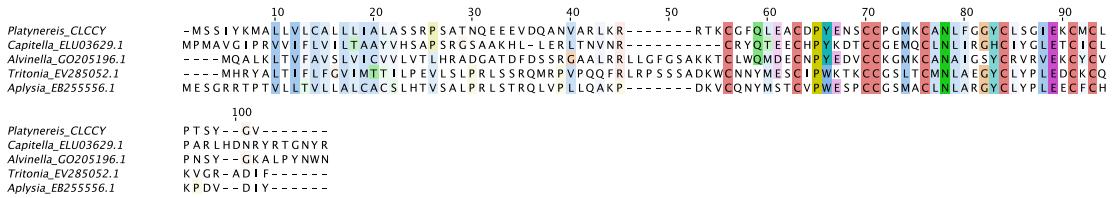
## Multiple sequence alignment of trimmed annelid and mollusk FVRIamide pNPs.

The figure displays sequence alignments for six species across six segments. The segments are: 10-90, 100-180, 190-270, 280-360, 370-450, and 470. The species are: Platynereis\_GNxQN, Capitella\_EY541915, Lottia\_FC765189, Crassostrea\_HS232296, Mytilus\_ES401399, and Platynereis\_GNxQN. The alignments show high conservation of the first segment (10-90) and significant divergence in the subsequent segments, particularly in the second (100-180) and third (190-270) segments where many mutations are highlighted in purple.

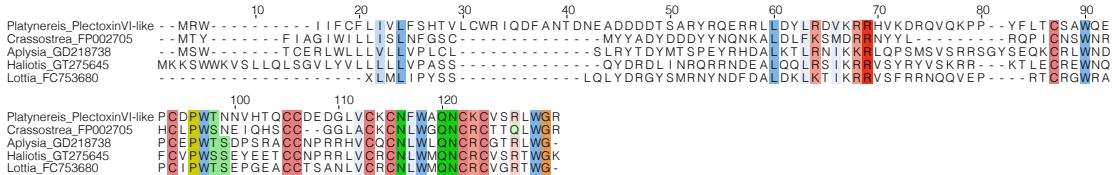
## Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk GNXQN peptide pNPs.



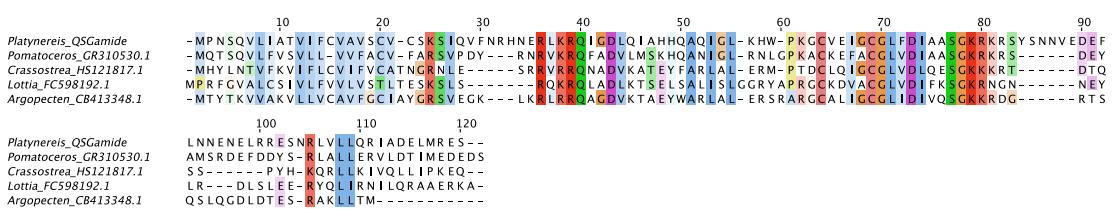
Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk LXRX peptide pNPs.



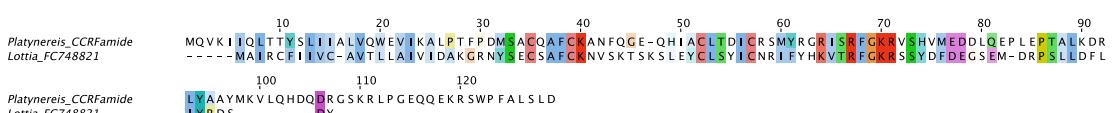
Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk CLCCY peptide pNPs.



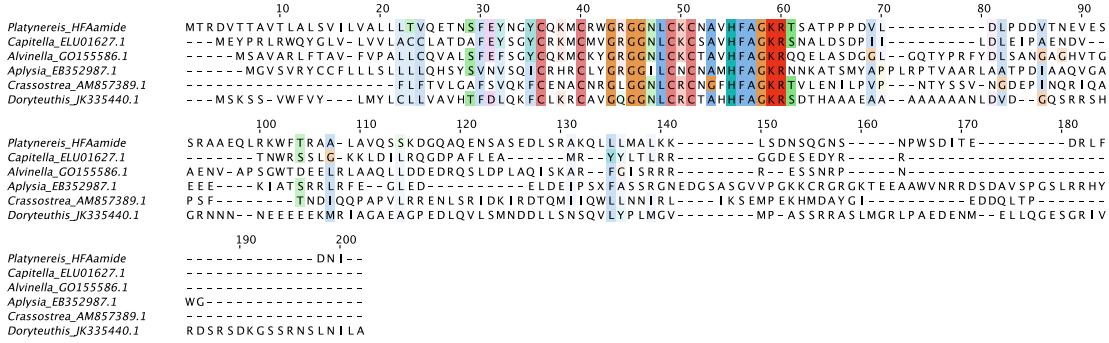
Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk CCWamide peptide pNPs.



