

Table S2. ADK proteins from diverse eukaryotes contain conserved potential SNF1/AMPK/SnRK1 phosphorylation sites

Species	% Identity, entire protein	T68	T105	S175	S196
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (ADK2)	100	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	MKK<u>D</u>A<u>T</u>AAGV	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FTMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (ADK1)	92	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	MKK<u>D</u>A<u>T</u>AAGV	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FTMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	86	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FMMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	86	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	MKK<u>N</u><u>S</u>TEAGV	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FTMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	85	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FSMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	86	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FSMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i>	85	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESI	FSMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	82	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PDSI	FMMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	82	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PDSI	FLMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Glycine max</i>	81	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PDSI	FSMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Zea mays</i>	82	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNSI	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PDSI	FLMNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Physcomitrella patens</i>	67	IAGGA<u>T</u>QNTI	MFKLA<u>S</u>EGGV	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESM	FMMNL<u>S</u>ASFV
<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	53	-	MTEVA<u>T</u>AEGV	FFITV<u>S</u>PASI	-
<i>Mus musculus</i>	57	-	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESV	FTLN<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Danio rerio</i>	59	-	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>LESI	FCLNL<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	57	-	-	FTMNL<u>S</u>APFV	FTLN<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	56	-	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESV	FTLN<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	56	-	-	FFLTV<u>S</u>PESV	FTLN<u>S</u>APFI
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	40	-	-	FHLTV<u>S</u>PDAI	FVLF<u>S</u>APFI

ADK proteins from diverse eukaryotes contain conserved potential SnRK1 phosphorylation sites. ADK protein sequences were compared to determine the extent of conservation at sites corresponding to T68, T105, S175, and S196 in *Arabidopsis* ADK1 and ADK2. Amino acids shown in red are critical for SnRK1 recognition, and serine/threonine residues underlined are predicted to be phosphorylated by SnRK1. A hyphen (-) indicates the site is not conserved.