

Appendix A: Articles Discussing Belmont Principles in Table 1

Table 1 Literature Themes	Empirical Sources	Citations (N)
Community Autonomy	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Missaghian 2006; Buchanan 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Ellis et al. 2007; Flicker 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Gibert 2006; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Harding et al. 2012; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Khanlou 2005; Macaulay et al. 1998; Maiter et al. 2008; Malone et al. 2006; Marshall & Rotimi 2011; Minkler et al. 2002; Minkler 2004; Mohammed 2012; Santos 2008; Schell & Tarbell 1998; Shore, Drew et al. 2011; Smith et al. 2002; Whittle et al. 2010; Wing 2002; Wright et al. 2002	30
Social and Community Justice	Blumenthal 2006; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Buchanan et al. 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Gilbert 2006; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Holkup et al. 2004; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Michener et al. 2012; Minkler et al. 2002; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Ramsey et al. 2011; Santos 2008; Schell & Tarbell 1998; Shore, Brazauskas et al. 2011; Story et al. 2010	18
Community Beneficence	Blumenthal 2006; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Missaghian 2006; Buchanan 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Deeds et al. 2008; Ellis et al. 2007; Gilbert 2006; Hyatt 2009; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Ramsey et al. 2011; Santos 2008; Story et al. 2010; Whittle et al. 2010; Wing 2002	17

Appendix B: Articles Discussing Components of Ethical CBPR in Table 2

Table 2 Literature Themes	Empirical Sources	Citations (N)
Community Collaboration	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Boyer et al. 2007; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Cole 2003; Brugge & Missaghian 2006; Buchanan 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Deeds et al. 2008; Ellis et al. 2007; Flicker & Guta 2008; Flicker et al. 2007; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Frazier et al. 2008; Giese-Davis 2008; Gilbert et al. 2006; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Ham et al. 2004; Harding et al. 2012; Holkup et al. 2004; Hyatt et al. 2009; Jacking & Kinoshameg 2008; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Macaulay et al. 1998; Maiter et al. 2008; Malone et al. 2006; Marshall & Rotimi 2001; Michener et al. 2012; Minker 2004; Minkler et al. 2002; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Mohammed et al. 2012; Poland et al. 2002; Ramsey et al. 2010; Salmon et al. 2010; Sampselle 2007; Santos 2008; Schell & Tarbell 1998; Shannon et al. 2007; Sharp & Foster 2002; Shore, Brazauskas et al. 2011; Shore, Drew et al. 2011; Silka et al. 2008; Smith et al. 2002; Smith et al. 2008; Story et al. 2010; Whittle et al. 2010; Williams et al. 2006; Williamson & Prosser 2002; Wing 2002; Wright et al. 2006	54
Community Significance	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Boyer et al. 2007; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Cole 2003; Brugge & Missaghian 2006; Buchanan et al. 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Deeds et al. 2008; Ellis et al. 2007; Flicker & Guta 2008; Flicker et al. 2007; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Giese-Davis 2008; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Ham et al. 2004; Harding et al. 2012; Hyatt et al. 2009; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Macaulay et al. 1998; Maiter 2008; Malone et al. 2006; Marshall & Rotimi 2001; Minkler 2004; Minkler et al.	44

	2002; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Mohammed et al. 2012; Ramsey et al. 2011; Sampsellet et al. 2006; Santos 2008; Schell & Tarbell 1998; Shannon et al. 2007; Sharp & Foster 2002; Shore, Brazauskas et al. 2011; Shore, Drew et al. 2011; Silka et al. 2006; Smith et al. 2002; Smith et al. 2008; Story et al. 2010; Wright et al. 2006	
Community Return	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Cole 2003; Buchanan et al. 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Ellis et al. 2007; Flicker et al. 2007; Flicker & Guta 2008; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Frazier et al. 2008; Gilbert et al. 2006; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Harding et al. 2012; Holkup et al. 2004; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Macaulay et al. 1998; Malone et al. 2006; Michener et al. 2012; Minkler 2004; Minkler et al. 2002; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Ramsey et al. 2011; Salmon et al. 2010; Sampsellet et al. 2006; Schell & Tarbell 1998; Shannon et al. 2007; Shore, Brazauskas et al. 2011; Shore, Drew et al. 2011; Silka et al. 2006; Smith et al. 2002; Story et al. 2010	35
Community Control	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Boyer et al. 2007; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Ellis et al. 2007; Flicker et al. 2007; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Gilbert et al. 2006; Harding et al. 2012; Macaulay et al. 1998; Malone et al. 2006; Minkler et al. 2002; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Mohammed et al. 2012; Poland et al. 2002; Salmon et al. 2010; Sampsellet et al. 2006; Schell & Tarbell 1998; Shannon et al. 2007; Smith et al. 2002; Williamson & Prosser 2002	23

