

**Risk Factors**      **Wald  $\chi^2$**       **Hazard ratio**

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Log GDF-15	25.0	1.6 [1.3-1.9]
LV mass/BSA	11.2	1.2 [1.1-.4]
Men	7.5	1.8 [1.2-2.9]
Age	7.9	1.4 [1.1-1.8]
Black	6.3	2.0 [1.2-3.4]
Diabetes	5.6	1.8 [1.1-2.8]
Smoking	4.3	1.5 [1.0-2.3]

