

Table S1: Fraction of eligible participants in each treatment group who experienced minor complications during treatment.

Complication	Nasal Oxygen	bCPAP	Transitioned from nasal oxygen to bCPAP
Mild facial irritation, < 1 day duration	3 (12%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Mild nasal irritation, <3 day duration	1 (4.0%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (22.2%)
Mild epistaxis	1 (4.0%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (22.2%)