

**Supplemental Digital Content 1: Figure.** Correlation of the claims-based measure of robotic prostatectomy providers per HRR with the number of robotic prostatectomy providers per HRR abstracted from historical webpages of Intuitive Surgical (i.e., the sole manufacturer of the surgical robot). Historical webpages were retrieved from web.archive.org using the search URL <http://www.davinciprostatectomy.com/hospitals.html> on 09/27/2012.

