



Figure S1. β -1,3 glucans induce resistance in grapevine against *Plasmopara viticola*. Plants were sprayed with water, adjuvant (0.05%), PS3 (5 g l⁻¹) or Lam (5 g l⁻¹) before *P. viticola* inoculation 2 days later (10⁴ spores ml⁻¹). **A.** Visible disease symptoms at 8 dpi on lower face of the leaves. **B.** Leaf sporulating area evaluated at 8 dpi (%). Data represent means \pm SD from 6 plants per modality (n=6). Different letters indicate statistically significant differences ($P < 0.05$; ANOVA followed by LSD test). Results are from one representative experiment out of 5 repetitions with similar results.