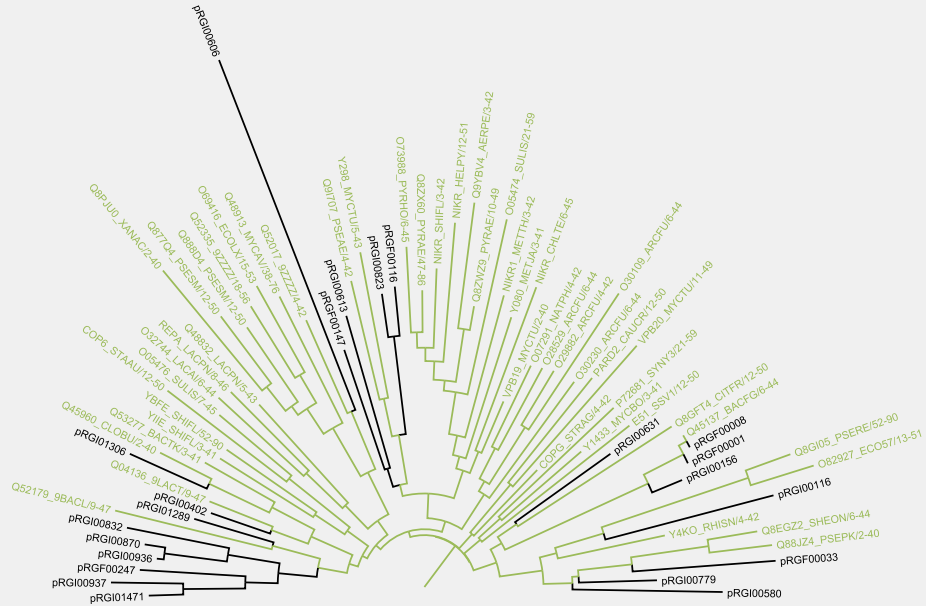




Repl





Rop



0.05

Replicase