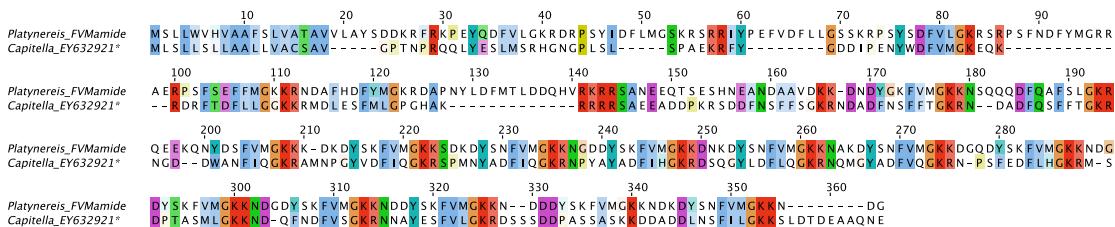
Multiple sequence alignment of annelid and mollusk QSGamide peptide pNPs.



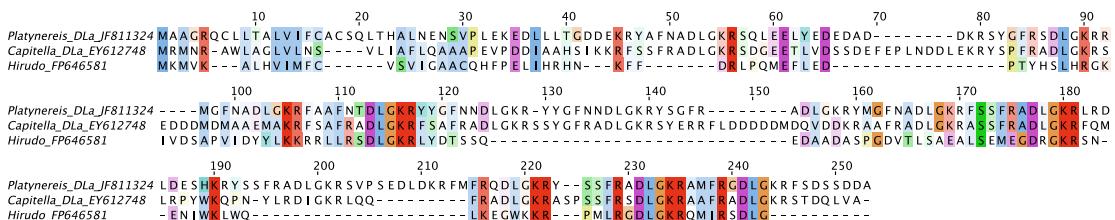
Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* and *Lottia gigantea* CCRFamide peptide pNPs.



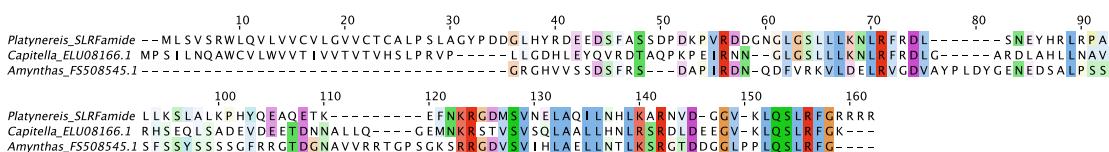
## *Platynereis* pNPs belonging to annelid pNPs families:



