

**Table S1.**  
Sequence characteristics of members of the *pe\_pgrs* family.

PE_PGRS Sequenced in this Work	Size (aa)	C-term unique domain (aa position)	Intercalated unique sequences (aa position)	Remarks
<i>PE_PGRS 1</i>	497	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 2</i>	488	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 5</i>	592	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 15</i>	607	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 23</i>	562	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 24</i>	603	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 25</i>	577	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 26</i>	492	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 29</i>	370	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 31</i>	618	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 33</i>	498	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 34</i>	516	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 38</i>	533	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 41</i>	361	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 44</i>	543	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 46</i>	778	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 47</i>	625	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 48</i>	615	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 51</i>	588	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 58</i>	584	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 59</i>	439	-	-	-
<i>Wag22</i>	914	-	450 - 550	-
<i>PE_PGRS 6</i>	595	Yes (517 - 595)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 35</i>	558	yes (250-558)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 39</i>	414	yes (283 - 413)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 62</i>	504	yes (110 - 504)	-	PE Unique Domain
<i>LipY</i>	437	yes (110 - 437)	-	PE Unique Domain

  

Other PE_PGRS	Size (aa)	C-term unique domain (aa position)	Intercalated unique sequences (aa position)	Remarks
<i>PE_PGRS 4</i>	838	-	460 - 510	-
<i>PE_PGRS 7</i>	1307	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 8</i>	176	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 9</i>	784	-	420 - 500	-
<i>PE_PGRS 10</i>	802	-	370 - 410	-
<i>PE_PGRS 12/13*</i>	137/749	-	PE_PGRS 13: 360 - 421	-
<i>PE_PGRS 14</i>	882	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 19</i>	667	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 20</i>	463	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 21</i>	767	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 22</i>	853	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 27</i>	1330	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 28</i>	742	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 32</i>	639	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 36*</i>	494	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 37*</i>	257	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 40</i>	61	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 42</i>	695	-	351-359	-
<i>PE_PGRS 43</i>	1660	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 45</i>	461	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 52</i>	731	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 53</i>	1381	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 54</i>	1901	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 57</i>	1489	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 60/61*</i>	104/195	-	-	-
<i>PE_PGRS 3</i>	958	Yes (882 - 958)	490 - 546	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 11</i>	584	yes (300 - 584)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 16</i>	924	yes (650 - 924)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 17</i>	331	yes (200 - 331)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 18</i>	458	yes (300 - 458)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 30</i>	1011	yes (700 - 1011)	-	PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 50/49*</i>	1538/484	PE_PGRS 50: Yes (1453 - 1538)	-	PE_PGRS 50: PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain
<i>PE_PGRS 55/56*</i>	714/1079	PE_PGRS 55: Yes (700 - 714)	-	PE_PGRS 55: PE_PGRS_C-terminal Unique Domain

The pairs of PE\_PGRS 12 and 13, 36 and 37, 59 and 50, 55 and 56, and 60 and 61 (highlighted with asterisks) are each annotated as two distinct *pe\_pgrs* genes in the H37Rv genome. It is likely that they constitute a single PE\_PGRS protein in an ancestral mycobacterium since they are separated by a frameshift mutation that prevents the synthesis of a functional protein in H37Rv.