

SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2. Schwann cells exhibit varied degrees of alignment, as well as the presence or absence of compacted cords of cells following electrical stimulation ($50\,\text{mV/mm}$). These compacted cellular cords are not observed immediately after stimulation, rather they are prominent after overnight recovery. **(A–C)** There is no anodal or cathodal bias within the chamber and the degree of compacted clusters of cells varies, but is specific to this stimulus magnitude ($50\,\text{mV/mm}$). The Schwann cells were stimulated for 8 h at $50\,\text{mV/mm}$, fixed 12 h post stimulation, and stained with phalloidin for actin (green) cytoskeleton and 4′,6-diamidino-2-phenylindol (DAPI) for nuclei (blue). **(D)** A magnified view ($20\times$) of a selection of electrically stimulated Schwann cells shows cells have formed a tight cluster of multiple cells with the addition of S100 (red). n=3, bar=200 µm. Direction of the electric field is shown.