Appendix C: Articles Discussing Ethical Challenges of CBPR in Table 3

Table 3 Literature Themes	Empirical Sources	Citations (N)
Insider-outsider tensions	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Brugge & Cole 2003; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Giese-Davis 2008; Gilbert 2006; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Harding et al. 2012; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Marshall & Rotimi 2001; Michener et al. 2012; Minkler, 2004; Minkler, Fadem et al. 2002; Mohammed et al. 2012; Poland et al. 2002; Salmon et al., 2010; Sampsel, 2006; Santos, 2008; Shannon 2007; Silka et al. 2006; Story et al. 2010; Whittle et al. 2010; Williams 2006; Wing 2002	24
Protecting communities	Blumenthal 2006; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Missaghian 2006; Buchanan 2007; Deeds et al. 2008; Flicker et al. 2007; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Holkup et al 2004; Hyatt et al. 2009; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Malone et al. 2006; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Santos 2008; Shannon 2007; Sharp & Foster 2002; Smith et al. 2008; Whittle et al. 2010; Williamson & Prosser 2002; Wing 2002	22
Community representation	Buchanan 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Flicker et al. 2007; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Gilbert 2006; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Maiter et al. 2008; Marshall & Rotimi 2001; Minkler Fadem et al. 2002; Mohammed et al. 2012; Shannon 2007; Smith et al. 2008; Story et al. 2010; Wolf 2010	15
Data sharing, reporting results	Boyer et al. 2007; Brody et al. 2007; Brugge & Cole 2003; Flicker et al. 2007; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Guta et al. 2012; Harding et al., 2012; Holkup et al 2004; Minkler 2004; Minkler et al. 2002; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Wing 2002	12
Working with IRBs	Brown et al. 2010; Cordner et al. 2012; Deeds et al. 2008; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Harding et al. 2012; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Malone et al. 2006; Sharp & Foster 2002;	12

	Shore, Brazauskas et al. 2011; Shore, Drew et al. 2011; Wing 2002; Wolf 2010	
Managing dual roles	Bastida et al. 2010; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Smith et al. 2008; Whittle et al. 2010; Williams et al. 2006; Wing 2002; Wolf 2010; Wright et al. 2006	8
Practicalities	Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Minkler 2004; Poland 2002; Ramsey et al. 2011; Shore, Brazauskas et al. 2011; Smith et al. 2002	6
Challenges of community commitment	Giese-Davis 2008; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Ramsey et al. 2011; Salmon et al. 2010; Smith et al. 2002	5
Cyclical, dynamic nature of CBPR	Glass & Kaufert 2007; Guta et al. 2012; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Silka et al. 2006; Williamson & Prosser 2002	5
Lack of explicit guidelines	Flicker & Guta 2008; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Ramsey et al. 2011	3
Ethics is assumed	Cordner et al. 2012; Ellis et al. 2007; Guta et al. 2012	3
Misconduct occurs under ethical guise of CBPR	Bastida et al., 2010; Mitchell & Baker 2005	2
Resources and funding	Buchanan 2007; Sampsel 2006	2

Appendix D: Articles Discussing Ways to Ensure CBPR in Table 4

Table 4 Literature Themes	Empirical Sources	Citations (N)
Effectively/actively engage community	Bastida et al. 2010; Boyer et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Brugge & Cole 2003; Brugge & Missaghian 2006; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Ham et al 2004; Holkup et al. 2004; Hyatt et al. 2009; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Maiter et al. 2008; Malone et al. 2006; Marhsall & Rotimi 2011; Michener et al. 2012; Mohammed et al. 2012; Poland 2002; Ramsey 2011; Salmon et al. 2006; Santos 2008; Schell 1998; Shannon 2007; Sharp & Foster 2002; Silka et al. 2006; Smith et al. 2002; Smith et al. 2008; Story et al. 2010; Williams 2006	30
Prioritize transparency	Basitda 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Brody et al. 2007; Brown et al. 2010; Chen et al. 2006; Deeds et al. 2008; Flicker & Guta 2008; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Frazier 2008; Giese-Davis 2008; Ham et al. 2004; Harding et al. 2012; Holkup et al. 2004; Hyatt et al. 2009; Jacklin & Kinoshameg 2008; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Macaulay et al. 1998; Maiter et al. 2008; Minker et al. 2002; Minkler 2004; Mitchell & Baker 2005; Mohammed et al. 2012; Poland 2002; Salmon et al. 2010; Schell 1998; Silka et al. 2006; Smith et al. 2002; Smith et al. 2008; Wolf 2010	29
Develop CABs	Bastida et al. 2010; Blumenthal 2006; Brody et al. 2007; Buchanan 2007; Chen et al. 2006; Deeds et al. 2008; Flicker & Guta 2008; Foster et al. 1998; Ellis et al. 2007; Glass & Kaufert 2007; Ham et al. 2004; Holkup et al. 2004; Maiter et al. 2008; Marshall & Rotimi 2001; Minker 2004; Minkler et al. 2002; Mohammad et al. 2012; Poland 2002; Ramsey 2011; Sampsel 2006; Shannon 2007; Sharp & Foster, 2002; Whittle et al. 2010	23
Educate IRBs about CBPR	Brown et al. 2010; Buchanan et al. 2007; Deeds et al. 2008; Flicker 2007; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Guta et al. 2012; Ham et al. 2004; Holkup et al. 2004; Hyatt et al. 2009; Sharp & Foster 2002; Shore, Drew et	13

	al. 2011; Whittle et al. 2010; Wolf 2010	
Develop community review boards	Brown et al. 2010; Chen et al. 2006; Flicker & Worthington 2012; Foster et al. 1998; Ham et al. 2004; Guta et al. 2012; Khanlou & Peter 2005; Santos 2008; Shore, Brazauskas 2011; Shore, Drew et al. 2011; Story et al. 2010	11
Promote professional development	Bastida et al. 2010; Chen et al. 2006; Cordner et al. 2012; Minkler 2004; Mohammed et al. 2012; Sampsel 2006; Smith et al. 2008; Williamson & Prosser 2002; Wing 2002	9
Carefully consider study personnel	Bastida et al. 2010; Chen et al. 2006; Harding et al. 2012; Whittle et al. 2010	4
Change funding priorities	Buchanan et al. 2007; Frazier 2008; Giese-Davis 2008; Minkler 2004	4
Maintain rigorous research design	Giese-Davis 2008; Holkup et al. 2004; Poland 2002; Wing 2002	4