## Multiple sequence alignment of annelid FVMamide pNPs.



## Multiple sequence alignment of annelid SLRFamide pNPs.



## Multiple sequence alignment of annelid SLRFamide pNPs.

Multiple sequence alignment of annelid QERAS pNPs.

```

Platynereis_QERAS_peptide      10          20          30          40          50          60          70          80          90
Alvinella_FPS37998   -MEKIAVFLLVATIALAFSA-SINQAA-----DALYLP TNRVMKRSAAAA---AANNHVKISPROKR-YTDYQERASAFCTGLCLMYEERK
Tubifex_CBAZ3684    MATRLGLFVITIVLLVACSL-LLAQS-----EALYVPKNRATLSSATGD---VAKRST-NIGQROKR-YTDYQERASAFCTGLCLMYEERK
Sthenelais_FR770837  MIE TLTMSTERQQL-LLFVV--SYILLTVGIVTANYLPQQQD----ADVSLSNKR-YTDYQERASAYCIGVCMYEERK
Asiaticobdella_JZ184685 MSNKLGYYFLA----ACLV--LYAATSTLEVECAFIPHKSNALQAALKTLKSQSLQRNSDISGSROKRYFTDQERASAFCTGLCLMYEERK
                                         MSKGKSMFGKIFILSVLCHVCLSLFAVASARFVGHYVNDDEEM-----MAKRS-LDYMDSRERK-YTDQERASAFCTGLCLMFEEKK

Platynereis_QERAS_peptide      100         110         120         130         140         150         160         170
Alvinella_FPS37998   SYSECFDFLCNYYW-----S
Tubifex_CBAZ3684    SYSECFDFLCNWYY-----S
Sthenelais_FR770837 PYTDFDFLCNWTVGVPSPWIKLDKEKGRVAASSPAESAP----AAEQGMA-----SMLRTGAGRSRLGDKSKTRLRMGAKKATWDSY
Asiaticobdella_JZ184685 SYSDCFDVCSY-----S
                                         PYSYCFCDFLCNWNGKGPSPWDHHDHTKDSEASKAMAFPLNRSVGGALPEGMLETQKNIRTGY-RMRPADRNKGRRNFAQEN-----

```

#### Multiple sequence alignment of annelid QERAS pNPs.

Multiple sequence alignment of annelid MNC pNPs.

```

Platynereis_MNC_peptide      10          20          30          40          50          60          70          80          90
Capitella_EY614600   MRSFLVLIALALVLS-SQSDDFFSSOYSQ-----WOLESEFOPKOTEPDSISDFARDVKRLLLHHLRRRKQPNSAS
Eisenia_EH671930   MKGSTTFCIWTVLAATLIALLSQSNSVVEARSNPAIANNEEMAEPRDGAQWSLQLE-EVMEKDAPEMFDLVDKARAIFGDLKK----FTG
                                         -----LVLASQPIE-EGNSNVVKEDRK-----SLESEIWRWLKEKRAELATTIAKRVKAEL-----A

Platynereis_MNC_peptide      100         110         120
Capitella_EY614600   PSSRSASKRFQLGQRINKRHCWDVADVCCMWNVG-
Eisenia_EH671930   KGTPAQPKGFLIG-LSKRHCWDVADVCCMWNVG-
                                         SGRNSASDQAKRG-RINKRECWCDAIDLCCMSNAEV

```

#### Multiple sequence alignment of annelid MNC pNPs.

Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* and *Alvinella pompejana* LEQ pNPs.

```

Platynereis_LEQ      10          20          30          40          50          60          70          80          90
Alvinella_GO201158  MWTHLAAAVLFATVVSNIQAPLNPLPQ-KIHIRESIKEILCLEQELKKAAAGENKPKRPPAFEGPVRAEAL-ADEEL----VKELAAHDE
                                         -----MEKAIVRTAMLVVFLLASYGLCAPVSKVQQLDKRPESEPIELNLEQQLKKAAGEDQYFSATEARPMPQIDGLATDEQDNSNPIDDEYQGLDD

Platynereis_LEQ      100         110         120         130         140         150         160         170         180
Alvinella_GO201158  AVKDDKPQGSKETPDSFEEELQQEKAVAELKAKQEEQEEEEDLIDVEKEPESEPVDVAQEEEADQQEPEPNNEEVHDEELQNLAPSNI
                                         -----VIEPNPEGDRQLPDRIKIYAYA-----QIWDIV-----KHPPEYM

Platynereis_LEQ      190         200         210         220         230         240         250         260         270
Alvinella_GO201158  NDLYEDYLINEQRQAYYDAKRSQGAALDNLAQENEKKDEFVSSLLETIREHPELLDEMRTGEVEEEEEQQPSYNYNAPSNDQEAEALRAEYLAA
                                         -----RSMHLHDYLGNTDOLDRIPEDIEIPKRD-----ASDELSYP-SDDRLER-AMDDIYOGSDD-----ERADSLSMADYMV5

Platynereis_LEQ      280         290         300         310         320         330         340         350         360         370
Alvinella_GO201158  TRGLQEPQOQFESYFESNPYYQGSPYEGNEIRPPMENFQNYPSDKMAKVVAKKWGY SAP EYYQKEENQAPLMEESAQEKKDHHESLDOPQHL
                                         -----PEQQQFGRADGRM-----

```

*Platynereis* LEQ EPIM  
*Alvinella* GO201158 ---

#### Multiple sequence alignment of *Platynereis* and *Alvinella pompejana* LEQ pNPs.