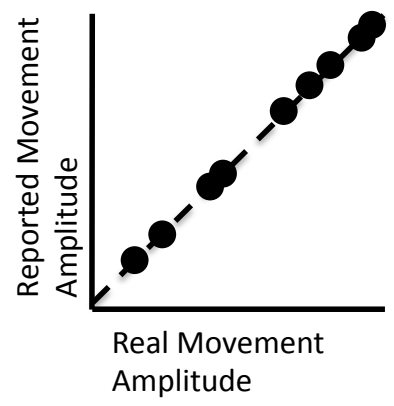
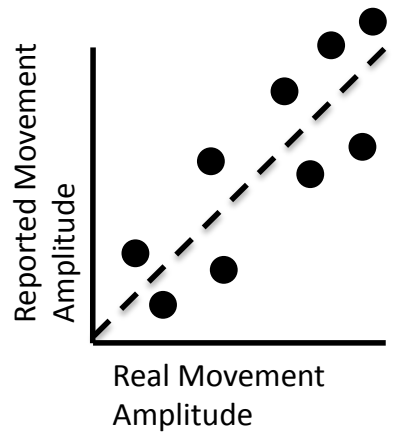


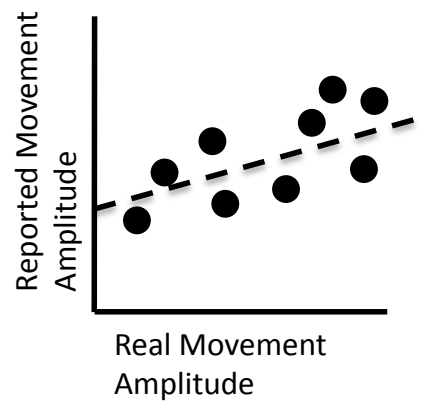
Ideal observer



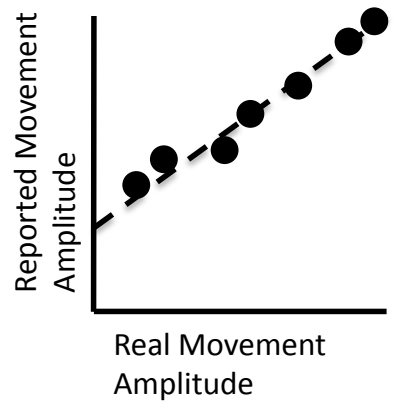
Possible deviations from the ideal observer



Type I



Type II



Type III