**Supplemental figure 3. Quantitation of GFP-SpoIIQ and MalF-GFP in various** *spo* **backgrounds.** Scoring of sporangia with GFP-SpoIIQ or MalF-GFP at  $t_3$ . GFP is shown in black with cell outlines in grey. GFP localization and membrane morphology are as follows: (**A**) GFP lining flat, polar septa; (**B**) GFP tracking with engulfing membrane (\* refers to MalF-GFP localization enriched at the septum, but also diffused to the pole); (**C**) rings of GFP just prior to membrane fusion (in mutants lacking SpoIIP, M or D, no engulfing membranes exist and MalF-GFP is freely diffusible and appear as rings) (in strains containing a *spoIIGB* mutation, no  $\sigma^E$  is made and cells become disporic); (**D**) GFP localized to membrane as well as punctate in cells just prior to membrane fusion; (**E**) bulge mutants with GFP trapped in the septum; (**F**) bulge mutants with GFP freely diffusible throughout the forespore membrane and (**G**) collapsed forespores with GFP trapped inside. Numbers refer to the percentage of sporangia in each class depicted above. Bolded numbers refer to the predominant class of sporangia.

Strain background:	wild type		spoIIP		spoIID		spoIIM		spoIIGB	
GFP fusion to:	SpoIIQ	MalF	SpoIIQ	MalF	SpoIIQ	MalF	SpoIIQ	MalF	SpoIIQ	MalF
A	23	28	27	4	31	3	10	8	3	2
and membrane morphology  A B C D C D C D C D C D C D C D D C D	8	*16	4		11		11			
Sumbran O	8	56		23		34		10	71	61
and me	52			 						
			69		58		<b>79</b>			
GFP localization				72		63		83		
GFE	     								26	37
Total sporangia scored	126	194	320	370	112	189	177	176	355	397